



wwPDB EM Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 7, 2026 – 01:33 AM UTC

PDB ID : 7CXN / pdb_00007cxn
EMDB ID : EMD-30493
Title : Architecture of a SARS-CoV-2 mini replication and transcription complex
Authors : Yan, L.; Zhang, Y.; Ge, J.; Zheng, L.; Gao, Y.; Wang, T.; Jia, Z.; Wang, H.;
Huang, Y.; Li, M.; Wang, Q.; Rao, Z.; Lou, Z.
Deposited on : 2020-09-02
Resolution : 3.84 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB EM Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/EMValidationReportHelp>
with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

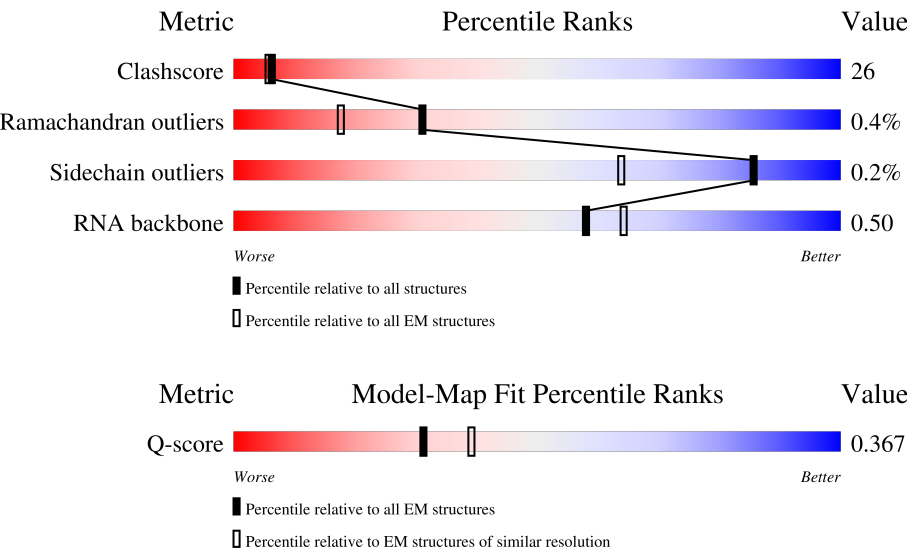
EMDB validation analysis : 0.0.1.dev132
MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
EM percentile statistics : 202505.v01 (Using data in the EMDB archive up until May 2025)
MapQ : 1.9.13
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

1 Overall quality at a glance i

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
ELECTRON MICROSCOPY

The reported resolution of this entry is 3.84 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	EM structures (#Entries)	Similar EM resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	229148	23984	-
Ramachandran outliers	224038	23583	-
Sidechain outliers	223484	23102	-
RNA backbone	8273	3508	-
Q-score	-	25397	9033 (3.34 - 4.34)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the map. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the EM map (all-atom inclusion $< 40\%$). The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	942	
2	B	198	
2	D	198	

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
3	C	83	48% 39% 13%
4	I	25	16% 76% 8%
5	J	58	5% 31% 9% 55%
6	L	6	17% 50% 50%
7	E	601	17% 49% 48% ..
7	F	601	17% 43% 53% ..

2 Entry composition

There are 8 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 21295 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called RNA-directed RNA polymerase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S		
1	A	926	7458	4763	1252	1389	54	0	0

There are 11 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	910	ASN	ASP	engineered mutation	UNP P0DTD1
A	933	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTD1
A	934	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTD1
A	935	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTD1
A	936	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTD1
A	937	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTD1
A	938	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTD1
A	939	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTD1
A	940	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTD1
A	941	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTD1
A	942	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTD1

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Non-structural protein 8.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S		
2	B	187	1396	872	240	273	11	0	0
2	D	186	1414	889	242	272	11	0	0

- Molecule 3 is a protein called Non-structural protein 7.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S		
3	C	72	553	349	91	107	6	0	0

- Molecule 4 is a RNA chain called Primer RNA.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
4	I	25	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0
			545	242	105	173	25		

- Molecule 5 is a RNA chain called Template RNA.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
5	J	26	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0
			545	244	92	183	26		

- Molecule 6 is a RNA chain called RNA (5'-R(P*UP*UP*UP*UP*U)-3').

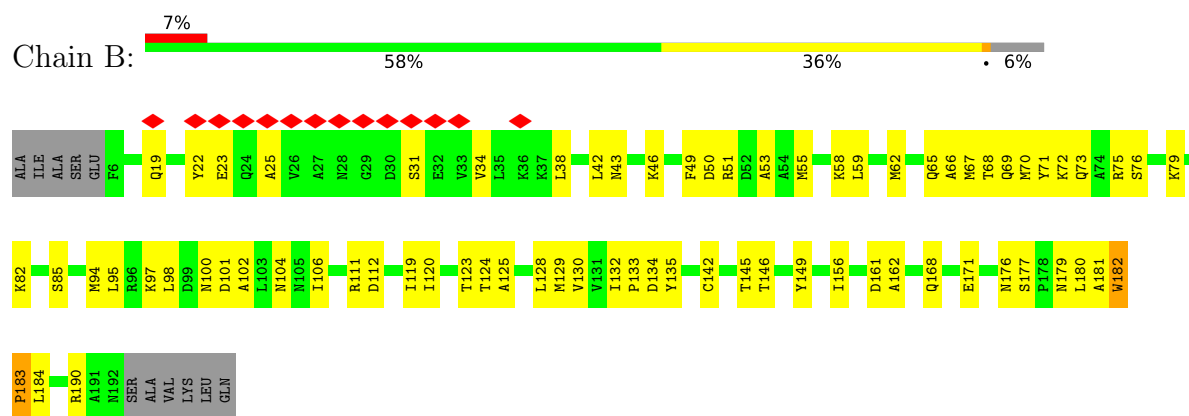
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
6	L	6	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0
			128	58	24	40	6		

- Molecule 7 is a protein called Helicase.

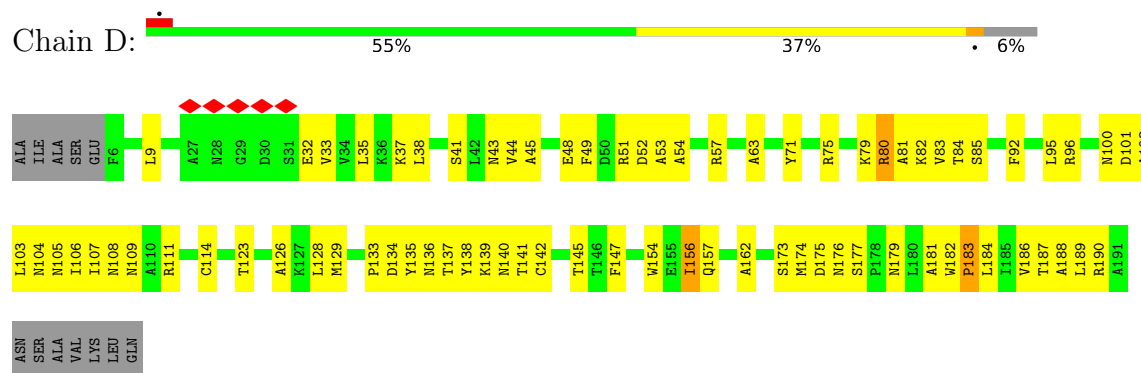
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
7	F	596	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			4630	2940	787	869	34		
7	E	596	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			4618	2935	781	869	33		

- Molecule 8 is ZINC ION (CCD ID: ZN) (formula: Zn) (labeled as "Ligand of Interest" by depositor).

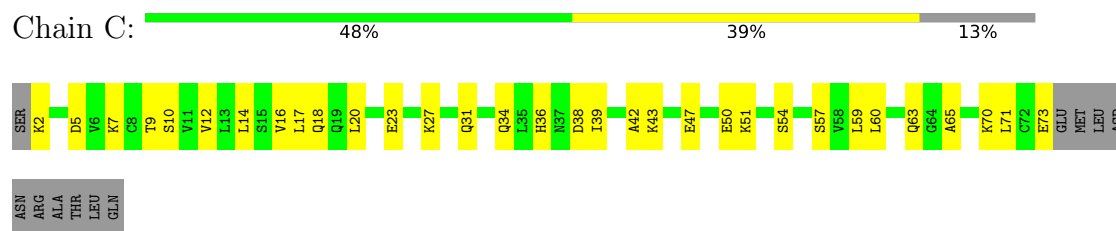
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		AltConf
8	A	2	Total	Zn	0
			2	2	
8	F	3	Total	Zn	0
			3	3	
8	E	3	Total	Zn	0
			3	3	



• Molecule 2: Non-structural protein 8



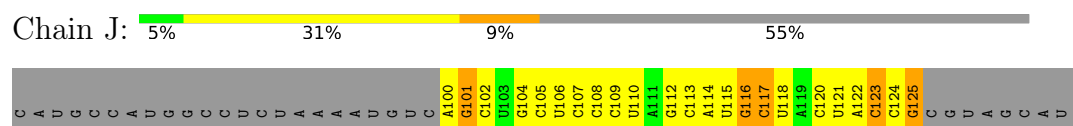
• Molecule 3: Non-structural protein 7



• Molecule 4: Primer RNA



• Molecule 5: Template RNA

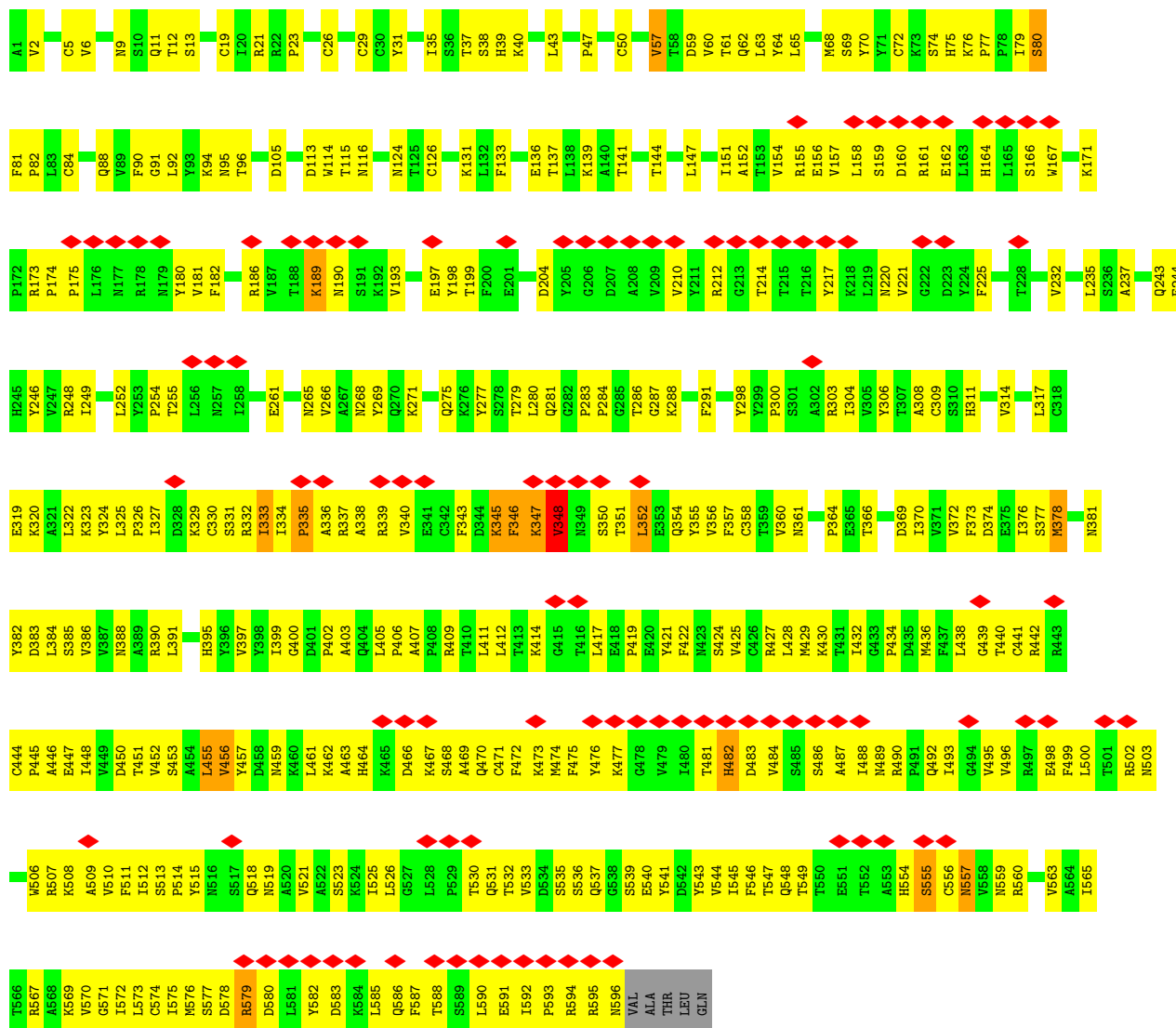
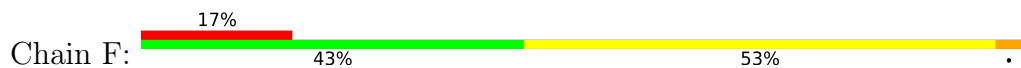


• Molecule 6: RNA (5'-R(P*UP*UP*UP*UP*UP*U)-3')

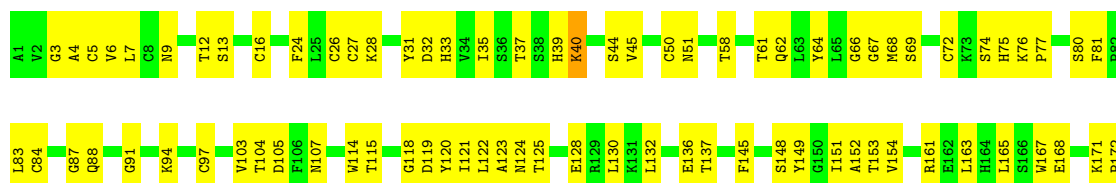


U0
A1
A2
A3
A4
A5

• Molecule 7: Helicase



• Molecule 7: Helicase



D580	L581	Y582	D583	K584	L585	Q586	F587	T588	S589	L590	E591	I592	P593	R594	R595	N596	VAL	ALA	THR	LEU	GLN	
R507	K508	F511	I512	S513	P514	Y515	Q518	V521	A522	I523	S523	K524	I525	L526	T530	Q531	T532	V533	D534	S535	S536	Q537
F437	L438	C441	C444	P445	A446	E447	I448	T451	V452	S453	Y457	D458	N459	K460	L461	K462	A463	H464	K465	D466	K467	S468
L363	P364	E365	T366	T367	A368	D369	I370	E375	I376	S377	M378	A379	Y382	V386	R390	A393	K394	H395	Y396	V397	Y398	D401
R173	T286	N177	R178	G184	Y185	R186	V187	T188	K189	N190	S191	K192	I195	E201	D204	D207	V210	Y211	T216	Y224	T239	Q243
T287	K288	S289	L295	Y298	Y299	P300	R303	Y306	T307	H311	D315	E319	L322	P326	I327	D328	K329	C330	S331	R332	I333	I334
G287	K288	S289	L295	Y298	Y299	P300	R303	Y306	T307	H311	D315	E319	L322	P326	I327	D328	K329	C330	S331	R332	I333	I334
C342	F343	D344	K345	F346	K347	V348	N349	S350	T351	L352	E353	Q354	Y355	V356	F357	C358	T359	V360	N361	A362		
E418	P419	E420	Y421	F422	N423	C426	R427	L428	T431	I432	G433	P434	D435	M436								
I488	N489	R490	P491	Q492	I493	G494	V495	V496	R497	E498	F499	L500	A505	V506								
S555	C556	N557	V558	N559	R560	R567	A568	K569	V570	G571	I572	L573	C574	I575	M576	S577	D578	R579				
T254	T255	L256	D260	S263	V266	Y269	Q270	K271	V272	G273	M274	Q275	S278	T279	L280	Q281						

4 Experimental information

Property	Value	Source
EM reconstruction method	SINGLE PARTICLE	Depositor
Imposed symmetry	POINT, Not provided	
Number of particles used	384727	Depositor
Resolution determination method	FSC 0.143 CUT-OFF	Depositor
CTF correction method	PHASE FLIPPING AND AMPLITUDE CORRECTION	Depositor
Microscope	FEI TITAN KRIOS	Depositor
Voltage (kV)	300	Depositor
Electron dose ($e^-/\text{\AA}^2$)	60	Depositor
Minimum defocus (nm)	Not provided	
Maximum defocus (nm)	Not provided	
Magnification	Not provided	
Image detector	GATAN K2 QUANTUM (4k x 4k)	Depositor
Maximum map value	1.113	Depositor
Minimum map value	-0.457	Depositor
Average map value	-0.000	Depositor
Map value standard deviation	0.037	Depositor
Recommended contour level	0.25	Depositor
Map size (Å)	367.36, 367.36, 367.36	wwPDB
Map dimensions	448, 448, 448	wwPDB
Map angles (°)	90.0, 90.0, 90.0	wwPDB
Pixel spacing (Å)	0.82, 0.82, 0.82	Depositor

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: ZN

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.50	4/7647 (0.1%)	0.74	33/10379 (0.3%)
2	B	0.33	0/1414	0.53	1/1922 (0.1%)
2	D	0.37	0/1433	0.72	8/1944 (0.4%)
3	C	0.43	0/556	0.71	2/749 (0.3%)
4	I	0.30	0/611	0.33	0/953
5	J	0.32	0/606	0.31	0/940
6	L	0.19	0/143	0.27	0/220
7	E	0.32	0/4722	0.75	16/6430 (0.2%)
7	F	0.26	0/4734	0.76	23/6443 (0.4%)
All	All	0.39	4/21866 (0.0%)	0.71	83/29980 (0.3%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
2	B	0	1

All (4) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	302	LEU	CA-CB	-10.82	1.36	1.53
1	A	303	ASP	CA-CB	-8.80	1.41	1.53
1	A	509	TRP	CA-C	-5.23	1.45	1.52
1	A	510	GLY	N-CA	5.10	1.51	1.45

The worst 5 of 83 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
7	E	333	ILE	N-CA-C	15.83	125.42	111.81
1	A	303	ASP	N-CA-CB	15.70	128.27	108.96
1	A	275	PHE	N-CA-C	12.92	129.11	111.54
7	F	348	VAL	N-CA-C	11.80	124.09	111.58
2	D	157	GLN	N-CA-CB	-11.71	95.33	110.90

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
2	B	182	TRP	Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	7458	0	7193	254	0
2	B	1396	0	1365	66	0
2	D	1414	0	1416	64	0
3	C	553	0	585	23	0
4	I	545	0	272	36	0
5	J	545	0	281	42	0
6	L	128	0	65	10	0
7	E	4618	0	4564	264	0
7	F	4630	0	4584	347	0
8	A	2	0	0	0	0
8	E	3	0	0	0	0
8	F	3	0	0	0	0
All	All	21295	0	20325	1048	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 26.

The worst 5 of 1048 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
7:F:332:ARG:CD	7:F:347:LYS:O	1.80	1.27

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
7:F:481:THR:O	7:F:488:ILE:HB	1.47	1.13
7:F:332:ARG:HD3	7:F:347:LYS:O	0.83	1.00
7:F:498:GLU:O	7:F:502:ARG:HD3	1.60	0.99
7:F:124:ASN:ND2	7:F:421:TYR:O	1.98	0.97

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all EM entries.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	924/942 (98%)	816 (88%)	108 (12%)	0	100	100
2	B	185/198 (93%)	166 (90%)	17 (9%)	2 (1%)	11	43
2	D	184/198 (93%)	153 (83%)	30 (16%)	1 (0%)	24	59
3	C	70/83 (84%)	67 (96%)	3 (4%)	0	100	100
7	E	594/601 (99%)	502 (84%)	87 (15%)	5 (1%)	16	50
7	F	594/601 (99%)	508 (86%)	84 (14%)	2 (0%)	36	69
All	All	2551/2623 (97%)	2212 (87%)	329 (13%)	10 (0%)	31	64

5 of 10 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	183	PRO
2	B	133	PRO
7	E	286	THR
7	E	335	PRO
7	E	485	SER

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all EM entries.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	817/833 (98%)	817 (100%)	0	100	100
2	B	144/167 (86%)	144 (100%)	0	100	100
2	D	149/167 (89%)	149 (100%)	0	100	100
3	C	67/77 (87%)	67 (100%)	0	100	100
7	E	512/523 (98%)	510 (100%)	2 (0%)	84	83
7	F	514/523 (98%)	511 (99%)	3 (1%)	78	80
All	All	2203/2290 (96%)	2198 (100%)	5 (0%)	85	87

All (5) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
7	F	348	VAL
7	F	383	ASP
7	F	455	LEU
7	E	311	HIS
7	E	435	ASP

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 17 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
7	E	518	GLN
7	E	562	ASN
7	F	33	HIS
7	F	275	GLN
7	F	557	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Backbone Outliers	Pucker Outliers
4	I	24/25 (96%)	1 (4%)	1 (4%)

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Backbone Outliers	Pucker Outliers
5	J	25/58 (43%)	5 (20%)	0
6	L	5/6 (83%)	4 (80%)	1 (20%)
All	All	54/89 (60%)	10 (18%)	2 (3%)

5 of 10 RNA backbone outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
4	I	25	C
5	J	101	G
5	J	116	G
5	J	117	C
5	J	123	C

All (2) RNA pucker outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
4	I	24	G
6	L	3	A

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 8 ligands modelled in this entry, 8 are monoatomic - leaving 0 for Mogul analysis.

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

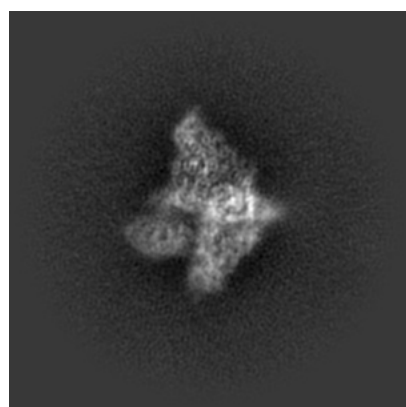
6 Map visualisation [i](#)

This section contains visualisations of the EMDB entry EMD-30493. These allow visual inspection of the internal detail of the map and identification of artifacts.

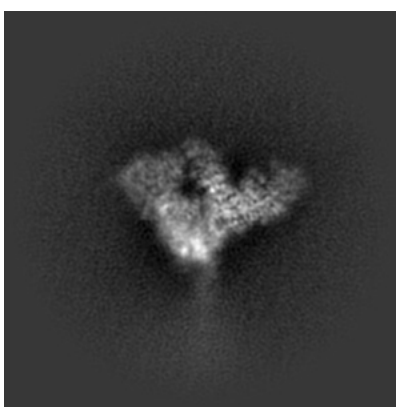
No raw map or half-maps were deposited for this entry and therefore no images, graphs, etc. pertaining to the raw map can be shown.

6.1 Orthogonal projections [i](#)

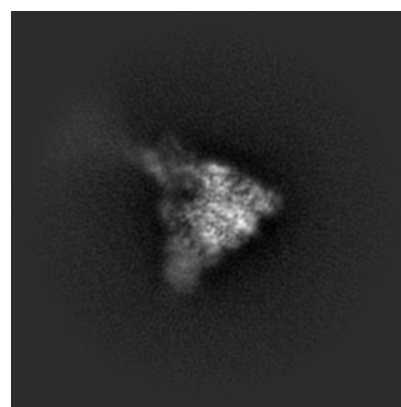
6.1.1 Primary map



X



Y

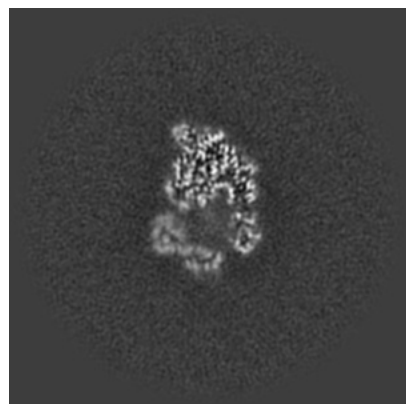


Z

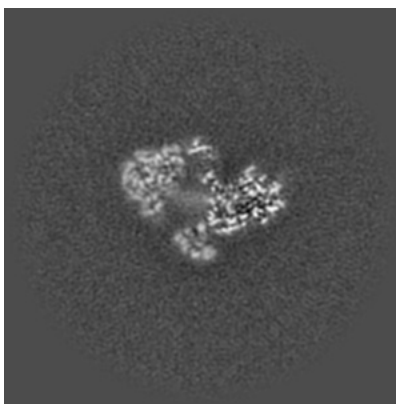
The images above show the map projected in three orthogonal directions.

6.2 Central slices [i](#)

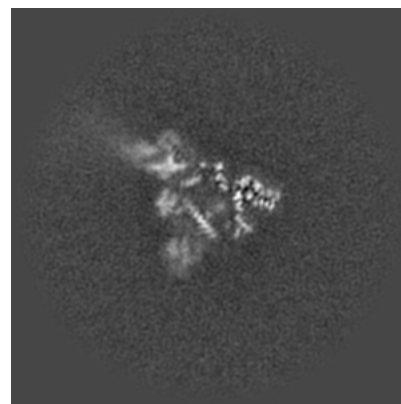
6.2.1 Primary map



X Index: 224



Y Index: 224

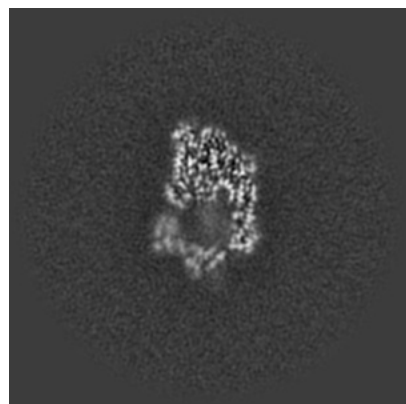


Z Index: 224

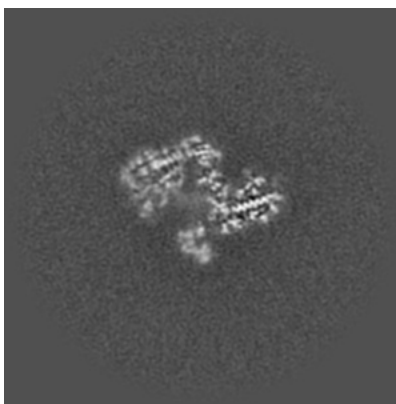
The images above show central slices of the map in three orthogonal directions.

6.3 Largest variance slices [i](#)

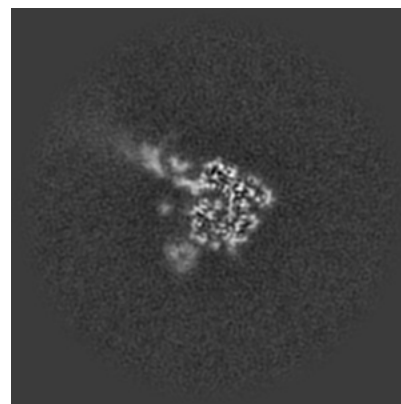
6.3.1 Primary map



X Index: 228



Y Index: 229

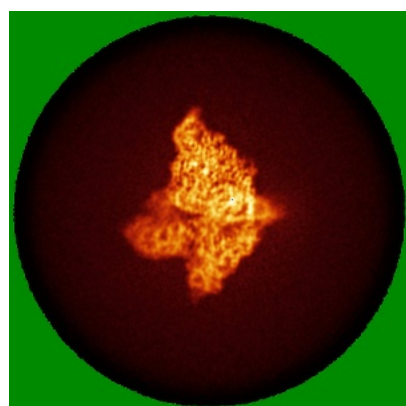


Z Index: 233

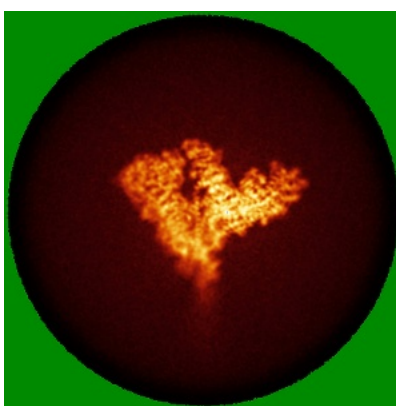
The images above show the largest variance slices of the map in three orthogonal directions.

6.4 Orthogonal standard-deviation projections (False-color) [i](#)

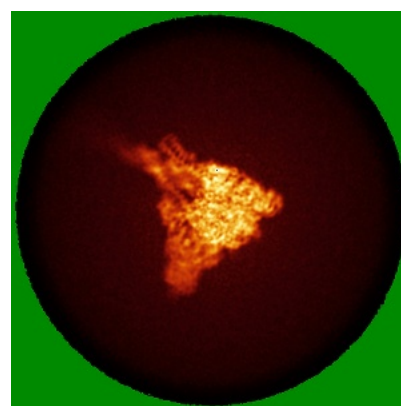
6.4.1 Primary map



X



Y

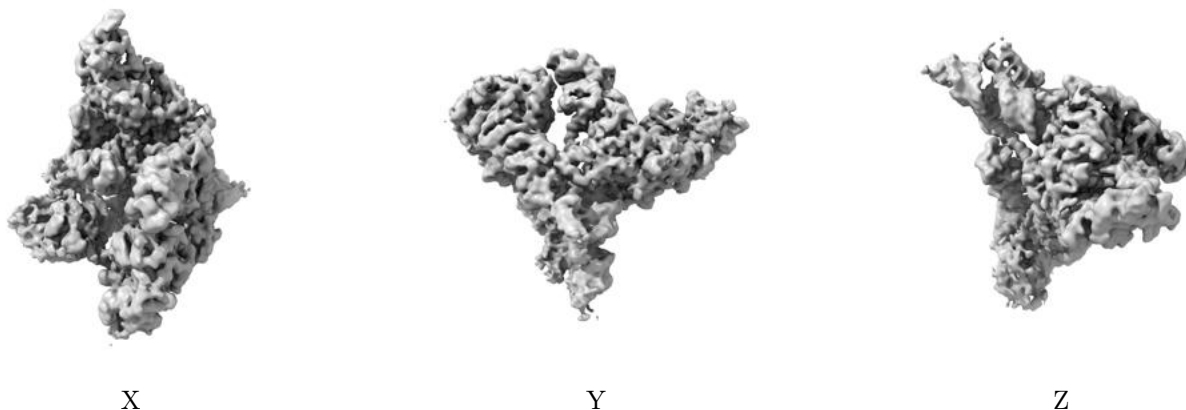


Z

The images above show the map standard deviation projections with false color in three orthogonal directions. Minimum values are shown in green, max in blue, and dark to light orange shades represent small to large values respectively.

6.5 Orthogonal surface views [i](#)

6.5.1 Primary map



The images above show the 3D surface view of the map at the recommended contour level 0.25. These images, in conjunction with the slice images, may facilitate assessment of whether an appropriate contour level has been provided.

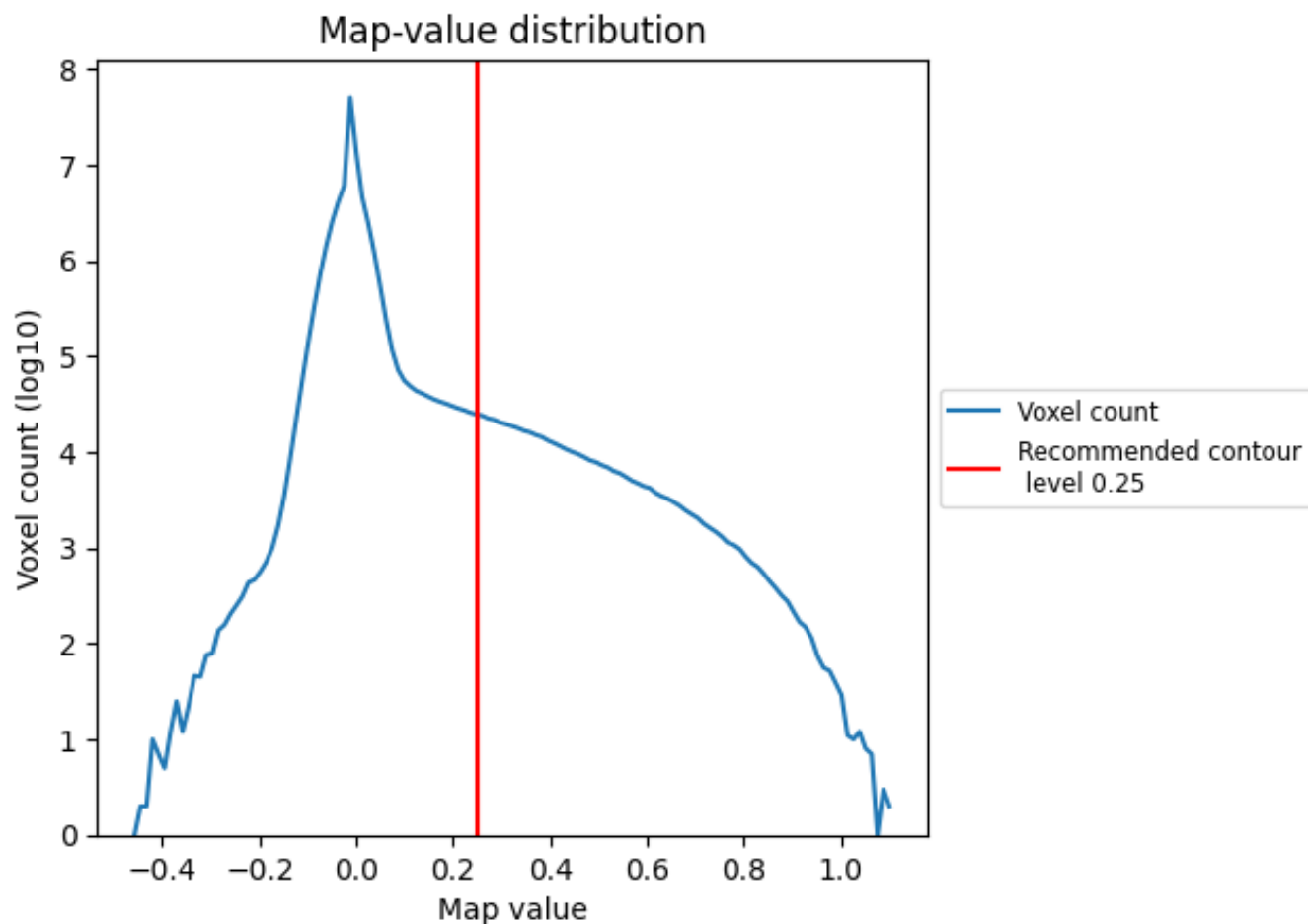
6.6 Mask visualisation [i](#)

This section was not generated. No masks/segmentation were deposited.

7 Map analysis [i](#)

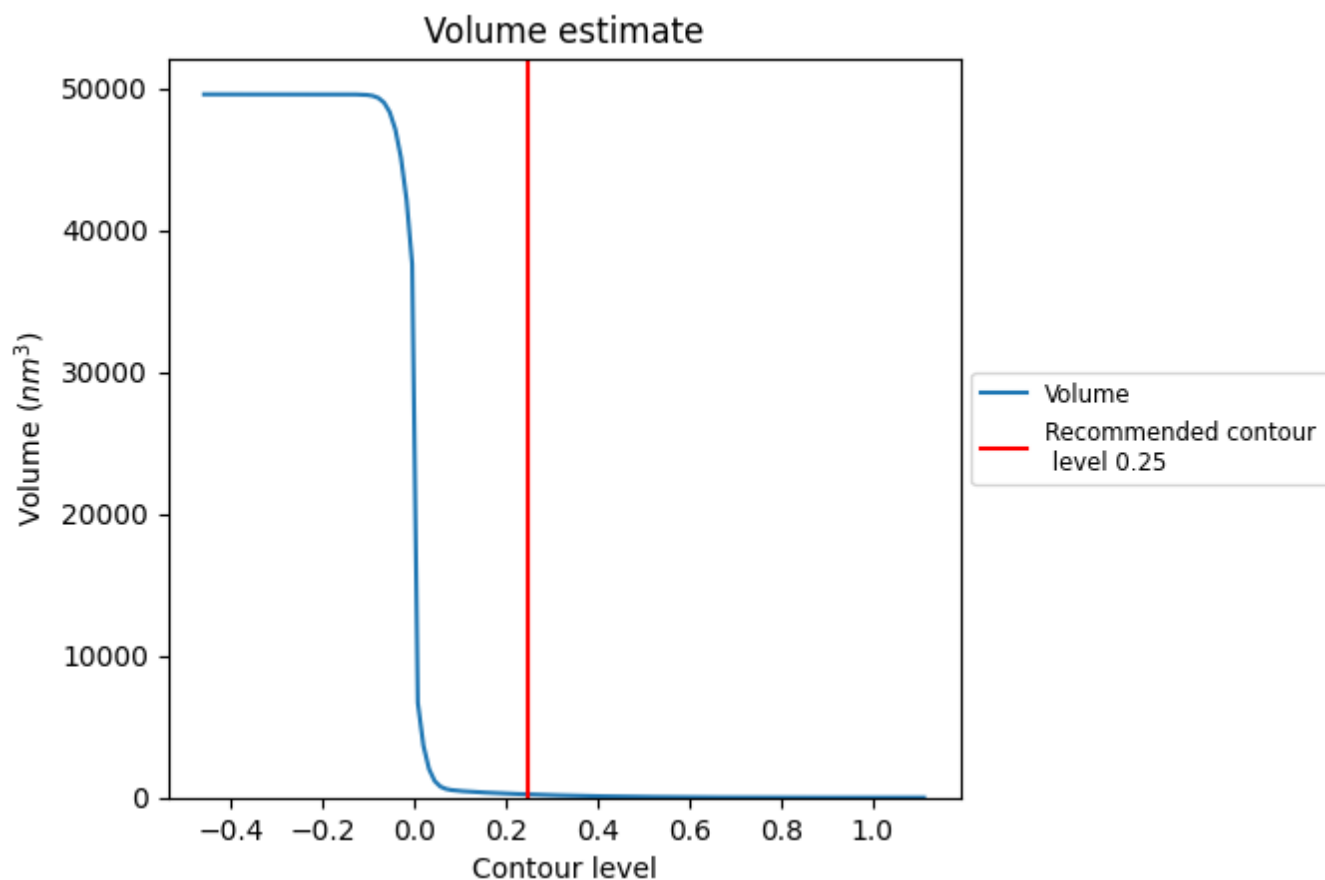
This section contains the results of statistical analysis of the map.

7.1 Map-value distribution [i](#)



The map-value distribution is plotted in 128 intervals along the x-axis. The y-axis is logarithmic. A spike in this graph at zero usually indicates that the volume has been masked.

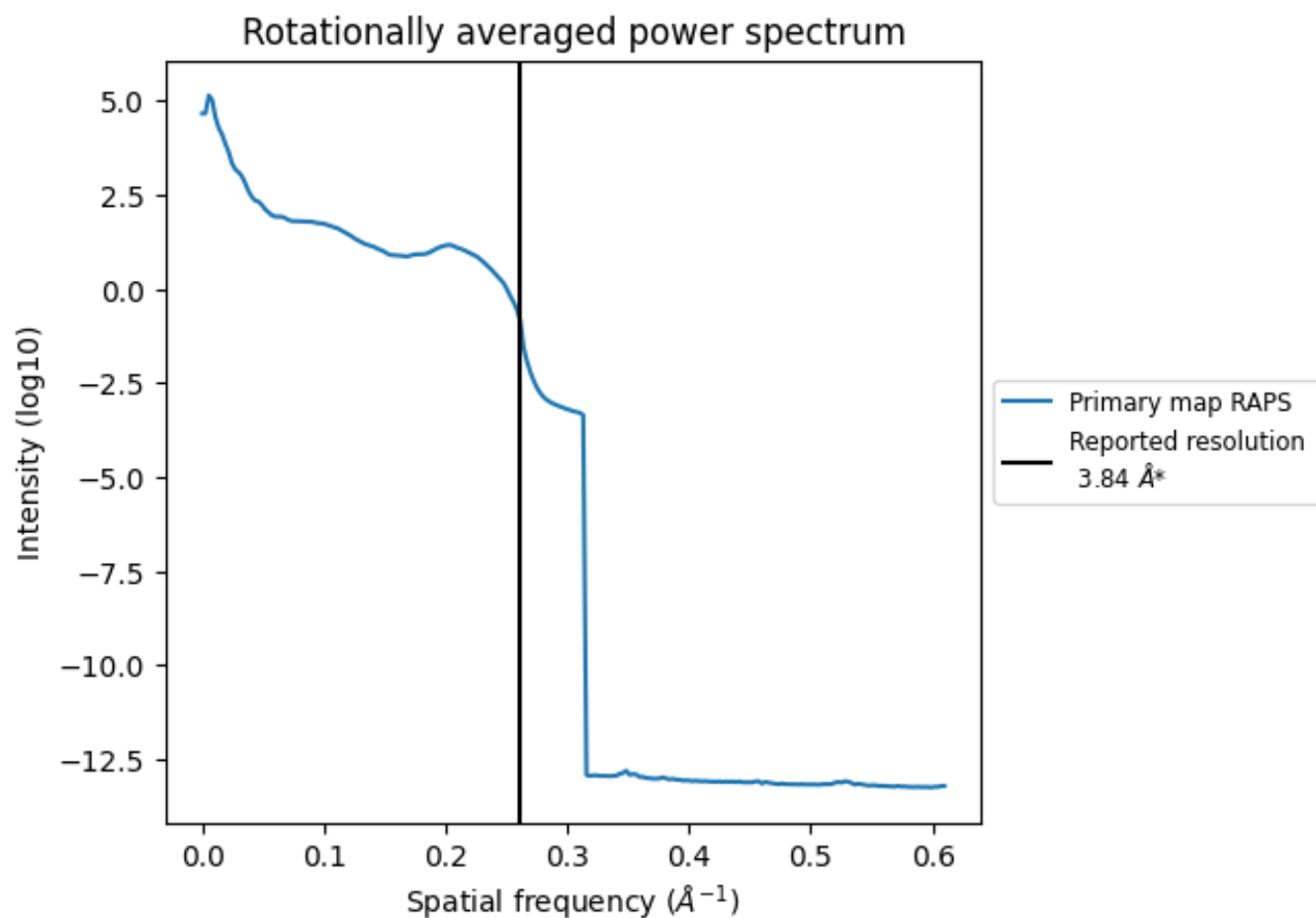
7.2 Volume estimate [i](#)



The volume at the recommended contour level is 224 nm³; this corresponds to an approximate mass of 203 kDa.

The volume estimate graph shows how the enclosed volume varies with the contour level. The recommended contour level is shown as a vertical line and the intersection between the line and the curve gives the volume of the enclosed surface at the given level.

7.3 Rotationally averaged power spectrum ⓘ



*Reported resolution corresponds to spatial frequency of 0.260 Å⁻¹

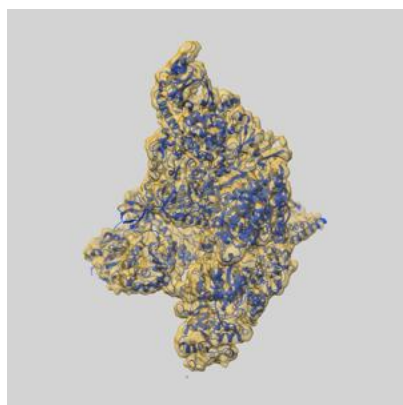
8 Fourier-Shell correlation

This section was not generated. No FSC curve or half-maps provided.

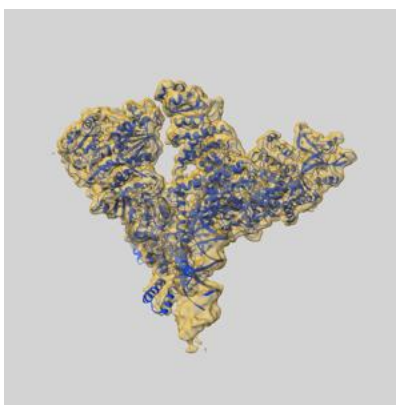
9 Map-model fit [i](#)

This section contains information regarding the fit between EMDB map EMD-30493 and PDB model 7CXN. Per-residue inclusion information can be found in [section 3](#) on [page 6](#).

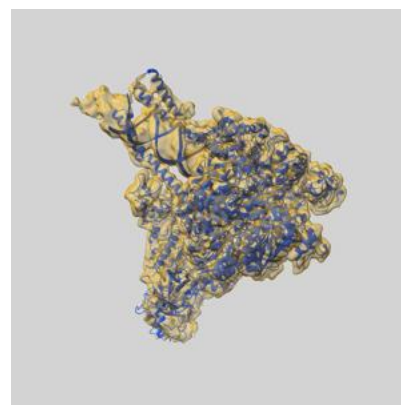
9.1 Map-model overlay [i](#)



X



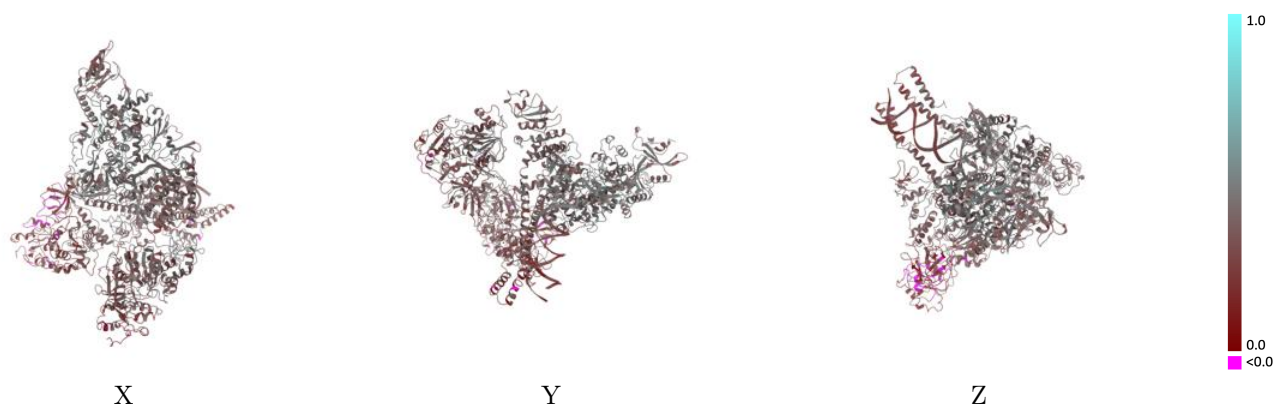
Y



Z

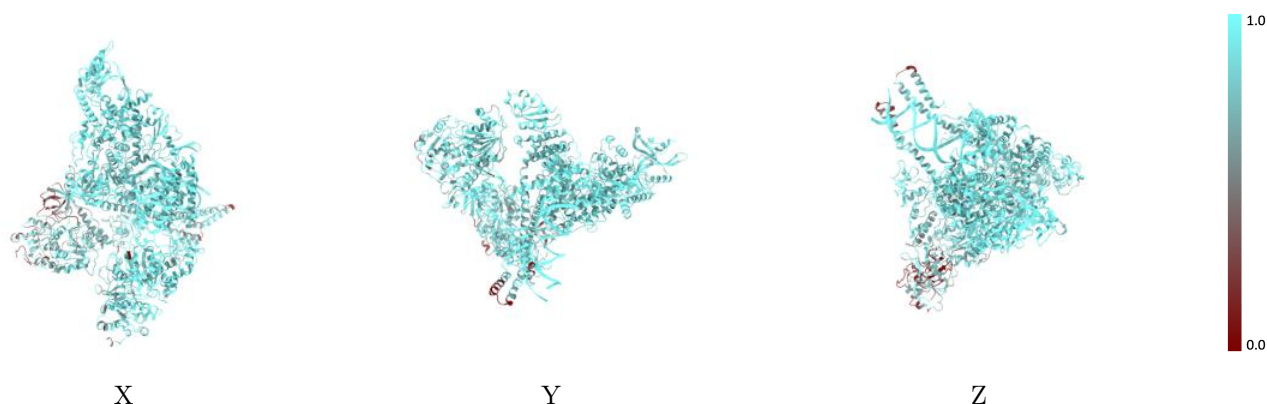
The images above show the 3D surface view of the map at the recommended contour level 0.25 at 50% transparency in yellow overlaid with a ribbon representation of the model coloured in blue. These images allow for the visual assessment of the quality of fit between the atomic model and the map.

9.2 Q-score mapped to coordinate model [i](#)



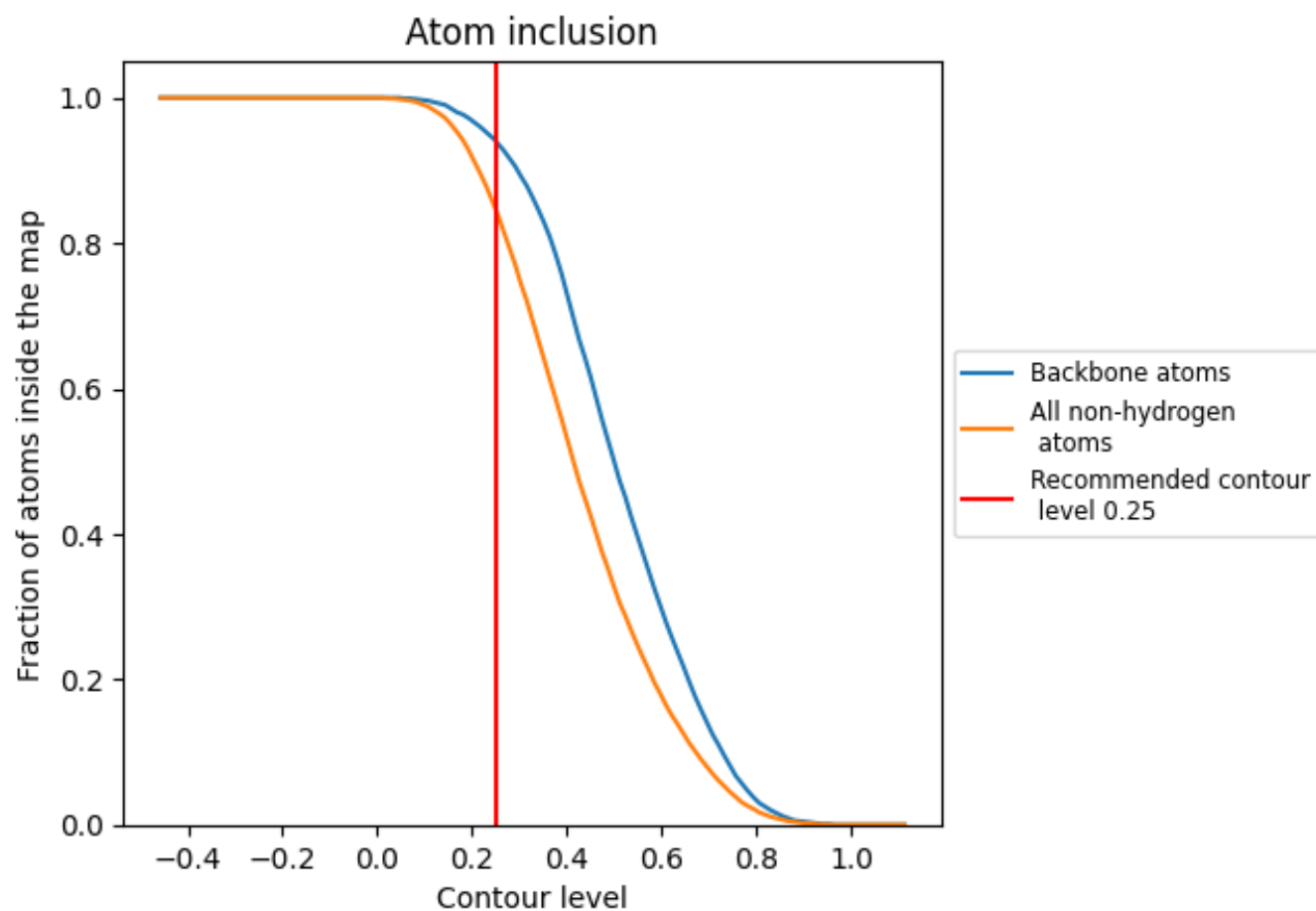
The images above show the model with each residue coloured according to its Q-score. This shows their resolvability in the map with higher Q-score values reflecting better resolvability. Please note: Q-score is calculating the resolvability of atoms, and thus high values are only expected at resolutions at which atoms can be resolved. Low Q-score values may therefore be expected for many entries.

9.3 Atom inclusion mapped to coordinate model [i](#)



The images above show the model with each residue coloured according to its atom inclusion. This shows to what extent they are inside the map at the recommended contour level (0.25).

9.4 Atom inclusion [i](#)



At the recommended contour level, 94% of all backbone atoms, 85% of all non-hydrogen atoms, are inside the map.

9.5 Map-model fit summary ⓘ

The table lists the average atom inclusion at the recommended contour level (0.25) and Q-score for the entire model and for each chain.

Chain	Atom inclusion	Q-score
All	 0.8470	 0.3670
A	 0.9150	 0.4460
B	 0.8180	 0.3580
C	 0.8620	 0.4130
D	 0.8730	 0.3730
E	 0.8570	 0.3610
F	 0.6940	 0.2470
I	 0.9800	 0.3250
J	 0.9980	 0.3640
L	 0.7110	 0.3580

