



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 6, 2026 – 12:55 PM UTC

PDB ID : 3D0G / pdb_00003d0g
Title : Crystal structure of spike protein receptor-binding domain from the 2002-2003 SARS coronavirus human strain complexed with human-civet chimeric receptor ACE2
Authors : Li, F.
Deposited on : 2008-05-01
Resolution : 2.80 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

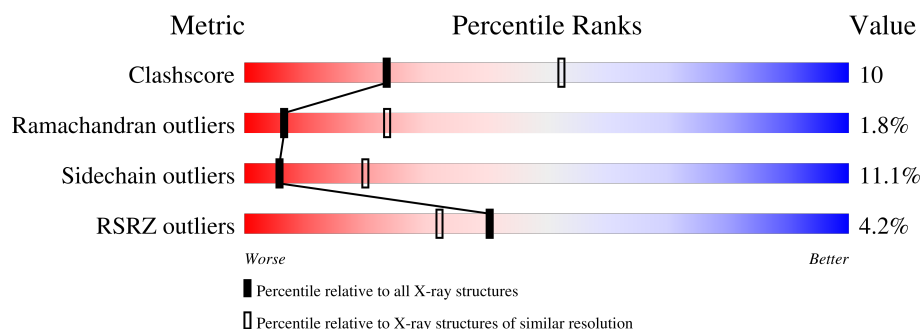
1 Overall quality at a glance ⓘ

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.80 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	190562	4276 (2.80-2.80)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	4196 (2.80-2.80)
Sidechain outliers	187428	4198 (2.80-2.80)
RSRZ outliers	180081	3869 (2.80-2.80)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	597	4% 73% 24% .
1	B	597	4% 70% 27% .
2	E	179	3% 67% 23% 6% . .
2	F	179	8% 66% 25% . . .

2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 7 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 12643 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

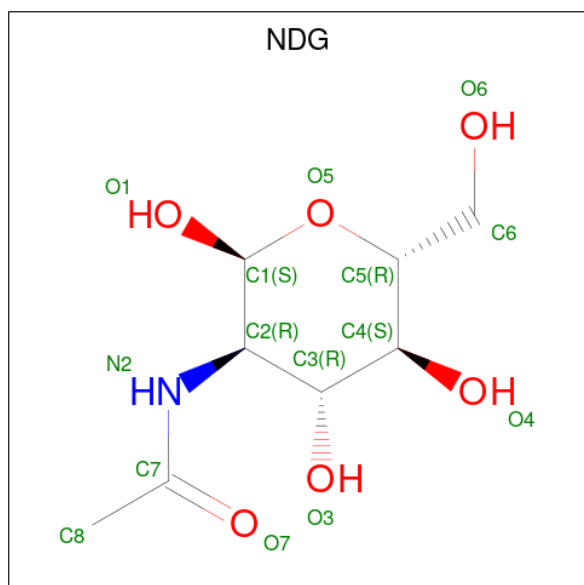
- Molecule 1 is a protein called Angiotensin-converting enzyme 2.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	597	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			4864	3110	803	922	29			
1	B	597	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			4864	3110	803	922	29			

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Spike glycoprotein.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	E	173	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1397	906	227	258	6			
2	F	173	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1397	906	227	258	6			

- Molecule 3 is 2-acetamido-2-deoxy- α -D-glucopyranose (CCD ID: NDG) (formula: $C_8H_{15}NO_6$).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			15	8	1	6		
3	B	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			15	8	1	6		
3	B	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			15	8	1	6		
3	B	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			15	8	1	6		
3	F	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			15	8	1	6		

- Molecule 4 is ZINC ION (CCD ID: ZN) (formula: Zn).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total	Zn	0	0
			1	1		
4	B	1	Total	Zn	0	0
			1	1		

- Molecule 5 is CHLORIDE ION (CCD ID: CL) (formula: Cl).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	1	Total	Cl	0	0
			1	1		
5	B	1	Total	Cl	0	0
			1	1		

- Molecule 6 is 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose (CCD ID: NAG) (formula: C₈H₁₅NO₆).

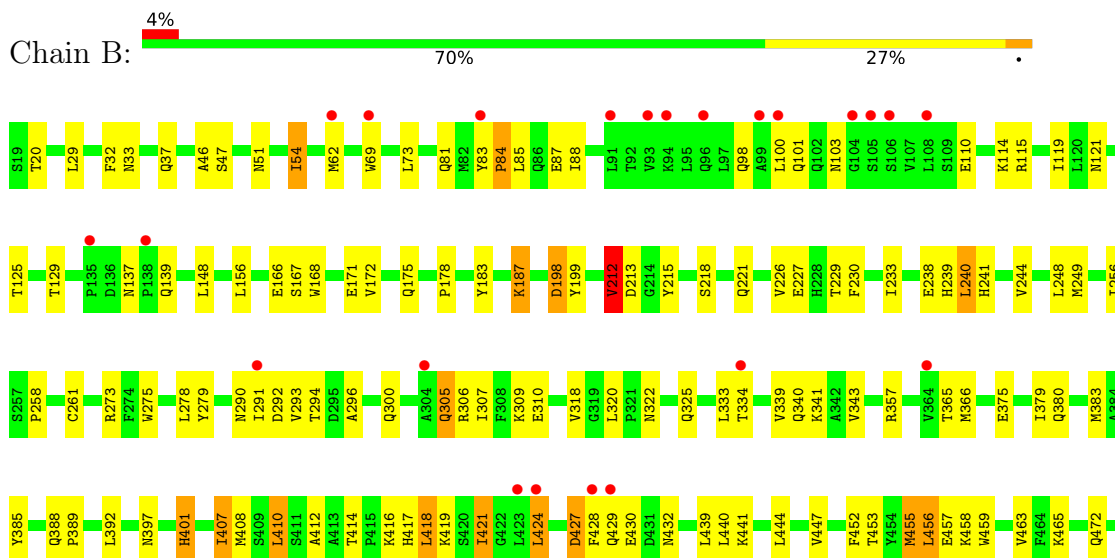


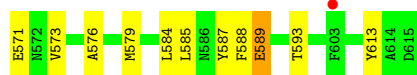
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	E	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			15	8	1	6		

- Molecule 7 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
7	B	21	Total	O	0	0
			21	21		
7	F	6	Total	O	0	0
			6	6		

- Molecule 1: Angiotensin-converting enzyme 2

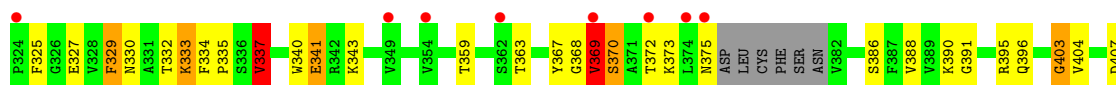




• Molecule 2: Spike glycoprotein



• Molecule 2: Spike glycoprotein



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	80.01Å 119.76Å 108.80Å 90.00° 96.22° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	47.14 – 2.80 47.14 – 2.80	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	93.8 (47.14-2.80) 89.3 (47.14-2.80)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.48 (at 2.77Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.2.0019, CNS	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.214 , 0.279 0.245 , (Not available)	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	No test flags present.	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	65.9	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.239	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.32 , 35.0	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.92	EDS
Total number of atoms	12643	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	74.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.69% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: ZN, NDG, NAG, CL

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.58	0/5000	0.89	2/6796 (0.0%)
1	B	0.63	0/5000	0.92	2/6796 (0.0%)
2	E	0.64	0/1442	0.93	3/1963 (0.2%)
2	F	0.63	0/1442	0.92	3/1963 (0.2%)
All	All	0.61	0/12884	0.91	10/17518 (0.1%)

There are no bond length outliers.

The worst 5 of 10 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	E	403	GLY	N-CA-C	10.43	124.51	110.43
2	F	417	MET	N-CA-C	7.91	120.60	108.42
2	F	403	GLY	N-CA-C	7.66	125.45	110.83
2	E	417	MET	N-CA-C	7.20	119.52	108.07
2	E	337	VAL	CB-CA-C	-6.99	102.88	112.04

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	4864	0	4638	102	0
1	B	4864	0	4638	96	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	E	1397	0	1325	29	0
2	F	1397	0	1325	27	0
3	A	15	0	12	0	0
3	B	45	0	36	4	0
3	F	15	0	12	0	0
4	A	1	0	0	0	0
4	B	1	0	0	0	0
5	A	1	0	0	1	0
5	B	1	0	0	1	0
6	E	15	0	15	0	0
7	B	21	0	0	3	0
7	F	6	0	0	0	0
All	All	12643	0	12001	251	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 10.

The worst 5 of 251 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:261:CYS:HB2	1:B:488:VAL:HG22	1.46	0.97
1:B:47:SER:HA	1:B:62:MET:HG3	1.49	0.93
1:A:524:GLN:HE22	1:A:579:MET:HA	1.35	0.91
1:A:47:SER:HA	1:A:62:MET:HG3	1.53	0.90
2:E:425:THR:HG21	2:E:495:ARG:HG3	1.58	0.84

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	595/597 (100%)	540 (91%)	51 (9%)	4 (1%)	18	47
1	B	595/597 (100%)	546 (92%)	40 (7%)	9 (2%)	8	28
2	E	169/179 (94%)	138 (82%)	23 (14%)	8 (5%)	2	6
2	F	169/179 (94%)	141 (83%)	22 (13%)	6 (4%)	2	10
All	All	1528/1552 (98%)	1365 (89%)	136 (9%)	27 (2%)	6	23

5 of 27 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	212	VAL
2	E	404	VAL
2	F	369	VAL
2	F	370	SER
1	B	536	GLU

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	527/527 (100%)	472 (90%)	55 (10%)	7	22
1	B	527/527 (100%)	471 (89%)	56 (11%)	6	22
2	E	151/157 (96%)	131 (87%)	20 (13%)	4	14
2	F	151/157 (96%)	132 (87%)	19 (13%)	4	15
All	All	1356/1368 (99%)	1206 (89%)	150 (11%)	6	20

5 of 150 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	E	337	VAL
2	F	415	ASP
2	E	415	ASP
2	E	484	TYR
1	A	558	LEU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 47 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	221	GLN
1	B	493	HIS
1	B	277	ASN
1	B	322	ASN
1	B	524	GLN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

Of 10 ligands modelled in this entry, 4 are monoatomic - leaving 6 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
3	NDG	B	617	-	15,15,15	0.78	0	21,21,21	1.48	3 (14%)
3	NDG	A	616	-	15,15,15	0.48	0	21,21,21	1.22	3 (14%)
3	NDG	B	616	-	15,15,15	0.42	0	21,21,21	0.73	0
3	NDG	F	91	-	15,15,15	0.49	0	21,21,21	1.08	2 (9%)
3	NDG	B	618	-	15,15,15	0.57	0	21,21,21	2.14	3 (14%)
6	NAG	E	91	-	15,15,15	0.55	0	21,21,21	1.63	4 (19%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	NDG	B	617	-	-	4/6/26/26	0/1/1/1
3	NDG	A	616	-	-	6/6/26/26	0/1/1/1
3	NDG	B	616	-	-	4/6/26/26	0/1/1/1
3	NDG	F	91	-	-	2/6/26/26	0/1/1/1
3	NDG	B	618	-	-	2/6/26/26	0/1/1/1
6	NAG	E	91	-	-	4/6/26/26	0/1/1/1

There are no bond length outliers.

The worst 5 of 15 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	B	618	NDG	O5-C1-C2	7.95	117.51	109.52
3	B	617	NDG	O5-C1-C2	4.39	113.93	109.52
6	E	91	NAG	O5-C1-C2	3.68	113.22	109.52
6	E	91	NAG	C1-O5-C5	3.37	120.17	113.65
3	F	91	NDG	O5-C1-C2	2.98	112.52	109.52

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 22 torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	A	616	NDG	C8-C7-N2-C2
3	A	616	NDG	O7-C7-N2-C2
3	B	616	NDG	C8-C7-N2-C2
3	B	616	NDG	O7-C7-N2-C2
3	B	617	NDG	C8-C7-N2-C2

There are no ring outliers.

2 monomers are involved in 4 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	B	617	NDG	1	0
3	B	618	NDG	3	0

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	597/597 (100%)	0.37	22 (3%) 45 36	41, 69, 119, 141	0
1	B	597/597 (100%)	0.21	24 (4%) 42 33	37, 65, 119, 139	0
2	E	173/179 (96%)	0.59	5 (2%) 53 43	54, 79, 123, 135	0
2	F	173/179 (96%)	0.73	14 (8%) 18 13	55, 80, 122, 134	0
All	All	1540/1552 (99%)	0.37	65 (4%) 40 32	37, 70, 121, 141	0

The worst 5 of 65 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
2	F	374	LEU	3.9
2	F	474	CYS	3.3
1	B	105	SER	3.2
1	A	290	ASN	3.1
1	B	429	GLN	3.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
6	NAG	E	91	15/15	0.41	0.15	127,128,129,129	0
3	NDG	F	91	15/15	0.56	0.15	118,119,119,120	0
3	NDG	B	617	15/15	0.57	0.15	79,88,90,90	0
3	NDG	B	616	15/15	0.74	0.11	97,97,98,98	0
3	NDG	A	616	15/15	0.78	0.11	109,109,110,111	0
3	NDG	B	618	15/15	0.79	0.11	68,71,76,77	0
5	CL	A	902	1/1	0.92	0.09	66,66,66,66	0
5	CL	B	902	1/1	0.95	0.06	53,53,53,53	0
4	ZN	A	901	1/1	0.96	0.05	85,85,85,85	0
4	ZN	B	901	1/1	0.97	0.04	81,81,81,81	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.