



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 7, 2026 – 12:38 AM UTC

PDB ID : 5D39 / pdb_00005d39
Title : Transcription factor-DNA complex
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Deposited on : 2015-08-06
Resolution : 3.20 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

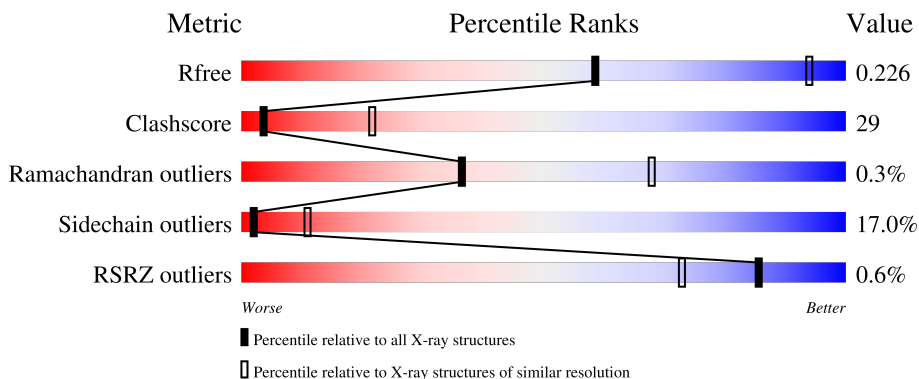
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 3.20 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.






Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	1466 (3.20-3.20)
Clashscore	190562	1573 (3.20-3.20)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	1548 (3.20-3.20)
Sidechain outliers	187428	1547 (3.20-3.20)
RSRZ outliers	180081	1466 (3.20-3.20)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	539	
1	B	539	
1	C	539	
1	D	539	
2	F	21	

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
2	N	21	 67% 29% 5%
3	E	21	 38% 62%
3	M	21	 57% 43%

2 Entry composition i

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 17397 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Signal transducer and activator of transcription 6.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	P	S			
1	A	489	3891	2478	683	713	1	16	0	0	0
1	B	484	3850	2451	674	708	1	16	0	0	0
1	C	484	3851	2454	673	707	1	16	0	0	0
1	D	487	3877	2468	678	714	1	16	0	0	0

There are 12 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	120	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P42226
A	121	ASN	-	expression tag	UNP P42226
A	122	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P42226
B	120	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P42226
B	121	ASN	-	expression tag	UNP P42226
B	122	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P42226
C	120	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P42226
C	121	ASN	-	expression tag	UNP P42226
C	122	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P42226
D	120	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P42226
D	121	ASN	-	expression tag	UNP P42226
D	122	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P42226

- Molecule 2 is a DNA chain called DNA (5'-D(P*TP*CP*TP*GP*TP*CP*TP*TP*CP*CP*AP*GP*GP*AP*AP*AP*TP*CP*CP*AP*T)-3').

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	P			
2	N	21	425	204	72	128	21	0	0	0

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Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	F	21	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			425	204	72	128	21			

- Molecule 3 is a DNA chain called DNA (5'-D(P*AP*TP*GP*GP*AP*TP*TP*TP*CP*CP*TP*GP*GP*AP*AP*GP*AP*CP*AP*GP*A)-3').

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
3	M	21	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			436	207	84	124	21			
3	E	21	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			436	207	84	124	21			

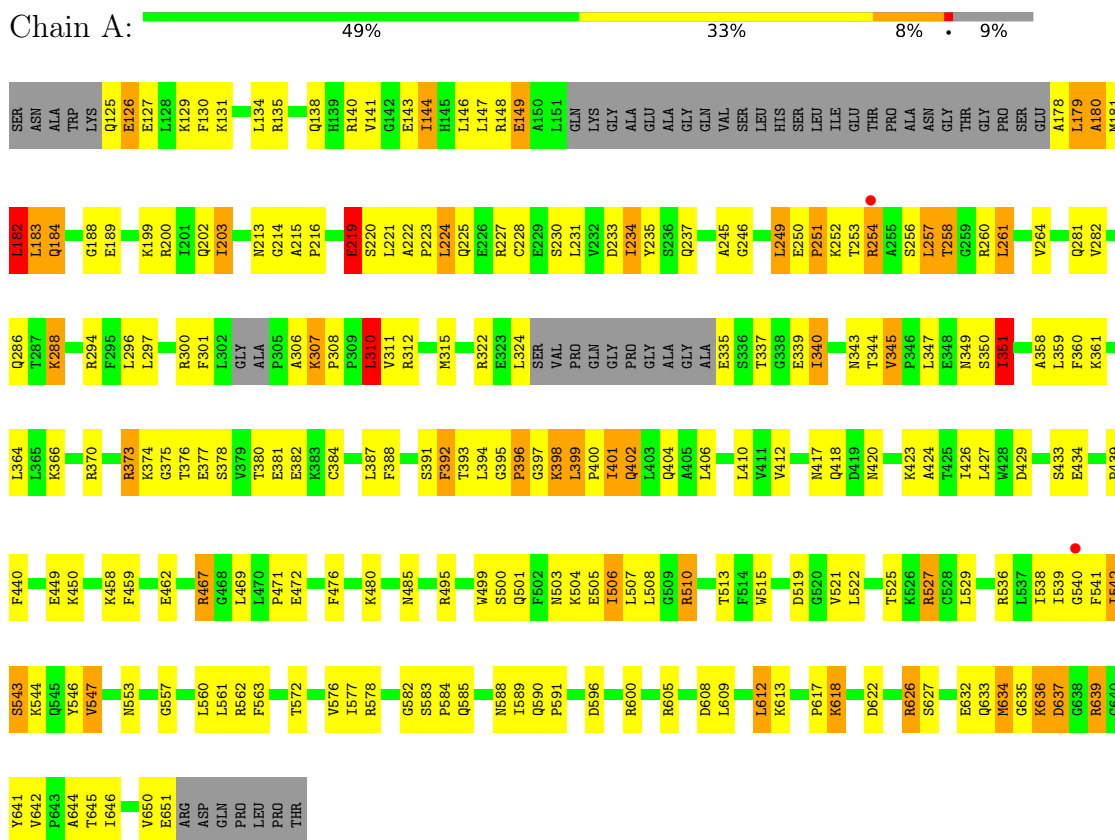
- Molecule 4 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	61	Total	O	0	0
			61	61		
4	B	55	Total	O	0	0
			55	55		
4	C	50	Total	O	0	0
			50	50		
4	D	31	Total	O	0	0
			31	31		
4	N	4	Total	O	0	0
			4	4		
4	M	2	Total	O	0	0
			2	2		
4	E	1	Total	O	0	0
			1	1		
4	F	2	Total	O	0	0
			2	2		

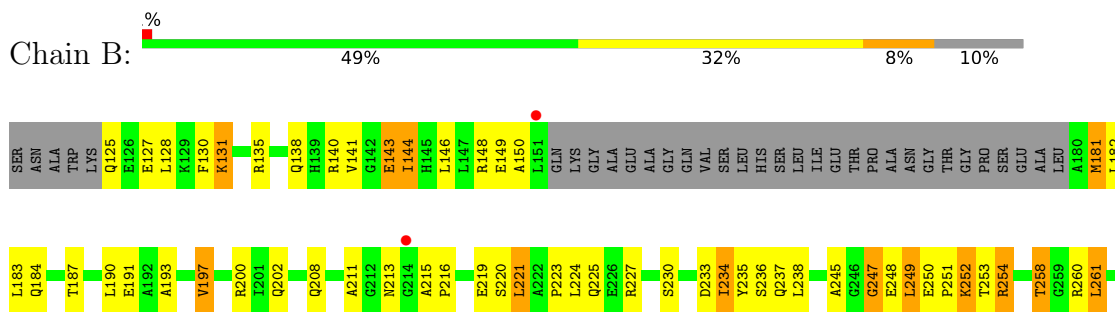
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

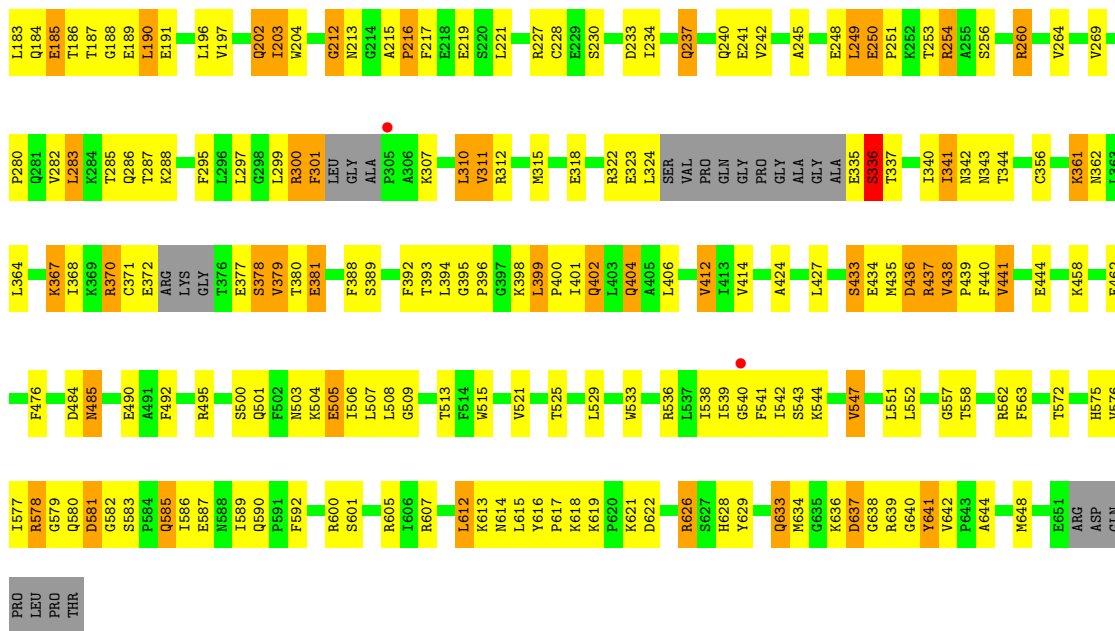
These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Signal transducer and activator of transcription 6



- Molecule 1: Signal transducer and activator of transcription 6





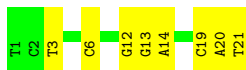
- Molecule 2: DNA (5'-D(P*TP*CP*TP*GP*TP*CP*TP*TP*CP*CP*AP*GP*GP*AP*AP*A P*TP*CP*CP*AP*T)-3')

Chain N: 67% 29% 5%



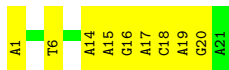
- Molecule 2: DNA (5'-D(P*TP*CP*TP*GP*TP*CP*TP*TP*CP*CP*AP*GP*GP*AP*AP*A P*TP*CP*CP*AP*T)-3')

Chain F: 62% 38%



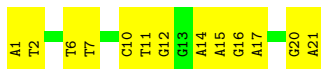
- Molecule 3: DNA (5'-D(P*AP*TP*GP*GP*AP*TP*TP*TP*CP*CP*TP*GP*GP*AP*AP*G P*AP*CP*AP*GP*A)-3')

Chain M: 57% 43%



- Molecule 3: DNA (5'-D(P*AP*TP*GP*GP*AP*TP*TP*TP*CP*CP*TP*GP*GP*AP*AP*G P*AP*CP*AP*GP*A)-3')

Chain E: 38% 62%



4 Data and refinement statistics i

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	68.39Å 94.70Å 145.64Å 79.62° 78.31° 89.58°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	44.12 – 3.20 44.12 – 3.20	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	97.1 (44.12-3.20) 93.3 (44.12-3.20)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.08	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.08	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.19 (at 3.19Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	PHENIX 1.9_1692, REFMAC	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.210 , 0.236 0.224 , 0.226	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	2777 reflections (4.77%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	93.2	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.324	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.29 , 77.7	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.089 for h,-k,h-l	Xtrriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.94	EDS
Total number of atoms	17397	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	118.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.33% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: PTR

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	0.43	1/3944 (0.0%)	0.96	11/5316 (0.2%)
1	B	0.42	2/3902 (0.1%)	0.92	10/5259 (0.2%)
1	C	0.42	0/3902	0.95	11/5258 (0.2%)
1	D	0.42	0/3929	0.96	9/5296 (0.2%)
2	F	0.36	0/474	0.73	0/728
2	N	0.43	0/474	0.77	1/728 (0.1%)
3	E	0.28	0/490	0.55	0/755
3	M	0.32	0/490	0.63	0/755
All	All	0.42	3/17605 (0.0%)	0.92	42/24095 (0.2%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	1
1	B	0	1
1	D	0	1
All	All	0	3

All (3) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	B	215	ALA	C-N	5.61	1.41	1.33
1	B	216	PRO	N-CD	5.29	1.55	1.47
1	A	251	PRO	N-CD	5.18	1.55	1.47

The worst 5 of 42 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	D	181	MET	N-CA-C	-10.18	100.26	111.36
1	A	182	LEU	N-CA-C	-8.58	102.25	112.89
1	A	220	SER	N-CA-C	8.52	120.19	111.07
1	C	379	VAL	N-CA-C	8.14	118.24	110.42
1	C	586	ILE	N-CA-C	7.66	119.61	108.58

There are no chirality outliers.

All (3) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	219	GLU	Peptide
1	B	245	ALA	Peptide
1	D	180	ALA	Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	3891	0	3973	251	0
1	B	3850	0	3918	195	0
1	C	3851	0	3925	258	0
1	D	3877	0	3946	256	0
2	F	425	0	239	16	0
2	N	425	0	239	13	0
3	E	436	0	237	12	0
3	M	436	0	237	13	0
4	A	61	0	0	47	0
4	B	55	0	0	36	0
4	C	50	0	0	79	0
4	D	31	0	0	32	0
4	E	1	0	0	1	0
4	F	2	0	0	4	0
4	M	2	0	0	3	0
4	N	4	0	0	0	0
All	All	17397	0	16714	989	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 29.

The worst 5 of 989 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:D:179:LEU:HD23	1:D:182:LEU:CB	1.44	1.46
1:D:179:LEU:CD2	1:D:182:LEU:HD22	1.46	1.43
1:D:179:LEU:HD21	1:D:182:LEU:CD2	1.50	1.40
1:A:246:GLY:HA2	1:A:249:LEU:CD1	1.50	1.39
1:A:245:ALA:O	1:A:249:LEU:CD2	1.69	1.39

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	480/539 (89%)	461 (96%)	17 (4%)	2 (0%)	30	62
1	B	473/539 (88%)	455 (96%)	16 (3%)	2 (0%)	30	62
1	C	471/539 (87%)	458 (97%)	12 (2%)	1 (0%)	43	73
1	D	476/539 (88%)	462 (97%)	13 (3%)	1 (0%)	43	73
All	All	1900/2156 (88%)	1836 (97%)	58 (3%)	6 (0%)	36	68

5 of 6 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	637	ASP
1	A	377	GLU
1	A	396	PRO
1	B	149	GLU
1	D	216	PRO

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	424/459 (92%)	355 (84%)	69 (16%)	2	12
1	B	420/459 (92%)	355 (84%)	65 (16%)	2	14
1	C	420/459 (92%)	343 (82%)	77 (18%)	2	9
1	D	423/459 (92%)	347 (82%)	76 (18%)	2	9
All	All	1687/1836 (92%)	1400 (83%)	287 (17%)	2	11

5 of 287 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	D	240	GLN
1	D	642	VAL
1	D	285	THR
1	D	399	LEU
1	B	370	ARG

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 23 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	430	ASN
1	C	628	HIS
1	C	614	ASN
1	D	281	GLN
1	B	588	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

4 non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
1	PTR	A	641	1	15,16,17	1.19	1 (6%)	17,22,24	0.67	1 (5%)
1	PTR	C	641	1	15,16,17	1.33	1 (6%)	17,22,24	0.75	0
1	PTR	D	641	1	15,16,17	1.33	1 (6%)	17,22,24	0.51	0
1	PTR	B	641	1	15,16,17	1.31	1 (6%)	17,22,24	0.62	1 (5%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
1	PTR	A	641	1	-	0/10/11/13	0/1/1/1
1	PTR	C	641	1	-	2/10/11/13	0/1/1/1
1	PTR	D	641	1	-	1/10/11/13	0/1/1/1
1	PTR	B	641	1	-	3/10/11/13	0/1/1/1

All (4) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	D	641	PTR	OH-CZ	-4.39	1.30	1.40
1	C	641	PTR	OH-CZ	-4.36	1.30	1.40
1	A	641	PTR	OH-CZ	-4.29	1.31	1.40
1	B	641	PTR	OH-CZ	-4.28	1.31	1.40

All (2) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	641	PTR	O3P-P-OH	2.19	111.78	105.32
1	B	641	PTR	O3P-P-OH	2.01	111.25	105.32

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 6 torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
1	D	641	PTR	O-C-CA-CB
1	B	641	PTR	CZ-OH-P-O3P
1	B	641	PTR	C-CA-CB-CG
1	C	641	PTR	CE2-CZ-OH-P
1	C	641	PTR	CE1-CZ-OH-P

There are no ring outliers.

3 monomers are involved in 4 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	C	641	PTR	1	0
1	D	641	PTR	2	0
1	B	641	PTR	1	0

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	488/539 (90%)	-0.14	2 (0%) 88 79	56, 96, 164, 227	0
1	B	483/539 (89%)	-0.16	4 (0%) 82 67	54, 98, 164, 212	0
1	C	483/539 (89%)	-0.07	4 (0%) 82 67	83, 125, 179, 217	0
1	D	486/539 (90%)	-0.09	2 (0%) 88 79	78, 122, 183, 219	0
2	F	21/21 (100%)	-0.23	0 100 100	90, 133, 214, 249	0
2	N	21/21 (100%)	-0.38	0 100 100	93, 133, 203, 228	0
3	E	21/21 (100%)	-0.36	0 100 100	111, 128, 201, 227	0
3	M	21/21 (100%)	-0.34	0 100 100	107, 124, 202, 222	0
All	All	2024/2240 (90%)	-0.12	12 (0%) 85 73	54, 114, 178, 249	0

The worst 5 of 12 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	540	GLY	4.3
1	A	540	GLY	3.5
1	A	254	ARG	3.5
1	B	214	GLY	3.1
1	C	540	GLY	2.5

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	PTR	C	641	16/17	0.95	0.08	62,86,109,118	0

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Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(\AA^2)	Q<0.9
1	PTR	B	641	16/17	0.96	0.07	95,112,142,151	0
1	PTR	A	641	16/17	0.96	0.07	103,120,156,159	0
1	PTR	D	641	16/17	0.97	0.07	61,93,117,118	0

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.