



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 12, 2026 – 09:26 PM UTC

PDB ID : 2EKC / pdb_00002ekc
Title : Structural study of Project ID aq_1548 from Aquifex aeolicus VF5
Authors : Asada, Y.; Kunishima, N.; RIKEN Structural Genomics/Proteomics Initiative (RSGI)
Deposited on : 2007-03-22
Resolution : 2.00 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

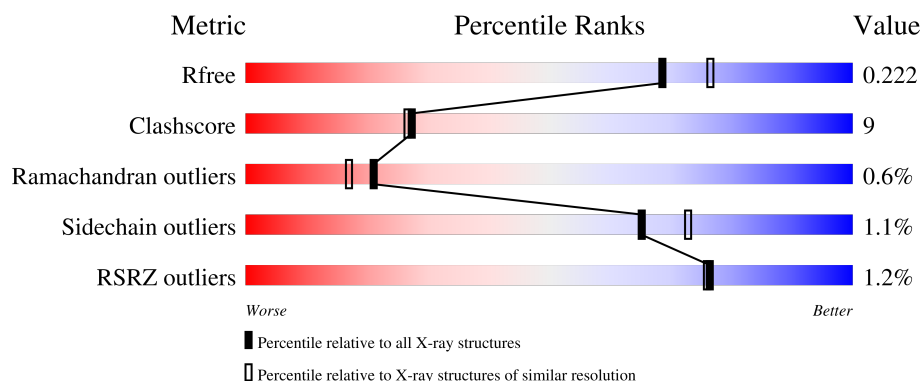
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

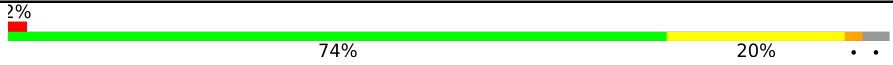
The reported resolution of this entry is 2.00 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	10052 (2.00-2.00)
Clashscore	190562	11152 (2.00-2.00)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	11031 (2.00-2.00)
Sidechain outliers	187428	11029 (2.00-2.00)
RSRZ outliers	180081	10067 (2.00-2.00)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	262	 2% 74% 20% . .
1	B	262	 % 78% 19% .

2 Entry composition

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 4686 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Tryptophan synthase alpha chain.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	253	Total	C	N	O	S	0	2	0
			2022	1304	335	375	8			
1	B	257	Total	C	N	O	S	0	1	0
			2050	1323	340	380	7			

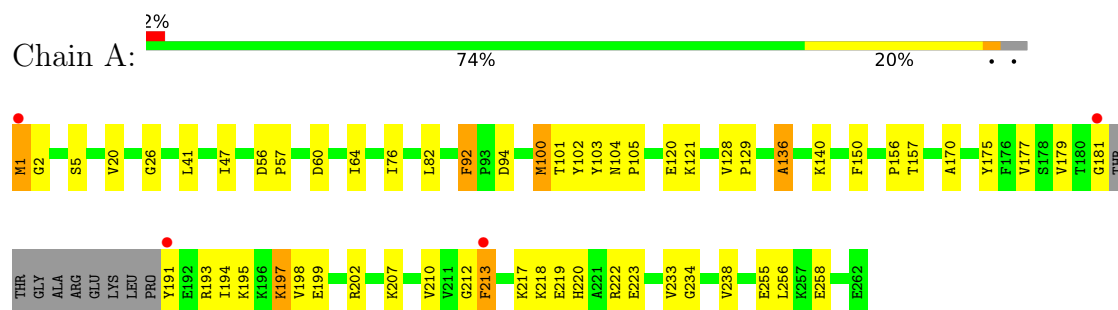
- Molecule 2 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	324	Total	O	0	0
			324	324		
2	B	290	Total	O	0	0
			290	290		

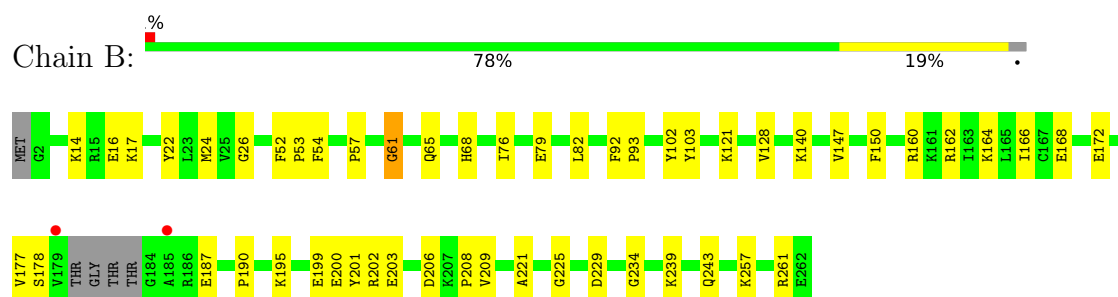
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: Tryptophan synthase alpha chain



• Molecule 1: Tryptophan synthase alpha chain



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	57.85Å 72.98Å 64.94Å 90.00° 90.70° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	29.67 – 2.00 29.67 – 2.00	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.5 (29.67-2.00) 99.7 (29.67-2.00)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.08	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	3.51 (at 2.00Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	CNS 1.1	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.184 , 0.220 0.185 , 0.222	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1812 reflections (4.96%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	19.2	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.360	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.33 , 54.8	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.33$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.033 for h,-k,-l	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	4686	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	22.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 6.07% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.37	0/2068	0.85	8/2776 (0.3%)
1	B	0.36	0/2092	0.88	9/2809 (0.3%)
All	All	0.36	0/4160	0.86	17/5585 (0.3%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (17) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	B	92	PHE	CA-C-N	6.70	126.39	119.56
1	B	92	PHE	C-N-CA	6.70	126.39	119.56
1	B	103	TYR	N-CA-C	6.63	118.58	111.36
1	B	221	ALA	N-CA-C	-6.25	104.55	111.36
1	A	136	ALA	N-CA-C	5.85	117.33	111.07
1	B	61	GLY	CA-C-N	5.64	125.11	119.24
1	B	61	GLY	C-N-CA	5.64	125.11	119.24
1	A	92	PHE	CA-C-N	5.52	125.62	119.32
1	A	92	PHE	C-N-CA	5.52	125.62	119.32
1	A	103	TYR	N-CA-C	5.50	117.08	111.14
1	A	56	ASP	CA-C-N	5.29	126.46	119.84
1	A	56	ASP	C-N-CA	5.29	126.46	119.84
1	B	128	VAL	CA-C-N	5.27	125.32	119.32
1	B	128	VAL	C-N-CA	5.27	125.32	119.32
1	B	93	PRO	N-CA-C	5.16	120.55	113.84
1	A	128	VAL	CA-C-N	5.12	124.91	119.28
1	A	128	VAL	C-N-CA	5.12	124.91	119.28

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2022	0	2090	41	0
1	B	2050	0	2117	34	0
2	A	324	0	0	2	0
2	B	290	0	0	1	0
All	All	4686	0	4207	75	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 9.

All (75) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:100:MET:HE2	1:A:101:THR:N	1.91	0.86
1:B:54:PHE:H	1:B:68:HIS:HD2	1.22	0.84
1:A:222[B]:ARG:HG2	1:A:222[B]:ARG:HH11	1.44	0.82
1:B:195:LYS:O	1:B:199:GLU:HG3	1.87	0.74
1:A:100:MET:HE3	1:A:129:PRO:CD	2.18	0.72
1:A:100:MET:HE3	1:A:129:PRO:HD3	1.70	0.72
1:B:54:PHE:H	1:B:68:HIS:CD2	2.08	0.68
1:A:195:LYS:O	1:A:199:GLU:HG3	1.94	0.68
1:A:26:GLY:HA3	1:A:76:ILE:HG13	1.80	0.63
1:A:82:LEU:HB3	1:A:121:LYS:HG3	1.80	0.63
1:A:233:VAL:HG21	1:A:256:LEU:HD13	1.81	0.63
1:A:100:MET:HE2	1:A:100:MET:C	2.25	0.62
1:B:54:PHE:N	1:B:68:HIS:HD2	1.95	0.61
1:A:217:LYS:HD3	1:A:220:HIS:NE2	2.16	0.61
1:B:61:GLY:O	1:B:65:GLN:HG3	2.00	0.61
1:B:200:GLU:O	1:B:203:GLU:HG2	2.00	0.61
1:B:26:GLY:HA3	1:B:76:ILE:HG13	1.85	0.59
1:A:179:VAL:HG13	1:A:181:GLY:H	1.70	0.57
1:A:1:MET:SD	1:A:2:GLY:N	2.78	0.57
1:B:82:LEU:HB3	1:B:121:LYS:HG3	1.86	0.56
1:B:147:VAL:O	1:B:147:VAL:HG12	2.05	0.56
1:A:219:GLU:O	1:A:223:GLU:HG3	2.05	0.56
1:A:197:LYS:HE3	1:A:197:LYS:HA	1.87	0.55

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:94:ASP:HB2	2:A:435:HOH:O	2.06	0.55
1:B:201:TYR:CE2	1:B:209:VAL:HB	2.41	0.54
1:A:104:ASN:HB3	1:A:105:PRO:HD3	1.89	0.54
1:B:261[B]:ARG:NH1	1:B:261[B]:ARG:HB2	2.23	0.54
1:B:239:LYS:O	1:B:243:GLN:HG2	2.08	0.53
1:A:136:ALA:O	1:A:140:LYS:HG3	2.09	0.52
1:B:257:LYS:HG3	1:B:261[A]:ARG:HH11	1.75	0.52
1:B:257:LYS:HG3	1:B:261[A]:ARG:NH1	2.24	0.52
1:A:170:ALA:O	1:A:207:LYS:HE2	2.10	0.51
1:A:222[B]:ARG:HG2	1:A:222[B]:ARG:NH1	2.20	0.51
1:B:160:ARG:HG2	1:B:200:GLU:OE2	2.11	0.50
1:A:217:LYS:HD3	1:A:220:HIS:CE1	2.47	0.50
1:B:22:TYR:CD1	1:B:22:TYR:C	2.90	0.49
1:A:57:PRO:HA	1:A:102:TYR:CZ	2.47	0.49
1:B:261[B]:ARG:HB2	1:B:261[B]:ARG:HH11	1.78	0.49
1:A:175:TYR:HD1	1:A:210:VAL:HG23	1.78	0.48
1:A:218:LYS:HB2	1:A:255:GLU:HG2	1.95	0.48
1:B:206:ASP:HB2	2:B:501:HOH:O	2.12	0.47
1:B:162:ARG:O	1:B:166:ILE:HG13	2.15	0.47
1:A:20:VAL:HG22	1:A:47:ILE:HB	1.96	0.46
1:A:41:LEU:HD13	1:A:92:PHE:CD2	2.51	0.45
1:B:57:PRO:HA	1:B:102:TYR:CZ	2.51	0.45
1:B:14:LYS:HE2	1:B:16:GLU:OE2	2.16	0.45
1:A:179:VAL:C	1:A:181:GLY:H	2.25	0.45
1:B:177:VAL:HG22	1:B:178:SER:N	2.32	0.45
1:B:140:LYS:HE2	1:B:150:PHE:CD2	2.53	0.44
1:B:16:GLU:HG2	1:B:261[B]:ARG:HG2	1.99	0.44
1:A:64:ILE:CD1	1:A:238:VAL:HG21	2.47	0.44
1:A:198:VAL:O	1:A:202:ARG:HG2	2.16	0.44
1:A:156:PRO:HD3	1:A:177:VAL:HG23	1.99	0.44
1:B:172:GLU:O	1:B:208:PRO:HD2	2.17	0.44
1:A:136:ALA:HB1	1:A:140:LYS:HE3	1.99	0.43
1:A:60:ASP:HB3	1:A:64:ILE:HB	2.01	0.43
1:B:52:PHE:CD1	1:B:52:PHE:C	2.96	0.43
1:A:157:THR:HG22	1:A:193:ARG:HH21	1.84	0.42
1:B:187:GLU:OE1	1:B:190:PRO:HA	2.19	0.42
1:A:140:LYS:HE2	1:A:150:PHE:CE2	2.55	0.42
1:B:53:PRO:HA	1:B:68:HIS:CD2	2.55	0.42
1:A:255:GLU:O	1:A:258:GLU:HB2	2.19	0.41
1:B:79:GLU:H	1:B:79:GLU:CD	2.29	0.41
1:B:164:LYS:O	1:B:168:GLU:HG3	2.19	0.41

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:1:MET:N	1:A:5:SER:OG	2.53	0.41
1:A:212:GLY:O	1:A:213:PHE:HB3	2.21	0.41
1:B:24:MET:HE1	1:B:68:HIS:CE1	2.56	0.41
1:A:64:ILE:HG12	2:A:278:HOH:O	2.21	0.40
1:B:208:PRO:HA	1:B:229:ASP:OD2	2.20	0.40
1:A:140:LYS:HE2	1:A:150:PHE:CZ	2.56	0.40
1:A:222[B]:ARG:NH1	1:A:222[B]:ARG:CG	2.80	0.40
1:A:194:ILE:O	1:A:198:VAL:HG23	2.21	0.40
1:B:17:LYS:HE3	1:B:225:GLY:O	2.21	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	251/262 (96%)	244 (97%)	5 (2%)	2 (1%)	16	11
1	B	254/262 (97%)	247 (97%)	6 (2%)	1 (0%)	30	27
All	All	505/524 (96%)	491 (97%)	11 (2%)	3 (1%)	21	17

All (3) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	234	GLY
1	A	213	PHE
1	A	234	GLY

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	222/227 (98%)	218 (98%)	4 (2%)	51	58
1	B	224/227 (99%)	223 (100%)	1 (0%)	84	89
All	All	446/454 (98%)	441 (99%)	5 (1%)	65	73

All (5) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	1	MET
1	A	100	MET
1	A	191	TYR
1	A	197	LYS
1	B	202	ARG

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (4) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	104	ASN
1	B	65	GLN
1	B	68	HIS
1	B	243	GLN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ > 2		OWAB(Å ²)	Q < 0.9
1	A	253/262 (96%)	-0.24	4 (1%)	70 70	10, 19, 34, 51	2 (0%)
1	B	257/262 (98%)	-0.30	2 (0%)	82 82	10, 19, 30, 43	1 (0%)
All	All	510/524 (97%)	-0.27	6 (1%)	76 76	10, 19, 32, 51	3 (0%)

All (6) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	1	MET	5.6
1	A	191	TYR	4.3
1	A	181	GLY	3.8
1	B	185	ALA	2.7
1	B	179	VAL	2.5
1	A	213	PHE	2.2

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.