



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 6, 2026 – 08:37 PM UTC

PDB ID : 4EMU / pdb_00004emu
Title : Crystal structure of ligand free human STING
Authors : Li, P.
Deposited on : 2012-04-12
Resolution : 1.90 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

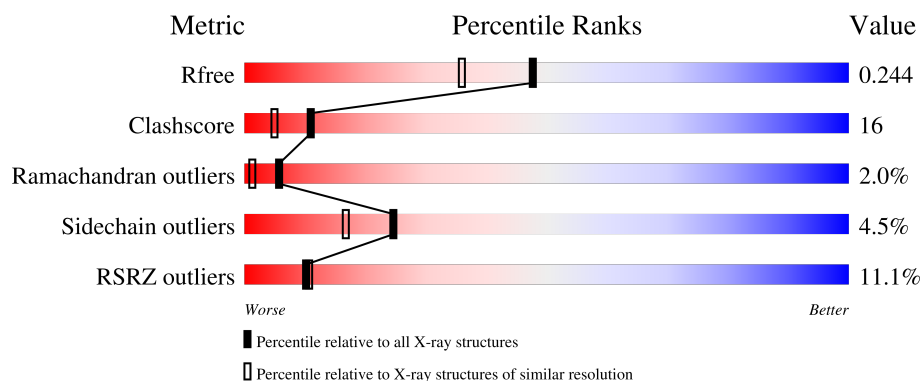
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.90 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	7789 (1.90-1.90)
Clashscore	190562	8410 (1.90-1.90)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	8333 (1.90-1.90)
Sidechain outliers	187428	8333 (1.90-1.90)
RSRZ outliers	180081	7790 (1.90-1.90)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	188	13% 66% 23% • 7%
1	B	188	8% 68% 23% •• 7%

2 Entry composition

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 2977 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Transmembrane protein 173.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	175	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1415	890	248	271	6			
1	B	175	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1415	890	248	271	6			

There are 2 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	154	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q86WV6
B	154	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q86WV6

- Molecule 2 is CALCIUM ION (CCD ID: CA) (formula: Ca).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	B	1	Total	Ca	0	0
			1	1		

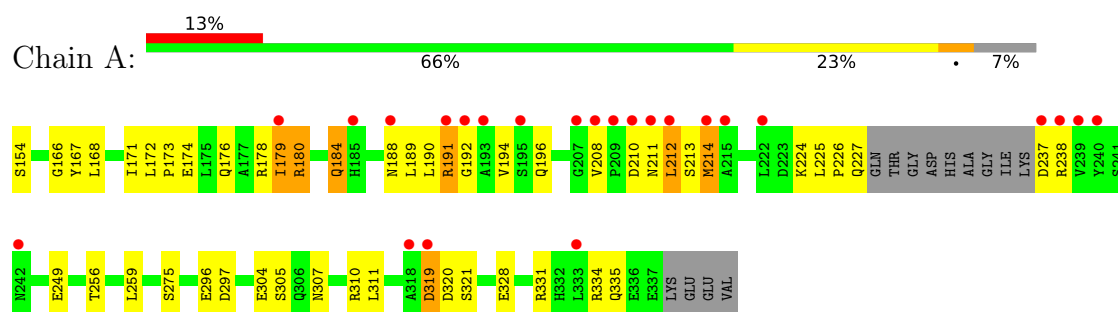
- Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	57	Total	O	0	0
			57	57		
3	B	89	Total	O	0	0
			89	89		

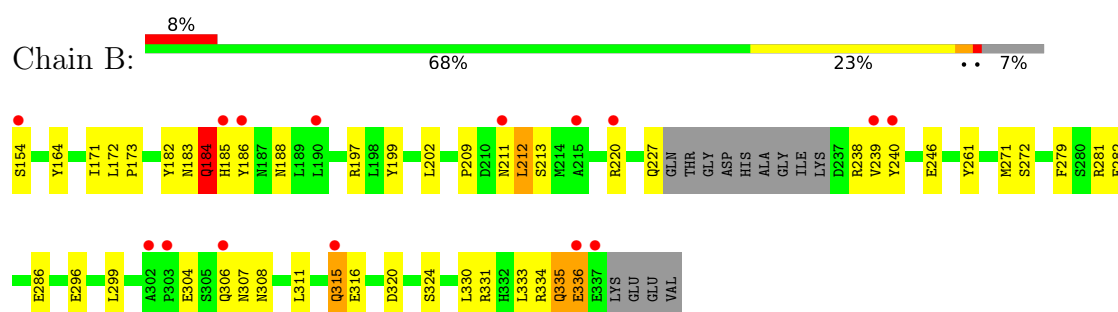
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: Transmembrane protein 173



• Molecule 1: Transmembrane protein 173



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 2 2 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	69.93Å 78.11Å 127.77Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	37.35 – 1.90 37.35 – 1.90	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.4 (37.35-1.90) 91.3 (37.35-1.90)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.42 (at 1.89Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX (phenix.refine: 1.7.1_743)	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.211 , 0.248 0.209 , 0.244	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	2000 reflections (7.19%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	30.7	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.742	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.33 , 46.5	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.48$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.31$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	2977	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	53.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 5.34% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: CA

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.39	0/1442	0.79	2/1955 (0.1%)
1	B	0.45	0/1442	0.77	0/1955
All	All	0.42	0/2884	0.78	2/3910 (0.1%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (2) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	192	GLY	N-CA-C	-5.86	99.29	113.18
1	A	212	LEU	N-CA-C	-5.50	106.41	113.01

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1415	0	1380	43	1
1	B	1415	0	1380	49	1
2	B	1	0	0	0	0
3	A	57	0	0	3	0
3	B	89	0	0	12	2
All	All	2977	0	2760	92	3

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 16.

All (92) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:180:ARG:HG3	1:A:180:ARG:HH11	1.27	0.99
1:A:319:ASP:O	1:A:321:SER:N	1.99	0.95
1:B:197:ARG:HH11	1:B:197:ARG:HG3	1.32	0.93
1:B:315:GLN:NE2	3:B:565:HOH:O	2.02	0.92
1:A:166:GLY:O	1:A:238:ARG:NH1	2.07	0.88
1:A:328:GLU:OE2	1:A:331:ARG:NH2	2.13	0.81
1:A:180:ARG:HG3	1:A:180:ARG:NH1	1.96	0.79
1:B:211:ASN:OD1	1:B:212:LEU:N	2.19	0.75
1:B:315:GLN:CD	1:B:316:GLU:H	1.96	0.73
1:B:315:GLN:HA	1:B:315:GLN:OE1	1.89	0.73
1:A:179:ILE:HD12	1:A:196:GLN:HA	1.70	0.73
1:B:227:GLN:HE21	1:B:240:TYR:H	1.39	0.71
1:A:188:ASN:HA	1:A:191:ARG:HH12	1.56	0.71
1:B:334:ARG:NE	3:B:579:HOH:O	2.15	0.69
1:B:197:ARG:HD2	1:B:336:GLU:OE1	1.92	0.68
1:B:246:GLU:OE1	3:B:555:HOH:O	2.12	0.67
1:A:275:SER:OG	3:A:416:HOH:O	2.13	0.65
1:A:213:SER:O	1:A:214:MET:HB2	1.96	0.65
1:A:178:ARG:HD2	1:A:227:GLN:OE1	1.97	0.65
1:A:328:GLU:CD	1:A:331:ARG:HH22	2.04	0.65
1:B:296:GLU:HG2	1:B:311:LEU:HD12	1.81	0.63
1:B:238:ARG:NH1	1:B:239:VAL:O	2.32	0.62
1:B:211:ASN:CG	1:B:212:LEU:N	2.58	0.62
1:B:227:GLN:NE2	1:B:240:TYR:O	2.33	0.62
1:A:296:GLU:HG2	1:A:311:LEU:HD12	1.82	0.61
1:A:174:GLU:N	1:A:174:GLU:OE1	2.35	0.59
1:A:188:ASN:HA	1:A:191:ARG:NH1	2.17	0.59
1:B:227:GLN:NE2	1:B:240:TYR:H	2.00	0.59
1:B:154:SER:N	3:B:513:HOH:O	2.36	0.59
1:B:182:TYR:C	1:B:184:GLN:H	2.11	0.58
1:A:171:ILE:HA	1:A:174:GLU:OE2	2.04	0.58
1:B:184:GLN:HG2	1:B:185:HIS:H	1.68	0.58
1:B:197:ARG:HG3	1:B:197:ARG:NH1	2.08	0.58
1:B:211:ASN:CG	1:B:212:LEU:H	2.11	0.58
1:A:167:TYR:CZ	1:A:171:ILE:HD13	2.41	0.55
1:B:182:TYR:O	1:B:184:GLN:N	2.38	0.55
1:B:164:TYR:OH	3:B:577:HOH:O	2.17	0.55

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:197:ARG:HH11	1:B:197:ARG:CG	2.10	0.53
1:B:331:ARG:NE	3:B:523:HOH:O	2.24	0.53
1:B:334:ARG:NH2	3:B:579:HOH:O	2.42	0.53
1:B:315:GLN:CD	1:B:316:GLU:N	2.67	0.52
1:A:176:GLN:HA	1:A:179:ILE:HD11	1.91	0.52
1:B:188:ASN:ND2	3:B:571:HOH:O	2.43	0.51
1:B:335:GLN:HG2	3:B:560:HOH:O	2.10	0.50
1:A:211:ASN:CG	1:A:213:SER:HB2	2.36	0.50
1:B:272:SER:HA	1:B:279:PHE:O	2.11	0.50
1:A:237:ASP:C	1:A:238:ARG:HG3	2.37	0.50
1:B:212:LEU:O	1:B:212:LEU:HD23	2.12	0.50
1:B:286:GLU:OE2	3:B:544:HOH:O	2.19	0.49
1:A:179:ILE:HD11	1:A:196:GLN:HG2	1.95	0.49
1:B:334:ARG:CZ	3:B:579:HOH:O	2.58	0.49
1:A:210:ASP:OD1	1:A:210:ASP:N	2.38	0.49
1:B:197:ARG:NH1	1:B:197:ARG:CG	2.71	0.49
1:B:299:LEU:O	1:B:306:GLN:HB2	2.12	0.48
1:B:209:PRO:HB2	1:B:211:ASN:ND2	2.29	0.48
1:A:249:GLU:CD	1:A:334:ARG:HH22	2.21	0.47
1:A:237:ASP:C	1:A:238:ARG:CG	2.87	0.46
1:B:197:ARG:CD	1:B:336:GLU:OE1	2.60	0.46
1:B:238:ARG:HG3	1:B:239:VAL:N	2.31	0.46
1:A:319:ASP:C	1:A:321:SER:H	2.09	0.46
1:A:172:LEU:N	1:A:173:PRO:CD	2.77	0.46
1:A:307:ASN:HA	1:A:310:ARG:HH12	1.81	0.46
1:B:172:LEU:N	1:B:173:PRO:CD	2.78	0.46
1:A:297:ASP:OD2	3:A:444:HOH:O	2.21	0.45
1:B:306:GLN:NE2	3:B:533:HOH:O	2.46	0.45
1:B:330:LEU:O	1:B:334:ARG:HG3	2.16	0.45
1:B:197:ARG:NE	1:B:307:ASN:O	2.49	0.45
1:A:331:ARG:O	1:A:335:GLN:HG3	2.16	0.45
1:B:304:GLU:OE1	1:B:304:GLU:N	2.43	0.44
1:A:237:ASP:O	1:A:238:ARG:HG2	2.18	0.44
1:A:194:VAL:HA	1:A:256:THR:OG1	2.18	0.44
1:B:209:PRO:HD2	1:B:261:TYR:CE2	2.52	0.44
1:A:225:LEU:HD12	1:A:226:PRO:HD2	1.99	0.44
1:A:237:ASP:O	1:A:238:ARG:CG	2.66	0.44
1:A:180:ARG:HH12	1:A:184:GLN:CD	2.25	0.44
1:A:180:ARG:HA	1:A:180:ARG:HD2	1.59	0.43
1:B:220:ARG:NH2	1:B:246:GLU:OE2	2.43	0.43
1:A:212:LEU:HD13	1:A:259:LEU:HD23	2.00	0.43

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:184:GLN:O	1:B:186:TYR:N	2.51	0.43
1:B:202:LEU:CD1	1:B:311:LEU:HB3	2.47	0.43
1:A:319:ASP:C	1:A:321:SER:N	2.70	0.43
1:B:282:GLU:OE1	1:B:282:GLU:N	2.46	0.43
1:A:224:LYS:O	1:A:226:PRO:HD3	2.19	0.42
1:A:208:VAL:N	3:A:448:HOH:O	2.51	0.42
1:A:211:ASN:ND2	1:A:213:SER:HB2	2.34	0.42
1:B:271:MET:HE2	1:B:271:MET:HB3	1.91	0.42
1:B:199:TYR:CZ	1:B:333:LEU:HD13	2.56	0.41
1:A:168:LEU:O	1:A:172:LEU:HG	2.20	0.41
1:A:304:GLU:H	1:A:304:GLU:CD	2.27	0.41
1:A:304:GLU:HG2	1:A:305:SER:N	2.35	0.41
1:A:190:LEU:O	1:A:191:ARG:O	2.39	0.41
1:B:184:GLN:CG	1:B:185:HIS:N	2.85	0.40

All (3) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
3:B:521:HOH:O	3:B:538:HOH:O[3_756]	1.90	0.30
1:A:189:LEU:O	1:B:188:ASN:ND2[4_556]	2.03	0.17
3:B:526:HOH:O	3:B:529:HOH:O[7_646]	2.18	0.02

5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	171/188 (91%)	156 (91%)	11 (6%)	4 (2%)	5	1
1	B	171/188 (91%)	157 (92%)	11 (6%)	3 (2%)	6	1
All	All	342/376 (91%)	313 (92%)	22 (6%)	7 (2%)	6	1

All (7) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	191	ARG
1	A	214	MET
1	A	320	ASP
1	B	184	GLN
1	B	212	LEU
1	A	319	ASP
1	B	183	ASN

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	154/164 (94%)	150 (97%)	4 (3%)	40	35
1	B	154/164 (94%)	144 (94%)	10 (6%)	15	8
All	All	308/328 (94%)	294 (96%)	14 (4%)	24	17

All (14) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	154	SER
1	A	179	ILE
1	A	180	ARG
1	A	184	GLN
1	B	171	ILE
1	B	184	GLN
1	B	213	SER
1	B	281	ARG
1	B	308	ASN
1	B	315	GLN
1	B	320	ASP
1	B	324	SER
1	B	335	GLN
1	B	336	GLU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (5) such

sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	157	HIS
1	B	157	HIS
1	B	227	GLN
1	B	266	GLN
1	B	335	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 1 ligands modelled in this entry, 1 is monoatomic - leaving 0 for Mogul analysis.

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	175/188 (93%)	0.80	24 (13%) 6 7	27, 49, 103, 167	0
1	B	175/188 (93%)	0.56	15 (8%) 16 17	24, 43, 94, 135	0
All	All	350/376 (93%)	0.68	39 (11%) 10 11	24, 47, 102, 167	0

All (39) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	192	GLY	4.1
1	B	215	ALA	3.8
1	A	212	LEU	3.6
1	B	315	GLN	3.5
1	A	208	VAL	3.4
1	A	240	TYR	3.3
1	A	239	VAL	3.3
1	A	318	ALA	3.1
1	A	209	PRO	3.1
1	B	186	TYR	3.0
1	A	185	HIS	2.9
1	A	207	GLY	2.9
1	B	336	GLU	2.8
1	A	179	ILE	2.8
1	A	319	ASP	2.7
1	B	240	TYR	2.6
1	A	210	ASP	2.6
1	B	239	VAL	2.6
1	A	191	ARG	2.5
1	A	237	ASP	2.5
1	A	222	LEU	2.4
1	A	333	LEU	2.4
1	B	302	ALA	2.4
1	B	306	GLN	2.4

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	214	MET	2.4
1	A	195	SER	2.3
1	B	220	ARG	2.3
1	B	211	ASN	2.3
1	B	337	GLU	2.2
1	B	154	SER	2.1
1	A	188	ASN	2.1
1	A	211	ASN	2.1
1	A	242	ASN	2.1
1	B	190	LEU	2.1
1	B	303	PRO	2.0
1	A	193	ALA	2.0
1	A	215	ALA	2.0
1	A	238	ARG	2.0
1	B	185	HIS	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
2	CA	B	401	1/1	0.99	0.03	26,26,26,26	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.