



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 10, 2026 – 02:26 AM UTC

PDB ID : 2DHD / pdb_00002dhd
Title : CRYSTALLOGRAPHIC ANALYSIS OF THE CATALYTIC MECHANISM OF HALOALKANE DEHALOGENASE
Authors : Verschueren, K.H.G.; Dijkstra, B.W.
Deposited on : 1993-09-08
Resolution : 2.13 Å (reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtrriage (Phenix) : **NOT EXECUTED**
EDS : **NOT EXECUTED**
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

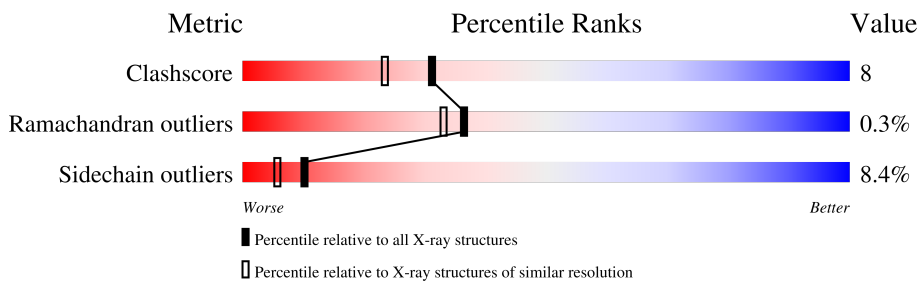
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.13 Å.


Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	190562	3812 (2.16-2.12)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	3773 (2.16-2.12)
Sidechain outliers	187428	3772 (2.16-2.12)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$.

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	310	

The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains that are outliers for geometric or electron-density-fit criteria:

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density
1	0AK	A	124	-	X	-	-

2 Entry composition

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 2634 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called HALOALKANE DEHALOGENASE.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace	
			Total	C	Cl	N	O				S
1	A	310	2482	1598	1	406	462	15	0	0	0

- Molecule 2 is CHLORIDE ION (CCD ID: CL) (formula: Cl).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	Cl	0	0
			1	1		

- Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	151	Total	O	0	0
			151	151		

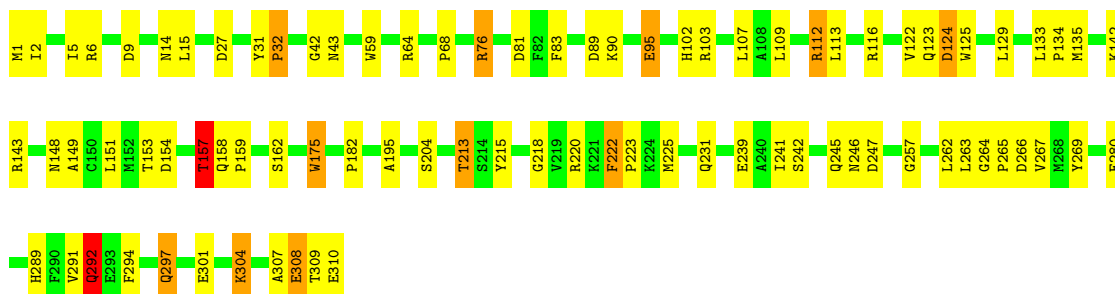
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

Note EDS was not executed.

- Molecule 1: HALOALKANE DEHALOGENASE

Chain A:  73% 23%



4 Data and refinement statistics

Xtrriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	94.80Å 72.80Å 41.40Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	15.00 – 2.13	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	(Not available) (15.00-2.13)	Depositor
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
Refinement program	TNT	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.189 , (Not available)	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtrriage
Total number of atoms	2634	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	12.0	wwPDB-VP

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: 0AK, CL

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	0.90	1/2543 (0.0%)	1.75	42/3456 (1.2%)

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	59	TRP	NE1-CE2	-5.16	1.31	1.37

All (42) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	213	THR	N-CA-C	7.00	119.76	111.71
1	A	129	LEU	CA-C-N	6.84	127.69	120.03
1	A	129	LEU	C-N-CA	6.84	127.69	120.03
1	A	264	GLY	CA-C-N	6.62	128.11	119.84
1	A	264	GLY	C-N-CA	6.62	128.11	119.84
1	A	291	VAL	O-C-N	6.57	128.32	121.89
1	A	265	PRO	N-CA-CB	6.53	110.10	103.25
1	A	292	GLN	N-CA-CB	6.43	121.76	110.18
1	A	68	PRO	N-CA-CB	6.35	110.25	103.39
1	A	102	HIS	CA-CB-CG	6.34	120.14	113.80
1	A	247	ASP	N-CA-C	6.33	119.48	111.69
1	A	231	GLN	N-CA-C	6.20	119.01	111.82
1	A	223	PRO	N-CA-CB	5.90	109.76	103.39
1	A	81	ASP	CA-CB-CG	5.89	118.49	112.60
1	A	83	PHE	N-CA-C	-5.68	101.63	110.10
1	A	245	GLN	N-CA-C	5.60	117.19	111.14
1	A	294	PHE	CA-C-N	5.60	126.20	119.98
1	A	294	PHE	C-N-CA	5.60	126.20	119.98
1	A	83	PHE	CA-CB-CG	-5.56	108.24	113.80
1	A	149	ALA	CB-CA-C	-5.56	100.95	110.95

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	64	ARG	N-CA-C	5.55	118.85	111.75
1	A	182	PRO	N-CA-CB	5.51	108.21	103.31
1	A	175	TRP	CA-CB-CG	5.42	123.90	113.60
1	A	42	GLY	O-C-N	-5.33	117.84	122.91
1	A	218	GLY	CA-C-O	-5.33	114.44	120.30
1	A	159	PRO	CB-CA-C	-5.31	103.92	112.21
1	A	257	GLY	CA-C-N	5.31	129.09	120.60
1	A	257	GLY	C-N-CA	5.31	129.09	120.60
1	A	32	PRO	N-CA-C	5.28	119.50	110.95
1	A	6	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	5.27	123.94	119.20
1	A	81	ASP	O-C-N	-5.24	117.35	123.27
1	A	157	THR	CB-CA-C	5.21	119.43	110.79
1	A	269	TYR	N-CA-C	-5.19	105.40	112.35
1	A	246	ASN	N-CA-C	5.16	119.57	113.12
1	A	27	ASP	N-CA-C	5.13	118.85	112.59
1	A	195	ALA	CA-C-N	5.12	124.83	119.82
1	A	195	ALA	C-N-CA	5.12	124.83	119.82
1	A	122	VAL	N-CA-C	5.09	117.35	108.95
1	A	267	VAL	N-CA-C	-5.08	107.88	112.96
1	A	76	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	5.04	123.74	119.20
1	A	246	ASN	CA-C-N	5.00	129.14	120.58
1	A	246	ASN	C-N-CA	5.00	129.14	120.58

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2482	0	2380	40	0
2	A	1	0	0	0	0
3	A	151	0	0	7	0
All	All	2634	0	2380	40	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 8.

All (40) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:292:GLN:HE21	1:A:292:GLN:H	1.23	0.84
1:A:220:ARG:HD3	3:A:471:HOH:O	1.88	0.74
1:A:309:THR:O	1:A:309:THR:HG22	1.95	0.66
1:A:124:0AK:H1C1	1:A:175:TRP:CZ2	2.31	0.65
1:A:292:GLN:H	1:A:292:GLN:NE2	1.95	0.63
1:A:124:0AK:C1	1:A:289:HIS:HE2	2.09	0.63
1:A:262:LEU:HD23	3:A:414:HOH:O	1.99	0.62
1:A:307:ALA:C	1:A:309:THR:H	2.09	0.58
1:A:112:ARG:HG3	1:A:112:ARG:HH11	1.67	0.58
1:A:280:GLU:HG2	3:A:451:HOH:O	2.05	0.56
1:A:154:ASP:CG	1:A:157:THR:HG23	2.32	0.55
1:A:125:TRP:CH2	1:A:225:MET:HE2	2.42	0.55
1:A:142:LYS:HG2	1:A:143:ARG:HG3	1.89	0.54
1:A:124:0AK:OD2	1:A:289:HIS:NE2	2.32	0.54
1:A:292:GLN:HE21	1:A:292:GLN:N	1.99	0.53
1:A:262:LEU:HB3	3:A:414:HOH:O	2.08	0.52
1:A:151:LEU:HD13	1:A:241:ILE:HG13	1.92	0.50
1:A:308:GLU:CG	1:A:308:GLU:O	2.61	0.49
1:A:124:0AK:C1	1:A:289:HIS:NE2	2.76	0.48
1:A:153:THR:HG21	1:A:158:GLN:HB2	1.95	0.47
1:A:304:LYS:HE3	1:A:304:LYS:HB2	1.57	0.47
1:A:31:TYR:N	1:A:32:PRO:CD	2.78	0.46
1:A:222:PHE:HD1	1:A:222:PHE:HA	1.67	0.45
1:A:309:THR:O	1:A:310:GLU:HG2	2.16	0.45
1:A:154:ASP:OD2	1:A:157:THR:CG2	2.65	0.44
1:A:107:LEU:CD2	3:A:551:HOH:O	2.65	0.43
1:A:95:GLU:HG2	3:A:548:HOH:O	2.17	0.43
1:A:307:ALA:C	1:A:309:THR:N	2.75	0.43
1:A:14:ASN:O	1:A:14:ASN:ND2	2.52	0.43
1:A:103:ARG:HH11	1:A:103:ARG:HD3	1.70	0.43
1:A:43:ASN:O	1:A:76:ARG:HB2	2.19	0.42
1:A:133:LEU:HB2	1:A:134:PRO:HD3	2.01	0.42
1:A:154:ASP:OD2	1:A:157:THR:HG23	2.19	0.42
1:A:135:MET:SD	1:A:239:GLU:HG2	2.59	0.42
1:A:89:ASP:C	1:A:90:LYS:HG3	2.43	0.41
1:A:124:0AK:CG	3:A:413:HOH:O	2.68	0.41
1:A:5:ILE:HD12	1:A:215:TYR:CE1	2.55	0.41
1:A:297:GLN:O	1:A:301:GLU:HG2	2.20	0.41
1:A:154:ASP:OD1	1:A:157:THR:HG23	2.21	0.40
1:A:308:GLU:O	1:A:308:GLU:HG2	2.20	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	307/310 (99%)	292 (95%)	14 (5%)	1 (0%)	36 33

All (1) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	148	ASN

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	261/261 (100%)	239 (92%)	22 (8%)	10 6

All (22) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	1	MET
1	A	2	ILE
1	A	9	ASP
1	A	15	LEU
1	A	95	GLU
1	A	109	LEU
1	A	112	ARG

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	113	LEU
1	A	116	ARG
1	A	123	GLN
1	A	157	THR
1	A	162	SER
1	A	204	SER
1	A	213	THR
1	A	222	PHE
1	A	242	SER
1	A	263	LEU
1	A	266	ASP
1	A	292	GLN
1	A	297	GLN
1	A	304	LYS
1	A	308	GLU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (6) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	10	GLN
1	A	14	ASN
1	A	104	ASN
1	A	123	GLN
1	A	251	GLN
1	A	292	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

1 non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residue is modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
1	0AK	A	124	1	9,10,11	3.02	3 (33%)	7,11,13	4.73	5 (71%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
1	0AK	A	124	1	-	7/9/10/12	-

All (3) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	124	0AK	OD2-C1	-7.62	1.23	1.45
1	A	124	0AK	OD2-CG	-3.85	1.22	1.33
1	A	124	0AK	OD1-CG	2.27	1.29	1.22

All (5) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	124	0AK	OD2-C1-C2	7.64	125.58	107.71
1	A	124	0AK	OD2-CG-CB	6.84	123.78	111.17
1	A	124	0AK	OD1-CG-CB	-5.23	112.50	124.65
1	A	124	0AK	CA-CB-CG	3.48	120.23	112.78
1	A	124	0AK	C1-OD2-CG	3.45	127.68	116.90

There are no chirality outliers.

All (7) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
1	A	124	0AK	O-C-CA-CB
1	A	124	0AK	C2-C1-OD2-CG
1	A	124	0AK	OD1-CG-OD2-C1
1	A	124	0AK	CB-CG-OD2-C1
1	A	124	0AK	OD2-C1-C2-CL
1	A	124	0AK	CA-CB-CG-OD1
1	A	124	0AK	CA-CB-CG-OD2

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 5 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	124	0AK	5	0

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 1 ligands modelled in this entry, 1 is monoatomic - leaving 0 for Mogul analysis.

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.