



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 7, 2026 – 12:01 AM UTC

PDB ID : 1DST / pdb_00001dst
Title : MUTANT OF FACTOR D WITH ENHANCED CATALYTIC ACTIVITY
Authors : Narayana, S.V.L.; Volanakis, J.E.
Deposited on : 1995-09-13
Resolution : 2.00 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

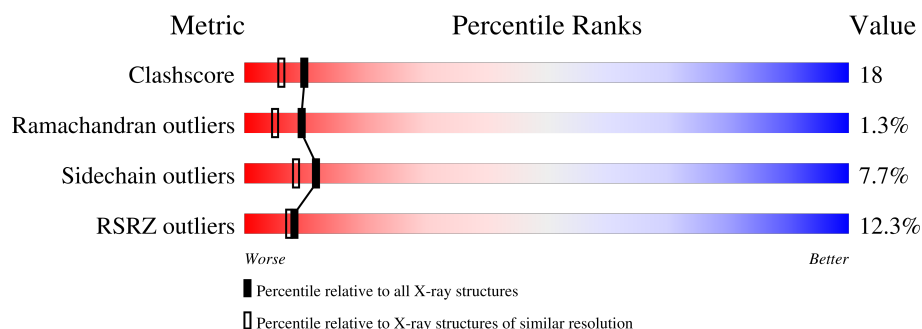
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.00 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	190562	11152 (2.00-2.00)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	11031 (2.00-2.00)
Sidechain outliers	187428	11029 (2.00-2.00)
RSRZ outliers	180081	10067 (2.00-2.00)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	228	

2 Entry composition

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 1786 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called FACTOR D.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	228	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1725	1071	326	318	10			

There are 3 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	94	TYR	SER	engineered mutation	UNP P00746
A	214	SER	THR	engineered mutation	UNP P00746
A	215	TRP	SER	engineered mutation	UNP P00746

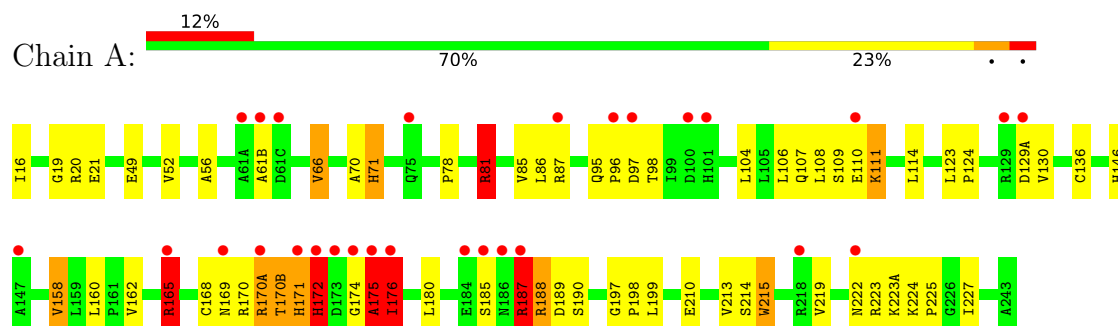
- Molecule 2 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	61	Total	O	0	0
			61	61		

3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: FACTOR D



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 31 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	45.38Å 45.38Å 175.21Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	7.50 – 2.00 7.50 – 2.00	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	(Not available) (7.50-2.00) 86.6 (7.50-2.00)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.08	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$	-	Xtriage
Refinement program	PROLSQ	Depositor
R, R_{free}	(Not available) , 0.213 0.259 , (Not available)	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	No test flags present.	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	15.6	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.045	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.50 , 80.2	EDS
L-test for twinning ¹	$\langle L \rangle = 0.45$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.27$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.056 for -h,-k,l	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.88	EDS
Total number of atoms	1786	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	20.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 6.39% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.96	3/1763 (0.2%)	1.29	18/2400 (0.8%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	5

All (3) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	171	HIS	C-N	-12.53	1.16	1.33
1	A	175	ALA	C-N	12.24	1.49	1.33
1	A	215	TRP	NE1-CE2	-5.20	1.31	1.37

All (18) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	176	ILE	CA-CB-CG1	11.64	130.18	110.40
1	A	174	GLY	O-C-N	8.22	128.53	123.35
1	A	176	ILE	CA-CB-CG2	-7.35	98.01	110.50
1	A	61(B)	ALA	N-CA-C	6.95	119.88	111.82
1	A	97	ASP	O-C-N	6.80	131.00	122.91
1	A	185	SER	CA-C-N	6.35	131.44	120.58
1	A	185	SER	C-N-CA	6.35	131.44	120.58
1	A	172	HIS	O-C-N	6.07	130.66	122.59
1	A	176	ILE	N-CA-CB	6.03	119.45	111.25
1	A	198	PRO	CB-CA-C	-5.97	102.36	110.60
1	A	70	ALA	N-CA-C	5.55	119.11	110.17
1	A	96	PRO	O-C-N	5.39	129.74	122.89
1	A	170(A)	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	5.39	124.05	119.20

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	171	HIS	N-CA-C	5.39	117.59	111.02
1	A	170	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	5.34	124.01	119.20
1	A	71	HIS	N-CA-C	-5.19	103.60	111.34
1	A	188	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	5.17	123.86	119.20
1	A	187	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	5.02	123.72	119.20

There are no chirality outliers.

All (5) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	165	ARG	Sidechain
1	A	175	ALA	Mainchain
1	A	188	ARG	Sidechain
1	A	20	ARG	Sidechain
1	A	81	ARG	Sidechain

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1725	0	1701	60	0
2	A	61	0	0	3	0
All	All	1786	0	1701	60	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 18.

All (60) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:168:CYS:SG	1:A:176:ILE:HD13	1.79	1.22
1:A:187:ARG:HH11	1:A:187:ARG:HG3	1.24	0.99
1:A:187:ARG:HH11	1:A:187:ARG:CG	1.87	0.88
1:A:168:CYS:SG	1:A:176:ILE:CD1	2.63	0.86
1:A:170(A):ARG:CZ	1:A:225:PRO:HG3	2.06	0.86

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:176:ILE:HG22	1:A:176:ILE:O	1.78	0.83
1:A:170(A):ARG:NE	1:A:225:PRO:HD3	1.97	0.80
1:A:176:ILE:O	1:A:176:ILE:CG2	2.26	0.79
1:A:165:ARG:CZ	1:A:165:ARG:CB	2.63	0.76
1:A:171:HIS:NE2	1:A:176:ILE:HG13	2.01	0.74
1:A:165:ARG:CZ	1:A:165:ARG:HB3	2.16	0.74
1:A:170(B):THR:OG1	1:A:176:ILE:HD12	1.89	0.73
1:A:169:ASN:OD1	1:A:176:ILE:HG22	1.93	0.69
1:A:170(A):ARG:HE	1:A:225:PRO:HD3	1.58	0.69
1:A:130:VAL:HG21	1:A:210:GLU:HG2	1.76	0.68
1:A:171:HIS:O	1:A:172:HIS:HB3	1.95	0.66
1:A:19:GLY:CA	1:A:158:VAL:HG13	2.26	0.64
1:A:171:HIS:CD2	1:A:176:ILE:HG13	2.33	0.64
1:A:170(A):ARG:CZ	1:A:225:PRO:CG	2.75	0.63
1:A:171:HIS:NE2	1:A:176:ILE:HA	2.14	0.63
1:A:130:VAL:CG2	1:A:210:GLU:HG2	2.31	0.61
1:A:187:ARG:HG3	1:A:187:ARG:NH1	2.02	0.60
1:A:165:ARG:HB3	1:A:165:ARG:NH2	2.16	0.59
1:A:86:LEU:HD13	1:A:109:SER:HA	1.86	0.58
1:A:129(A):ASP:O	1:A:129(A):ASP:OD1	2.22	0.57
1:A:219:VAL:HG11	1:A:222:ASN:HD21	1.69	0.57
1:A:78:PRO:HG2	2:A:294:HOH:O	2.05	0.57
1:A:169:ASN:HA	1:A:176:ILE:HB	1.86	0.56
1:A:170(A):ARG:CZ	1:A:225:PRO:HD3	2.36	0.56
1:A:19:GLY:HA2	1:A:158:VAL:HG13	1.88	0.55
1:A:111:LYS:HD3	1:A:111:LYS:H	1.72	0.55
1:A:171:HIS:O	1:A:172:HIS:CB	2.55	0.54
1:A:85:VAL:HG11	1:A:106:LEU:HD22	1.90	0.54
1:A:214:SER:HB3	1:A:227:ILE:HG23	1.90	0.54
1:A:180:LEU:HB3	1:A:227:ILE:HD11	1.90	0.52
1:A:170(A):ARG:NE	1:A:225:PRO:HG3	2.23	0.51
1:A:52:VAL:HG21	1:A:66:VAL:HG21	1.93	0.51
1:A:219:VAL:CG1	1:A:222:ASN:HD21	2.23	0.51
1:A:170(A):ARG:NE	1:A:225:PRO:CD	2.73	0.50
1:A:95:GLN:O	1:A:98:THR:HB	2.12	0.50
1:A:49:GLU:HG3	1:A:114:LEU:HD11	1.93	0.50
1:A:170(A):ARG:CZ	1:A:225:PRO:CD	2.89	0.50
1:A:197:GLY:O	1:A:213:VAL:HG23	2.11	0.50
1:A:123:LEU:HD12	1:A:124:PRO:HD2	1.94	0.49
1:A:170(B):THR:HG1	1:A:176:ILE:HD12	1.77	0.49
1:A:81:ARG:HB3	1:A:81:ARG:NH1	2.28	0.48

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:189:ASP:OD1	1:A:190:SER:N	2.44	0.48
1:A:16:ILE:CG2	1:A:158:VAL:HG22	2.44	0.47
1:A:170(B):THR:OG1	1:A:176:ILE:CD1	2.60	0.47
1:A:146:HIS:CE1	1:A:219:VAL:HG12	2.49	0.47
1:A:21:GLU:OE2	1:A:71:HIS:HE1	1.99	0.46
1:A:169:ASN:OD1	1:A:176:ILE:CG2	2.62	0.46
1:A:87:ARG:HD2	1:A:107:GLN:NE2	2.31	0.46
1:A:136:CYS:HB2	1:A:199:LEU:HD11	1.98	0.45
1:A:215:TRP:HZ2	2:A:274:HOH:O	1.98	0.45
1:A:16:ILE:HG23	1:A:158:VAL:HG22	1.98	0.44
1:A:56:ALA:HA	1:A:104:LEU:HB2	2.01	0.43
1:A:214:SER:O	1:A:215:TRP:C	2.58	0.43
1:A:165:ARG:CZ	1:A:165:ARG:HB2	2.44	0.43
1:A:197:GLY:HA3	2:A:264:HOH:O	2.19	0.41

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	226/228 (99%)	213 (94%)	10 (4%)	3 (1%)	9 5

All (3) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	175	ALA
1	A	170(B)	THR
1	A	172	HIS

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	182/182 (100%)	168 (92%)	14 (8%)	12 8

All (14) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	66	VAL
1	A	81	ARG
1	A	108	LEU
1	A	110	GLU
1	A	111	LYS
1	A	158	VAL
1	A	160	LEU
1	A	162	VAL
1	A	165	ARG
1	A	176	ILE
1	A	187	ARG
1	A	223	ARG
1	A	223(A)	LYS
1	A	224	LYS

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (6) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	25	HIS
1	A	50	GLN
1	A	71	HIS
1	A	75	GLN
1	A	107	GLN
1	A	146	HIS

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

The following chains have linkage breaks:

Mol	Chain	Number of breaks
1	A	1

All chain breaks are listed below:

Model	Chain	Residue-1	Atom-1	Residue-2	Atom-2	Distance (Å)
1	A	171:HIS	C	172:HIS	N	1.16

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	228/228 (100%)	0.81	28 (12%) 8 7	7, 17, 38, 57	0

All (28) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	174	GLY	13.1
1	A	176	ILE	8.7
1	A	97	ASP	8.3
1	A	172	HIS	6.9
1	A	186	ASN	6.9
1	A	100	ASP	6.6
1	A	175	ALA	6.3
1	A	171	HIS	6.1
1	A	110	GLU	5.6
1	A	173	ASP	5.5
1	A	129(A)	ASP	4.9
1	A	129	ARG	4.6
1	A	61(A)	ALA	4.3
1	A	184	GLU	3.8
1	A	96	PRO	3.6
1	A	222	ASN	3.5
1	A	218	ARG	3.4
1	A	87	ARG	3.3
1	A	165	ARG	2.9
1	A	75	GLN	2.9
1	A	101	HIS	2.9
1	A	170(A)	ARG	2.6
1	A	187	ARG	2.6
1	A	61(B)	ALA	2.4
1	A	169	ASN	2.3
1	A	147	ALA	2.1
1	A	185	SER	2.1

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	61(C)	ASP	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.