



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 17, 2026 – 06:59 PM UTC

PDB ID : 2DBU / pdb_00002dbu
Title : Crystal Structure of Gamma-glutamyltranspeptidase from Escherichia coli
Authors : Okada, T.; Wada, K.; Fukuyama, K.
Deposited on : 2005-12-16
Resolution : 1.95 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

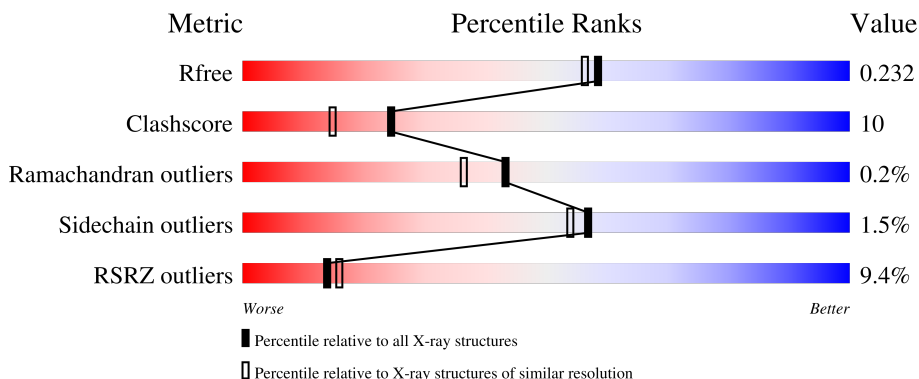
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.95 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	3494 (1.96-1.96)
Clashscore	190562	3612 (1.96-1.96)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	3587 (1.96-1.96)
Sidechain outliers	187428	3587 (1.96-1.96)
RSRZ outliers	180081	3495 (1.96-1.96)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	366	 7% 77% 19% ..
1	C	366	 9% 81% 16% ..
2	B	190	 11% 78% 20% .
2	D	190	 12% 77% 21% .

2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 8846 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Gamma-glutamyltranspeptidase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	Se			
1	A	359	2716	1717	456	532	11	0	0	0
1	C	358	2711	1714	455	531	11	0	0	0

There are 22 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	50	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P18956
A	99	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P18956
A	116	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P18956
A	125	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P18956
A	164	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P18956
A	233	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P18956
A	255	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P18956
A	290	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P18956
A	312	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P18956
A	323	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P18956
A	326	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P18956
C	50	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P18956
C	99	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P18956
C	116	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P18956
C	125	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P18956
C	164	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P18956
C	233	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P18956
C	255	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P18956
C	290	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P18956
C	312	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P18956
C	323	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P18956
C	326	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P18956

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Gamma-glutamyltranspeptidase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	B	190	Total	C	N	O	Se	0	0	0
			1407	882	238	282	5			
2	D	190	Total	C	N	O	Se	0	0	0
			1407	882	238	282	5			

There are 10 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	431	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P18956
B	464	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P18956
B	494	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P18956
B	550	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P18956
B	557	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P18956
D	431	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P18956
D	464	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P18956
D	494	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P18956
D	550	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P18956
D	557	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P18956

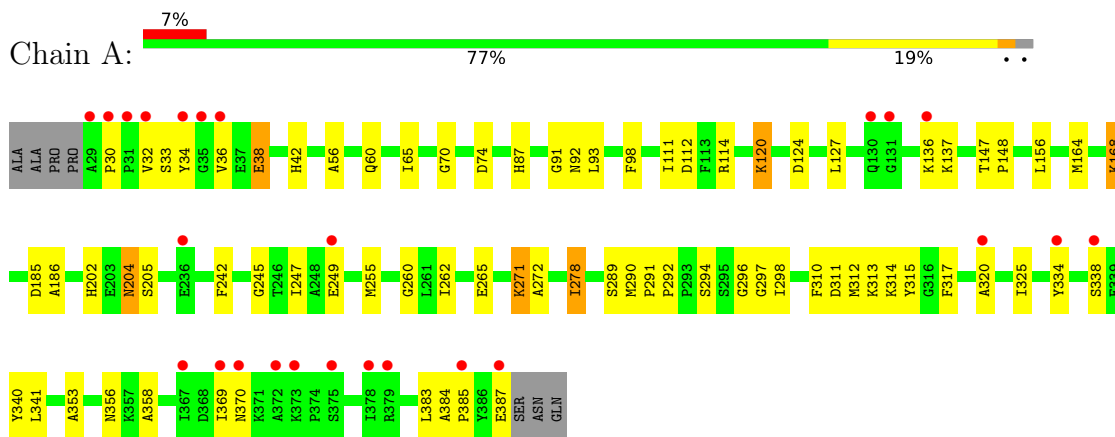
- Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	201	Total	O	0	0
			201	201		
3	B	105	Total	O	0	0
			105	105		
3	C	198	Total	O	0	0
			198	198		
3	D	101	Total	O	0	0
			101	101		

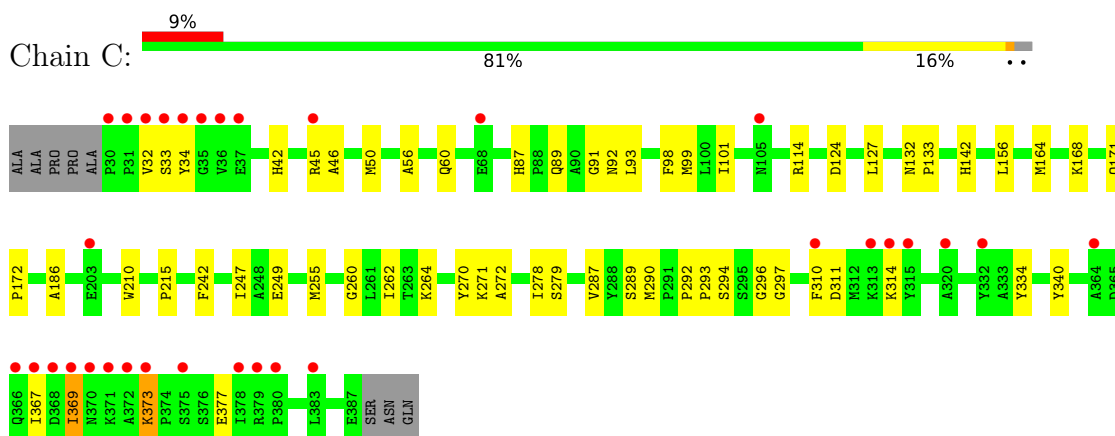
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

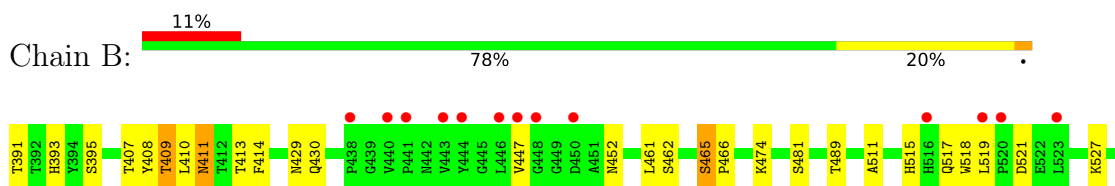
- Molecule 1: Gamma-glutamyltranspeptidase



- Molecule 1: Gamma-glutamyltranspeptidase

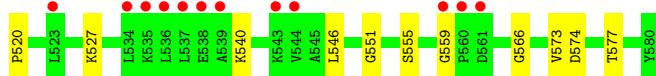
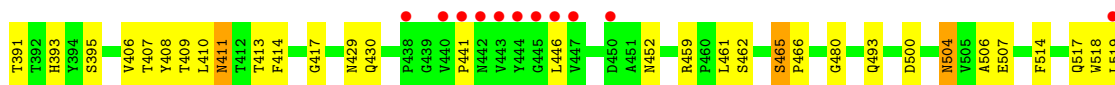
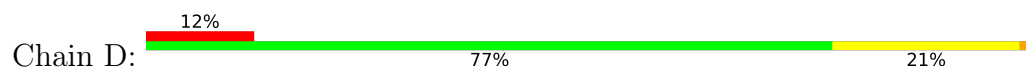


- Molecule 2: Gamma-glutamyltranspeptidase





● Molecule 2: Gamma-glutamyltranspeptidase



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	78.70Å 126.90Å 128.80Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	46.39 – 1.95 46.39 – 1.95	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	96.7 (46.39-1.95) 96.7 (46.39-1.95)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.06	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.80 (at 1.95Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	CNS 1.1	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.207 , 0.231 0.207 , 0.232	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	4758 reflections (5.03%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	27.4	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.656	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.36 , 38.2	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.50$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.34$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.009 for -h,l,k	Xtrriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	8846	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	34.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.36% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	0.36	0/2761	0.89	6/3721 (0.2%)
1	C	0.36	0/2756	0.88	6/3713 (0.2%)
2	B	0.38	0/1429	1.01	8/1937 (0.4%)
2	D	0.38	0/1429	0.98	7/1937 (0.4%)
All	All	0.37	0/8375	0.92	27/11308 (0.2%)

There are no bond length outliers.

The worst 5 of 27 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	C	93	LEU	N-CA-C	-9.73	101.75	114.31
1	A	93	LEU	N-CA-C	-8.67	103.13	114.31
1	A	91	GLY	N-CA-C	-8.63	102.01	111.93
2	B	410	LEU	N-CA-C	-7.54	103.20	113.30
1	C	91	GLY	N-CA-C	-6.95	103.23	111.36

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2716	0	2680	79	0
1	C	2711	0	2676	45	0
2	B	1407	0	1392	29	0
2	D	1407	0	1392	34	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	A	201	0	0	5	0
3	B	105	0	0	4	0
3	C	198	0	0	3	0
3	D	101	0	0	2	0
All	All	8846	0	8140	162	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 10.

The worst 5 of 162 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:74:ASP:HB3	1:A:164:MSE:HE3	1.20	1.13
1:A:70:GLY:HA3	1:A:164:MSE:HE2	1.16	1.13
1:A:34:TYR:HA	2:B:557:MSE:HE1	1.30	1.12
1:A:65:ILE:HG23	1:A:164:MSE:HE1	1.26	1.08
1:A:74:ASP:CB	1:A:164:MSE:HE3	1.92	0.98

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	357/366 (98%)	348 (98%)	9 (2%)	0	100	100
1	C	356/366 (97%)	348 (98%)	8 (2%)	0	100	100
2	B	188/190 (99%)	181 (96%)	6 (3%)	1 (0%)	24	16
2	D	188/190 (99%)	182 (97%)	5 (3%)	1 (0%)	24	16
All	All	1089/1112 (98%)	1059 (97%)	28 (3%)	2 (0%)	43	36

All (2) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	411	ASN
2	D	411	ASN

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	282/276 (102%)	277 (98%)	5 (2%)	51	47
1	C	282/276 (102%)	280 (99%)	2 (1%)	76	76
2	B	154/149 (103%)	151 (98%)	3 (2%)	50	45
2	D	154/149 (103%)	151 (98%)	3 (2%)	50	45
All	All	872/850 (103%)	859 (98%)	13 (2%)	57	54

5 of 13 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	519	LEU
1	C	369	ILE
2	D	504	ASN
2	D	408	TYR
2	D	430	GLN

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 26 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	48	GLN
1	C	132	ASN
2	D	493	GLN
1	C	107	ASN
1	C	171	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	348/366 (95%)	0.52	25 (7%) 21 25	21, 32, 51, 60	0
1	C	347/366 (94%)	0.62	32 (9%) 14 16	19, 31, 57, 76	0
2	B	185/190 (97%)	0.50	20 (10%) 11 12	20, 28, 48, 60	0
2	D	185/190 (97%)	0.54	23 (12%) 8 9	19, 29, 51, 62	0
All	All	1065/1112 (95%)	0.55	100 (9%) 14 16	19, 31, 53, 76	0

The worst 5 of 100 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	C	30	PRO	5.5
1	C	35	GLY	5.2
1	C	32	VAL	5.1
1	C	36	VAL	5.1
2	D	440	VAL	5.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.