



Full wwPDB NMR Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 8, 2026 – 03:55 PM UTC

PDB ID : 2CQF / pdb_00002cqf
Title : Solution Structure of the Zinc-finger domain in LIN-28
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Deposited on : 2005-05-19

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<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/NMRValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
wwPDB-RCI	:	v_1n_11_5_13_A (Berjanski et al., 2005)
PANAV	:	Wang et al. (2010)
wwPDB-ShiftChecker	:	v1.2
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

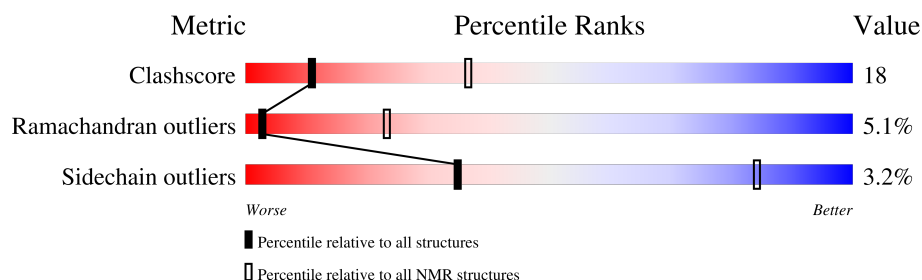
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

SOLUTION NMR

The overall completeness of chemical shifts assignment was not calculated.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	NMR archive (#Entries)
Clashscore	229148	14424
Ramachandran outliers	224038	12848
Sidechain outliers	223484	12823

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the experimental data. The red, orange, yellow and green segments indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria. A cyan segment indicates the fraction of residues that are not part of the well-defined cores, and a grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	63	44% 21% . 33%

2 Ensemble composition and analysis

This entry contains 20 models. Model 3 is the overall representative, medoid model (most similar to other models). The authors have identified model 1 as representative, based on the following criterion: *lowest energy*.

The following residues are included in the computation of the global validation metrics.

Well-defined (core) protein residues			
Well-defined core	Residue range (total)	Backbone RMSD (Å)	Medoid model
1	A:137-A:178 (42)	1.24	3

Ill-defined regions of proteins are excluded from the global statistics.

Ligands and non-protein polymers are included in the analysis.

The models can be grouped into 5 clusters and 1 single-model cluster was found.

Cluster number	Models
1	2, 3, 4, 6, 8, 15, 20
2	5, 9, 10, 12, 17
3	7, 16, 18
4	1, 14
5	11, 13
Single-model clusters	19

3 Entry composition

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 860 atoms, of which 414 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called RNA-binding protein LIN-28.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						Trace
1	A	63	Total	C	H	N	O	S	0
			858	265	414	85	87	7	

There are 13 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	130	GLY	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9H9Z2
A	131	SER	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9H9Z2
A	132	SER	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9H9Z2
A	133	GLY	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9H9Z2
A	134	SER	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9H9Z2
A	135	SER	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9H9Z2
A	136	GLY	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9H9Z2
A	187	SER	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9H9Z2
A	188	GLY	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9H9Z2
A	189	PRO	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9H9Z2
A	190	SER	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9H9Z2
A	191	SER	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9H9Z2
A	192	GLY	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q9H9Z2

- Molecule 2 is ZINC ION (CCD ID: ZN) (formula: Zn).

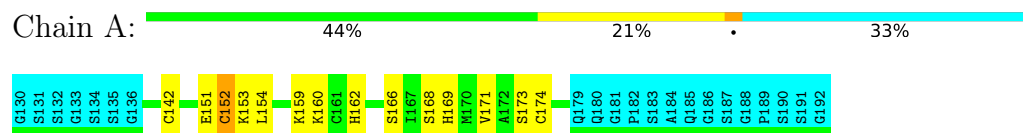
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	
2	A	2	Total	Zn
			2	2

4 Residue-property plots

4.1 Average score per residue in the NMR ensemble

These plots are provided for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic is the same as shown in the summary in section 1 of this report. The second graphic shows the sequence where residues are colour-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outliers are shown as green connectors. Residues which are classified as ill-defined in the NMR ensemble, are shown in cyan with an underline colour-coded according to the previous scheme. Residues which were present in the experimental sample, but not modelled in the final structure are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: RNA-binding protein LIN-28

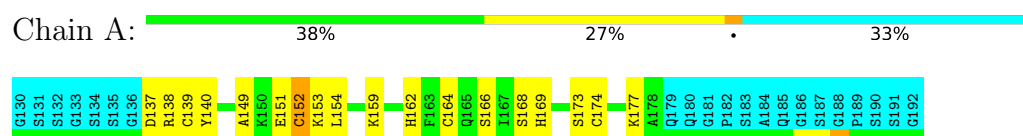


4.2 Scores per residue for each member of the ensemble

Colouring as in section 4.1 above.

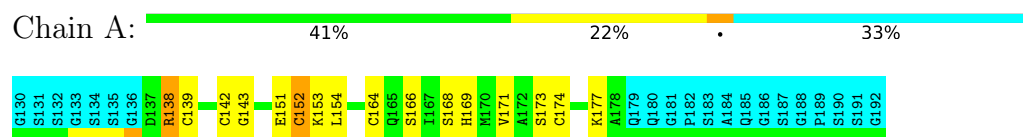
4.2.1 Score per residue for model 1

- Molecule 1: RNA-binding protein LIN-28



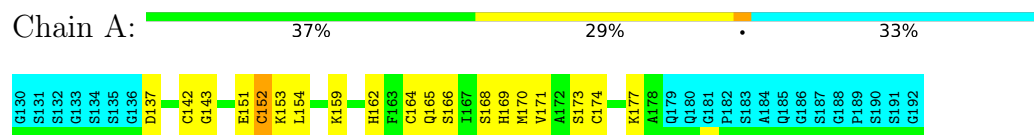
4.2.2 Score per residue for model 2

- Molecule 1: RNA-binding protein LIN-28



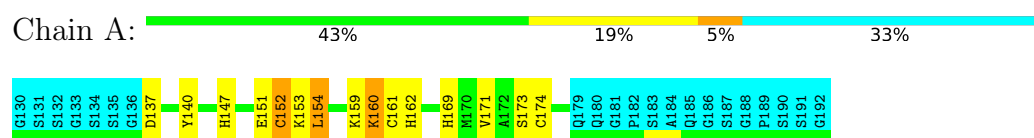
4.2.3 Score per residue for model 3 (medoid)

- Molecule 1: RNA-binding protein LIN-28



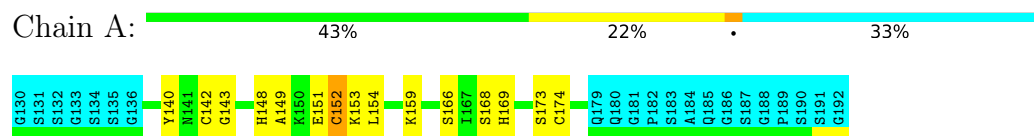
4.2.4 Score per residue for model 4

- Molecule 1: RNA-binding protein LIN-28



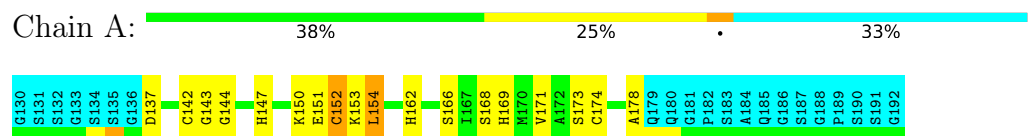
4.2.5 Score per residue for model 5

- Molecule 1: RNA-binding protein LIN-28



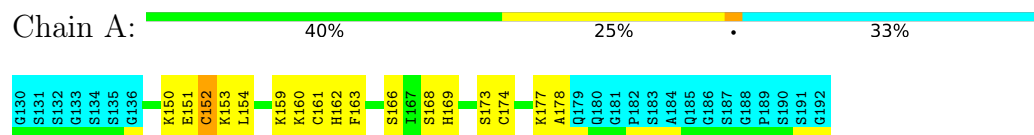
4.2.6 Score per residue for model 6

- Molecule 1: RNA-binding protein LIN-28



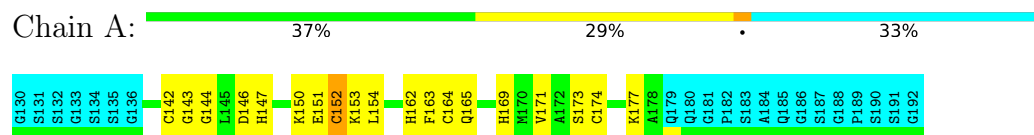
4.2.7 Score per residue for model 7

- Molecule 1: RNA-binding protein LIN-28



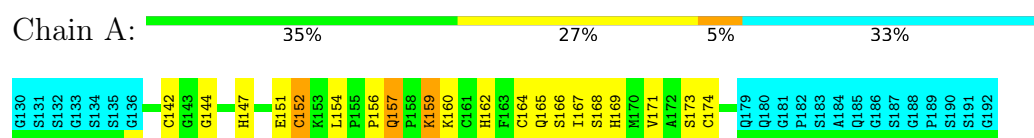
4.2.8 Score per residue for model 8

- Molecule 1: RNA-binding protein LIN-28



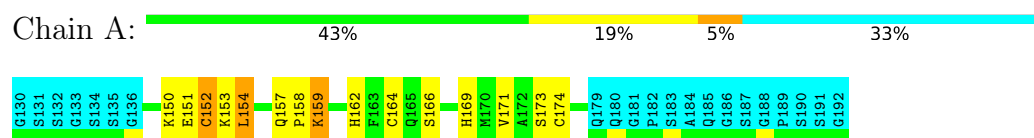
4.2.9 Score per residue for model 9

- Molecule 1: RNA-binding protein LIN-28



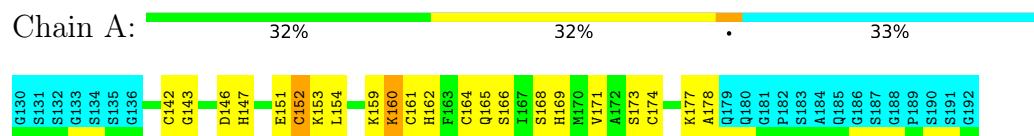
4.2.10 Score per residue for model 10

- Molecule 1: RNA-binding protein LIN-28



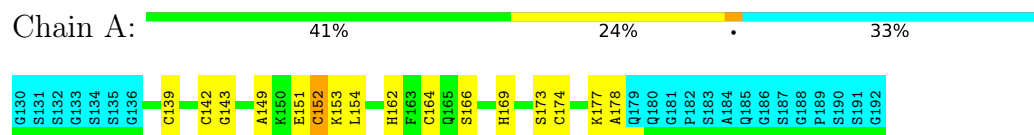
4.2.11 Score per residue for model 11

- Molecule 1: RNA-binding protein LIN-28



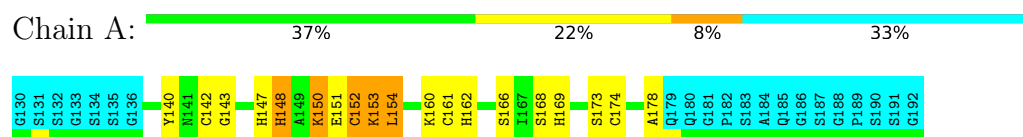
4.2.12 Score per residue for model 12

- Molecule 1: RNA-binding protein LIN-28



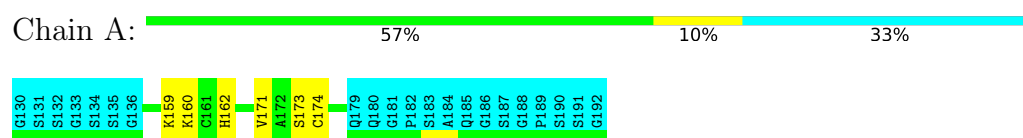
4.2.13 Score per residue for model 13

- Molecule 1: RNA-binding protein LIN-28



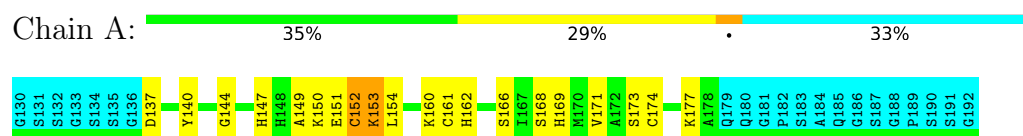
4.2.14 Score per residue for model 14

- Molecule 1: RNA-binding protein LIN-28



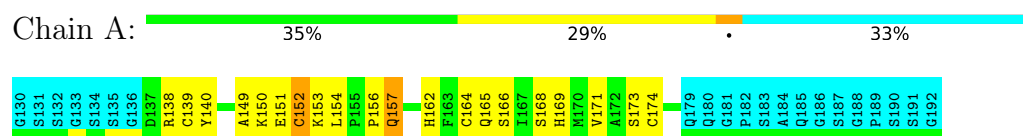
4.2.15 Score per residue for model 15

- Molecule 1: RNA-binding protein LIN-28



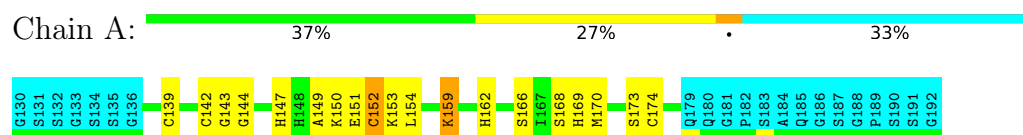
4.2.16 Score per residue for model 16

- Molecule 1: RNA-binding protein LIN-28



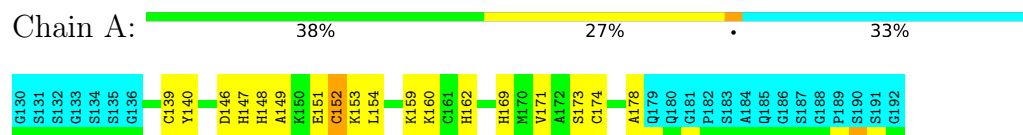
4.2.17 Score per residue for model 17

- Molecule 1: RNA-binding protein LIN-28



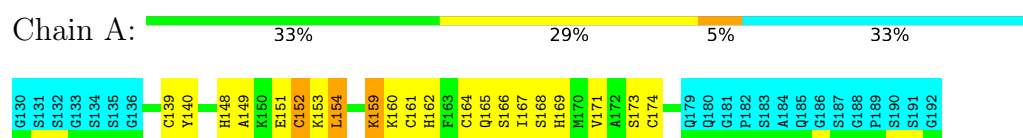
4.2.18 Score per residue for model 18

- Molecule 1: RNA-binding protein LIN-28



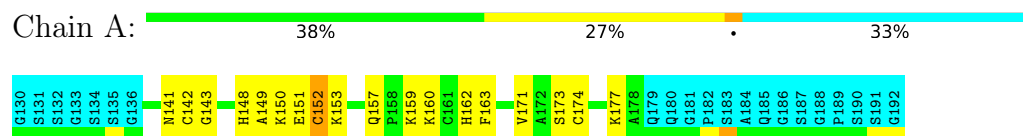
4.2.19 Score per residue for model 19

- Molecule 1: RNA-binding protein LIN-28



4.2.20 Score per residue for model 20

- Molecule 1: RNA-binding protein LIN-28



5 Refinement protocol and experimental data overview

The models were refined using the following method: *torsion angle dynamics, restrained molecular dynamics*.

Of the 100 calculated structures, 20 were deposited, based on the following criterion: *target function, structures with the lowest energy, structures with the least restraint violations*.

The following table shows the software used for structure solution, optimisation and refinement.

Software name	Classification	Version
CYANA	structure solution	2.0.17
CYANA	refinement	2.0.17

No chemical shift data was provided.

6 Model quality

6.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section:
ZN

There are no covalent bond-length or bond-angle outliers.

There are no bond-length outliers.

There are no bond-angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

6.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in each chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes averaged over the ensemble.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes
1	A	322	310	310	12±3
All	All	6480	6200	6200	233

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 18.

All unique clashes are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Clash(Å)	Distance(Å)	Models	
				Worst	Total
1:A:162:HIS:CE1	1:A:171:VAL:HG11	0.72	2.20	20	2
1:A:160:LYS:HG2	1:A:167:ILE:HG22	0.67	1.67	19	1
1:A:162:HIS:CE1	1:A:171:VAL:HG21	0.66	2.26	20	5
1:A:160:LYS:CG	1:A:167:ILE:HG22	0.64	2.23	19	1
1:A:140:TYR:CE1	1:A:149:ALA:CB	0.60	2.84	15	1
1:A:140:TYR:O	1:A:140:TYR:CD2	0.60	2.55	4	6
1:A:162:HIS:NE2	1:A:171:VAL:HG21	0.59	2.13	19	7
1:A:162:HIS:CD2	1:A:171:VAL:HG21	0.59	2.32	9	4
1:A:162:HIS:O	1:A:162:HIS:CD2	0.59	2.56	4	4
1:A:139:CYS:HA	1:A:149:ALA:HB2	0.57	1.76	18	6
1:A:171:VAL:HG22	1:A:177:LYS:HD2	0.56	1.76	2	2
1:A:160:LYS:CD	1:A:167:ILE:HG22	0.56	2.31	19	1

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Clash(Å)	Distance(Å)	Models	
				Worst	Total
1:A:140:TYR:CE1	1:A:162:HIS:CG	0.54	2.95	13	1
1:A:140:TYR:CZ	1:A:162:HIS:CD2	0.54	2.95	13	1
1:A:140:TYR:CG	1:A:140:TYR:O	0.53	2.62	18	1
1:A:169:HIS:CD2	1:A:169:HIS:C	0.53	2.87	11	18
1:A:160:LYS:CD	1:A:167:ILE:CG2	0.52	2.87	19	1
1:A:151:GLU:O	1:A:152:CYS:C	0.51	2.53	10	19
1:A:140:TYR:O	1:A:140:TYR:CG	0.51	2.63	19	4
1:A:160:LYS:O	1:A:161:CYS:C	0.51	2.54	15	6
1:A:173:SER:O	1:A:174:CYS:C	0.50	2.55	5	20
1:A:164:CYS:O	1:A:165:GLN:C	0.50	2.55	11	6
1:A:162:HIS:O	1:A:162:HIS:CG	0.49	2.62	18	12
1:A:162:HIS:HE1	1:A:171:VAL:HG11	0.49	1.63	20	1
1:A:140:TYR:OH	1:A:162:HIS:CG	0.49	2.65	1	1
1:A:147:HIS:CD2	1:A:147:HIS:C	0.49	2.90	13	3
1:A:157:GLN:N	1:A:157:GLN:CD	0.49	2.71	20	1
1:A:146:ASP:CG	1:A:147:HIS:N	0.48	2.70	11	3
1:A:141:ASN:ND2	1:A:157:GLN:HE22	0.48	2.05	20	1
1:A:148:HIS:CD2	1:A:150:LYS:HE2	0.48	2.44	13	1
1:A:162:HIS:CD2	1:A:162:HIS:C	0.48	2.91	9	1
1:A:142:CYS:HB3	1:A:154:LEU:HD12	0.48	1.85	3	3
1:A:144:GLY:HA3	1:A:147:HIS:CE1	0.47	2.45	15	5
1:A:156:PRO:O	1:A:157:GLN:C	0.47	2.57	9	2
1:A:153:LYS:O	1:A:154:LEU:C	0.47	2.57	6	17
1:A:163:PHE:CE2	1:A:177:LYS:HB2	0.46	2.46	20	1
1:A:159:LYS:O	1:A:170:MET:HE1	0.46	2.11	17	1
1:A:140:TYR:CE1	1:A:162:HIS:CD2	0.46	3.04	13	1
1:A:142:CYS:SG	1:A:143:GLY:N	0.46	2.88	17	10
1:A:166:SER:C	1:A:168:SER:N	0.46	2.73	9	12
1:A:159:LYS:O	1:A:160:LYS:C	0.46	2.58	20	1
1:A:163:PHE:CZ	1:A:177:LYS:HA	0.45	2.47	8	1
1:A:164:CYS:SG	1:A:166:SER:CB	0.45	3.05	11	7
1:A:140:TYR:CZ	1:A:162:HIS:CG	0.44	3.05	13	1
1:A:166:SER:O	1:A:168:SER:N	0.44	2.50	9	2
1:A:140:TYR:CE2	1:A:162:HIS:HB3	0.44	2.48	13	1
1:A:146:ASP:OD1	1:A:147:HIS:N	0.43	2.50	8	1
1:A:140:TYR:CE1	1:A:149:ALA:HB1	0.43	2.48	15	1
1:A:163:PHE:CE2	1:A:177:LYS:HA	0.43	2.48	7	1
1:A:162:HIS:O	1:A:162:HIS:ND1	0.43	2.51	8	2
1:A:140:TYR:OH	1:A:162:HIS:CD2	0.43	2.72	13	1
1:A:177:LYS:O	1:A:178:ALA:C	0.43	2.62	12	1
1:A:162:HIS:CG	1:A:162:HIS:O	0.42	2.72	1	1

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Clash(Å)	Distance(Å)	Models	
				Worst	Total
1:A:138:ARG:O	1:A:139:CYS:C	0.42	2.62	2	2
1:A:140:TYR:OH	1:A:162:HIS:CE1	0.42	2.72	15	2
1:A:171:VAL:O	1:A:177:LYS:CE	0.42	2.68	20	1
1:A:148:HIS:O	1:A:149:ALA:C	0.42	2.62	18	4
1:A:150:LYS:HG3	1:A:151:GLU:N	0.42	2.29	7	2
1:A:137:ASP:OD1	1:A:137:ASP:C	0.41	2.64	3	2
1:A:157:GLN:C	1:A:159:LYS:H	0.41	2.23	10	1
1:A:151:GLU:O	1:A:152:CYS:O	0.40	2.40	13	3
1:A:158:PRO:O	1:A:159:LYS:O	0.40	2.38	10	1
1:A:153:LYS:O	1:A:154:LEU:O	0.40	2.40	6	1

6.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

6.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all NMR entries. The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	42/63 (67%)	26±1 (63±3%)	14±1 (32±3%)	2±1 (5±2%)	3	23
All	All	840/1260 (67%)	526 (63%)	271 (32%)	43 (5%)	3	23

All 8 unique Ramachandran outliers are listed below. They are sorted by the frequency of occurrence in the ensemble.

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Models (Total)
1	A	152	CYS	19
1	A	159	LYS	12
1	A	154	LEU	5
1	A	157	GLN	2
1	A	160	LYS	2
1	A	167	ILE	1
1	A	168	SER	1
1	A	137	ASP	1

6.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all NMR entries. The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	37/50 (74%)	36±1 (97±3%)	1±1 (3±3%)	35 84
All	All	740/1000 (74%)	716 (97%)	24 (3%)	35 84

All 9 unique residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below. They are sorted by the frequency of occurrence in the ensemble.

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Models (Total)
1	A	150	LYS	7
1	A	177	LYS	3
1	A	160	LYS	3
1	A	153	LYS	3
1	A	137	ASP	2
1	A	138	ARG	2
1	A	159	LYS	2
1	A	170	MET	1
1	A	148	HIS	1

6.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

6.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 2 ligands modelled in this entry, 2 are monoatomic - leaving 0 for Mogul analysis.

6.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such molecules in this entry.

6.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

7 Chemical shift validation

No chemical shift data were provided