



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 8, 2026 – 03:07 PM UTC

PDB ID : 8EKF / pdb_00008ekf
Title : X-ray crystal structure of 311R Fab in complex with the PfCSP peptide NPNA-3
Authors : Moskovitz, R.; Wilson, I.A.
Deposited on : 2022-09-20
Resolution : 1.90 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

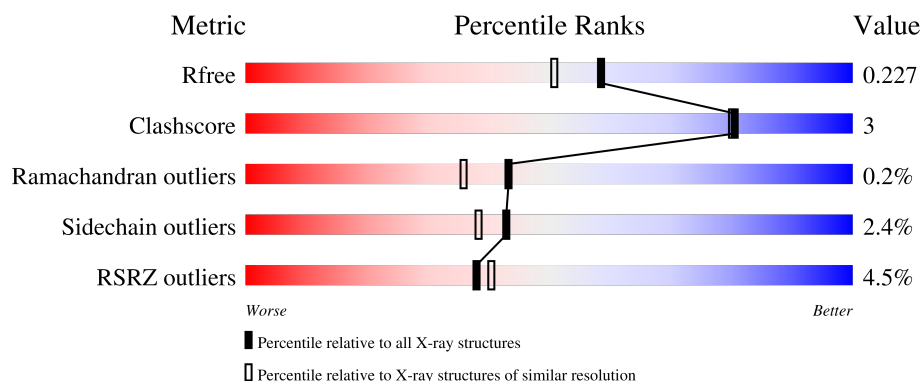
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.90 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	7789 (1.90-1.90)
Clashscore	190562	8410 (1.90-1.90)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	8333 (1.90-1.90)
Sidechain outliers	187428	8333 (1.90-1.90)
RSRZ outliers	180081	7790 (1.90-1.90)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	HHH	224	6% 87% 12%
2	LLL	218	2% 92% 6%
3	CCC	12	17% 75% 8% 17%

2 Entry composition

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3497 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called 311R Heavy Chain.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	HHH	223	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1678	1064	282	326	6			

- Molecule 2 is a protein called 311R Light Chain.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	LLL	214	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1576	989	264	319	4			

- Molecule 3 is a protein called PfCSP peptide NPNA-3.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
3	CCC	10	Total	C	N	O	0	0	0
			69	39	15	15			

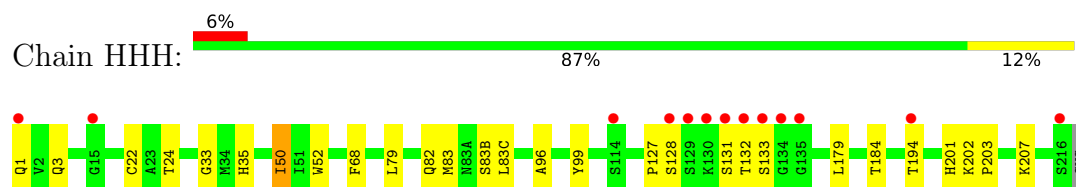
- Molecule 4 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	HHH	85	Total	O	0	0
			85	85		
4	LLL	83	Total	O	0	0
			83	83		
4	CCC	6	Total	O	0	0
			6	6		

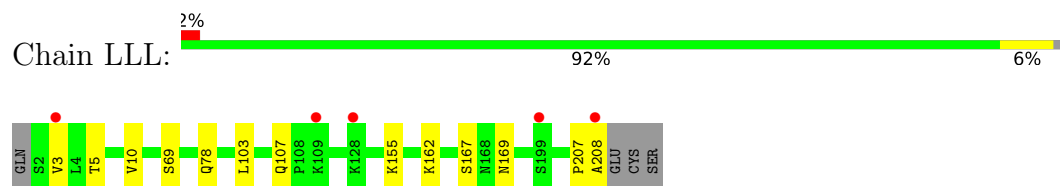
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

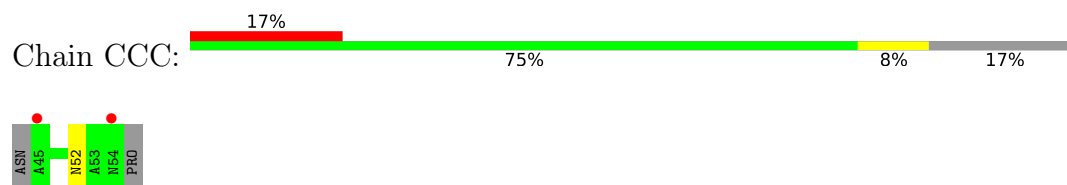
- Molecule 1: 311R Heavy Chain



- Molecule 2: 311R Light Chain



- Molecule 3: PfCSP peptide NPNA-3



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	45.41 Å 70.77 Å 170.25 Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	44.27 – 1.90 44.27 – 1.90	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.7 (44.27-1.90) 99.7 (44.27-1.90)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.06	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.37 (at 1.89 Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.8.0267	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.184 , 0.222 0.194 , 0.227	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	2192 reflections (4.96%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	34.8	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.023	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.39 , 36.8	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.33$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.96	EDS
Total number of atoms	3497	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	40.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.12% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	HHH	1.09	3/1722 (0.2%)	1.30	4/2347 (0.2%)
2	LLL	1.05	0/1616	1.28	1/2208 (0.0%)
3	CCC	1.17	0/70	1.35	0/97
All	All	1.08	3/3408 (0.1%)	1.29	5/4652 (0.1%)

All (3) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	HHH	99	TYR	C-O	6.68	1.32	1.24
1	HHH	201	HIS	CE1-NE2	6.00	1.38	1.32
1	HHH	50	ILE	C-O	5.07	1.29	1.23

All (5) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	HHH	184	THR	CA-CB-OG1	-6.90	99.26	109.60
1	HHH	127	PRO	CA-C-N	6.05	129.43	120.90
1	HHH	127	PRO	C-N-CA	6.05	129.43	120.90
2	LLL	5	THR	CA-CB-OG1	-5.39	101.51	109.60
1	HHH	194	THR	CB-CA-C	5.03	117.82	109.53

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	HHH	1678	0	1639	12	0
2	LLL	1576	0	1530	5	0
3	CCC	69	0	58	3	0
4	CCC	6	0	0	0	0
4	HHH	85	0	0	0	0
4	LLL	83	0	0	1	0
All	All	3497	0	3227	17	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 3.

All (17) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:HHH:33:GLY:H	3:CCC:52:ASN:HD22	1.52	0.57
1:HHH:179:LEU:HD12	1:HHH:179:LEU:C	2.33	0.54
2:LLL:10:VAL:HG13	2:LLL:103:LEU:HD13	1.90	0.53
2:LLL:208:ALA:HB3	4:LLL:301:HOH:O	2.10	0.51
2:LLL:207:PRO:O	2:LLL:208:ALA:C	2.53	0.51
1:HHH:35:HIS:CE1	1:HHH:50:ILE:HD12	2.49	0.47
1:HHH:22:CYS:HB3	1:HHH:79:LEU:HB3	1.98	0.45
1:HHH:33:GLY:H	3:CCC:52:ASN:ND2	2.14	0.45
1:HHH:3:GLN:O	1:HHH:24:THR:HA	2.19	0.43
1:HHH:96:ALA:HB3	3:CCC:52:ASN:HD21	1.84	0.43
1:HHH:68:PHE:HA	1:HHH:82:GLN:O	2.20	0.42
1:HHH:83:MET:HE2	1:HHH:83(C):LEU:HD21	2.01	0.41
1:HHH:202:LYS:N	1:HHH:203:PRO:CD	2.83	0.41
1:HHH:128:SER:CB	1:HHH:132:THR:OG1	2.68	0.41
2:LLL:162:LYS:HA	2:LLL:162:LYS:HD3	1.86	0.41
2:LLL:107:GLN:OE1	2:LLL:169:ASN:HB3	2.21	0.41
1:HHH:1:GLN:HA	1:HHH:1:GLN:OE1	2.20	0.41

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	HHH	221/224 (99%)	216 (98%)	4 (2%)	1 (0%)	24	16
2	LLL	212/218 (97%)	206 (97%)	6 (3%)	0	100	100
3	CCC	8/12 (67%)	7 (88%)	1 (12%)	0	100	100
All	All	441/454 (97%)	429 (97%)	11 (2%)	1 (0%)	43	36

All (1) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	HHH	133	SER

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	HHH	186/187 (100%)	182 (98%)	4 (2%)	45	42
2	LLL	175/179 (98%)	170 (97%)	5 (3%)	37	31
3	CCC	7/9 (78%)	7 (100%)	0	100	100
All	All	368/375 (98%)	359 (98%)	9 (2%)	43	38

All (9) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	HHH	52	TRP
1	HHH	83(B)	SER
1	HHH	131	SER
1	HHH	207	LYS
2	LLL	3	VAL
2	LLL	69	SER
2	LLL	78	GLN
2	LLL	155	LYS
2	LLL	167	SER

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. There are no such sidechains identified.

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	HHH	223/224 (99%)	0.39	13 (5%) 29 30	25, 37, 61, 121	0
2	LLL	214/218 (98%)	0.33	5 (2%) 61 65	25, 38, 59, 72	0
3	CCC	10/12 (83%)	0.46	2 (20%) 3 2	28, 32, 57, 71	0
All	All	447/454 (98%)	0.36	20 (4%) 38 40	25, 37, 61, 121	0

All (20) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	HHH	132	THR	5.2
1	HHH	131	SER	4.8
1	HHH	133	SER	4.6
3	CCC	45	ALA	4.0
1	HHH	130	LYS	3.6
1	HHH	216	SER	3.1
2	LLL	128	LYS	3.0
1	HHH	15	GLY	2.8
2	LLL	199	SER	2.7
1	HHH	134	GLY	2.7
2	LLL	208	ALA	2.7
1	HHH	1	GLN	2.7
2	LLL	3	VAL	2.6
3	CCC	54	ASN	2.5
1	HHH	129	SER	2.4
2	LLL	109	LYS	2.3
1	HHH	128	SER	2.3
1	HHH	194	THR	2.3
1	HHH	114	SER	2.1
1	HHH	135	GLY	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.