



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 7, 2026 – 12:04 AM UTC

PDB ID : 3E5N / pdb_00003e5n
Title : Crystal structure of D-alanine-D-alanine ligase from Xanthomonas oryzae pv. oryzae KACC10331
Authors : Doan, T.N.T.; Kim, J.K.; Kim, H.S.; Ahn, Y.J.; Kim, J.G.; Lee, B.M.; Kang, L.W.
Deposited on : 2008-08-14
Resolution : 2.00 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

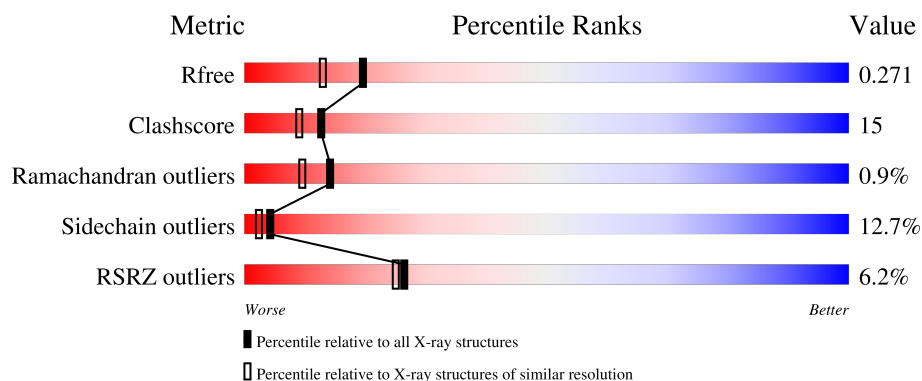
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.00 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	10052 (2.00-2.00)
Clashscore	190562	11152 (2.00-2.00)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	11031 (2.00-2.00)
Sidechain outliers	187428	11029 (2.00-2.00)
RSRZ outliers	180081	10067 (2.00-2.00)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	386	5% 62% 19% 6% 12%

2 Entry composition

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 2724 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called D-alanine-D-alanine ligase A.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	340	Total	C	N	O	S	0	2	0
			2582	1631	470	472	9			

There are 20 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	-18	MET	-	expression tag	UNP Q2P8P8
A	-17	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q2P8P8
A	-16	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q2P8P8
A	-15	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q2P8P8
A	-14	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q2P8P8
A	-13	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q2P8P8
A	-12	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q2P8P8
A	-11	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q2P8P8
A	-10	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q2P8P8
A	-9	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q2P8P8
A	-8	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q2P8P8
A	-7	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q2P8P8
A	-6	ASN	-	expression tag	UNP Q2P8P8
A	-5	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q2P8P8
A	-4	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP Q2P8P8
A	-3	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP Q2P8P8
A	-2	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP Q2P8P8
A	-1	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q2P8P8
A	0	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q2P8P8
A	327	VAL	MET	conflict	UNP Q2P8P8

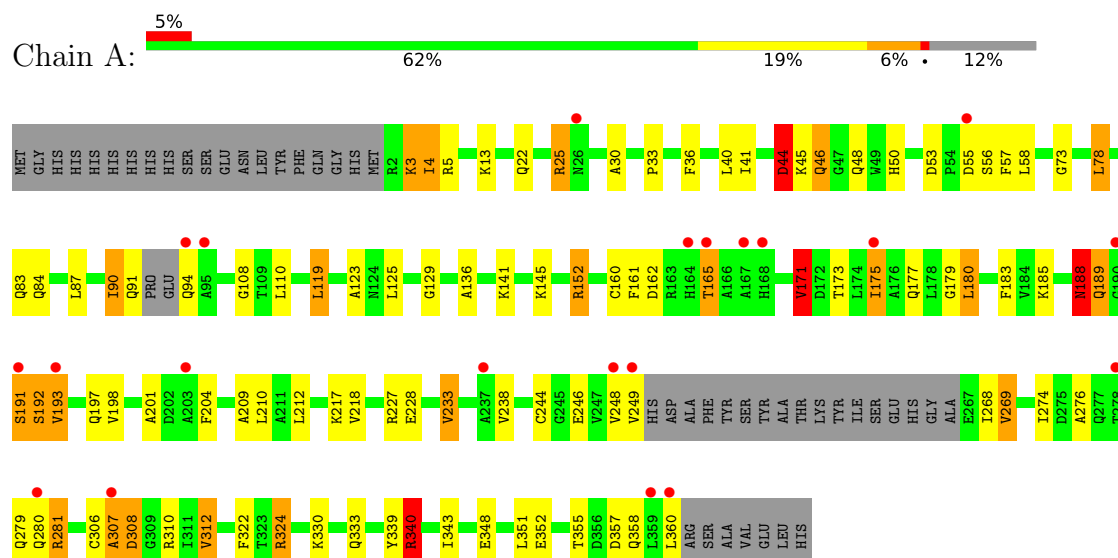
- Molecule 2 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	142	Total	O	0	0
			142	142		

3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: D-alanine-D-alanine ligase A



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 43 21 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	83.04Å 83.04Å 97.60Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	38.21 – 2.00 38.21 – 2.00	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.9 (38.21-2.00) 99.9 (38.21-2.00)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.94 (at 2.00Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.2.0019	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.196 , 0.265 0.210 , 0.271	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1216 reflections (5.11%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	34.2	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.100	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.35 , 35.3	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	2724	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	36.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.79% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	1.28	6/2629 (0.2%)	1.28	19/3570 (0.5%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	1

All (6) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	312	VAL	CA-CB	6.58	1.62	1.54
1	A	209	ALA	CA-CB	6.58	1.63	1.53
1	A	136	ALA	CA-CB	5.87	1.62	1.53
1	A	129	GLY	N-CA	5.65	1.51	1.45
1	A	269	VAL	CA-CB	5.38	1.60	1.54
1	A	123	ALA	CA-CB	5.04	1.61	1.53

All (19) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	108	GLY	N-CA-C	-7.58	104.42	112.08
1	A	307	ALA	CA-C-N	7.44	135.09	121.70
1	A	307	ALA	C-N-CA	7.44	135.09	121.70
1	A	90	ILE	N-CA-C	-6.94	100.62	109.30
1	A	53	ASP	CA-C-N	6.87	127.15	119.32
1	A	53	ASP	C-N-CA	6.87	127.15	119.32
1	A	307	ALA	N-CA-C	6.48	122.06	111.37
1	A	3	LYS	N-CA-C	-6.46	101.56	110.35
1	A	171	VAL	CB-CA-C	-6.10	103.90	112.14
1	A	340	ARG	CA-C-N	6.05	126.66	119.94

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	340	ARG	C-N-CA	6.05	126.66	119.94
1	A	312	VAL	CB-CA-C	5.68	119.29	110.83
1	A	233	VAL	CB-CA-C	5.67	119.06	110.62
1	A	44	ASP	CB-CA-C	-5.65	99.17	110.42
1	A	41	ILE	CA-C-N	-5.24	117.28	122.36
1	A	41	ILE	C-N-CA	-5.24	117.28	122.36
1	A	3	LYS	CA-C-N	-5.21	114.86	122.68
1	A	3	LYS	C-N-CA	-5.21	114.86	122.68
1	A	233	VAL	CA-CB-CG1	5.20	119.23	110.40

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	188	ASN	Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2582	0	2629	79	0
2	A	142	0	0	9	0
All	All	2724	0	2629	79	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 15.

All (79) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:340:ARG:HH11	1:A:340:ARG:HG3	0.97	1.09
1:A:87:LEU:HD11	1:A:125:LEU:HD11	1.39	1.02
1:A:87:LEU:CD1	1:A:125:LEU:HD11	1.96	0.95
1:A:175:ILE:HG21	1:A:180:LEU:HD13	1.51	0.93
1:A:152:ARG:HH11	1:A:152:ARG:HG3	1.31	0.92

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:340:ARG:HH11	1:A:340:ARG:CG	1.81	0.92
1:A:87:LEU:HD11	1:A:125:LEU:CD1	2.01	0.90
1:A:307:ALA:N	1:A:308:ASP:HB2	1.87	0.90
1:A:340:ARG:HG3	1:A:340:ARG:NH1	1.68	0.87
1:A:141:LYS:HG3	2:A:453:HOH:O	1.75	0.85
1:A:78:LEU:HD22	1:A:119:LEU:HD21	1.58	0.83
1:A:175:ILE:HG22	1:A:179:GLY:O	1.78	0.83
1:A:50:HIS:HD2	1:A:73:GLY:H	1.22	0.83
1:A:173:THR:O	1:A:177:GLN:HG3	1.81	0.81
1:A:50:HIS:CD2	1:A:73:GLY:H	2.03	0.77
1:A:25:ARG:NE	2:A:425:HOH:O	2.17	0.74
1:A:152:ARG:HH11	1:A:152:ARG:CG	2.01	0.73
1:A:152:ARG:HG3	1:A:152:ARG:NH1	2.04	0.73
1:A:145:LYS:HD3	2:A:381:HOH:O	1.88	0.71
1:A:171:VAL:O	1:A:175:ILE:HG12	1.93	0.68
1:A:152:ARG:HG2	1:A:152:ARG:O	1.94	0.68
1:A:78:LEU:CD2	1:A:119:LEU:HD21	2.24	0.67
1:A:310:ARG:NH1	1:A:310:ARG:HB3	2.11	0.66
1:A:244:CYS:H	1:A:279:GLN:NE2	1.94	0.66
1:A:141:LYS:NZ	2:A:468:HOH:O	2.27	0.64
1:A:175:ILE:CG2	1:A:180:LEU:HD13	2.27	0.63
1:A:351:LEU:O	1:A:355:THR:HG23	2.00	0.60
1:A:276:ALA:O	1:A:280:GLN:HG2	2.00	0.59
1:A:171:VAL:HG13	1:A:204:PHE:CD2	2.37	0.59
1:A:175:ILE:HD11	1:A:201:ALA:HB2	1.84	0.59
1:A:25:ARG:HH11	1:A:25:ARG:HB3	1.68	0.57
1:A:78:LEU:HD22	1:A:119:LEU:CD2	2.33	0.56
1:A:330:LYS:HD3	1:A:333:GLN:OE1	2.05	0.56
1:A:90:ILE:O	1:A:91:GLN:HB2	2.07	0.55
1:A:227:ARG:HD2	1:A:246:GLU:OE2	2.06	0.55
1:A:50:HIS:HD2	1:A:73:GLY:N	1.98	0.54
1:A:44:ASP:HB3	1:A:46:GLN:H	1.72	0.54
1:A:306:CYS:HB2	1:A:310:ARG:HG2	1.90	0.54
1:A:161:PHE:HD1	1:A:165:THR:HG23	1.73	0.53
1:A:248:VAL:O	1:A:248:VAL:HG12	2.08	0.53
1:A:307:ALA:CA	1:A:308:ASP:HB2	2.38	0.53
1:A:189:GLN:HG3	1:A:193:VAL:HG12	1.92	0.52
1:A:141:LYS:HE2	2:A:393:HOH:O	2.10	0.51
1:A:244:CYS:H	1:A:279:GLN:HE21	1.56	0.51
1:A:13:LYS:HG2	1:A:45:LYS:O	2.12	0.49
1:A:188:ASN:ND2	2:A:406:HOH:O	2.45	0.49

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:55:ASP:OD1	1:A:55:ASP:C	2.55	0.49
1:A:306:CYS:C	1:A:308:ASP:HB2	2.37	0.49
1:A:40:LEU:HD12	1:A:40:LEU:N	2.28	0.49
1:A:141:LYS:CG	2:A:453:HOH:O	2.48	0.48
1:A:119:LEU:HD23	1:A:119:LEU:C	2.37	0.48
1:A:212:LEU:HG	1:A:218:VAL:HG21	1.95	0.48
1:A:322:PHE:O	1:A:339:TYR:OH	2.28	0.48
1:A:44:ASP:OD2	1:A:50:HIS:HE1	1.96	0.48
1:A:90:ILE:O	1:A:91:GLN:CB	2.63	0.47
1:A:22:GLN:OE1	1:A:25:ARG:NH1	2.48	0.46
1:A:46:GLN:HE21	1:A:46:GLN:HA	1.81	0.44
1:A:55:ASP:OD1	1:A:56:SER:HB3	2.17	0.44
1:A:339:TYR:CE2	1:A:343:ILE:HD11	2.52	0.44
1:A:310:ARG:HB3	1:A:310:ARG:CZ	2.47	0.43
1:A:238:VAL:HG13	1:A:238:VAL:O	2.17	0.43
1:A:57:PHE:CD2	1:A:58:LEU:HG	2.54	0.43
1:A:324[A]:ARG:NH1	2:A:422:HOH:O	2.51	0.43
1:A:3:LYS:HE3	1:A:33:PRO:O	2.18	0.43
1:A:160:CYS:SG	1:A:217:LYS:HD2	2.58	0.43
1:A:227:ARG:HG3	2:A:418:HOH:O	2.20	0.42
1:A:175:ILE:HG21	1:A:175:ILE:HD13	1.73	0.42
1:A:30:ALA:O	1:A:340:ARG:HG3	2.20	0.41
1:A:348:GLU:O	1:A:352:GLU:HG3	2.20	0.41
1:A:13:LYS:NZ	1:A:13:LYS:HB3	2.36	0.41
1:A:310:ARG:NH1	1:A:310:ARG:CB	2.83	0.41
1:A:183:PHE:CE2	1:A:197:GLN:HG3	2.56	0.40
1:A:44:ASP:HB2	1:A:48:GLN:H	1.85	0.40
1:A:227:ARG:NH2	1:A:274:ILE:HG22	2.35	0.40
1:A:4:ILE:HG13	1:A:36:PHE:HD2	1.86	0.40
1:A:162:ASP:H	1:A:165:THR:HG22	1.85	0.40
1:A:281:ARG:H	1:A:281:ARG:HG2	1.75	0.40
1:A:191:SER:O	1:A:192:SER:CB	2.69	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles

5.3.1 Protein backbone

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries

of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	336/386 (87%)	323 (96%)	10 (3%)	3 (1%)	14 9

All (3) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	308	ASP
1	A	44	ASP
1	A	192	SER

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	269/306 (88%)	233 (87%)	36 (13%)	4 2

All (36) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	4	ILE
1	A	5	ARG
1	A	25	ARG
1	A	46	GLN
1	A	78	LEU
1	A	83	GLN
1	A	84	GLN
1	A	94	GLN
1	A	110	LEU
1	A	119	LEU
1	A	152	ARG
1	A	165	THR
1	A	171	VAL
1	A	175	ILE

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	180	LEU
1	A	185	LYS
1	A	188	ASN
1	A	189	GLN
1	A	191	SER
1	A	193	VAL
1	A	198	VAL
1	A	210	LEU
1	A	228[A]	GLU
1	A	228[B]	GLU
1	A	233	VAL
1	A	249	VAL
1	A	268	ILE
1	A	269	VAL
1	A	281	ARG
1	A	312	VAL
1	A	324[A]	ARG
1	A	324[B]	ARG
1	A	340	ARG
1	A	357	ASP
1	A	358	GLN
1	A	360	LEU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (10) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	46	GLN
1	A	50	HIS
1	A	60	HIS
1	A	70	HIS
1	A	85	GLN
1	A	189	GLN
1	A	279	GLN
1	A	288	GLN
1	A	354	HIS
1	A	358	GLN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	340/386 (88%)	0.33	21 (6%) 26 25	18, 34, 56, 67	2 (0%)

All (21) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	190	GLY	3.8
1	A	360	LEU	3.4
1	A	95	ALA	3.3
1	A	249	VAL	3.1
1	A	248	VAL	2.4
1	A	167	ALA	2.4
1	A	164	HIS	2.3
1	A	165	THR	2.3
1	A	175	ILE	2.2
1	A	191	SER	2.2
1	A	203	ALA	2.1
1	A	280	GLN	2.1
1	A	307	ALA	2.1
1	A	55	ASP	2.1
1	A	237	ALA	2.1
1	A	359	LEU	2.0
1	A	26	ASN	2.0
1	A	94	GLN	2.0
1	A	168	HIS	2.0
1	A	193	VAL	2.0
1	A	278	THR	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.