



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 6, 2026 – 08:07 PM UTC

PDB ID : 1DQ9 / pdb_00001dq9
Title : COMPLEX OF CATALYTIC PORTION OF HUMAN HMG-COA REDUCTASE WITH HMG-COA
Authors : Istvan, E.S.; Palnitkar, M.; Buchanan, S.K.; Deisenhofer, J.
Deposited on : 1999-12-30
Resolution : 2.80 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Buster-report : wwPDB partial adaption of 1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

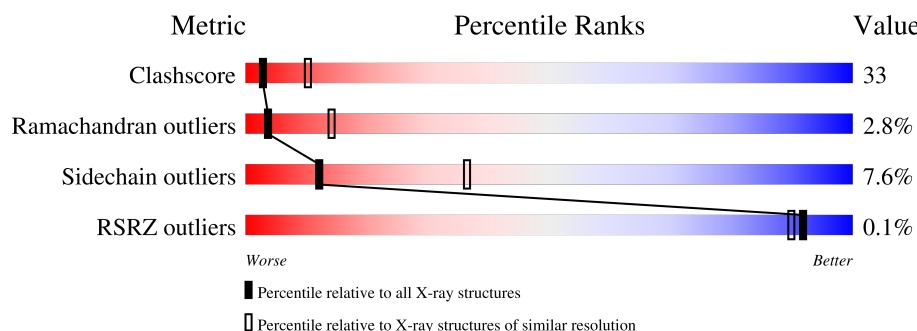
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.80 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	190562	4276 (2.80-2.80)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	4196 (2.80-2.80)
Sidechain outliers	187428	4198 (2.80-2.80)
RSRZ outliers	180081	3869 (2.80-2.80)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	467	
1	B	467	
1	C	467	
1	D	467	

2 Entry composition

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 12351 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

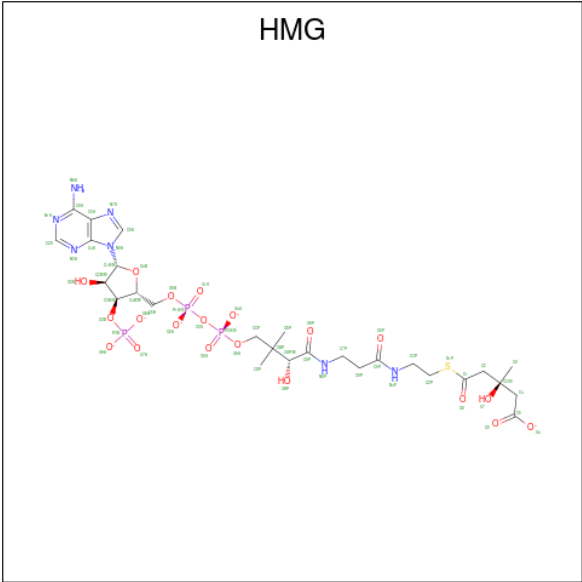
- Molecule 1 is a protein called PROTEIN (HMG-COA REDUCTASE).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	405	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			3011	1879	528	575	29			
1	B	405	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			3014	1882	529	574	29			
1	C	407	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			3030	1891	533	577	29			
1	D	413	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			3064	1910	539	586	29			

There are 4 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	485	ILE	MET	engineered mutation	UNP P04035
B	485	ILE	MET	engineered mutation	UNP P04035
C	485	ILE	MET	engineered mutation	UNP P04035
D	485	ILE	MET	engineered mutation	UNP P04035

- Molecule 2 is 3-HYDROXY-3-METHYLGLUTARYL-COENZYME A (CCD ID: HMG) (formula: C₂₇H₃₉N₇O₂₀P₃S).

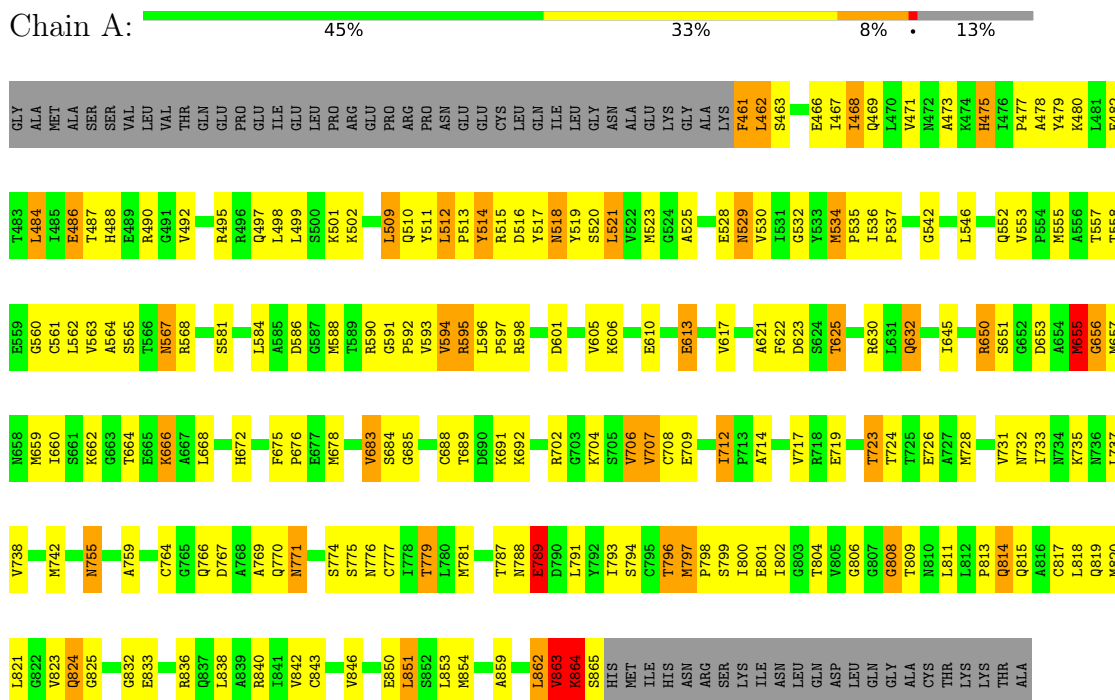


Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	C	N	O	P	S	0	0
			58	27	7	20	3	1		
2	B	1	Total	C	N	O	P	S	0	0
			58	27	7	20	3	1		
2	C	1	Total	C	N	O	P	S	0	0
			58	27	7	20	3	1		
2	D	1	Total	C	N	O	P	S	0	0
			58	27	7	20	3	1		

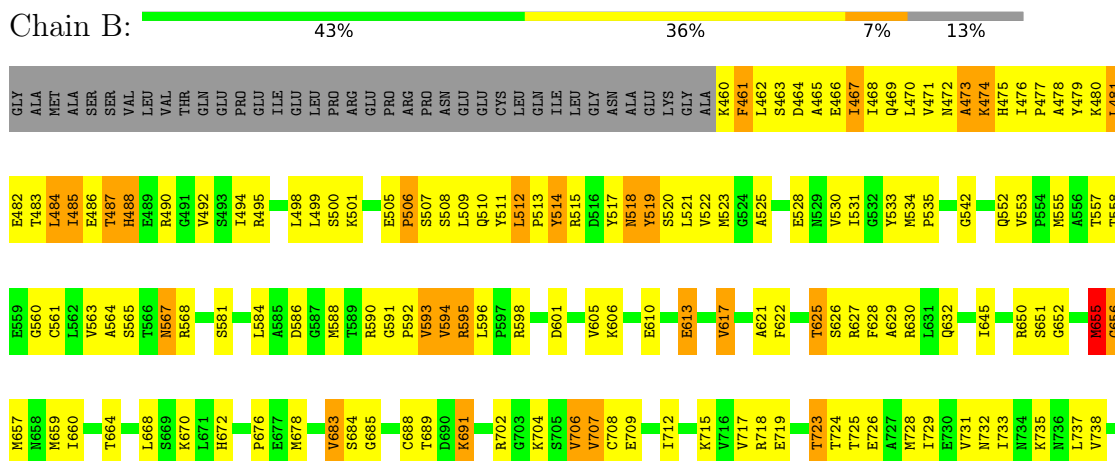
3 Residue-property plots

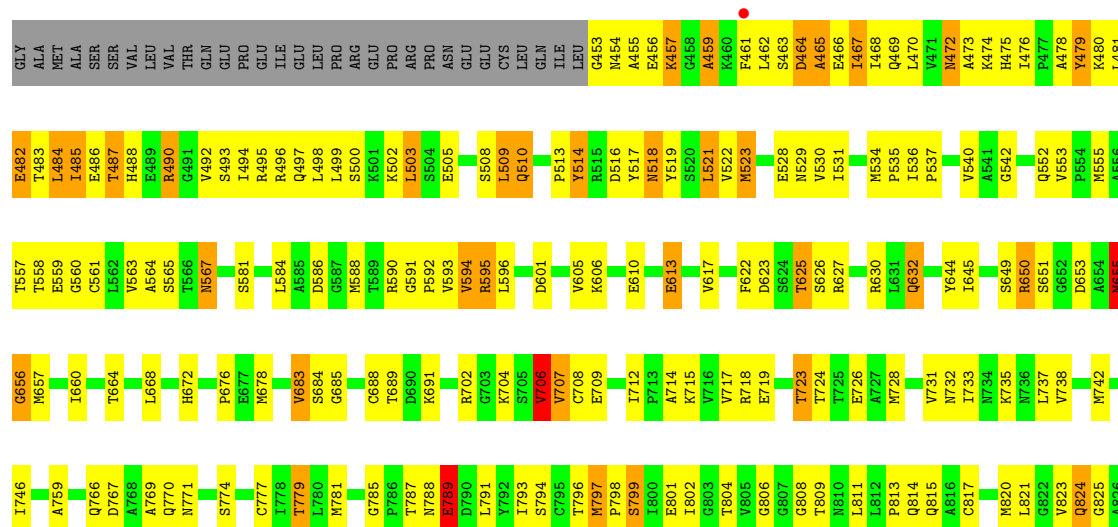
These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: PROTEIN (HMG-COA REDUCTASE)



• Molecule 1: PROTEIN (HMG-COA REDUCTASE)





C827	K828	D829	G832	R836	Q837	L838	A839	R840	I841	V842	C843	V846	E850	L851	S852	L853	M854	L857	A858	A859	L862	V863	K864	S865	HIS	MET	ILE	HIS	HIS	ASN	ARG	SER	LYS	ILE	ILE	ASN	LEU	LEU	GLN	ASP	LEU	GLN	GLY	ALA	CYS	THR	LYS	LYS	THR	ALA
------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	74.58Å 171.20Å 80.37Å 90.00° 116.59° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	25.00 – 2.80 25.00 – 2.81	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	85.1 (25.00-2.80) 42.5 (25.00-2.81)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.07	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.07	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.94 (at 2.80Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	CNS 0.5	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.207 , 0.247 0.219 , (Not available)	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	No test flags present.	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	49.1	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.262	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.38 , 63.8	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.48$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.31$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.057 for h,-k,-h-l	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.92	EDS
Total number of atoms	12351	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	49.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 9.94% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality i

5.1 Standard geometry i

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: HMG

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	0.73	4/3055 (0.1%)	1.14	19/4131 (0.5%)
1	B	0.70	1/3058 (0.0%)	1.11	10/4134 (0.2%)
1	C	0.67	3/3075 (0.1%)	1.08	15/4157 (0.4%)
1	D	0.66	0/3108	1.12	22/4200 (0.5%)
All	All	0.69	8/12296 (0.1%)	1.11	66/16622 (0.4%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	C	0	1

The worst 5 of 8 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	534	MET	SD-CE	-6.66	1.62	1.79
1	A	659	MET	SD-CE	6.33	1.95	1.79
1	A	771	ASN	CG-OD1	6.04	1.35	1.23
1	A	755	ASN	CG-OD1	5.67	1.34	1.23
1	C	534	MET	SD-CE	-5.48	1.65	1.79

The worst 5 of 66 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	462	LEU	N-CA-C	9.14	123.72	110.10
1	B	797	MET	CA-C-N	8.96	128.61	119.56
1	B	797	MET	C-N-CA	8.96	128.61	119.56
1	B	473	ALA	N-CA-C	-8.90	102.96	112.93

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed($^{\circ}$)	Ideal($^{\circ}$)
1	C	797	MET	CA-C-N	8.86	128.58	119.64

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	C	479	TYR	Sidechain

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	3011	0	3054	206	0
1	B	3014	0	3062	226	0
1	C	3030	0	3074	223	0
1	D	3064	0	3108	215	0
2	A	58	0	39	2	0
2	B	58	0	39	5	0
2	C	58	0	39	5	0
2	D	58	0	39	5	0
All	All	12351	0	12454	808	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 33.

The worst 5 of 808 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance ($\text{\AA}$)	Clash overlap ($\text{\AA}$)
1:A:518:ASN:HD21	1:A:521:LEU:HD22	1.05	1.17
1:C:732:ASN:HB2	1:C:781:MET:HE2	1.30	1.13
1:C:584:LEU:HD11	1:C:707:VAL:HG22	1.33	1.10
1:A:732:ASN:HB2	1:A:781:MET:HE2	1.28	1.10
1:D:732:ASN:HB2	1:D:781:MET:HE2	1.29	1.07

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles

5.3.1 Protein backbone

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	403/467 (86%)	361 (90%)	31 (8%)	11 (3%)	4	15
1	B	403/467 (86%)	358 (89%)	33 (8%)	12 (3%)	3	12
1	C	405/467 (87%)	356 (88%)	39 (10%)	10 (2%)	4	16
1	D	411/467 (88%)	366 (89%)	33 (8%)	12 (3%)	3	13
All	All	1622/1868 (87%)	1441 (89%)	136 (8%)	45 (3%)	4	14

5 of 45 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	863	VAL
1	B	485	ILE
1	B	487	THR
1	B	514	TYR
1	C	462	LEU

5.3.2 Protein sidechains

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	323/375 (86%)	296 (92%)	27 (8%)	10	32
1	B	323/375 (86%)	302 (94%)	21 (6%)	15	43
1	C	325/375 (87%)	297 (91%)	28 (9%)	10	31
1	D	327/375 (87%)	304 (93%)	23 (7%)	14	40
All	All	1298/1500 (86%)	1199 (92%)	99 (8%)	12	36

5 of 99 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	521	LEU
1	C	723	THR
1	C	567	ASN
1	C	650	ARG
1	C	851	LEU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 53 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	518	ASN
1	C	788	ASN
1	D	788	ASN
1	C	552	GLN
1	C	672	HIS

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

4 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
2	HMG	B	102	-	58,60,60	2.01	14 (24%)	81,90,90	1.65	11 (13%)
2	HMG	D	104	-	58,60,60	1.97	15 (25%)	81,90,90	1.69	10 (12%)
2	HMG	C	103	-	58,60,60	1.88	12 (20%)	81,90,90	1.60	9 (11%)
2	HMG	A	101	-	58,60,60	1.94	16 (27%)	81,90,90	1.59	9 (11%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	HMG	B	102	-	-	11/60/77/77	0/3/3/3
2	HMG	D	104	-	-	14/60/77/77	0/3/3/3
2	HMG	C	103	-	-	11/60/77/77	0/3/3/3
2	HMG	A	101	-	-	11/60/77/77	0/3/3/3

The worst 5 of 57 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	C	103	HMG	C4A-N3A	7.06	1.47	1.34
2	B	102	HMG	C4A-N3A	7.01	1.47	1.34
2	D	104	HMG	C4A-N3A	6.90	1.47	1.34
2	A	101	HMG	C4A-N3A	6.71	1.47	1.34
2	B	102	HMG	C6-C3	4.38	1.57	1.52

The worst 5 of 39 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	A	101	HMG	N9A-C8A-N7A	6.10	122.59	113.94
2	C	103	HMG	N9A-C8A-N7A	6.05	122.52	113.94
2	D	104	HMG	C5A-C4A-N3A	-5.95	118.52	126.72
2	B	102	HMG	C5A-C4A-N3A	-5.94	118.53	126.72
2	D	104	HMG	N9A-C8A-N7A	5.76	122.11	113.94

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 47 torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
2	A	101	HMG	C5B-O5B-P1A-O3A
2	A	101	HMG	C5B-O5B-P1A-O1A

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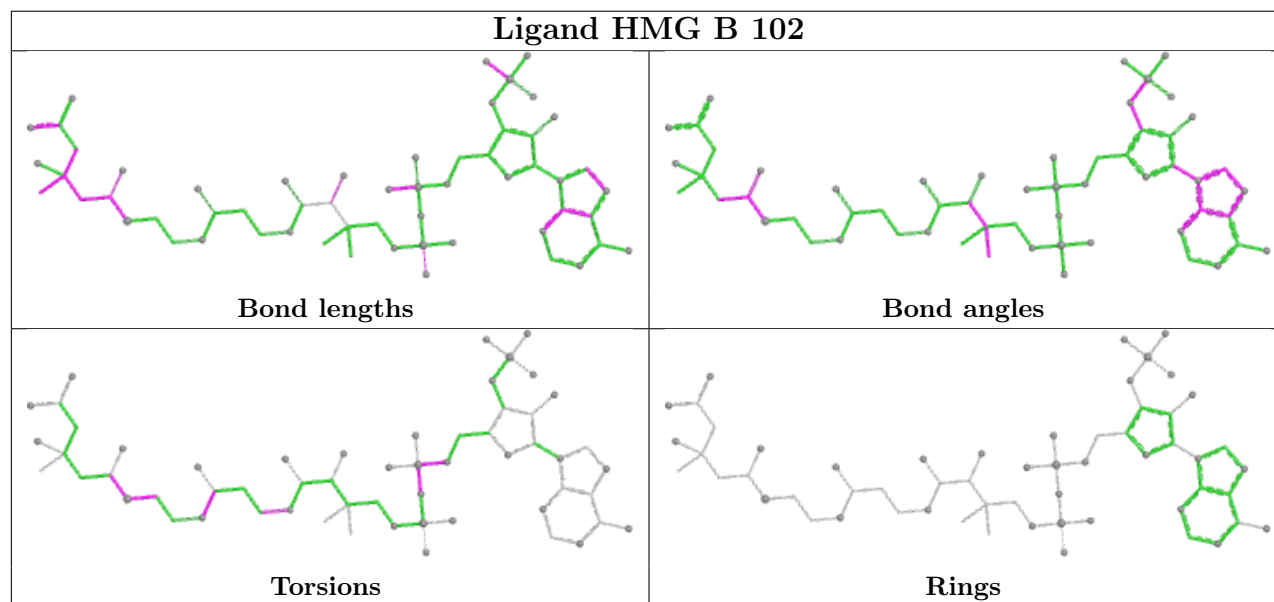
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
2	A	101	HMG	C3P-C2P-S1P-C1
2	A	101	HMG	O2-C1-S1P-C2P
2	A	101	HMG	C2-C1-S1P-C2P

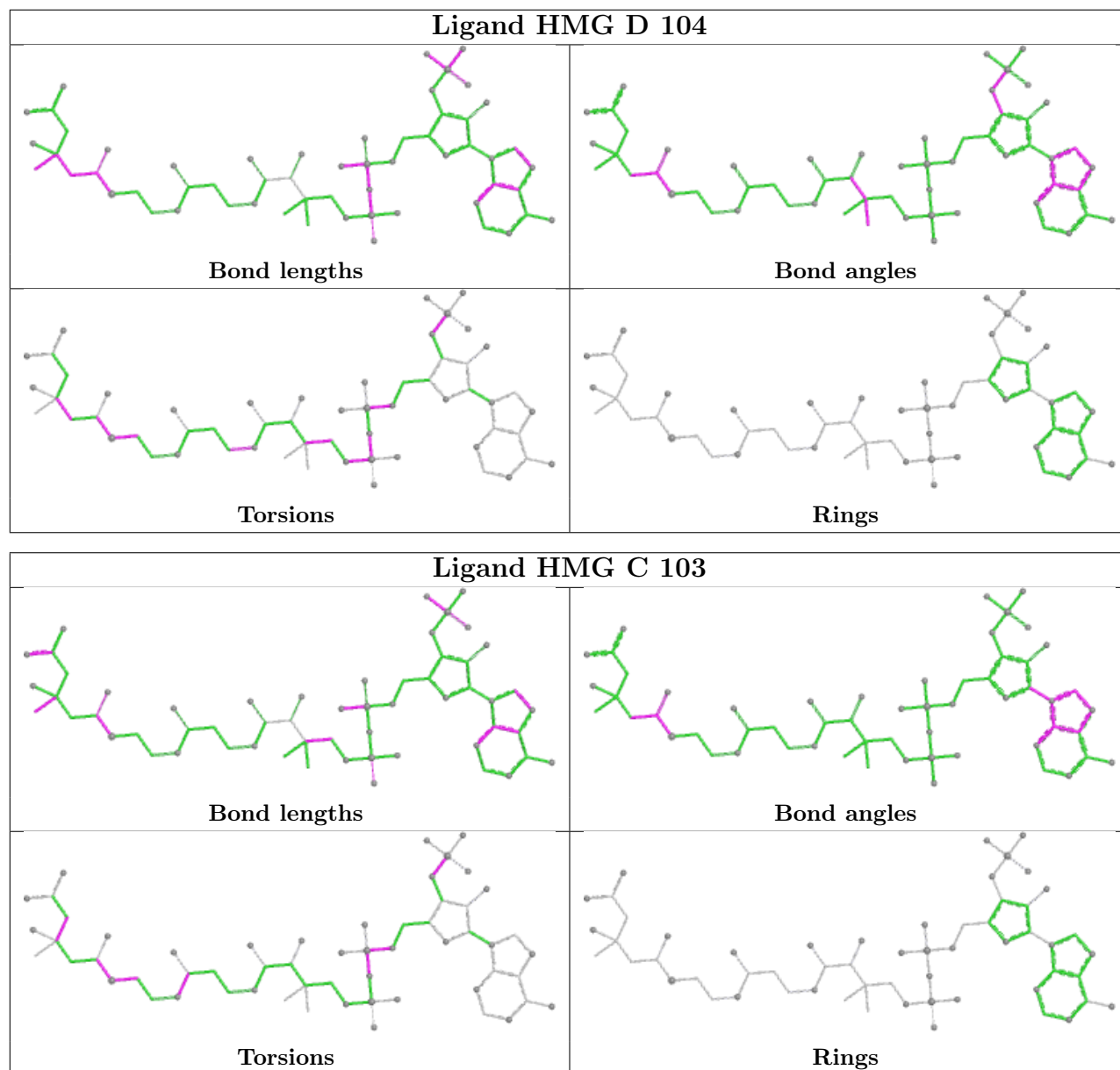
There are no ring outliers.

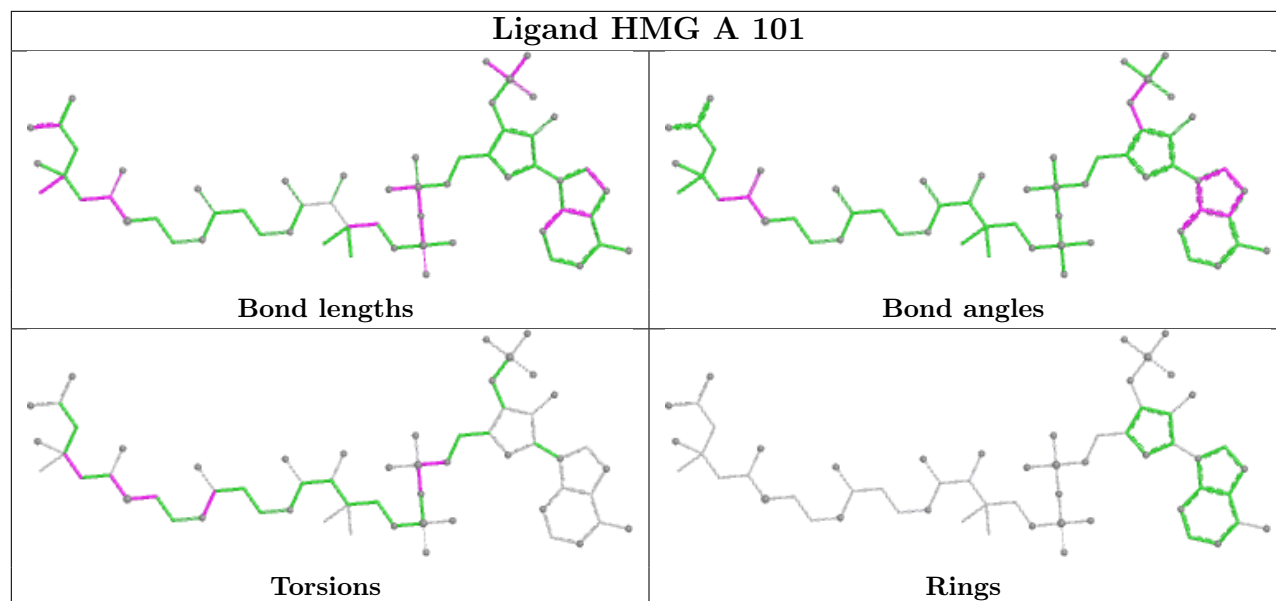
4 monomers are involved in 17 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	B	102	HMG	5	0
2	D	104	HMG	5	0
2	C	103	HMG	5	0
2	A	101	HMG	2	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less than 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.







5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	405/467 (86%)	-0.29	0 100 100	10, 44, 79, 118	0
1	B	405/467 (86%)	-0.28	1 (0%) 91 88	11, 43, 77, 111	0
1	C	407/467 (87%)	-0.28	0 100 100	23, 48, 84, 118	0
1	D	413/467 (88%)	-0.30	1 (0%) 91 88	13, 44, 93, 118	0
All	All	1630/1868 (87%)	-0.29	2 (0%) 92 90	10, 45, 83, 118	0

All (2) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	806	GLY	2.2
1	D	461	PHE	2.1

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

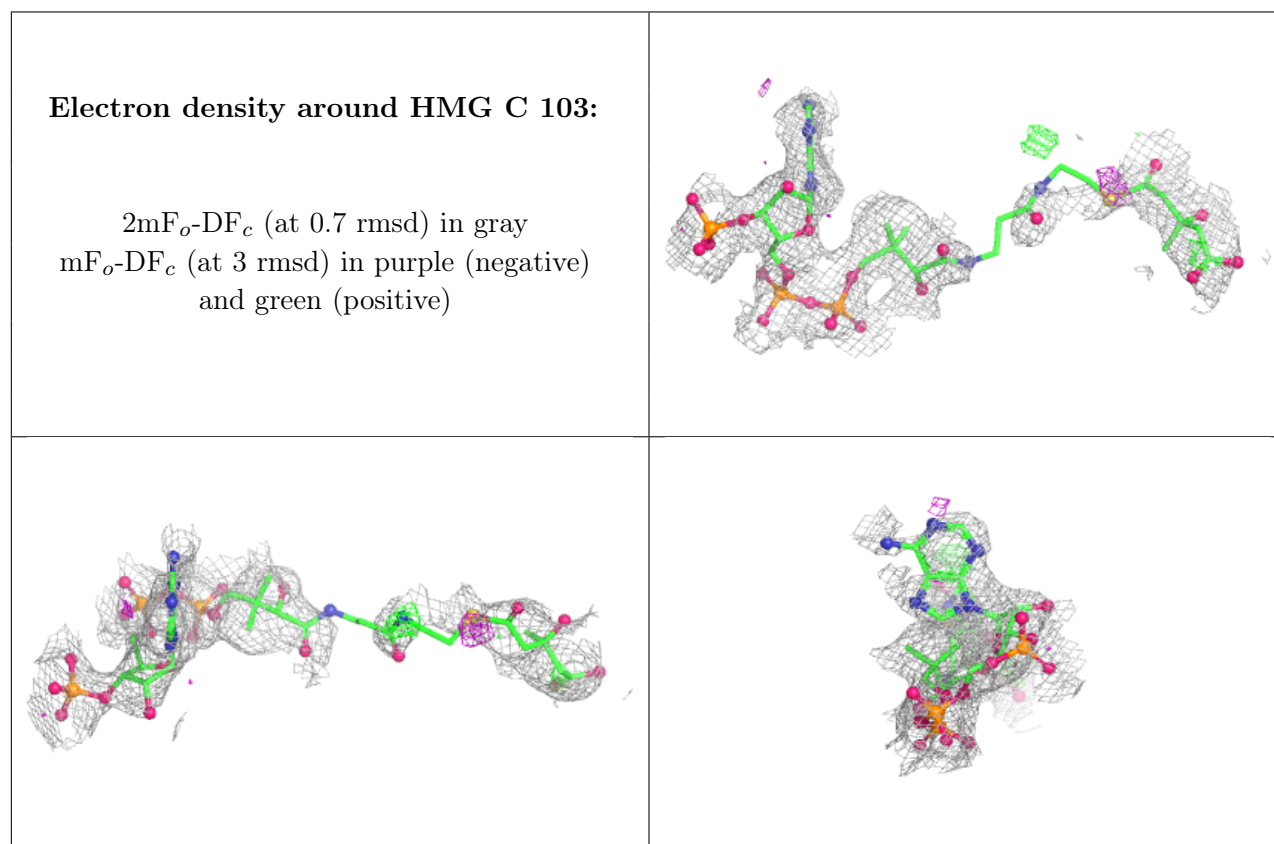
There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

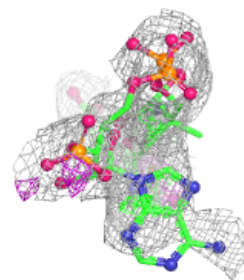
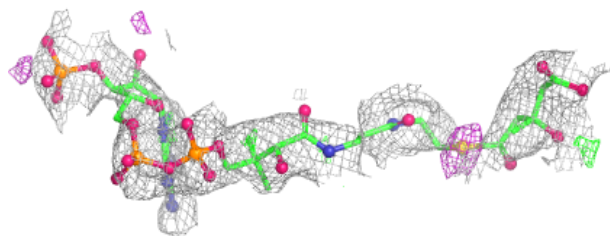
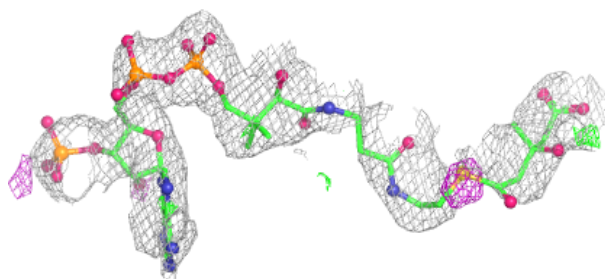
Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
2	HMG	C	103	58/58	0.87	0.12	62,62,62,62	0
2	HMG	D	104	58/58	0.89	0.11	53,53,53,53	0
2	HMG	B	102	58/58	0.90	0.11	53,53,53,53	0
2	HMG	A	101	58/58	0.92	0.11	54,54,54,54	0

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density of all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the geometry validation Tables will also be included. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.

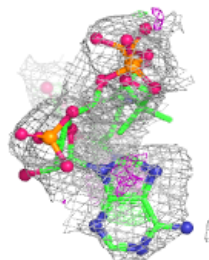
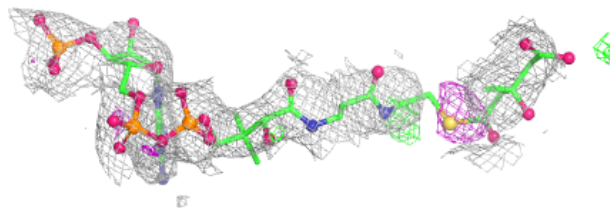
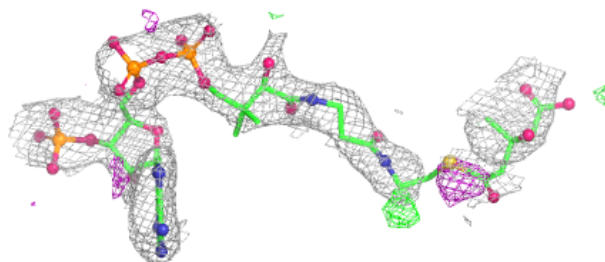


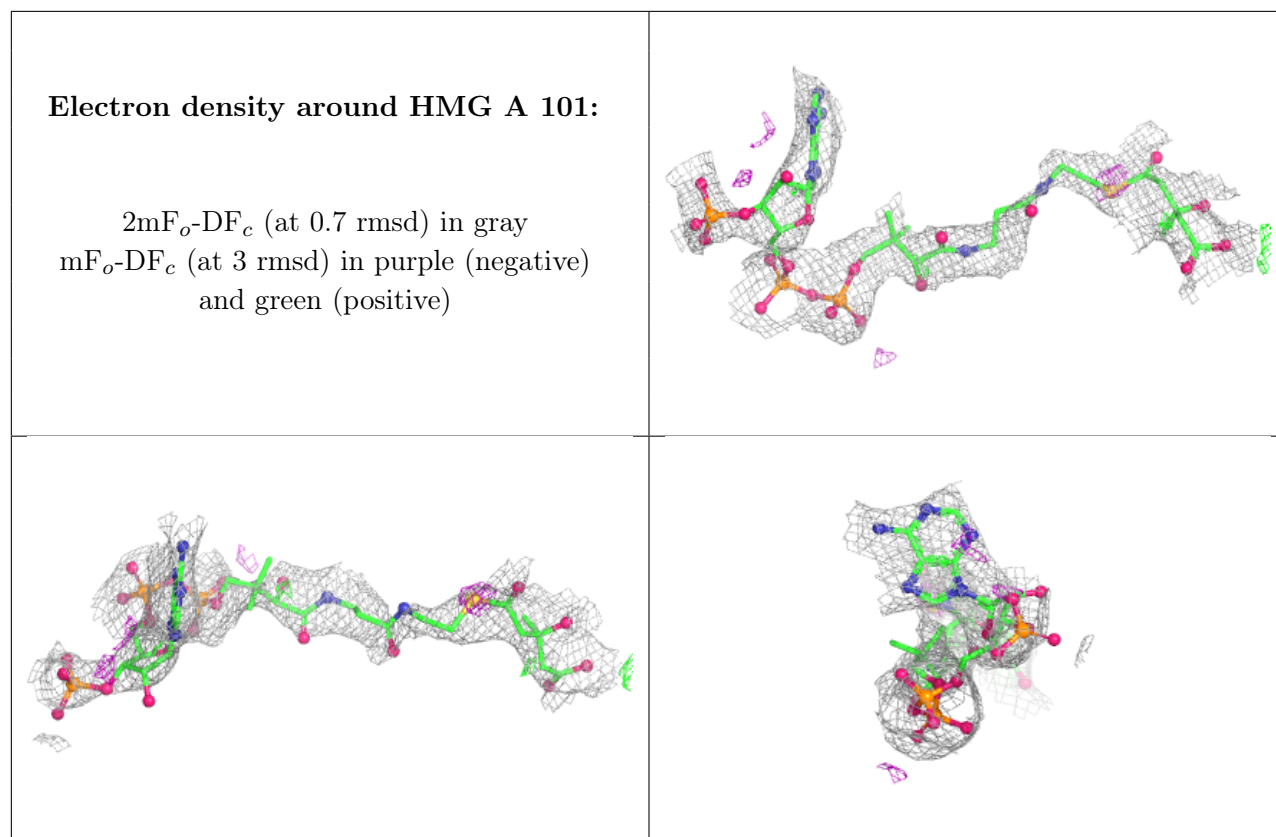
Electron density around HMG D 104:

$2mF_o-DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
 mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)

**Electron density around HMG B 102:**

$2mF_o-DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
 mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)





6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.