



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 8, 2026 – 03:26 PM UTC

PDB ID : 8ELQ / pdb_00008elq
Title : Crystal structure of SARS-CoV-2 spike protein receptor-binding domain in complex with antibody CC12.1 Fab and nanobody Nb-C4-255
Authors : Liu, H.; Wilson, I.A.
Deposited on : 2022-09-26
Resolution : 2.21 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

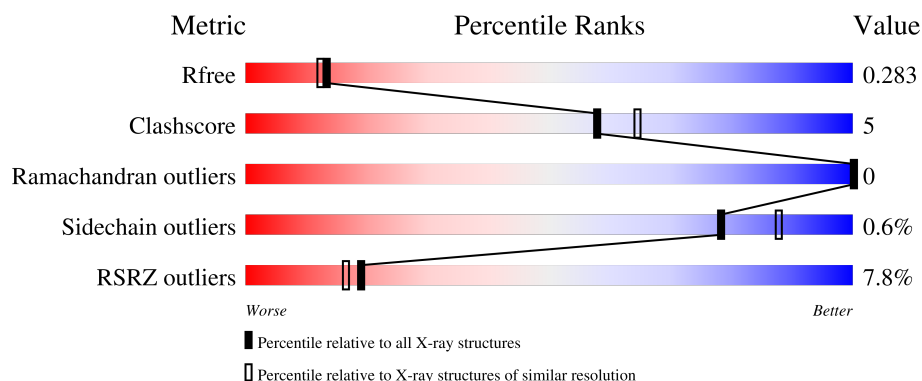
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.21 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	7682 (2.24-2.20)
Clashscore	190562	8402 (2.24-2.20)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	8303 (2.24-2.20)
Sidechain outliers	187428	8304 (2.24-2.20)
RSRZ outliers	180081	7683 (2.24-2.20)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	205	3% 87% 7% 5%
2	B	140	5% 78% 12% 10%
3	H	220	12% 83% 15% ..
4	L	217	8% 87% 12% .

2 Entry composition

There are 6 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 5831 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Spike protein S1.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	194	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1529	979	255	287	8			

There are 7 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	531	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
A	532	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
A	533	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
A	534	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
A	535	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
A	536	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
A	537	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Nanobody Nb-C4-255.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	B	126	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			973	614	163	190	6			

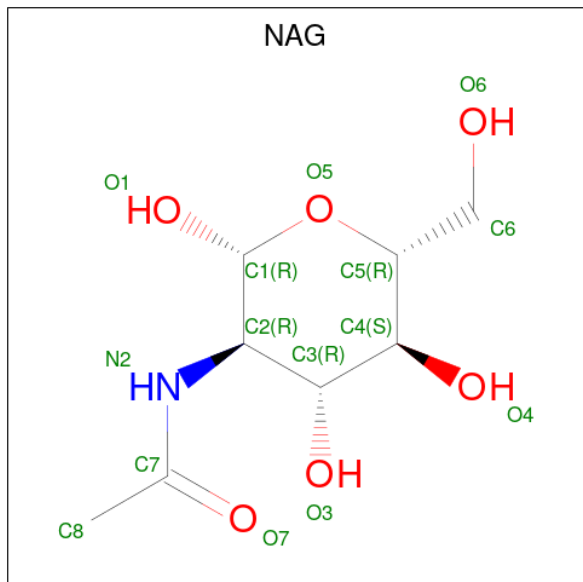
- Molecule 3 is a protein called CC12.1 Fab heavy chain.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
3	H	218	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1607	1012	272	317	6			

- Molecule 4 is a protein called CC12.1 Fab light chain.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
4	L	215	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1642	1035	271	331	5			

- Molecule 5 is 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose (CCD ID: NAG) (formula: $C_8H_{15}NO_6$).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			14	8	1	5		

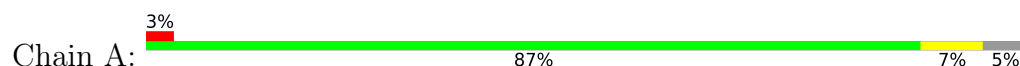
- Molecule 6 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	A	26	Total	O	0	0
			26	26		
6	B	13	Total	O	0	0
			13	13		
6	H	13	Total	O	0	0
			13	13		
6	L	14	Total	O	0	0
			14	14		

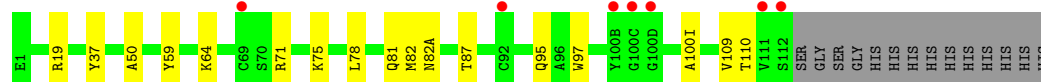
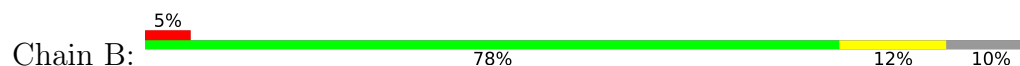
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

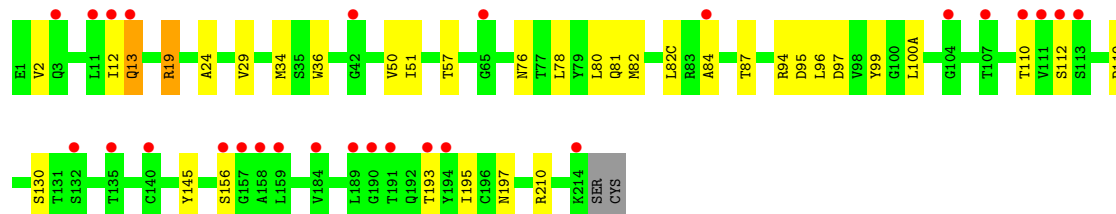
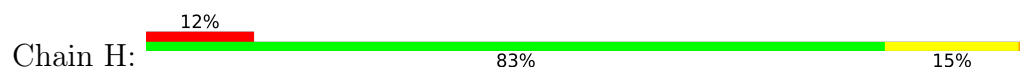
- Molecule 1: Spike protein S1



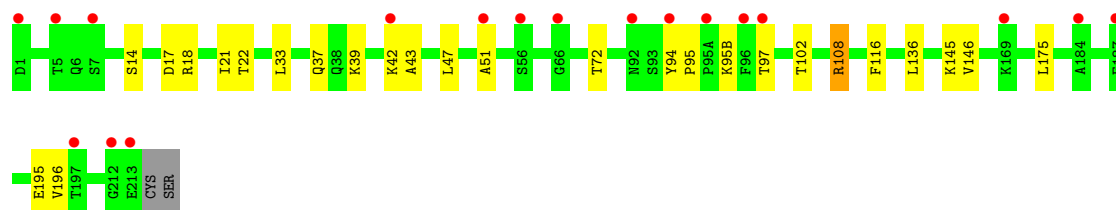
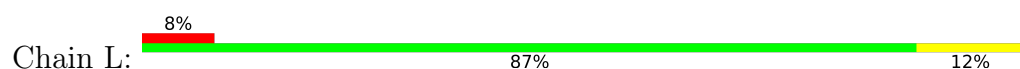
- Molecule 2: Nanobody Nb-C4-255



- Molecule 3: CC12.1 Fab heavy chain



- Molecule 4: CC12.1 Fab light chain



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 2 2 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	78.54Å 140.39Å 142.09Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	49.93 – 2.21 49.93 – 2.21	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	78.6 (49.93-2.21) 78.9 (49.93-2.21)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.13	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.87 (at 2.20Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX 1.19.2_4158	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.234 , 0.285 0.235 , 0.283	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1550 reflections (3.89%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	32.5	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.183	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.33 , 37.1	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.48$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.31$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.025 for 1/2*h-1/2*k,-3/2*h-1/2*k,-l 0.044 for 1/2*h+1/2*k,3/2*h-1/2*k,-l	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.91	EDS
Total number of atoms	5831	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	38.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.28% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: NAG

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.08	0/1573	0.23	0/2143
2	B	0.08	0/1001	0.25	0/1357
3	H	0.09	0/1642	0.29	0/2240
4	L	0.10	0/1680	0.30	0/2285
All	All	0.09	0/5896	0.27	0/8025

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	2
2	B	0	1
3	H	0	2
4	L	0	2
All	All	0	7

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

All (7) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	357	ARG	Sidechain
1	A	466	ARG	Sidechain
2	B	19	ARG	Sidechain
3	H	19	ARG	Sidechain
3	H	94	ARG	Sidechain

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
4	L	108	ARG	Sidechain
4	L	18	ARG	Sidechain

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1529	0	1432	8	0
2	B	973	0	894	11	0
3	H	1607	0	1575	20	0
4	L	1642	0	1593	15	0
5	A	14	0	13	0	0
6	A	26	0	0	0	0
6	B	13	0	0	0	0
6	H	13	0	0	0	0
6	L	14	0	0	0	0
All	All	5831	0	5507	51	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 5.

All (51) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
3:H:193:THR:HG23	3:H:210:ARG:HE	1.47	0.79
3:H:156:SER:H	3:H:197:ASN:HD21	1.36	0.71
3:H:29:VAL:HG13	3:H:34:MET:HG3	1.80	0.62
2:B:59:TYR:HB2	2:B:64:LYS:HG3	1.82	0.60
3:H:51:ILE:HG13	3:H:57:THR:HG22	1.86	0.57
3:H:193:THR:OG1	3:H:210:ARG:NH2	2.37	0.55
1:A:455:LEU:HD21	3:H:97:ASP:HB3	1.91	0.53
4:L:21:ILE:HG12	4:L:102:THR:HG21	1.92	0.52
3:H:19:ARG:NH2	3:H:81:GLN:OE1	2.43	0.52
1:A:350:VAL:HG22	1:A:422:ASN:HB3	1.93	0.51
4:L:145:LYS:NZ	4:L:195:GLU:OE1	2.44	0.50
1:A:379:CYS:HB3	1:A:382:VAL:HG23	1.94	0.50

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
3:H:119:PRO:HB3	3:H:145:TYR:HB3	1.94	0.50
4:L:33:LEU:HB3	4:L:51:ALA:HB2	1.93	0.50
4:L:14:SER:N	4:L:17:ASP:OD1	2.39	0.50
2:B:95:GLN:NE2	2:B:97:TRP:HE1	2.10	0.49
3:H:50:VAL:HG11	4:L:95(B):LYS:HD2	1.94	0.49
3:H:12:ILE:O	3:H:112:SER:N	2.29	0.48
3:H:95:ASP:HA	3:H:100(A):LEU:HD23	1.95	0.48
2:B:82:MET:HE1	2:B:109:VAL:HG21	1.94	0.48
4:L:22:THR:HG22	4:L:72:THR:HG22	1.96	0.48
4:L:39:LYS:H	4:L:42:LYS:HE2	1.78	0.47
3:H:96:LEU:HB3	3:H:99:TYR:HB2	1.96	0.47
3:H:195:ILE:HG12	3:H:210:ARG:HG3	1.96	0.47
4:L:146:VAL:HG22	4:L:196:VAL:HG22	1.95	0.47
2:B:81:GLN:HG3	2:B:82(A):ASN:HD21	1.81	0.45
3:H:24:ALA:O	3:H:76:ASN:ND2	2.49	0.45
3:H:34:MET:HB3	3:H:78:LEU:HD22	1.98	0.45
1:A:389:ASP:N	1:A:389:ASP:OD1	2.50	0.45
4:L:108:ARG:HH21	4:L:108:ARG:HG3	1.82	0.44
3:H:13:GLN:H	3:H:13:GLN:HG3	1.52	0.44
4:L:42:LYS:HE3	4:L:43:ALA:O	2.17	0.44
2:B:71:ARG:HB3	2:B:78:LEU:HD12	2.00	0.43
2:B:81:GLN:HG3	2:B:82(A):ASN:ND2	2.33	0.43
4:L:37:GLN:HB2	4:L:47:LEU:HD11	2.00	0.43
3:H:84:ALA:O	3:H:87:THR:HG22	2.18	0.43
1:A:444:LYS:HA	1:A:444:LYS:HD2	1.82	0.43
2:B:87:THR:HG23	2:B:110:THR:HA	2.01	0.43
1:A:376:THR:HB	1:A:435:ALA:HB3	2.01	0.43
4:L:136:LEU:HB2	4:L:175:LEU:HB3	2.01	0.43
4:L:94:TYR:CG	4:L:95:PRO:HA	2.55	0.42
2:B:50:ALA:HB1	2:B:95:GLN:HE22	1.84	0.42
2:B:37:TYR:CZ	2:B:100(I):ALA:HB2	2.55	0.42
1:A:439:ASN:O	1:A:443:SER:OG	2.38	0.41
2:B:95:GLN:HE21	2:B:97:TRP:HE1	1.69	0.41
2:B:75:LYS:HE2	2:B:75:LYS:HB3	1.92	0.41
3:H:36:TRP:CG	3:H:80:LEU:HD22	2.56	0.41
3:H:82:MET:HE2	3:H:82(C):LEU:HD21	2.03	0.41
3:H:130:SER:HA	4:L:116:PHE:HD2	1.86	0.41
1:A:366:SER:O	1:A:370:ASN:HB2	2.21	0.40
4:L:136:LEU:HD11	4:L:196:VAL:HG21	2.03	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	192/205 (94%)	189 (98%)	3 (2%)	0	100	100
2	B	124/140 (89%)	122 (98%)	2 (2%)	0	100	100
3	H	216/220 (98%)	212 (98%)	4 (2%)	0	100	100
4	L	213/217 (98%)	207 (97%)	6 (3%)	0	100	100
All	All	745/782 (95%)	730 (98%)	15 (2%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	165/177 (93%)	165 (100%)	0	100	100
2	B	99/112 (88%)	99 (100%)	0	100	100
3	H	178/185 (96%)	175 (98%)	3 (2%)	53	68
4	L	186/190 (98%)	185 (100%)	1 (0%)	81	89
All	All	628/664 (95%)	624 (99%)	4 (1%)	78	88

All (4) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
3	H	2	VAL
3	H	13	GLN

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
3	H	110	THR
4	L	97	THR

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (13) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	450	ASN
1	A	498	GLN
2	B	76	ASN
2	B	82(A)	ASN
2	B	95	GLN
2	B	108	GLN
3	H	3	GLN
3	H	73	ASN
3	H	197	ASN
4	L	55	GLN
4	L	90	GLN
4	L	138	ASN
4	L	210	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

1 ligand is modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The

Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
5	NAG	A	601	1	14,14,15	0.29	0	17,19,21	0.46	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
5	NAG	A	601	1	-	0/6/23/26	0/1/1/1

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2			OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	194/205 (94%)	0.56	7 (3%)	46	43	18, 33, 59, 76	0
2	B	126/140 (90%)	0.60	7 (5%)	30	27	24, 37, 55, 82	0
3	H	218/220 (99%)	0.94	27 (12%)	8	6	27, 38, 66, 74	0
4	L	215/217 (99%)	0.79	18 (8%)	17	15	24, 37, 55, 92	0
All	All	753/782 (96%)	0.75	59 (7%)	19	16	18, 37, 62, 92	0

All (59) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
4	L	96	PHE	5.1
1	A	527	PRO	4.3
4	L	1	ASP	4.2
2	B	100(D)	GLY	3.8
4	L	213	GLU	3.6
2	B	100(C)	GLY	3.6
3	H	110	THR	3.5
3	H	190	GLY	3.5
4	L	212	GLY	3.2
1	A	446	GLY	3.1
3	H	84	ALA	3.1
2	B	92	CYS	3.0
2	B	111	VAL	3.0
2	B	100(B)	TYR	3.0
3	H	191	THR	3.0
3	H	12	ILE	2.9
3	H	159	LEU	2.9
4	L	94	TYR	2.9
4	L	97	THR	2.8
3	H	214	LYS	2.8
4	L	184	ALA	2.8

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
2	B	112	SER	2.7
3	H	132	SER	2.7
3	H	11	LEU	2.7
3	H	107	THR	2.7
4	L	7	SER	2.6
3	H	158	ALA	2.6
3	H	104	GLY	2.6
3	H	193	THR	2.6
4	L	197	THR	2.6
2	B	69	CYS	2.5
1	A	496	GLY	2.5
4	L	56	SER	2.4
3	H	140	CYS	2.4
4	L	95(A)	PRO	2.4
4	L	51	ALA	2.4
4	L	42	LYS	2.4
1	A	360	ASN	2.3
3	H	135	THR	2.3
3	H	184	VAL	2.3
1	A	481	ASN	2.3
1	A	363	ALA	2.3
3	H	156	SER	2.3
4	L	187	GLU	2.3
4	L	169	LYS	2.3
4	L	92	ASN	2.2
3	H	113	SER	2.2
3	H	194	TYR	2.2
3	H	189	LEU	2.2
3	H	111	VAL	2.2
3	H	157	GLY	2.2
3	H	65	GLY	2.1
3	H	112	SER	2.1
4	L	5	THR	2.1
3	H	13	GLN	2.1
3	H	42	GLY	2.1
4	L	66	GLY	2.1
3	H	3	GLN	2.0
1	A	334	ASN	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
5	NAG	A	601	14/15	0.78	0.14	42,54,57,59	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.