



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 10, 2026 – 05:04 AM UTC

PDB ID : 1CYY / pdb_00001cyy
Title : CRYSTAL STRUCTURE OF THE 30 KDA FRAGMENT OF E. COLI DNA
TOPOISOMERASE I. HEXAGONAL FORM
Authors : Feinberg, H.; Lima, C.; Mondragon, A.
Deposited on : 1999-08-31
Resolution : 2.15 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix) : **NOT EXECUTED**
EDS : **NOT EXECUTED**
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

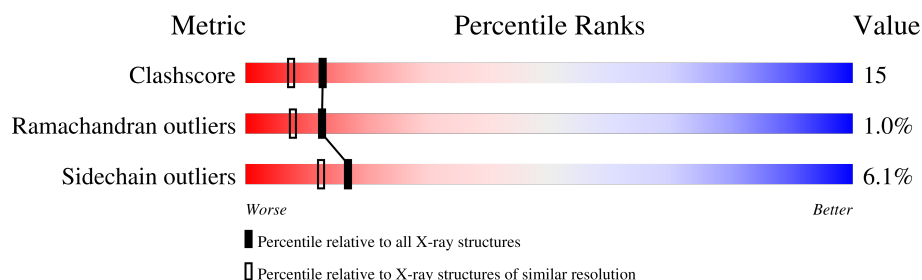
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.15 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	190562	2159 (2.16-2.16)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	2134 (2.16-2.16)
Sidechain outliers	187428	2133 (2.16-2.16)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$.

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	264	 72% 19% • 5%
1	B	264	 66% 24% 5% 5%

2 Entry composition

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 4331 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called DNA TOPOISOMERASE I.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	250	Total	C	N	O	S	0	1	0
			1977	1241	346	380	10			
1	B	251	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1973	1246	340	377	10			

- Molecule 2 is ZINC ION (CCD ID: ZN) (formula: Zn).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	Zn	0	0
			1	1		

- Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	212	Total	O	0	0
			212	212		
3	B	168	Total	O	0	0
			168	168		

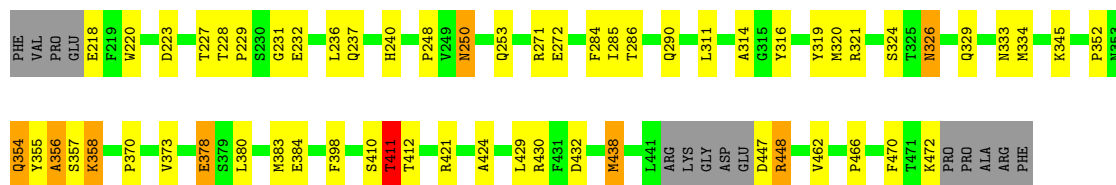
3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

Note EDS was not executed.

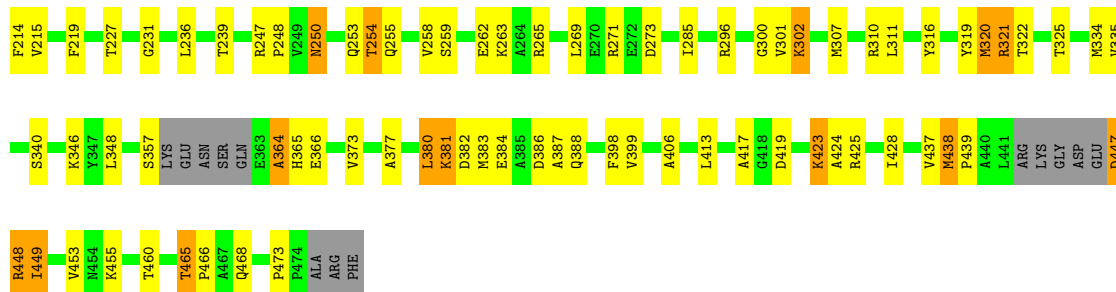
• Molecule 1: DNA TOPOISOMERASE I

Chain A: 



• Molecule 1: DNA TOPOISOMERASE I

Chain B: 



4 Data and refinement statistics

Xtriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 61 2 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	113.85Å 113.85Å 233.87Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	14.97 – 2.15	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	88.3 (14.97-2.15)	Depositor
R_{merge}	0.05	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
Refinement program	CNS 0.9, REFMAC, X-PLOR	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.229 , 0.282	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
Total number of atoms	4331	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	41.0	wwPDB-VP

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: ZN

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.49	0/2015	0.90	5/2726 (0.2%)
1	B	0.47	0/2014	0.92	6/2729 (0.2%)
All	All	0.48	0/4029	0.91	11/5455 (0.2%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (11) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	B	285	ILE	N-CA-C	-8.66	98.26	108.82
1	A	285	ILE	N-CA-C	-8.12	98.91	108.82
1	A	411	THR	N-CA-C	6.45	119.67	109.81
1	B	406	ALA	N-CA-C	-5.84	101.04	110.32
1	B	215	VAL	N-CA-C	5.73	114.19	107.77
1	A	284	PHE	N-CA-C	5.62	118.42	110.50
1	A	314	ALA	N-CA-C	-5.46	106.58	113.18
1	B	320	MET	N-CA-C	5.32	119.64	113.20
1	A	410	SER	N-CA-C	-5.28	101.55	109.15
1	B	301	VAL	N-CA-C	5.09	115.71	110.36
1	B	300	GLY	N-CA-C	-5.05	105.85	112.82

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1977	0	1966	50	0
1	B	1973	0	1960	74	0
2	A	1	0	0	0	0
3	A	212	0	0	8	1
3	B	168	0	0	2	0
All	All	4331	0	3926	120	1

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 15.

All (120) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:307:MET:HE2	1:B:386:ASP:HB2	1.47	0.96
1:A:357:SER:O	1:A:358:LYS:HB2	1.68	0.93
1:B:311:LEU:HD23	1:B:383:MET:HE2	1.48	0.92
1:A:250:ASN:ND2	1:A:253:GLN:H	1.65	0.92
1:B:307:MET:HE1	1:B:384:GLU:HG3	1.53	0.88
1:B:307:MET:HE3	1:B:387:ALA:N	1.94	0.83
1:B:381:LYS:HG3	1:B:382:ASP:H	1.41	0.83
1:B:250:ASN:ND2	1:B:253:GLN:HG2	1.96	0.81
1:B:381:LYS:HG3	1:B:382:ASP:N	1.96	0.80
1:A:250:ASN:HD21	1:A:253:GLN:H	1.25	0.79
1:A:232:GLU:HG2	1:B:439:PRO:HG2	1.67	0.77
1:A:311:LEU:HD23	1:A:383:MET:HE2	1.66	0.76
1:A:227:THR:HG21	1:B:296:ARG:HA	1.68	0.75
1:B:334:MET:HE3	1:B:373:VAL:HG23	1.68	0.75
1:B:254:THR:HG22	1:B:255:GLN:HE21	1.51	0.75
1:B:302:LYS:HE3	1:B:302:LYS:H	1.53	0.73
1:B:364:ALA:O	1:B:365:HIS:HB2	1.90	0.71
1:B:448:ARG:HD3	1:B:448:ARG:H	1.53	0.71
1:A:470:PHE:HB2	3:A:1207:HOH:O	1.93	0.68
1:B:271:ARG:NH2	1:B:453:VAL:H	1.91	0.67
1:A:250:ASN:HD22	1:A:250:ASN:C	2.01	0.67
1:B:236:LEU:HD23	1:B:424:ALA:HB2	1.76	0.66
1:B:307:MET:HE1	1:B:384:GLU:CG	2.25	0.66
1:A:378:GLU:H	1:A:378:GLU:CD	2.01	0.66
1:B:381:LYS:CG	1:B:382:ASP:H	1.98	0.66
1:B:250:ASN:HD22	1:B:250:ASN:C	2.03	0.65
1:A:472:LYS:HB3	3:A:1026:HOH:O	1.96	0.65
1:B:423:LYS:HE3	1:B:425:ARG:NH2	2.12	0.64
1:B:321:ARG:HH21	1:B:321:ARG:HB3	1.63	0.63

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:380:LEU:HD12	1:B:388:GLN:HG2	1.81	0.63
1:B:310:ARG:HG2	1:B:310:ARG:HH11	1.62	0.63
1:B:219:PHE:CE1	1:B:247:ARG:HD3	2.35	0.62
1:A:236:LEU:HD23	1:A:424:ALA:HB2	1.80	0.62
3:A:1200:HOH:O	1:B:346:LYS:HD2	1.99	0.61
1:B:428:ILE:HD11	1:B:449:ILE:HD13	1.81	0.61
1:A:438:MET:HA	1:A:438:MET:HE3	1.82	0.60
1:A:411:THR:HG22	1:A:412:THR:H	1.66	0.60
1:B:448:ARG:HD3	1:B:448:ARG:N	2.16	0.60
1:B:254:THR:HG21	1:B:466:PRO:HB3	1.83	0.59
1:B:316:TYR:OH	1:B:381:LYS:HG2	2.02	0.59
1:B:334:MET:HE3	1:B:373:VAL:CG2	2.33	0.58
1:A:354:GLN:HE21	1:A:354:GLN:N	2.02	0.58
1:B:373:VAL:HG22	1:B:398:PHE:HE2	1.70	0.57
1:B:465:THR:HG22	1:B:465:THR:O	2.04	0.57
1:A:411:THR:HG22	1:A:412:THR:N	2.21	0.56
1:B:334:MET:CE	1:B:373:VAL:HG23	2.35	0.56
1:B:310:ARG:HG3	1:B:383:MET:HE1	1.87	0.55
1:A:271:ARG:HG3	1:A:411:THR:HG21	1.88	0.55
1:B:447:ASP:OD2	1:B:447:ASP:N	2.36	0.55
1:B:254:THR:CG2	1:B:466:PRO:HB3	2.38	0.54
1:B:250:ASN:HD21	1:B:253:GLN:HG2	1.71	0.54
1:B:307:MET:HE3	1:B:387:ALA:CA	2.37	0.54
1:B:258:VAL:O	1:B:262:GLU:HG3	2.08	0.54
1:B:307:MET:HE3	1:B:387:ALA:HB2	1.90	0.54
1:A:355:TYR:O	1:A:356:ALA:HB3	2.09	0.53
1:A:373:VAL:CG1	1:A:398:PHE:HE2	2.21	0.53
1:A:438:MET:HE1	3:A:1013:HOH:O	2.07	0.53
1:B:271:ARG:NH2	1:B:453:VAL:HG22	2.23	0.53
1:B:248:PRO:HA	1:B:253:GLN:OE1	2.10	0.52
1:B:271:ARG:NH2	1:B:453:VAL:N	2.57	0.52
1:B:250:ASN:ND2	1:B:253:GLN:H	2.08	0.51
1:A:223:ASP:OD1	1:A:237:GLN:HG2	2.11	0.51
1:B:334:MET:SD	1:B:373:VAL:HG23	2.51	0.50
1:B:364:ALA:O	1:B:365:HIS:CB	2.60	0.50
1:A:329:GLN:NE2	1:A:333:ASN:HD21	2.10	0.49
1:A:329:GLN:HG2	3:A:1071:HOH:O	2.12	0.49
1:A:286:THR:O	1:A:290:GLN:HG3	2.13	0.48
1:B:269:LEU:O	1:B:455:LYS:HG3	2.12	0.48
1:B:259:SER:O	1:B:263:LYS:HE3	2.13	0.48
1:B:239:THR:HG21	1:B:423:LYS:HG2	1.96	0.48

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:319:TYR:CE2	1:B:321:ARG:HB2	2.50	0.47
1:A:448:ARG:HG3	1:A:448:ARG:HH11	1.79	0.47
1:B:265:ARG:O	1:B:417:ALA:HA	2.15	0.47
1:A:228:THR:HB	1:A:229:PRO:CD	2.45	0.46
1:B:310:ARG:HG2	1:B:310:ARG:NH1	2.29	0.46
1:B:307:MET:HE3	1:B:387:ALA:CB	2.46	0.46
1:B:438:MET:HE3	1:B:438:MET:HA	1.98	0.46
1:B:322:THR:HB	1:B:364:ALA:CB	2.46	0.45
1:B:423:LYS:CB	1:B:423:LYS:NZ	2.79	0.45
1:A:466:PRO:HD2	1:B:468:GLN:O	2.16	0.45
1:A:250:ASN:ND2	1:A:250:ASN:C	2.71	0.45
1:A:227:THR:CG2	1:A:231:GLY:HA2	2.47	0.44
1:A:240:HIS:HB2	1:A:421:ARG:HB3	1.99	0.44
1:B:340:SER:OG	1:B:348:LEU:HD22	2.18	0.43
1:A:319:TYR:CE2	1:A:321[A]:ARG:HB2	2.52	0.43
1:B:377:ALA:O	1:B:380:LEU:HG	2.17	0.43
1:A:329:GLN:CD	1:A:333:ASN:HD21	2.26	0.43
1:A:430:ARG:HD3	1:A:430:ARG:HA	1.74	0.43
1:B:227:THR:HB	1:B:460:THR:HB	2.01	0.43
1:B:250:ASN:HA	3:B:578:HOH:O	2.18	0.43
1:A:319:TYR:CE2	1:A:321[B]:ARG:HB2	2.54	0.42
1:A:448:ARG:NH1	3:A:1095:HOH:O	2.48	0.42
1:B:321:ARG:HD2	3:B:586:HOH:O	2.20	0.42
1:A:334:MET:HE3	1:A:373:VAL:HG13	2.01	0.42
1:A:272:GLU:O	1:A:411:THR:HG23	2.19	0.42
1:A:429:LEU:HD11	1:A:432:ASP:HA	2.01	0.42
1:B:321:ARG:HH21	1:B:321:ARG:CB	2.32	0.42
1:B:227:THR:CG2	1:B:231:GLY:HA2	2.50	0.42
1:B:271:ARG:HH21	1:B:453:VAL:HG22	1.84	0.42
1:B:335:VAL:HG21	1:B:399:VAL:HA	2.02	0.41
1:A:250:ASN:HD21	1:A:253:GLN:N	2.05	0.41
1:A:218:GLU:N	3:A:1066:HOH:O	2.53	0.41
1:B:413:LEU:O	1:B:423:LYS:HA	2.20	0.41
1:A:220:TRP:HB2	1:A:248:PRO:HG2	2.01	0.41
1:A:324:SER:OG	1:A:326:ASN:HB2	2.19	0.41
1:A:334:MET:HG2	1:A:373:VAL:HG22	2.02	0.41
1:A:352:PRO:O	1:A:354:GLN:NE2	2.53	0.41
1:A:384:GLU:H	1:A:384:GLU:HG2	1.74	0.41
1:B:214:PHE:HA	1:B:473:PRO:HD3	2.03	0.41
1:B:236:LEU:CD2	1:B:424:ALA:HB2	2.46	0.41
1:B:325:THR:OG1	1:B:357:SER:HB3	2.21	0.41

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:381:LYS:C	1:B:383:MET:H	2.29	0.41
1:A:228:THR:HB	1:A:229:PRO:HD2	2.03	0.40
1:B:380:LEU:O	1:B:381:LYS:HB3	2.21	0.40
1:B:302:LYS:H	1:B:302:LYS:CE	2.28	0.40
1:A:271:ARG:HH22	1:A:430:ARG:HH21	1.69	0.40
1:A:232:GLU:HG2	1:B:439:PRO:CG	2.46	0.40
1:A:316:TYR:CZ	1:A:380:LEU:HD22	2.57	0.40
1:A:370:PRO:HD2	1:A:398:PHE:CD2	2.56	0.40
1:A:438:MET:CE	3:A:1013:HOH:O	2.69	0.40

All (1) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
3:A:1145:HOH:O	3:A:1145:HOH:O[10_665]	2.06	0.14

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	247/264 (94%)	242 (98%)	3 (1%)	2 (1%)	16	10
1	B	245/264 (93%)	238 (97%)	4 (2%)	3 (1%)	10	5
All	All	492/528 (93%)	480 (98%)	7 (1%)	5 (1%)	12	8

All (5) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	358	LYS
1	B	380	LEU
1	B	381	LYS
1	A	356	ALA

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	364	ALA

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	213/224 (95%)	202 (95%)	11 (5%)	21	17
1	B	213/224 (95%)	198 (93%)	15 (7%)	14	9
All	All	426/448 (95%)	400 (94%)	26 (6%)	17	12

All (26) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	250	ASN
1	A	320	MET
1	A	326	ASN
1	A	345	LYS
1	A	354	GLN
1	A	378	GLU
1	A	411	THR
1	A	438	MET
1	A	447	ASP
1	A	448	ARG
1	A	462	VAL
1	B	250	ASN
1	B	254	THR
1	B	273	ASP
1	B	302	LYS
1	B	320	MET
1	B	321	ARG
1	B	366	GLU
1	B	419	ASP
1	B	423	LYS
1	B	437	VAL
1	B	438	MET

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	447	ASP
1	B	448	ARG
1	B	449	ILE
1	B	465	THR

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (10) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	242	ASN
1	A	250	ASN
1	A	333	ASN
1	A	354	GLN
1	A	468	GLN
1	B	242	ASN
1	B	250	ASN
1	B	255	GLN
1	B	333	ASN
1	B	354	GLN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

Of 1 ligands modelled in this entry, 1 is monoatomic - leaving 0 for Mogul analysis.

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.