



# wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report

Mar 9, 2026 – 07:18 PM UTC

PDB ID : 4EDB / pdb\_00004edb  
Title : Structures of monomeric hemagglutinin and its complex with an Fab fragment of a neutralizing antibody that binds to H1 subtype influenza viruses: molecular basis of infectivity of 2009 pandemic H1N1 influenza A viruses  
Authors : Kim, K.H.; Cho, K.J.; Lee, J.H.; Park, Y.H.; Khan, T.G.; Lee, J.Y.; Kang, S.H.; Alam, I.  
Deposited on : 2012-03-27  
Resolution : 2.50 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)

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<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the  symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

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The following versions of software and data (see [references](#) ) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0  
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0  
EDS : 3.0  
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)  
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)  
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12  
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)  
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)  
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

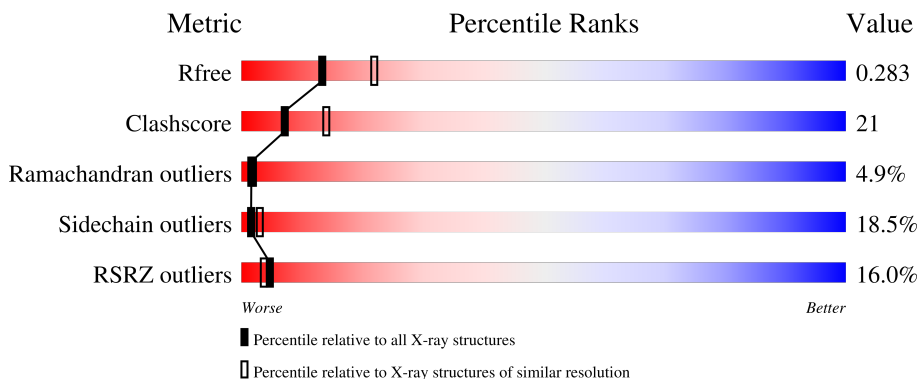
# 1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

*X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.50 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



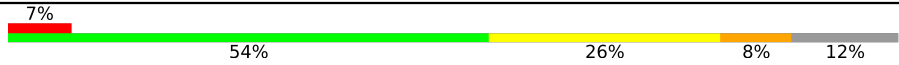
Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
$R_{free}$	180053	5829 (2.50-2.50)
Clashscore	190562	6492 (2.50-2.50)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	6378 (2.50-2.50)
Sidechain outliers	187428	6380 (2.50-2.50)
RSRZ outliers	180081	5833 (2.50-2.50)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ . The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	330	
1	C	330	
1	E	330	
2	B	182	
2	D	182	

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
2	F	182	

## 2 Entry composition i

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 11449 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Hemagglutinin.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	323	Total 2530	C 1598	N 438	O 482	S 12	0	0	0
1	C	323	Total 2530	C 1598	N 438	O 482	S 12	0	0	0
1	E	323	Total 2530	C 1598	N 438	O 482	S 12	0	0	0

There are 12 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	-3	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP A7LI25
A	-2	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP A7LI25
A	-1	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP A7LI25
A	0	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP A7LI25
C	-3	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP A7LI25
C	-2	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP A7LI25
C	-1	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP A7LI25
C	0	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP A7LI25
E	-3	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP A7LI25
E	-2	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP A7LI25
E	-1	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP A7LI25
E	0	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP A7LI25

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Hemagglutinin.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
2	B	160	Total 1281	C 804	N 218	O 252	S 7	0	0	0
2	D	160	Total 1281	C 804	N 218	O 252	S 7	0	0	0
2	F	160	Total 1281	C 804	N 218	O 252	S 7	0	0	0

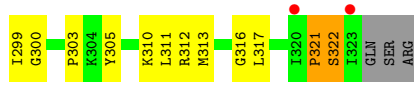
There are 18 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	177	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP A7LI25
B	178	SER	-	expression tag	UNP A7LI25
B	179	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP A7LI25
B	180	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP A7LI25
B	181	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP A7LI25
B	182	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP A7LI25
D	177	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP A7LI25
D	178	SER	-	expression tag	UNP A7LI25
D	179	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP A7LI25
D	180	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP A7LI25
D	181	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP A7LI25
D	182	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP A7LI25
F	177	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP A7LI25
F	178	SER	-	expression tag	UNP A7LI25
F	179	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP A7LI25
F	180	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP A7LI25
F	181	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP A7LI25
F	182	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP A7LI25

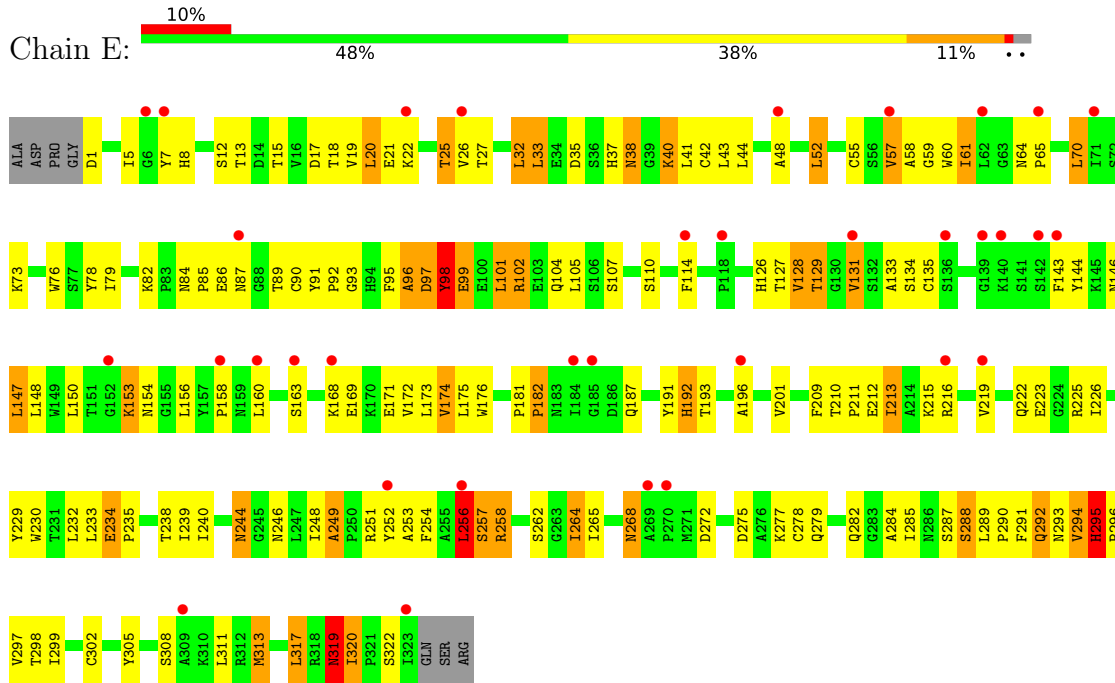
- Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	8	Total O 8 8	0	0
3	B	2	Total O 2 2	0	0
3	C	1	Total O 1 1	0	0
3	D	2	Total O 2 2	0	0
3	E	2	Total O 2 2	0	0
3	F	1	Total O 1 1	0	0

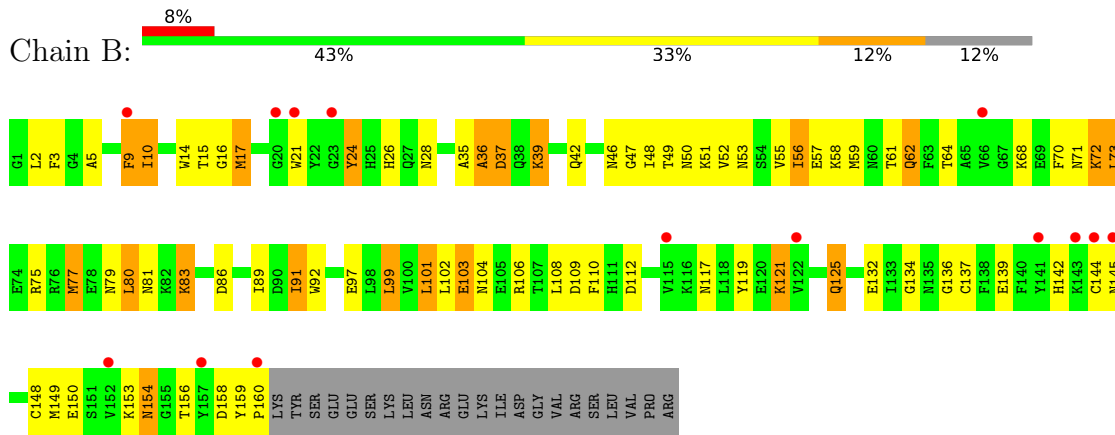




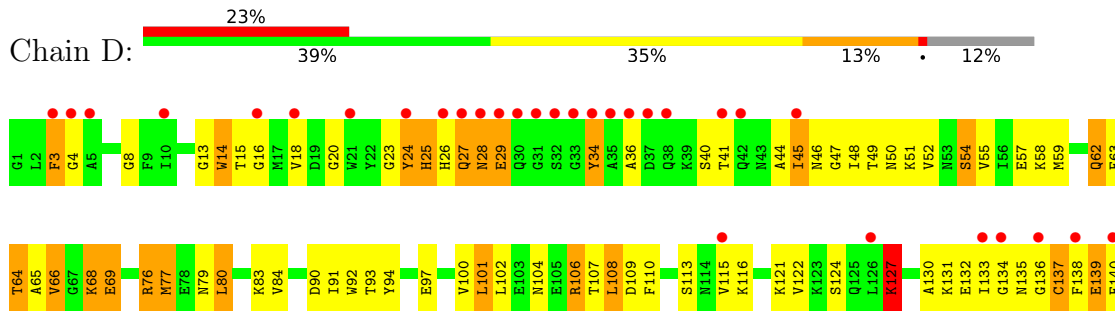
• Molecule 1: Hemagglutinin

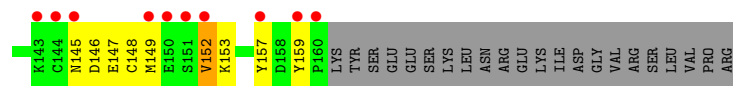


• Molecule 2: Hemagglutinin



• Molecule 2: Hemagglutinin





• Molecule 2: Hemagglutinin



## 4 Data and refinement statistics i

Property	Value	Source
Space group	H 3 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	217.12Å 217.12Å 266.02Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	44.34 – 2.50 44.34 – 2.50	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.8 (44.34-2.50) 99.5 (44.34-2.50)	Depositor EDS
$R_{merge}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ <sup>1</sup>	2.22 (at 2.51Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.6.0117	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.239 , 0.274 0.252 , 0.283	Depositor DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	4113 reflections (4.95%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	43.3	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.041	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}$ (e/Å <sup>3</sup> ), $B_{sol}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	0.34 , 41.0	EDS
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$\langle  L  \rangle = 0.47$ , $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.30$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.085 for $-2/3^*h-1/3^*k+2/3^*l,-1/3^*h-2/3^*k-2/3^*l,2/3^*h-2/3^*k+1/3^*l$ 0.085 for $-h,1/3^*h-1/3^*k+2/3^*l,2/3^*h+4/3^*k+1/3^*l$ 0.077 for $-1/3^*h+1/3^*k-2/3^*l,-k,-4/3^*h-2/3^*k+1/3^*l$	Xtrriage
Reported twinning fraction	0.249 for H, K, L 0.250 for $-2/3H-1/3K+2/3L$ , $-1/3H-2/3K-2/3L$ , $2/3H-2/3K+1/3L$ 0.247 for $-1/3H+1/3K-2/3L$ , $-K$ , $-4/3H-2/3K+1/3L$ 0.254 for $-H$ , $1/3H-1/3K+2/3L$ , $2/3H+4/3K+1/3L$	Depositor
Outliers	1 of 83091 reflections (0.001%)	Xtrriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.89	EDS
Total number of atoms	11449	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	47.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 2.50% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

<sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

<sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

## 5 Model quality [i](#)

### 5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z  >5	RMSZ	# Z  >5
1	A	0.66	0/2596	0.88	2/3532 (0.1%)
1	C	0.65	0/2596	0.86	6/3532 (0.2%)
1	E	0.65	0/2596	0.89	9/3532 (0.3%)
2	B	0.59	0/1307	0.85	0/1759
2	D	0.60	0/1307	0.85	2/1759 (0.1%)
2	F	0.58	0/1307	0.85	0/1759
All	All	0.63	0/11709	0.87	19/15873 (0.1%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	E	0	1

There are no bond length outliers.

The worst 5 of 19 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	E	256	LEU	N-CA-C	6.15	117.89	108.12
1	E	249	ALA	CA-C-N	5.81	125.83	119.90
1	E	249	ALA	C-N-CA	5.81	125.83	119.90
1	E	99	GLU	N-CA-C	-5.80	98.45	110.80
1	C	141	SER	N-CA-C	5.69	117.41	110.41

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	E	98	TYR	Peptide

## 5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2530	0	2455	104	0
1	C	2530	0	2455	115	0
1	E	2530	0	2455	123	0
2	B	1281	0	1209	67	0
2	D	1281	0	1209	75	0
2	F	1281	0	1209	51	0
3	A	8	0	0	0	0
3	B	2	0	0	0	0
3	C	1	0	0	0	0
3	D	2	0	0	0	0
3	E	2	0	0	0	0
3	F	1	0	0	0	0
All	All	11449	0	10992	467	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 21.

The worst 5 of 467 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:B:59:MET:HB2	2:F:94:TYR:CD1	2.03	0.93
1:E:37:HIS:HD2	1:E:294:VAL:HG21	1.36	0.89
1:E:101:LEU:HA	1:E:104:GLN:OE1	1.75	0.85
2:B:59:MET:HB2	2:F:94:TYR:HD1	1.39	0.85
1:C:3:ILE:O	2:D:137:CYS:HA	1.74	0.85

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

## 5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	321/330 (97%)	262 (82%)	44 (14%)	15 (5%)	2	2
1	C	321/330 (97%)	256 (80%)	45 (14%)	20 (6%)	1	1
1	E	321/330 (97%)	251 (78%)	55 (17%)	15 (5%)	2	2
2	B	158/182 (87%)	124 (78%)	31 (20%)	3 (2%)	6	11
2	D	158/182 (87%)	120 (76%)	27 (17%)	11 (7%)	1	1
2	F	158/182 (87%)	128 (81%)	23 (15%)	7 (4%)	2	2
All	All	1437/1536 (94%)	1141 (79%)	225 (16%)	71 (5%)	1	2

5 of 71 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	32	LEU
1	A	258	ARG
2	B	36	ALA
2	B	37	ASP
1	C	169	GLU

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	283/288 (98%)	226 (80%)	57 (20%)	1	2
1	C	283/288 (98%)	240 (85%)	43 (15%)	3	5
1	E	283/288 (98%)	233 (82%)	50 (18%)	2	3
2	B	136/157 (87%)	106 (78%)	30 (22%)	1	2
2	D	136/157 (87%)	104 (76%)	32 (24%)	1	1
2	F	136/157 (87%)	116 (85%)	20 (15%)	3	6
All	All	1257/1335 (94%)	1025 (82%)	232 (18%)	1	3

5 of 232 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	210	THR
2	F	91	ILE
2	D	66	VAL
2	F	75	ARG
1	E	256	LEU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 39 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	E	179	HIS
2	F	28	ASN
1	E	195	ASN
1	E	286	ASN
2	F	129	ASN

### 5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

### 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

### 5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

### 5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

### 5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	A	323/330 (97%)	1.40	83 (25%) <b>1</b> <b>1</b>	37, 51, 65, 80	0
1	C	323/330 (97%)	1.04	48 (14%) <b>5</b> <b>4</b>	27, 48, 58, 67	0
1	E	323/330 (97%)	0.95	34 (10%) <b>11</b> <b>10</b>	28, 45, 59, 64	0
2	B	160/182 (87%)	0.93	14 (8%) <b>15</b> <b>14</b>	29, 48, 63, 70	0
2	D	160/182 (87%)	1.22	41 (25%) <b>1</b> <b>1</b>	20, 56, 79, 87	0
2	F	160/182 (87%)	0.78	12 (7%) <b>20</b> <b>18</b>	27, 45, 58, 71	0
All	All	1449/1536 (94%)	1.08	232 (16%) <b>5</b> <b>4</b>	20, 49, 64, 87	0

The worst 5 of 232 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
2	F	160	PRO	6.2
2	D	30	GLN	5.8
1	C	197	TYR	5.2
1	A	69	LEU	4.9
1	A	198	VAL	4.5

### 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

### 6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

## 6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.