



# wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 9, 2026 – 08:49 AM UTC

PDB ID : 3CUN / pdb\_00003cun  
Title : Aminoacyl-tRNA synthetase ribozyme  
Authors : Xiao, H.; Murakami, H.; Suga, H.; Ferre-D'Amare, A.R.  
Deposited on : 2008-04-16  
Resolution : 3.00 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

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The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0  
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)  
Xtrriage (Phenix) : 2.0  
EDS : 3.0  
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)  
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)  
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12  
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)  
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)  
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

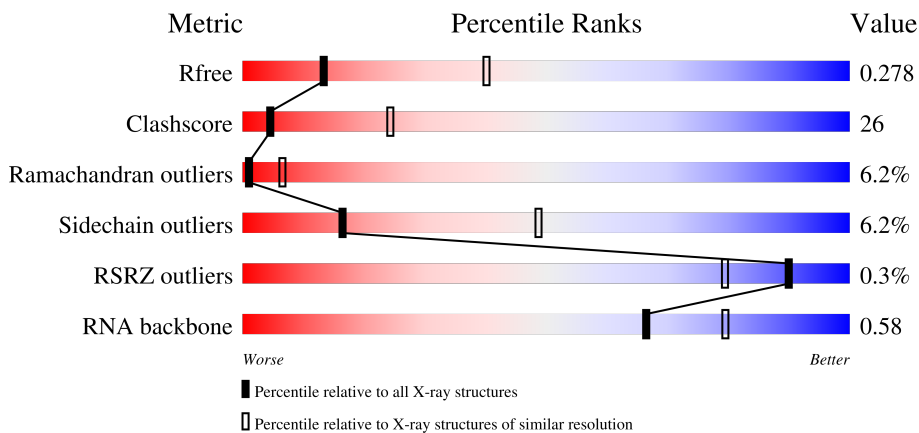
# 1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

*X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 3.00 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
$R_{free}$	180053	2672 (3.00-3.00)
Clashscore	190562	2977 (3.00-3.00)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	2877 (3.00-3.00)
Sidechain outliers	187428	2880 (3.00-3.00)
RSRZ outliers	180081	2671 (3.00-3.00)
RNA backbone	3983	1109 (3.20-2.80)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ . The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	C	92	
1	D	92	
2	A	98	
2	B	98	

The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains that are outliers for geometric or electron-density-fit criteria:

<b>Mol</b>	<b>Type</b>	<b>Chain</b>	<b>Res</b>	<b>Chirality</b>	<b>Geometry</b>	<b>Clashes</b>	<b>Electron density</b>
1	GTP	D	101	-	-	X	-
3	MG	C	506	-	-	-	X

## 2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 5364 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a RNA chain called RNA (92-MER).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	P			
1	C	92	1973	875	350	654	94	0	0	0
1	D	92	1973	875	350	654	94	0	0	0

- Molecule 2 is a protein called U1 small nuclear ribonucleoprotein A.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	Se			
2	A	91	708	455	122	128	3	0	0	0
2	B	91	699	450	121	125	3	0	0	0

There are 4 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	326	HIS	TYR	engineered mutation	UNP P09012
A	331	ARG	GLN	engineered mutation	UNP P09012
B	426	HIS	TYR	engineered mutation	UNP P09012
B	431	ARG	GLN	engineered mutation	UNP P09012

- Molecule 3 is MAGNESIUM ION (CCD ID: MG) (formula: Mg).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	C	5	Total 5	Mg 5	0	0
3	D	4	Total 4	Mg 4	0	0

- Molecule 4 is POTASSIUM ION (CCD ID: K) (formula: K).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	C	1	Total K 1 1	0	0

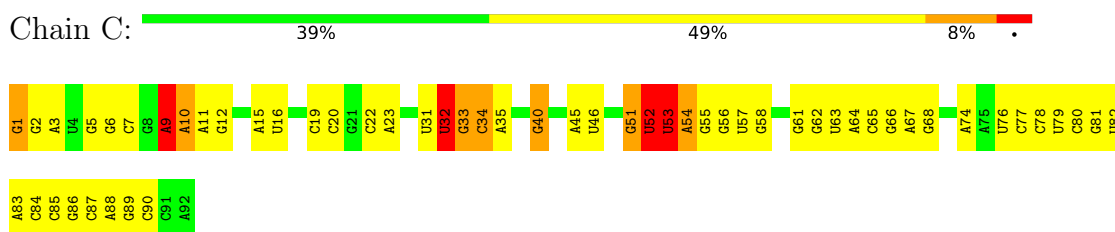
- Molecule 5 is COBALT (II) ION (CCD ID: CO) (formula: Co).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	B	1	Total Co 1 1	0	0

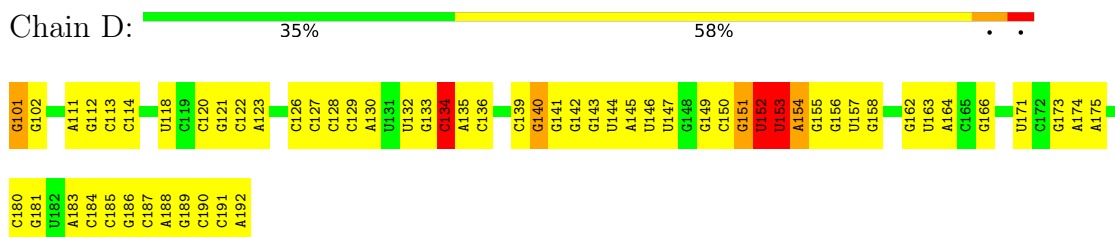
### 3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ( $RSRZ > 2$ ). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

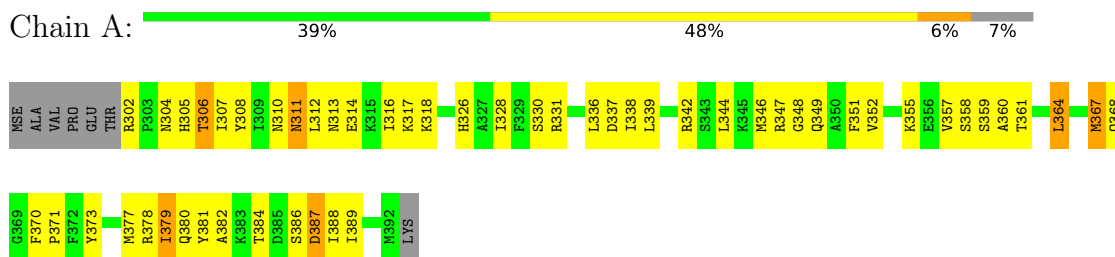
- Molecule 1: RNA (92-MER)



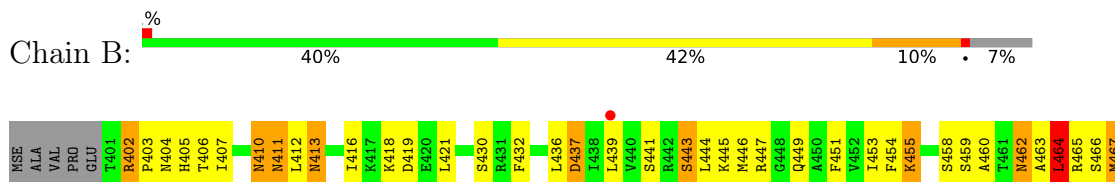
- Molecule 1: RNA (92-MER)



- Molecule 2: U1 small nuclear ribonucleoprotein A



- Molecule 2: U1 small nuclear ribonucleoprotein A



Q468	G469	F470	P471	F472	Y473	M477	R478	I479	Q480	Y481	T484	D485	S486	D487	I488	I489	A490	R491	MSE	LYS
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## 4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 1 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	191.37Å 48.08Å 90.64Å 90.00° 93.50° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	28.75 – 3.00 28.75 – 3.00	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	80.8 (28.75-3.00) 80.7 (28.75-3.00)	Depositor EDS
$R_{merge}$	0.87	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	0.87	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ <sup>1</sup>	1.17 (at 3.00Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	CNS 1.1	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.252 , 0.303 0.205 , 0.278	Depositor DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	1672 reflections (9.96%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	83.7	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.643	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}$ (e/Å <sup>3</sup> ), $B_{sol}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	0.22 , 30.5	EDS
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$\langle  L  \rangle = 0.48$ , $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtrriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.96	EDS
Total number of atoms	5364	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	100.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 5.17% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

<sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

<sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

## 5 Model quality [i](#)

### 5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: CO, K, GTP, MG

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z  >5	RMSZ	# Z  >5
1	C	0.41	0/2168	0.85	9/3378 (0.3%)
1	D	0.38	0/2168	0.78	6/3378 (0.2%)
2	A	0.61	0/717	1.08	7/960 (0.7%)
2	B	0.51	0/709	0.99	4/952 (0.4%)
All	All	0.44	0/5762	0.87	26/8668 (0.3%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	C	1	0
1	D	0	1
All	All	1	1

There are no bond length outliers.

The worst 5 of 26 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	C	53	U	C2'-C3'-O3'	12.30	127.95	109.50
1	D	134	C	C2'-C3'-O3'	9.09	123.14	109.50
2	A	302	ARG	CA-C-N	8.64	130.64	119.84
2	A	302	ARG	C-N-CA	8.64	130.64	119.84
1	C	9	A	C2'-C3'-O3'	8.58	126.56	113.70

All (1) chirality outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atom
1	C	9	A	C3'

All (1) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	D	166	G	Sidechain

## 5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	C	1973	0	993	56	0
1	D	1973	0	993	73	0
2	A	708	0	698	45	0
2	B	699	0	686	58	0
3	C	5	0	0	0	0
3	D	4	0	0	0	0
4	C	1	0	0	0	0
5	B	1	0	0	0	0
All	All	5364	0	3370	223	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 26.

The worst 5 of 223 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:B:444:LEU:HG	2:B:445:LYS:HE3	1.40	1.00
2:A:357:VAL:O	2:A:361:THR:HG22	1.75	0.87
2:B:485:ASP:OD2	2:B:489:ILE:HG22	1.78	0.83
2:B:416:ILE:HG12	2:B:473:TYR:CE2	2.13	0.83
1:C:56:G:H2'	1:C:57:U:C6	2.20	0.77

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

## 5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
2	A	89/98 (91%)	75 (84%)	11 (12%)	3 (3%)	3	17
2	B	89/98 (91%)	71 (80%)	10 (11%)	8 (9%)	0	3
All	All	178/196 (91%)	146 (82%)	21 (12%)	11 (6%)	1	6

5 of 11 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	411	ASN
2	A	387	ASP
2	B	418	LYS
2	B	443	SER
2	B	413	ASN

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
2	A	74/83 (89%)	72 (97%)	2 (3%)	39	71
2	B	72/83 (87%)	65 (90%)	7 (10%)	8	30
All	All	146/166 (88%)	137 (94%)	9 (6%)	16	49

5 of 9 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	464	LEU

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	489	ILE
2	B	419	ASP
2	B	421	LEU
2	B	455	LYS

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 8 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	480	GLN
2	B	462	ASN
2	B	410	ASN
2	A	349	GLN
2	B	449	GLN

### 5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Backbone Outliers	Pucker Outliers
1	C	90/92 (97%)	11 (12%)	5 (5%)
1	D	90/92 (97%)	9 (10%)	6 (6%)
All	All	180/184 (97%)	20 (11%)	11 (6%)

5 of 20 RNA backbone outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	9	A
1	C	10	A
1	C	32	U
1	C	33	G
1	C	34	C

5 of 11 RNA pucker outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	D	151	G
1	D	152	U
1	D	175	A
1	D	153	U
1	C	53	U

## 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

2 non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 2$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2
1	GTP	C	1	1,3	33,34,34	2.03	4 (12%)	50,54,54	0.93	2 (4%)
1	GTP	D	101	1	33,34,34	1.89	3 (9%)	50,54,54	0.47	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
1	GTP	C	1	1,3	-	5/22/38/38	0/3/3/3
1	GTP	D	101	1	-	5/22/38/38	0/3/3/3

The worst 5 of 7 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	C	1	GTP	PB-O3B	10.10	1.70	1.59
1	D	101	GTP	PB-O3B	9.44	1.69	1.59
1	C	1	GTP	PB-O3A	2.89	1.62	1.59
1	D	101	GTP	PA-O3A	2.56	1.62	1.59
1	C	1	GTP	O5'-C5'	-2.40	1.35	1.44

All (2) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	C	1	GTP	O5'-C5'-C4'	5.09	126.33	108.99
1	C	1	GTP	PA-O5'-C5'	-2.60	106.45	121.35

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 10 torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
1	C	1	GTP	C5'-O5'-PA-O2A
1	D	101	GTP	C5'-O5'-PA-O3A
1	D	101	GTP	C5'-O5'-PA-O1A
1	D	101	GTP	C5'-O5'-PA-O2A
1	C	1	GTP	O4'-C4'-C5'-O5'

There are no ring outliers.

2 monomers are involved in 16 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	C	1	GTP	5	0
1	D	101	GTP	11	0

## 5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

## 5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 11 ligands modelled in this entry, 11 are monoatomic - leaving 0 for Mogul analysis.

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

## 5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

## 5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2		OWAB(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	C	91/92 (98%)	-0.76	0	100   100	63, 90, 136, 152	0
1	D	91/92 (98%)	-0.63	0	100   100	61, 125, 166, 174	0
2	A	87/98 (88%)	-0.41	0	100   100	54, 76, 98, 116	0
2	B	88/98 (89%)	-0.27	1 (1%)	78   57	69, 89, 107, 112	0
All	All	357/380 (93%)	-0.52	1 (0%)	90   79	54, 89, 147, 174	0

All (1) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
2	B	439	LEU	2.0

### 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	GTP	C	1	32/32	0.63	0.19	89,94,139,139	0
1	GTP	D	101	32/32	0.81	0.11	130,137,176,178	0

### 6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

## 6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
3	MG	C	507	1/1	0.71	0.14	55,55,55,55	0
3	MG	C	506	1/1	0.77	0.52	91,91,91,91	0
3	MG	D	504	1/1	0.77	0.17	91,91,91,91	0
3	MG	D	513	1/1	0.83	0.08	106,106,106,106	0
3	MG	D	512	1/1	0.84	0.60	100,100,100,100	0
5	CO	B	514	1/1	0.84	0.07	177,177,177,177	0
3	MG	C	510	1/1	0.91	0.32	48,48,48,48	0
3	MG	C	501	1/1	0.95	0.26	61,61,61,61	0
3	MG	C	503	1/1	0.96	0.29	63,63,63,63	0
4	K	C	511	1/1	0.96	0.05	83,83,83,83	0
3	MG	D	502	1/1	0.96	0.30	61,61,61,61	0

## 6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.