



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 6, 2026 – 09:20 PM UTC

PDB ID : 3E0C / pdb_00003e0c
Title : Crystal Structure of DNA Damage-Binding protein 1(DDB1)
Authors : Amaya, M.F.; Xu, L.; Hao, H.; Bountra, C.; Wickstroem, M.; Arrowsmith, C.H.; Edwards, A.M.; Bochkarev, A.; Min, J.; Structural Genomics Consortium (SGC)
Deposited on : 2008-07-31
Resolution : 2.41 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

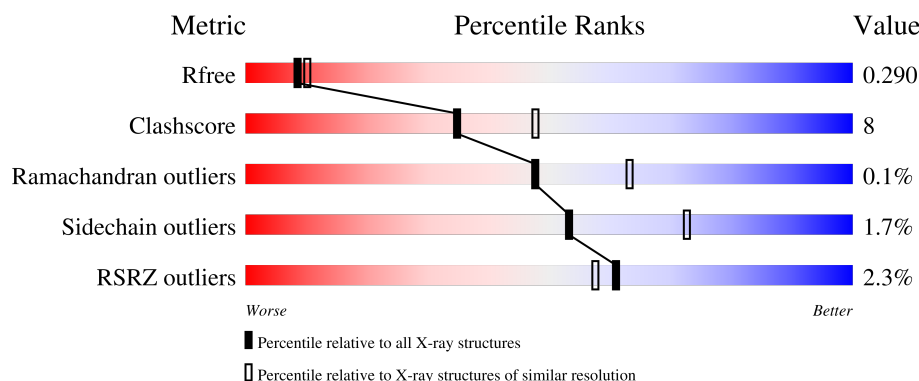
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

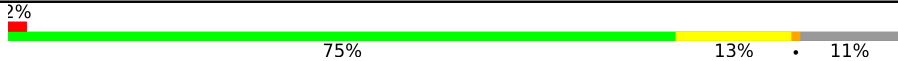
The reported resolution of this entry is 2.41 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	6062 (2.44-2.40)
Clashscore	190562	6562 (2.44-2.40)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	6481 (2.44-2.40)
Sidechain outliers	187428	6482 (2.44-2.40)
RSRZ outliers	180081	6066 (2.44-2.40)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	1140	

2 Entry composition

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 7777 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called DNA damage-binding protein 1.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	1011	Total	C	N	O	S	0	6	0
			7590	4864	1263	1417	46			

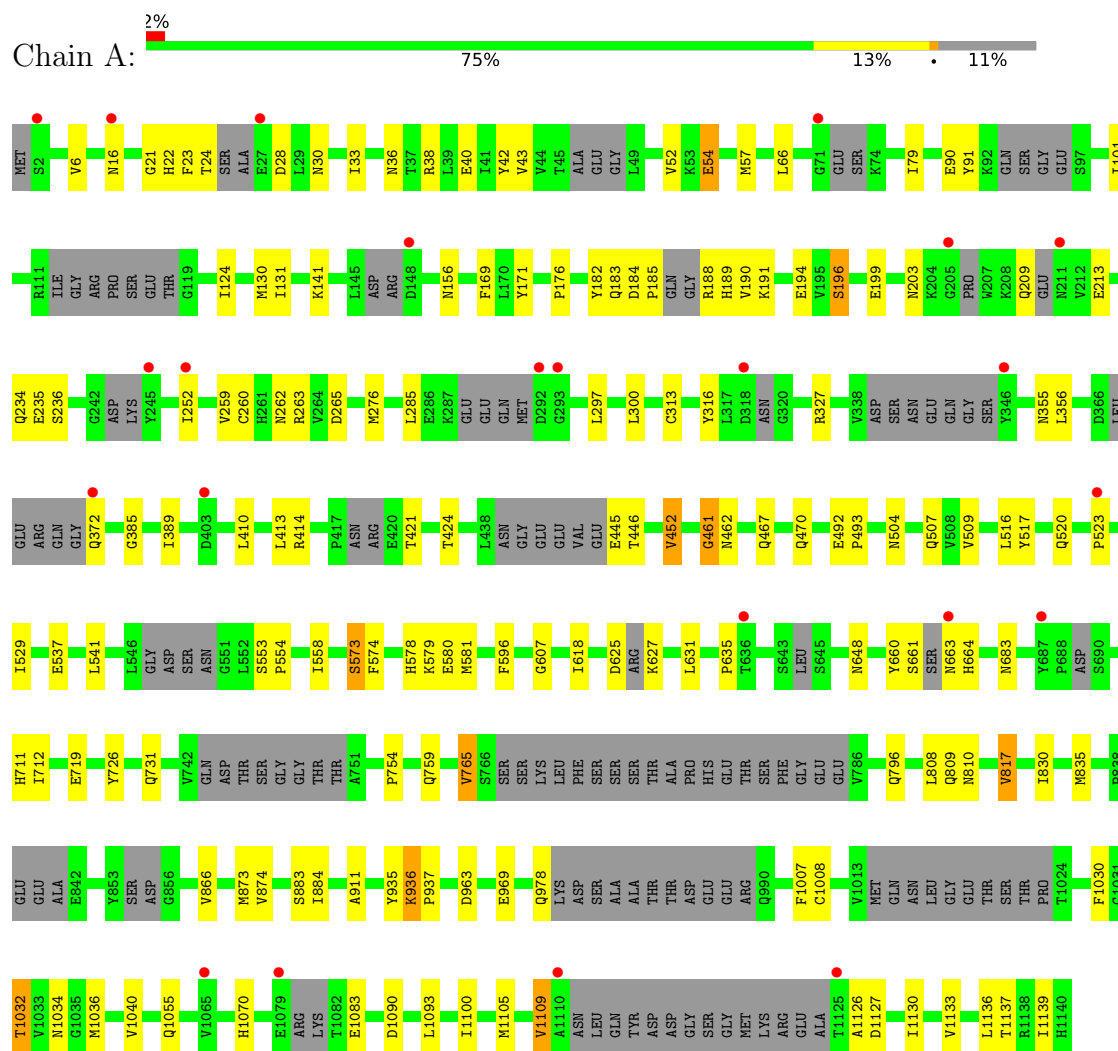
- Molecule 2 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	187	Total	O	0	0
			187	187		

3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: DNA damage-binding protein 1



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	62.61Å 124.15Å 167.82Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	49.88 – 2.41 49.88 – 2.41	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.7 (49.88-2.41) 100.0 (49.88-2.41)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.09	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.80 (at 2.39Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.2.0019	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.224 , 0.283 0.238 , 0.290	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	2623 reflections (5.07%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	46.9	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.291	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.35 , 44.3	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.93	EDS
Total number of atoms	7777	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	24.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.44% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.84	1/7712 (0.0%)	0.94	8/10472 (0.1%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	3

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	874	VAL	CA-CB	5.53	1.61	1.55

All (8) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	765	VAL	N-CA-C	-6.19	98.73	108.95
1	A	618	ILE	CB-CA-C	-5.81	104.44	111.88
1	A	1109	VAL	N-CA-C	5.69	118.20	111.09
1	A	936	LYS	CA-C-N	5.24	125.04	119.28
1	A	936	LYS	C-N-CA	5.24	125.04	119.28
1	A	171	TYR	N-CA-C	5.19	119.66	112.45
1	A	664	HIS	N-CA-C	-5.09	104.36	110.88
1	A	461	GLY	N-CA-C	5.03	117.82	110.63

There are no chirality outliers.

All (3) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	372	GLN	Peptide

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	663	ASN	Peptide
1	A	765	VAL	Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	7590	0	7267	111	0
2	A	187	0	0	6	0
All	All	7777	0	7267	111	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 8.

All (111) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:516:LEU:HD11	1:A:558:ILE:HD11	1.38	1.03
1:A:1055:GLN:HE22	1:A:1090:ASP:H	1.06	0.97
1:A:213:GLU:OE1	1:A:236:SER:HB3	1.65	0.96
1:A:1055:GLN:NE2	1:A:1090:ASP:H	1.66	0.94
1:A:507:GLN:HE22	1:A:553:SER:H	1.06	0.93
1:A:516:LEU:HD11	1:A:558:ILE:CD1	1.98	0.92
1:A:507:GLN:NE2	1:A:553:SER:H	1.70	0.88
1:A:16[A]:ASN:HD22	1:A:36:ASN:H	1.22	0.87
1:A:866:VAL:HG21	1:A:884:ILE:HD13	1.58	0.86
1:A:414:ARG:H	1:A:462:ASN:HD21	1.26	0.83
1:A:23:PHE:H	1:A:30:ASN:HD22	1.24	0.81
1:A:38:ARG:NH2	1:A:54:GLU:OE2	2.14	0.80
1:A:23:PHE:H	1:A:30:ASN:ND2	1.81	0.77
1:A:625:ASP:O	1:A:627:LYS:N	2.19	0.75
1:A:1109:VAL:HG21	1:A:1126:ALA:HA	1.66	0.74
1:A:452:VAL:H	1:A:470:GLN:HE22	1.36	0.73
1:A:40:GLU:HG2	1:A:54:GLU:HG3	1.72	0.72
1:A:817:VAL:HG12	1:A:873:MET:HE3	1.72	0.71
1:A:259:VAL:HG11	1:A:276[B]:MET:CE	2.21	0.71

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:507:GLN:HE22	1:A:553:SER:N	1.88	0.69
1:A:169:PHE:CE2	2:A:1327:HOH:O	2.45	0.68
1:A:504:ASN:HD21	1:A:507:GLN:HE21	1.40	0.68
1:A:467:GLN:NE2	1:A:523:PRO:O	2.26	0.67
1:A:413:LEU:HD13	1:A:461:GLY:HA2	1.76	0.67
1:A:16[A]:ASN:ND2	1:A:36:ASN:H	1.93	0.67
1:A:1127:ASP:HA	1:A:1130:ILE:HD12	1.76	0.66
1:A:183:GLN:OE1	1:A:188:ARG:NE	2.27	0.66
1:A:234:GLN:O	1:A:235:GLU:HG3	1.96	0.65
1:A:22:HIS:HD2	1:A:28:ASP:O	1.80	0.64
1:A:1055:GLN:NE2	1:A:1090:ASP:N	2.42	0.64
1:A:413:LEU:CD1	1:A:461:GLY:HA2	2.27	0.64
1:A:413:LEU:HB3	1:A:424:THR:HB	1.79	0.64
1:A:808:LEU:HD12	1:A:835:MET:HE1	1.81	0.62
1:A:648:ASN:HD22	1:A:660:TYR:HB3	1.65	0.61
1:A:262:ASN:ND2	1:A:316:TYR:H	1.99	0.60
1:A:1070:HIS:HE1	1:A:1090:ASP:OD2	1.84	0.60
1:A:516:LEU:CD1	1:A:558:ILE:HD11	2.22	0.60
1:A:711:HIS:HD2	2:A:1202:HOH:O	1.85	0.60
1:A:234:GLN:O	1:A:235:GLU:CG	2.50	0.59
1:A:16[A]:ASN:ND2	1:A:36:ASN:N	2.50	0.59
1:A:190:VAL:HG12	1:A:209:GLN:HB3	1.85	0.58
1:A:726:TYR:OH	1:A:796:GLN:NE2	2.34	0.58
1:A:16[A]:ASN:HD22	1:A:36:ASN:N	1.95	0.57
1:A:1032:THR:HG23	2:A:1147:HOH:O	2.04	0.57
1:A:1055:GLN:HE22	1:A:1090:ASP:N	1.90	0.57
1:A:285:LEU:HD22	1:A:300:LEU:CD2	2.35	0.56
1:A:356:LEU:HD21	1:A:712:ILE:HD13	1.87	0.55
1:A:130:MET:HE3	1:A:176:PRO:HG2	1.88	0.55
1:A:260[B]:CYS:SG	1:A:313:CYS:HA	2.46	0.55
1:A:259:VAL:HG11	1:A:276[B]:MET:HE2	1.88	0.55
1:A:184:ASP:HB2	1:A:185:PRO:HD2	1.89	0.55
1:A:24:THR:H	1:A:30:ASN:HD21	1.53	0.54
1:A:196:SER:OG	1:A:199:GLU:HB2	2.07	0.54
1:A:263:ARG:HD2	1:A:265:ASP:O	2.09	0.53
1:A:1070:HIS:HD2	2:A:1182:HOH:O	1.92	0.53
1:A:124:ILE:HG12	1:A:131:ILE:HG12	1.90	0.52
1:A:182:TYR:HE2	1:A:191:LYS:HB2	1.74	0.52
1:A:1055:GLN:HG2	1:A:1093:LEU:HD23	1.90	0.52
1:A:809:GLN:O	1:A:810:ASN:HB2	2.08	0.52
1:A:22:HIS:CD2	1:A:28:ASP:O	2.63	0.51

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:190:VAL:CG1	1:A:209:GLN:HB3	2.40	0.51
1:A:285:LEU:HB3	1:A:297:LEU:CD1	2.39	0.51
1:A:57:MET:HE2	1:A:79:ILE:HG21	1.91	0.51
1:A:43:VAL:HG23	1:A:52:VAL:HG21	1.94	0.49
1:A:578:HIS:HE1	1:A:580:GLU:OE2	1.96	0.48
1:A:355:ASN:HB2	2:A:1156:HOH:O	2.13	0.48
1:A:504:ASN:HD21	1:A:507:GLN:NE2	2.08	0.48
1:A:90:GLU:HB3	1:A:101:ILE:HG13	1.96	0.48
1:A:731:GLN:HA	1:A:796:GLN:HE21	1.79	0.47
1:A:213:GLU:OE1	1:A:234:GLN:O	2.33	0.47
1:A:194:GLU:HB2	1:A:203:ASN:HB2	1.96	0.47
1:A:817:VAL:HG13	1:A:830:ILE:HB	1.98	0.46
1:A:33:ILE:HD12	1:A:42:TYR:HE1	1.81	0.46
1:A:541:LEU:HD23	1:A:558:ILE:HG12	1.98	0.46
1:A:579:LYS:HE3	1:A:581:MET:HE1	1.98	0.45
1:A:596:PHE:HB3	1:A:661:SER:HB2	1.98	0.45
1:A:445:GLU:HG3	1:A:446:THR:N	2.31	0.45
1:A:141:LYS:HE2	1:A:156:ASN:HD21	1.81	0.45
1:A:1032:THR:HG21	1:A:1036:MET:HB3	1.98	0.45
1:A:385:GLY:HA3	1:A:719:GLU:O	2.17	0.45
1:A:169:PHE:HE2	2:A:1327:HOH:O	1.94	0.45
1:A:963:ASP:O	1:A:978:GLN:HG2	2.18	0.44
1:A:1032:THR:HB	1:A:1036:MET:O	2.17	0.44
1:A:935:TYR:O	1:A:937:PRO:HD3	2.18	0.43
1:A:516:LEU:HD21	1:A:541:LEU:HD21	2.01	0.43
1:A:1100:ILE:O	1:A:1105:MET:CE	2.67	0.43
1:A:33:ILE:HD12	1:A:42:TYR:CE1	2.53	0.43
1:A:883:SER:HB2	1:A:911:ALA:HB3	2.01	0.42
1:A:421:THR:HB	1:A:683:ASN:O	2.20	0.42
1:A:52:VAL:CG1	1:A:91:TYR:OH	2.68	0.42
1:A:1133:VAL:O	1:A:1137:THR:HG23	2.19	0.42
1:A:182:TYR:CZ	1:A:189:HIS:HB2	2.55	0.42
1:A:1126:ALA:O	1:A:1130:ILE:HG13	2.20	0.42
1:A:573:SER:O	1:A:574:PHE:HB2	2.19	0.42
1:A:731:GLN:HA	1:A:796:GLN:NE2	2.35	0.41
1:A:389:ILE:HD12	1:A:389:ILE:N	2.34	0.41
1:A:492:GLU:HG2	1:A:493:PRO:HD2	2.01	0.41
1:A:6:VAL:HG22	1:A:1040:VAL:HG22	2.02	0.41
1:A:1007:PHE:CD2	1:A:1030:PHE:HB3	2.55	0.41
1:A:1032:THR:HG22	1:A:1034:ASN:N	2.36	0.41
1:A:607:GLY:HA2	1:A:635:PRO:HB3	2.03	0.41

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:1136:LEU:O	1:A:1139:ILE:HG12	2.21	0.41
1:A:21:GLY:HA3	1:A:66:LEU:HD13	2.02	0.41
1:A:553:SER:HA	1:A:554:PRO:HD3	1.87	0.40
1:A:1032:THR:HG22	1:A:1034:ASN:H	1.86	0.40
1:A:24:THR:H	1:A:30:ASN:ND2	2.19	0.40
1:A:259:VAL:HG11	1:A:276[B]:MET:HE1	1.99	0.40
1:A:520:GLN:HG3	1:A:529:ILE:HG13	2.02	0.40
1:A:754:PRO:HB2	1:A:759:GLN:NE2	2.36	0.40
1:A:936:LYS:HA	1:A:937:PRO:HD3	1.88	0.40
1:A:509:VAL:HA	1:A:517:TYR:O	2.22	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	957/1140 (84%)	912 (95%)	44 (5%)	1 (0%)	48 63

All (1) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	252	ILE

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	790/999 (79%)	777 (98%)	13 (2%)	55 74

All (13) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	54	GLU
1	A	196	SER
1	A	327	ARG
1	A	410	LEU
1	A	452	VAL
1	A	537	GLU
1	A	573	SER
1	A	631	LEU
1	A	817	VAL
1	A	969	GLU
1	A	1008	CYS
1	A	1032	THR
1	A	1083	GLU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (23) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	22	HIS
1	A	30	ASN
1	A	156	ASN
1	A	262	ASN
1	A	267	ASN
1	A	455	GLN
1	A	456	GLN
1	A	462	ASN
1	A	467	GLN
1	A	470	GLN
1	A	507	GLN
1	A	522	HIS
1	A	578	HIS
1	A	648	ASN
1	A	696	ASN
1	A	711	HIS
1	A	759	GLN
1	A	796	GLN
1	A	1055	GLN
1	A	1056	ASN

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	1059	ASN
1	A	1070	HIS
1	A	1140	HIS

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	1011/1140 (88%)	0.06	23 (2%) 61 57	6, 23, 40, 57	6 (0%)

All (23) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	318	ASP	4.1
1	A	346	TYR	3.6
1	A	148	ASP	3.5
1	A	245	TYR	3.3
1	A	1065	VAL	3.3
1	A	252	ILE	3.0
1	A	211	ASN	3.0
1	A	293	GLY	2.8
1	A	372	GLN	2.8
1	A	1079	GLU	2.7
1	A	205	GLY	2.7
1	A	1110	ALA	2.6
1	A	663	ASN	2.5
1	A	71	GLY	2.5
1	A	523	PRO	2.4
1	A	292	ASP	2.4
1	A	27	GLU	2.3
1	A	403	ASP	2.3
1	A	1125	THR	2.3
1	A	2	SER	2.1
1	A	636	THR	2.1
1	A	687	TYR	2.1
1	A	16[A]	ASN	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.