



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Apr 5, 2026 – 02:16 PM UTC

PDB ID : 3EKH / pdb_00003ekh
Title : Calcium-saturated GCaMP2 T116V/K378W mutant monomer
Authors : Akerboom, J.; Velez Rivera, J.D.; Looger, L.L.; Schreiter, E.R.
Deposited on : 2008-09-19
Resolution : 2.00 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

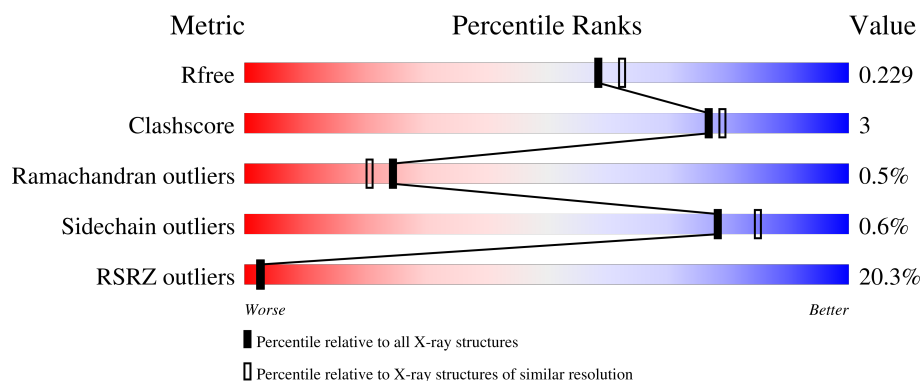
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.00 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	10052 (2.00-2.00)
Clashscore	190562	11152 (2.00-2.00)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	11031 (2.00-2.00)
Sidechain outliers	187428	11029 (2.00-2.00)
RSRZ outliers	180081	10067 (2.00-2.00)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	449	18% 83% 5% 12%

2 Entry composition

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3472 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Myosin light chain kinase, Green fluorescent protein, Calmodulin chimera.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	395	Total	C	N	O	S	0	6	0
			3185	2000	534	634	17			

There are 23 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	1	MET	-	initiating methionine	PDB ?
A	76	ALA	VAL	see remark 999	UNP P42212
A	88	GLY	SER	see remark 999	UNP P42212
A	93	TYR	ASP	see remark 999	UNP P42212
A	116	VAL	THR	engineered mutation	UNP P42212
A	119	LYS	ALA	see remark 999	UNP P42212
A	144	LEU	HIS	see remark 999	UNP P42212
A	152	GLY	-	linker	UNP P42212
A	153	GLY	-	linker	UNP P42212
A	154	THR	-	linker	UNP P42212
A	155	GLY	-	linker	UNP P42212
A	156	GLY	-	linker	UNP P42212
A	157	SER	-	linker	UNP P42212
A	158	MET	-	linker	UNP P42212
A	159	VAL	-	linker	UNP P42212
A	222	LEU	PHE	see remark 999	UNP P42212
A	224	CRO	SER	chromophore	UNP P42212
A	?	-	TYR	deletion	UNP P42212
A	?	-	GLY	deletion	UNP P42212
A	251	ILE	VAL	see remark 999	UNP P42212
A	303	THR	-	linker	UNP P42212
A	304	ARG	-	linker	UNP P42212
A	378	TRP	LYS	engineered mutation	UNP P0DP29

- Molecule 2 is GLYCEROL (CCD ID: GOL) (formula: C₃H₈O₃).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			6	3	3		

- Molecule 3 is CALCIUM ION (CCD ID: CA) (formula: Ca).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	4	Total	Ca	0	0
			4	4		

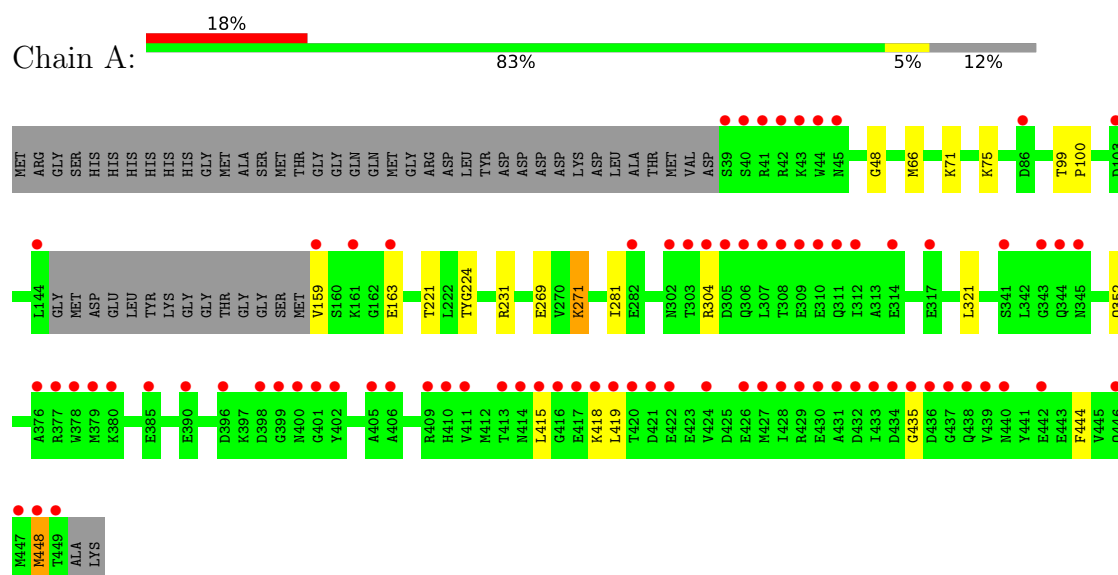
- Molecule 4 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	277	Total	O	0	0
			277	277		

3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Myosin light chain kinase, Green fluorescent protein, Calmodulin chimera



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 41 21 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	121.65Å 121.65Å 97.33Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	23.41 – 2.00 23.41 – 2.00	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.9 (23.41-2.00) 99.8 (23.41-2.00)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.10	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	3.46 (at 1.99Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.2.0019	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.195 , 0.224 0.201 , 0.229	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	2546 reflections (5.12%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	26.6	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.111	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.41 , 48.9	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.50$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.33$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.94	EDS
Total number of atoms	3472	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	33.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.70% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: GOL, CRO, CA

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.67	1/3231 (0.0%)	0.75	0/4353

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	352	GLN	CD-OE1	5.03	1.33	1.23

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	3185	0	3082	18	0
2	A	6	0	8	0	0
3	A	4	0	0	0	0
4	A	277	0	0	5	0
All	All	3472	0	3090	18	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 3.

All (18) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash

magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:66[A]:MET:HE1	4:A:711:HOH:O	1.52	1.09
1:A:269:GLU:OE1	4:A:705:HOH:O	2.07	0.71
1:A:66[A]:MET:CE	4:A:711:HOH:O	2.24	0.67
1:A:71:LYS:O	1:A:99[B]:THR:HG23	1.99	0.63
1:A:231:ARG:NH2	4:A:629:HOH:O	2.34	0.59
1:A:66[A]:MET:HE3	1:A:75:LYS:HG3	1.86	0.56
1:A:48:GLY:CA	1:A:448[A]:MET:HE3	2.36	0.56
1:A:71:LYS:HB3	1:A:99[A]:THR:HG22	1.90	0.54
1:A:48:GLY:HA2	1:A:448[A]:MET:HE3	1.91	0.51
1:A:271:LYS:HD3	4:A:705:HOH:O	2.10	0.51
1:A:418:LYS:O	1:A:419:LEU:HD23	2.13	0.49
1:A:99[B]:THR:HG22	1:A:100:PRO:HD2	1.94	0.48
1:A:444:PHE:CE1	1:A:448[B]:MET:HE2	2.49	0.47
1:A:66[A]:MET:SD	1:A:75:LYS:NZ	2.89	0.46
1:A:321:LEU:HD21	1:A:415:LEU:HD22	1.98	0.46
1:A:159:VAL:HG12	1:A:163:GLU:HB3	2.00	0.43
1:A:221:THR:CG2	1:A:281:ILE:HG21	2.48	0.43
1:A:71:LYS:HB3	1:A:99[A]:THR:CG2	2.49	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	394/449 (88%)	385 (98%)	7 (2%)	2 (0%)	24 21

All (2) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	435	GLY
1	A	304	ARG

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	347/382 (91%)	344 (99%)	3 (1%)	70 78

All (3) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	271	LYS
1	A	448[A]	MET
1	A	448[B]	MET

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (1) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	293	ASN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

1 non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residue is modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
1	CRO	A	224	1	22,23,24	3.45	5 (22%)	30,32,34	2.45	5 (16%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
1	CRO	A	224	1	-	0/12/31/32	0/2/2/2

All (5) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	224	CRO	CB2-CA2	14.42	1.49	1.35
1	A	224	CRO	C1-N2	3.87	1.37	1.32
1	A	224	CRO	CA2-C2	-3.77	1.44	1.48
1	A	224	CRO	C2-N3	-3.28	1.32	1.40
1	A	224	CRO	O2-C2	2.49	1.28	1.23

All (5) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	224	CRO	O2-C2-CA2	-8.44	125.63	131.02
1	A	224	CRO	CA2-C2-N3	7.04	109.41	103.50
1	A	224	CRO	C2-N3-C1	-4.42	106.02	108.07
1	A	224	CRO	C2-CA2-N2	-3.20	106.66	108.95
1	A	224	CRO	CB2-CA2-C2	2.90	125.87	122.36

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 5 ligands modelled in this entry, 4 are monoatomic - leaving 1 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The

Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
2	GOL	A	452	-	5,5,5	0.30	0	5,5,5	0.80	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	GOL	A	452	-	-	0/4/4/4	-

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	394/449 (87%)	0.66	80 (20%) 3 2	9, 26, 72, 84	6 (1%)

All (80) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	428	ILE	5.6
1	A	378	TRP	5.4
1	A	379	MET	5.2
1	A	431	ALA	5.2
1	A	42	ARG	5.1
1	A	420	THR	5.0
1	A	433	ILE	4.7
1	A	446	GLN	4.6
1	A	418	LYS	4.4
1	A	435	GLY	4.4
1	A	40	SER	4.3
1	A	413	THR	4.2
1	A	406	ALA	4.2
1	A	426	GLU	4.0
1	A	314	GLU	3.9
1	A	306	GLN	3.9
1	A	449	THR	3.9
1	A	41	ARG	3.9
1	A	437	GLY	3.8
1	A	439	VAL	3.8
1	A	380	LYS	3.7
1	A	430	GLU	3.7
1	A	305	ASP	3.7
1	A	159	VAL	3.6
1	A	422	GLU	3.6
1	A	424	VAL	3.5
1	A	44	TRP	3.5

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	419	LEU	3.5
1	A	448[A]	MET	3.5
1	A	303	THR	3.5
1	A	399	GLY	3.4
1	A	103	ASP	3.4
1	A	39	SER	3.4
1	A	401	GLY	3.4
1	A	343	GLY	3.3
1	A	304	ARG	3.3
1	A	310	GLU	3.3
1	A	400	ASN	3.2
1	A	402	TYR	3.2
1	A	427	MET	3.1
1	A	345	ASN	3.0
1	A	317	GLU	3.0
1	A	447	MET	3.0
1	A	440	ASN	2.9
1	A	414	ASN	2.8
1	A	409	ARG	2.8
1	A	432	ASP	2.8
1	A	308	THR	2.8
1	A	144	LEU	2.7
1	A	309	GLU	2.7
1	A	436	ASP	2.7
1	A	429	ARG	2.7
1	A	396	ASP	2.6
1	A	43	LYS	2.6
1	A	377	ARG	2.6
1	A	312	ILE	2.5
1	A	302	ASN	2.5
1	A	438	GLN	2.5
1	A	307	LEU	2.4
1	A	410	HIS	2.4
1	A	415	LEU	2.4
1	A	282	GLU	2.4
1	A	390	GLU	2.4
1	A	45	ASN	2.4
1	A	86	ASP	2.3
1	A	405	ALA	2.3
1	A	442	GLU	2.3
1	A	344	GLN	2.3
1	A	398	ASP	2.2

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	434	ASP	2.2
1	A	421	ASP	2.2
1	A	163	GLU	2.2
1	A	417	GLU	2.2
1	A	411	VAL	2.1
1	A	376	ALA	2.1
1	A	341	SER	2.1
1	A	161	LYS	2.1
1	A	416	GLY	2.1
1	A	385	GLU	2.0
1	A	311	GLN	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	CRO	A	224	22/23	0.96	0.06	16,17,20,21	0

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
2	GOL	A	452	6/6	0.86	0.24	37,40,41,42	0
3	CA	A	455	1/1	0.90	0.08	45,45,45,45	0
3	CA	A	456	1/1	0.94	0.08	60,60,60,60	0
3	CA	A	454	1/1	0.98	0.03	20,20,20,20	0
3	CA	A	453	1/1	1.00	0.03	17,17,17,17	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.