



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 5, 2026 – 11:03 AM UTC

PDB ID : 6E9I / pdb_00006e9i
Title : The crystal structure of bovine ultralong antibody BOV-4
Authors : Dong, J.; Crowe, J.E.
Deposited on : 2018-08-01
Resolution : 2.50 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

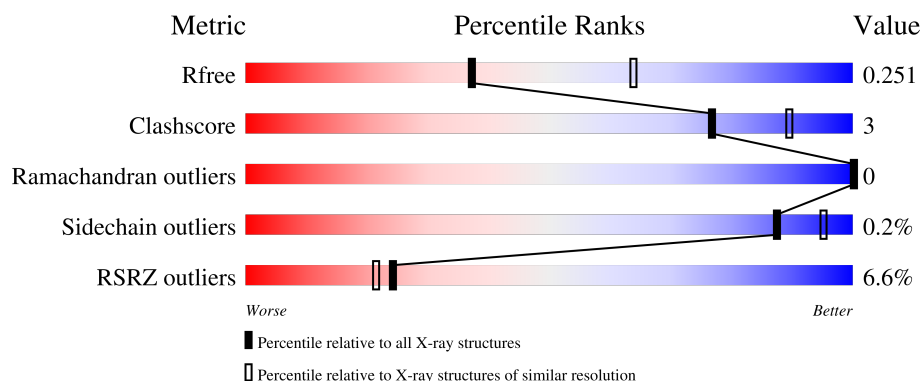
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.50 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	5829 (2.50-2.50)
Clashscore	190562	6492 (2.50-2.50)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	6378 (2.50-2.50)
Sidechain outliers	187428	6380 (2.50-2.50)
RSRZ outliers	180081	5833 (2.50-2.50)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	273	4% 92% 5%
1	C	273	8% 90% 5%
1	H	273	7% 91% 6%
2	B	216	4% 90% 9%
2	D	216	12% 91% 8%

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
2	L	216	 A horizontal bar chart showing the quality of chain L. The bar is divided into three segments: a small red segment at the beginning labeled '4%', a large green segment in the middle labeled '90%', and a small yellow segment at the end labeled '9%'. A small grey dot is visible at the far right end of the bar.

2 Entry composition

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 10719 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Bovine ultralong antibody BOV-4 heavy chain.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	267	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1947	1210	316	406	15			
1	C	259	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1882	1176	306	385	15			
1	H	265	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1940	1208	315	402	15			

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Bovine ultralong antibody BOV-4 light chain.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	B	215	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1564	961	265	333	5			
2	D	214	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1523	934	259	325	5			
2	L	213	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1536	944	258	329	5			

There are 9 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	1	GLU	GLN	conflict	UNP Q3T101
B	5	ASN	THR	conflict	UNP Q3T101
B	82	ALA	PRO	conflict	UNP Q3T101
D	1	GLU	GLN	conflict	UNP Q3T101
D	5	ASN	THR	conflict	UNP Q3T101
D	82	ALA	PRO	conflict	UNP Q3T101
L	1	GLU	GLN	conflict	UNP Q3T101
L	5	ASN	THR	conflict	UNP Q3T101
L	82	ALA	PRO	conflict	UNP Q3T101

- Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	80	Total 80	O 80	0	0
3	B	59	Total 59	O 59	0	0
3	C	64	Total 64	O 64	0	0
3	D	26	Total 26	O 26	0	0
3	H	72	Total 72	O 72	0	0
3	L	26	Total 26	O 26	0	0

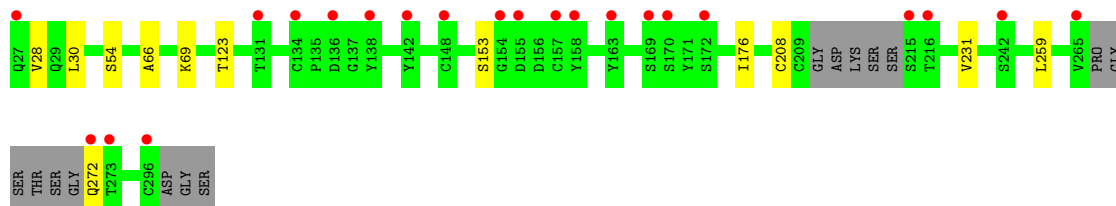
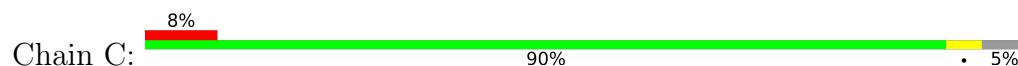
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

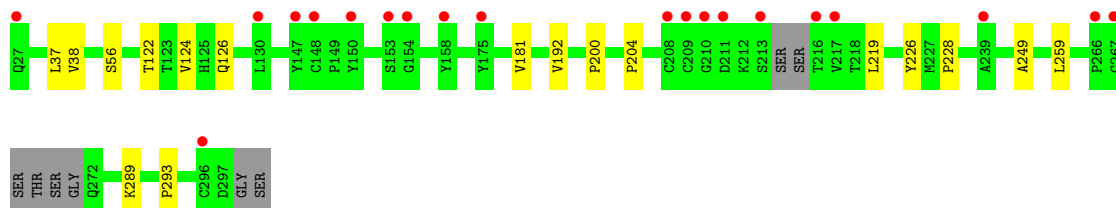
- Molecule 1: Bovine ultralong antibody BOV-4 heavy chain



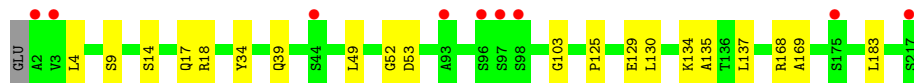
- Molecule 1: Bovine ultralong antibody BOV-4 heavy chain



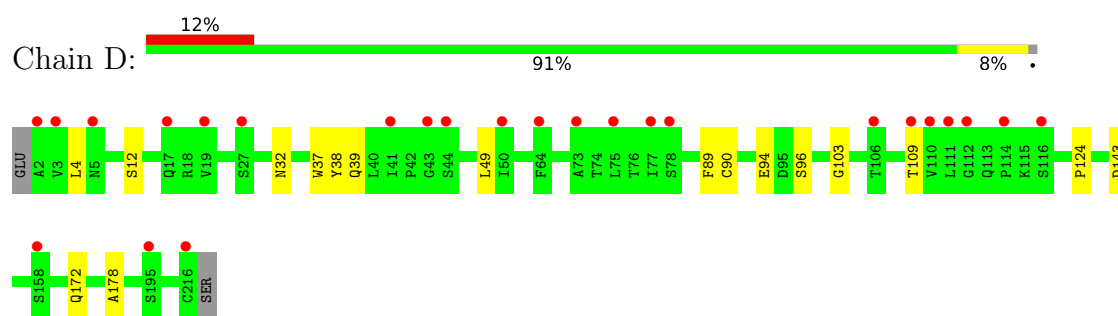
- Molecule 1: Bovine ultralong antibody BOV-4 heavy chain



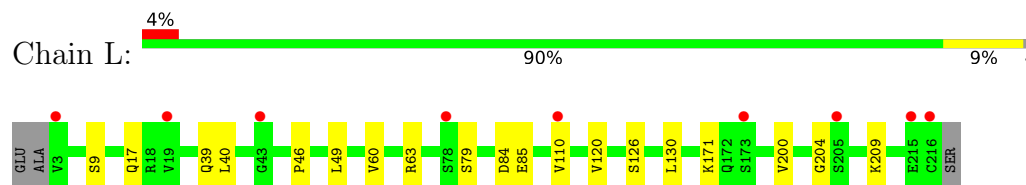
- Molecule 2: Bovine ultralong antibody BOV-4 light chain



- Molecule 2: Bovine ultralong antibody BOV-4 light chain



- Molecule 2: Bovine ultralong antibody BOV-4 light chain



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 32 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	148.55Å 148.55Å 165.44Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	41.87 – 2.50 41.87 – 2.50	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	90.3 (41.87-2.50) 90.3 (41.87-2.50)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.05	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	3.60 (at 2.51Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX (1.14_3211: ???)	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.202 , 0.243 0.208 , 0.251	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	3359 reflections (4.58%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	47.3	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.065	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.35 , 60.8	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.018 for -h,-k,l	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.94	EDS
Total number of atoms	10719	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	55.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 9.46% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.14	0/1990	0.36	0/2712
1	C	0.13	0/1923	0.33	0/2623
1	H	0.12	0/1983	0.35	0/2701
2	B	0.13	0/1594	0.33	0/2173
2	D	0.13	0/1553	0.34	0/2120
2	L	0.12	0/1566	0.35	0/2138
All	All	0.13	0/10609	0.34	0/14467

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1947	0	1845	9	0
1	C	1882	0	1782	7	1
1	H	1940	0	1839	8	1
2	B	1564	0	1495	12	0
2	D	1523	0	1406	11	0
2	L	1536	0	1439	16	0
3	A	80	0	0	0	0
3	B	59	0	0	1	0
3	C	64	0	0	1	0
3	D	26	0	0	0	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	H	72	0	0	0	0
3	L	26	0	0	0	0
All	All	10719	0	9806	58	1

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 3.

All (58) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:L:126:SER:O	2:L:130:LEU:HD23	1.68	0.93
2:D:143:ASP:H	2:D:172:GLN:HE22	1.34	0.75
2:B:14:SER:HB2	2:B:17:GLN:HG3	1.72	0.71
2:L:126:SER:O	2:L:130:LEU:CD2	2.39	0.71
1:A:28:VAL:HG22	1:A:54:SER:HB3	1.73	0.70
2:B:18:ARG:NH2	3:B:302:HOH:O	2.28	0.62
2:B:9:SER:O	2:L:9:SER:OG	2.18	0.61
2:L:120:VAL:HG23	2:L:209:LYS:HG3	1.82	0.61
2:D:172:GLN:HE21	2:D:178:ALA:HB2	1.67	0.59
2:B:39:GLN:HB2	2:B:49:LEU:HD11	1.87	0.56
2:D:143:ASP:H	2:D:172:GLN:NE2	2.02	0.55
1:A:138:TYR:HB3	1:A:157:CYS:HB3	1.88	0.55
2:L:126:SER:C	2:L:130:LEU:HD23	2.31	0.54
2:B:168:ARG:HD3	2:B:169:ALA:O	2.08	0.53
1:A:231:VAL:HG22	1:A:259:LEU:HD21	1.91	0.53
2:L:63:ARG:NH1	2:L:84:ASP:OD2	2.42	0.52
2:B:129:GLU:HG2	2:B:134:LYS:HG3	1.91	0.52
2:L:17:GLN:O	2:L:79:SER:N	2.43	0.52
2:L:49:LEU:HA	2:L:60:VAL:HG21	1.92	0.51
2:L:85:GLU:OE1	2:L:171:LYS:NZ	2.45	0.50
2:D:39:GLN:HB2	2:D:49:LEU:HD11	1.93	0.50
1:A:200:PRO:HB3	1:A:226:TYR:HB3	1.93	0.49
2:L:120:VAL:HG11	2:L:200:VAL:HG21	1.96	0.48
1:C:231:VAL:HG22	1:C:259:LEU:HD21	1.96	0.47
2:B:125:PRO:HG3	2:B:135:ALA:HB1	1.96	0.47
2:B:137:LEU:HB2	2:B:183:LEU:HB3	1.97	0.47
1:C:69:LYS:NZ	3:C:301:HOH:O	2.36	0.46
2:D:37:TRP:CZ3	2:D:90:CYS:HB3	2.51	0.46
1:A:292:GLU:N	1:A:292:GLU:OE1	2.48	0.46
2:D:38:TYR:N	2:D:89:PHE:O	2.47	0.46
2:B:130:LEU:HD21	2:B:135:ALA:HB2	1.97	0.45

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:H:124:VAL:HG12	1:H:126:GLN:HG3	1.99	0.45
2:L:39:GLN:HB2	2:L:49:LEU:HD11	1.98	0.44
1:C:30:LEU:HD11	1:C:123:THR:HG23	1.99	0.44
1:A:178:GLU:HB3	2:B:34:TYR:CZ	2.54	0.43
2:L:85:GLU:CG	2:L:110:VAL:HG22	2.48	0.43
2:D:12:SER:HA	2:D:109:THR:O	2.17	0.43
1:A:65:GLN:HB2	1:A:71:LEU:HD23	2.01	0.43
1:H:249:ALA:HA	1:H:259:LEU:HB3	2.00	0.43
1:H:37:LEU:HD13	1:H:228:PRO:HG3	2.02	0.42
1:C:66:ALA:HB3	1:C:69:LYS:HE2	2.00	0.42
1:H:200:PRO:HB3	1:H:226:TYR:HB3	2.01	0.42
2:L:40:LEU:HD13	2:L:46:PRO:HG3	2.01	0.42
1:H:204:PRO:HD3	1:H:289:LYS:HE2	2.01	0.42
2:D:4:LEU:HB2	2:D:103:GLY:HA2	2.02	0.42
1:C:176:ILE:HD12	2:D:32:ASN:O	2.19	0.42
2:D:94:GLU:C	2:D:96:SER:H	2.28	0.42
2:B:52:GLY:O	2:B:53:ASP:HB2	2.19	0.41
1:H:219:LEU:HD11	1:H:293:PRO:HG3	2.03	0.41
1:A:114:GLU:OE1	2:L:204:GLY:N	2.42	0.41
2:B:4:LEU:HB2	2:B:103:GLY:HA2	2.03	0.41
2:L:85:GLU:HG3	2:L:110:VAL:HG22	2.02	0.41
1:A:249:ALA:HA	1:A:259:LEU:HB3	2.01	0.41
1:H:38:VAL:O	1:H:192:VAL:HA	2.21	0.41
1:C:28:VAL:HB	1:C:54:SER:HB2	2.01	0.41
2:L:85:GLU:CD	2:L:110:VAL:HG22	2.46	0.41
1:C:208:CYS:SG	2:D:124:PRO:HG3	2.60	0.41
1:H:122:THR:HB	1:H:181:VAL:HG13	2.03	0.40

All (1) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:C:153:SER:OG	1:H:56:SER:O[3_555]	2.19	0.01

5.3 Torsion angles

5.3.1 Protein backbone

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries

of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	263/273 (96%)	258 (98%)	5 (2%)	0	100	100
1	C	253/273 (93%)	251 (99%)	2 (1%)	0	100	100
1	H	259/273 (95%)	255 (98%)	4 (2%)	0	100	100
2	B	213/216 (99%)	207 (97%)	6 (3%)	0	100	100
2	D	212/216 (98%)	204 (96%)	8 (4%)	0	100	100
2	L	211/216 (98%)	203 (96%)	8 (4%)	0	100	100
All	All	1411/1467 (96%)	1378 (98%)	33 (2%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	223/231 (96%)	222 (100%)	1 (0%)	84	93
1	C	212/231 (92%)	211 (100%)	1 (0%)	81	92
1	H	221/231 (96%)	221 (100%)	0	100	100
2	B	179/184 (97%)	179 (100%)	0	100	100
2	D	166/184 (90%)	166 (100%)	0	100	100
2	L	172/184 (94%)	172 (100%)	0	100	100
All	All	1173/1245 (94%)	1171 (100%)	2 (0%)	87	95

All (2) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	174	THR
1	C	272	GLN

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (9) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	186	GLN
2	B	81	GLN
1	C	126	GLN
2	D	113	GLN
2	D	172	GLN
1	H	29	GLN
1	H	126	GLN
1	H	129	GLN
2	L	81	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	267/273 (97%)	0.21	10 (3%) 45 40	29, 46, 87, 133	0
1	C	259/273 (94%)	0.34	22 (8%) 16 14	31, 47, 88, 122	0
1	H	265/273 (97%)	0.31	20 (7%) 20 18	26, 47, 90, 123	0
2	B	215/216 (99%)	0.25	9 (4%) 40 36	27, 50, 78, 109	0
2	D	214/216 (99%)	0.96	25 (11%) 9 7	41, 66, 92, 107	0
2	L	213/216 (98%)	0.56	9 (4%) 40 36	36, 59, 80, 100	0
All	All	1433/1467 (97%)	0.42	95 (6%) 24 21	26, 53, 87, 133	0

All (95) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
2	D	110	VAL	5.9
2	B	2	ALA	5.6
2	D	2	ALA	5.5
2	B	98	SER	5.3
2	L	216	CYS	5.3
2	D	216	CYS	5.1
2	D	109	THR	4.6
2	L	3	VAL	4.1
1	H	267	GLY	4.1
1	A	154	GLY	4.0
1	H	216	THR	4.0
2	D	17	GLN	3.6
1	C	272	GLN	3.6
1	C	265	VAL	3.5
1	C	27	GLN	3.4
1	H	210	GLY	3.3
2	D	19	VAL	3.3
1	C	215	SER	3.3
2	D	106	THR	3.2

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
2	D	64	PHE	3.2
1	C	136	ASP	3.2
2	B	175	SER	3.1
1	H	175	TYR	3.0
2	B	3	VAL	3.0
2	D	75	LEU	2.9
1	A	163	TYR	2.9
1	C	170	SER	2.8
1	H	213	SER	2.8
1	H	217	VAL	2.8
2	B	96	SER	2.7
1	H	27	GLN	2.7
1	H	239	ALA	2.7
2	L	43	GLY	2.6
1	H	209	CYS	2.6
1	C	155	ASP	2.6
1	H	147	TYR	2.6
2	D	5	ASN	2.6
1	A	299	SER	2.6
2	D	77	ILE	2.5
1	C	216	THR	2.5
1	C	169	SER	2.5
2	B	97	SER	2.5
1	C	296	CYS	2.5
1	H	150	TYR	2.5
1	C	148	CYS	2.5
2	L	78	SER	2.5
2	L	19	VAL	2.4
1	A	272	GLN	2.4
2	L	215	GLU	2.4
2	D	78	SER	2.4
1	A	57	ASP	2.4
1	C	142	TYR	2.4
2	L	173	SER	2.3
1	H	154	GLY	2.3
2	D	41	ILE	2.3
1	A	212	LYS	2.3
1	H	296	CYS	2.3
1	H	266	PRO	2.3
1	H	153	SER	2.2
2	L	110	VAL	2.2
1	C	134	CYS	2.2

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	C	157	CYS	2.2
1	C	273	THR	2.2
2	D	112	GLY	2.2
1	H	130	LEU	2.2
1	C	172	SER	2.2
2	D	195	SER	2.2
1	H	148	CYS	2.2
2	L	205	SER	2.2
1	A	216	THR	2.2
1	C	131	THR	2.2
1	C	154	GLY	2.2
2	D	43	GLY	2.2
2	D	158	SER	2.2
2	B	93	ALA	2.1
1	A	176	ILE	2.1
1	C	138	TYR	2.1
2	D	50	ILE	2.1
1	A	215	SER	2.1
2	D	44	SER	2.1
2	D	111	LEU	2.1
1	C	163	TYR	2.1
1	H	208	CYS	2.1
2	B	217	SER	2.1
2	D	3	VAL	2.1
1	C	158	TYR	2.1
1	H	158	TYR	2.1
1	C	242	SER	2.1
2	B	44	SER	2.1
2	D	73	ALA	2.1
1	A	213	SER	2.0
2	D	116	SER	2.0
1	H	211	ASP	2.0
2	D	114	PRO	2.0
2	D	27	SER	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.