



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 6, 2026 – 10:45 AM UTC

PDB ID : 8DGW / pdb_00008dgw
Title : Crystal structure of HCoV-HKU1 spike stem helix peptide in complex with Fab of broadly neutralizing antibody CC95.108 isolated from a vaccinated COVID-19 convalescent
Authors : Liu, H.; Wilson, I.A.
Deposited on : 2022-06-24
Resolution : 2.81 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

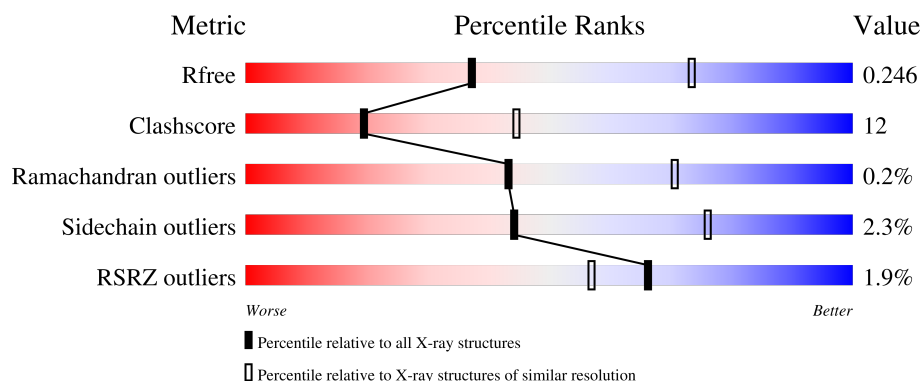
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.81 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	4591 (2.84-2.80)
Clashscore	190562	5010 (2.84-2.80)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	4916 (2.84-2.80)
Sidechain outliers	187428	4918 (2.84-2.80)
RSRZ outliers	180081	4594 (2.84-2.80)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	220	0% 72% 26% .
1	C	220	0% 72% 24% ..
1	E	220	0% 70% 25% 5%
1	H	220	2% 74% 23% .
2	B	216	4% 67% 28% ..

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
2	D	216	% 74%22% ••
2	F	216	68%29% ••

2 Entry composition

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 13052 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Antibody CC95.108 Fab heavy chain.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	H	213	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1587	996	275	309	7			
1	A	218	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1625	1016	283	319	7			
1	C	213	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1582	991	274	310	7			
1	E	210	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1568	984	274	303	7			

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Antibody CC95.108 Fab light chain.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	L	211	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1538	968	257	309	4			
2	B	207	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1482	934	244	300	4			
2	D	210	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1507	949	248	306	4			
2	F	210	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1500	949	247	300	4			

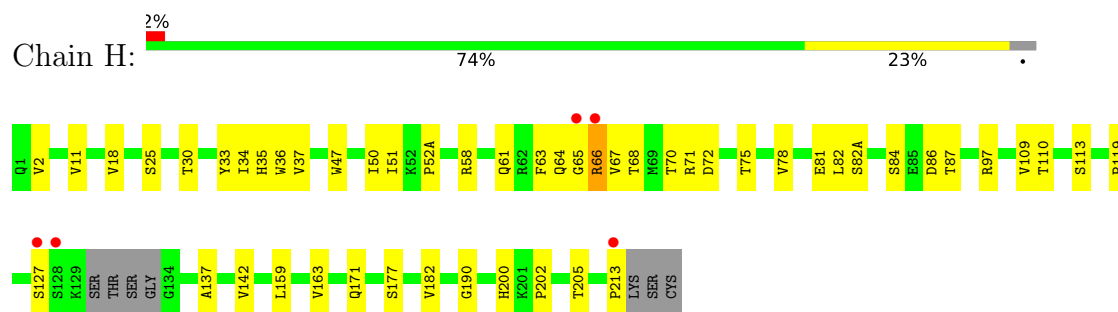
- Molecule 3 is a protein called Spike protein S2'.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
3	G	20	Total	C	N	O	0	0	0
			162	105	26	31			
3	I	20	Total	C	N	O	0	0	0
			167	108	28	31			
3	J	20	Total	C	N	O	0	0	0
			167	108	28	31			
3	K	20	Total	C	N	O	0	0	0
			167	107	28	32			

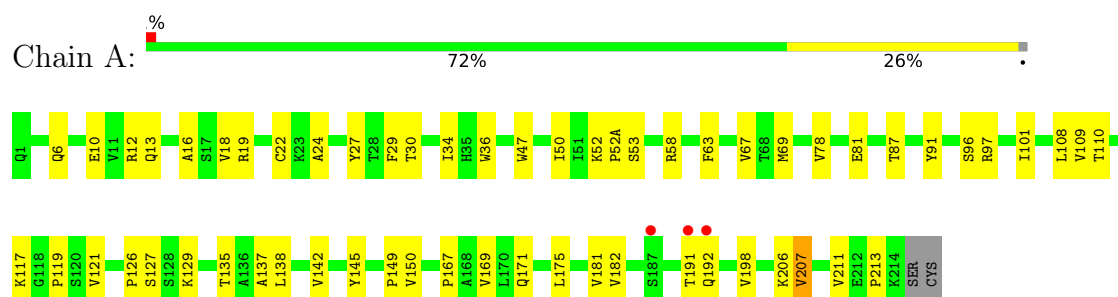
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

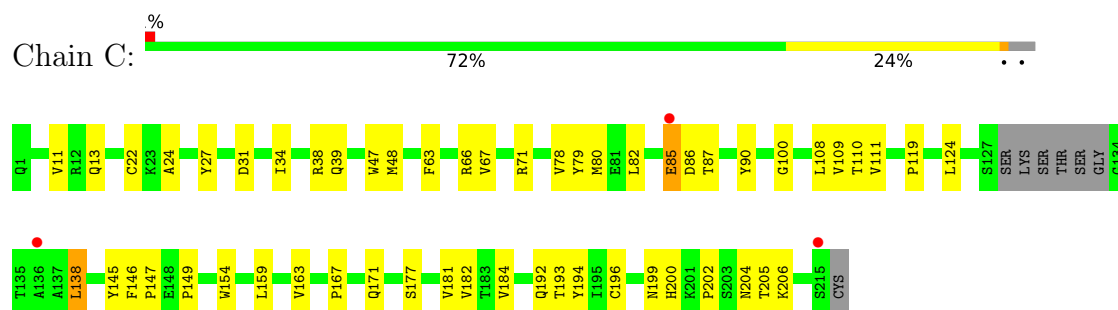
- Molecule 1: Antibody CC95.108 Fab heavy chain



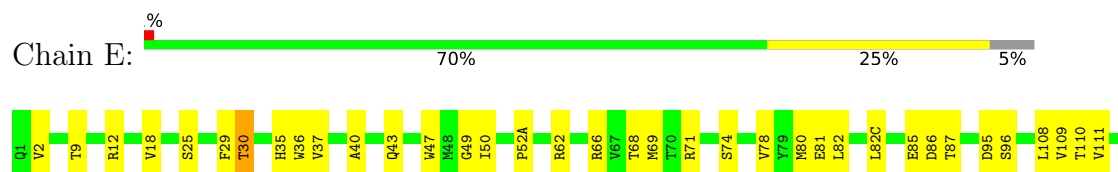
- Molecule 1: Antibody CC95.108 Fab heavy chain

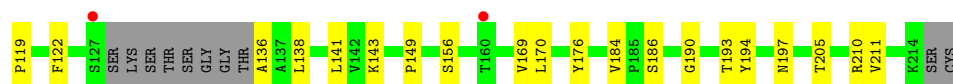


- Molecule 1: Antibody CC95.108 Fab heavy chain



- Molecule 1: Antibody CC95.108 Fab heavy chain





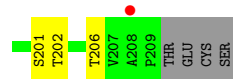
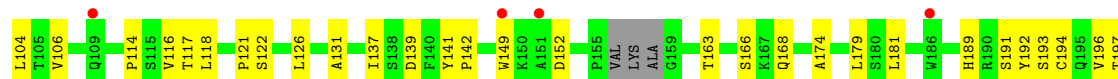
• Molecule 2: Antibody CC95.108 Fab light chain

Chain L: 77% 21%



• Molecule 2: Antibody CC95.108 Fab light chain

Chain B: 4% 67% 28%



• Molecule 2: Antibody CC95.108 Fab light chain

Chain D: 74% 22%

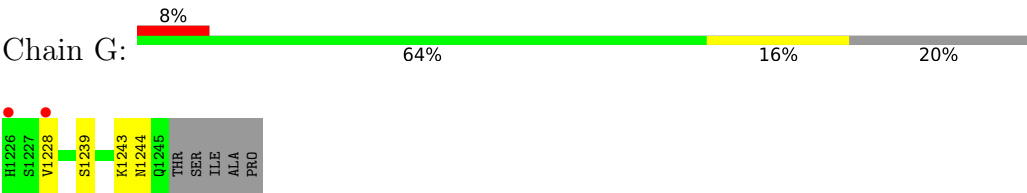


• Molecule 2: Antibody CC95.108 Fab light chain

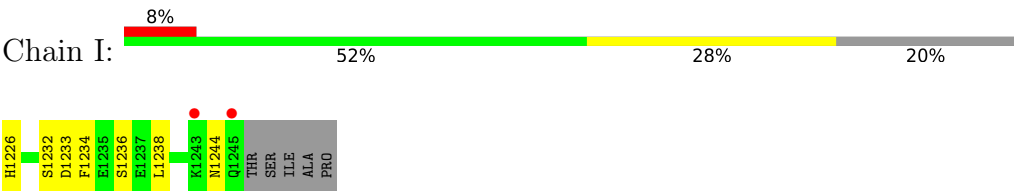
Chain F: 68% 29%



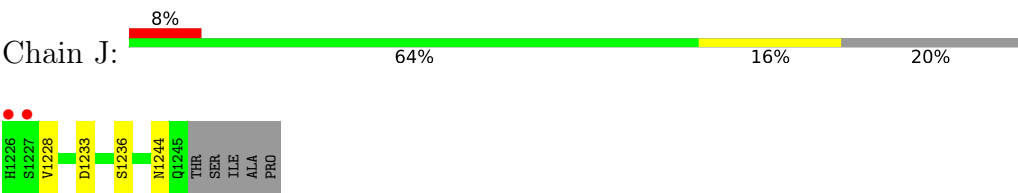
● Molecule 3: Spike protein S2'



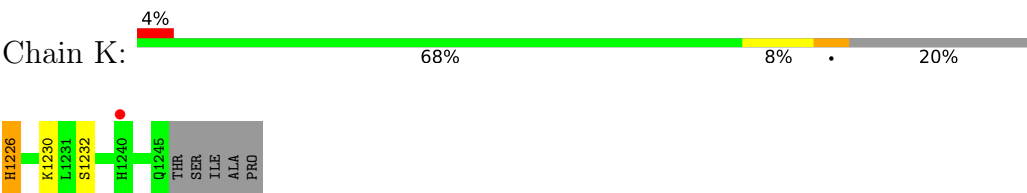
● Molecule 3: Spike protein S2'



● Molecule 3: Spike protein S2'



● Molecule 3: Spike protein S2'



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	H 3	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	157.42Å 157.42Å 205.09Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	39.36 – 2.81 39.36 – 2.81	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	95.0 (39.36-2.81) 95.3 (39.36-2.81)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.14	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.83 (at 2.81Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX 1.19.2_4158	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.217 , 0.248 0.216 , 0.246	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	2257 reflections (4.87%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	49.6	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.038	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.30 , 39.4	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.025 for h,-h-k,-l	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.91	EDS
Total number of atoms	13052	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	51.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 2.86% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# $ Z > 5$	RMSZ	# $ Z > 5$
1	A	0.33	1/1663 (0.1%)	0.56	2/2267 (0.1%)
1	C	0.23	0/1619	0.58	2/2208 (0.1%)
1	E	0.17	0/1605	0.51	0/2188
1	H	0.18	0/1624	0.48	0/2215
2	B	0.27	0/1522	0.57	2/2093 (0.1%)
2	D	0.18	0/1548	0.48	0/2131
2	F	0.22	0/1541	0.48	0/2122
2	L	0.17	0/1579	0.40	0/2167
3	G	0.22	0/167	0.45	0/225
3	I	0.16	0/173	0.54	0/233
3	J	0.10	0/173	0.36	0/233
3	K	0.29	0/173	0.81	0/234
All	All	0.22	1/13387 (0.0%)	0.51	6/18316 (0.0%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	E	0	1
1	H	0	1
All	All	0	2

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	192	GLN	CD-OE1	5.44	1.33	1.23

The worst 5 of 6 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	B	66	LYS	CB-CG-CD	-8.52	91.70	111.30

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	191	THR	CA-C-N	7.14	132.58	122.72
1	A	191	THR	C-N-CA	7.14	132.58	122.72
1	C	138	LEU	CB-CG-CD1	-6.98	89.75	110.70
1	C	85	GLU	CA-CB-CG	6.81	127.73	114.10

There are no chirality outliers.

All (2) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	E	62	ARG	Sidechain
1	H	66	ARG	Sidechain

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1625	0	1589	39	0
1	C	1582	0	1530	35	0
1	E	1568	0	1524	41	0
1	H	1587	0	1539	41	0
2	B	1482	0	1378	46	0
2	D	1507	0	1408	37	0
2	F	1500	0	1397	47	0
2	L	1538	0	1466	28	0
3	G	162	0	144	3	0
3	I	167	0	149	5	0
3	J	167	0	149	3	0
3	K	167	0	144	4	0
All	All	13052	0	12417	295	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 12.

The worst 5 of 295 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:H:66:ARG:NH1	1:H:86:ASP:OD2	2.04	0.90
2:B:78:LEU:HD11	2:B:104:LEU:HD21	1.58	0.85
1:A:19:ARG:NH1	1:C:79:TYR:OH	2.13	0.81
1:A:138:LEU:HB2	1:A:211:VAL:HG11	1.66	0.77
1:E:12:ARG:HG3	1:E:18:VAL:HG22	1.66	0.76

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles

5.3.1 Protein backbone

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	216/220 (98%)	208 (96%)	7 (3%)	1 (0%)	24	53
1	C	209/220 (95%)	201 (96%)	8 (4%)	0	100	100
1	E	206/220 (94%)	198 (96%)	7 (3%)	1 (0%)	24	53
1	H	209/220 (95%)	201 (96%)	7 (3%)	1 (0%)	24	53
2	B	203/216 (94%)	196 (97%)	7 (3%)	0	100	100
2	D	208/216 (96%)	201 (97%)	6 (3%)	1 (0%)	24	53
2	F	208/216 (96%)	201 (97%)	7 (3%)	0	100	100
2	L	209/216 (97%)	204 (98%)	5 (2%)	0	100	100
3	G	18/25 (72%)	18 (100%)	0	0	100	100
3	I	18/25 (72%)	18 (100%)	0	0	100	100
3	J	18/25 (72%)	18 (100%)	0	0	100	100
3	K	18/25 (72%)	18 (100%)	0	0	100	100
All	All	1740/1844 (94%)	1682 (97%)	54 (3%)	4 (0%)	43	71

All (4) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	H	127	SER
1	E	190	GLY
2	D	110	PRO
1	A	127	SER

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	182/187 (97%)	179 (98%)	3 (2%)	55	82
1	C	175/187 (94%)	172 (98%)	3 (2%)	53	81
1	E	173/187 (92%)	170 (98%)	3 (2%)	53	81
1	H	175/187 (94%)	171 (98%)	4 (2%)	44	76
2	B	157/181 (87%)	151 (96%)	6 (4%)	29	62
2	D	161/181 (89%)	158 (98%)	3 (2%)	50	79
2	F	156/181 (86%)	152 (97%)	4 (3%)	40	73
2	L	167/181 (92%)	162 (97%)	5 (3%)	36	69
3	G	18/24 (75%)	18 (100%)	0	100	100
3	I	19/24 (79%)	18 (95%)	1 (5%)	20	50
3	J	19/24 (79%)	19 (100%)	0	100	100
3	K	19/24 (79%)	18 (95%)	1 (5%)	20	50
All	All	1421/1568 (91%)	1388 (98%)	33 (2%)	44	76

5 of 33 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	F	67	SER
2	F	94	THR
3	K	1226	HIS
2	B	30	THR
1	A	207	VAL

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 32

such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	F	168	GLN
2	F	185	GLN
2	B	129	ASN
2	B	6	GLN
3	G	1244	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	218/220 (99%)	0.10	3 (1%) 73 64	29, 45, 84, 111	0
1	C	213/220 (96%)	0.11	3 (1%) 73 64	25, 42, 82, 114	0
1	E	210/220 (95%)	0.04	2 (0%) 79 72	28, 40, 82, 120	0
1	H	213/220 (96%)	-0.04	5 (2%) 61 51	26, 38, 66, 109	0
2	B	207/216 (95%)	0.68	9 (4%) 40 31	44, 68, 92, 123	0
2	D	210/216 (97%)	0.23	3 (1%) 73 64	28, 57, 80, 119	0
2	F	210/216 (97%)	0.37	0 100 100	37, 65, 90, 111	0
2	L	211/216 (97%)	-0.06	1 (0%) 87 82	28, 42, 61, 84	0
3	G	20/25 (80%)	0.49	2 (10%) 12 9	37, 51, 97, 120	0
3	I	20/25 (80%)	0.86	2 (10%) 12 9	48, 61, 82, 88	0
3	J	20/25 (80%)	0.46	2 (10%) 12 9	33, 42, 80, 110	0
3	K	20/25 (80%)	0.24	1 (5%) 34 26	39, 49, 79, 111	0
All	All	1772/1844 (96%)	0.19	33 (1%) 66 57	25, 48, 84, 123	0

The worst 5 of 33 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	H	65	GLY	5.8
1	A	191	THR	3.6
1	H	213	PRO	3.3
1	C	85	GLU	3.2
2	D	191	SER	3.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.