



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 8, 2026 – 12:28 PM UTC

PDB ID : 5EPM / pdb_00005epm
Title : Ceratotoxin variant in complex with specific antibody Fab fragment
Authors : Strop, P.; Shcherbatko, A.; Rossi, A.
Deposited on : 2015-11-11
Resolution : 1.75 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

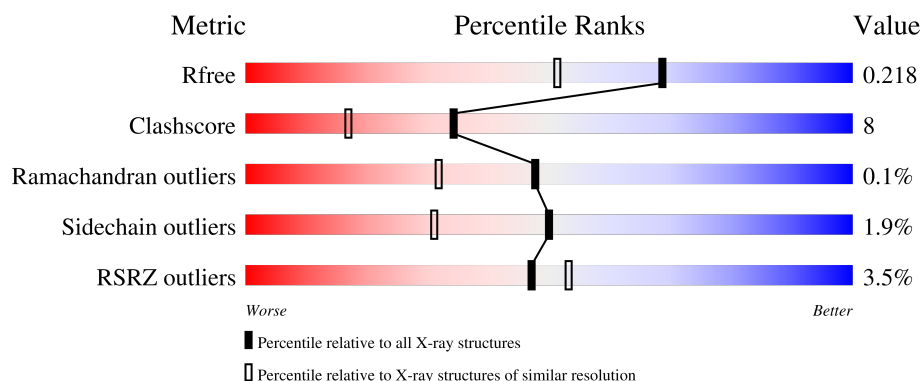
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.75 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	3183 (1.76-1.76)
Clashscore	190562	3299 (1.76-1.76)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	3274 (1.76-1.76)
Sidechain outliers	187428	3274 (1.76-1.76)
RSRZ outliers	180081	3183 (1.76-1.76)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	219	4% 91% 9%
1	E	219	4% 79% 18% .
2	B	218	% 91% 9%
2	F	218	4% 89% 11%
3	C	33	9% 100%

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
3	D	33	6% 88% 12%

2 Entry composition

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 8534 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Antibody Fab fragment heavy chain.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	219	Total	C	N	O	S	0	7	0
			1710	1079	279	341	11			
1	E	219	Total	C	N	O	S	0	12	0
			1740	1099	282	347	12			

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Antibody Fab fragment light chain.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	B	218	Total	C	N	O	S	0	18	0
			1804	1122	304	370	8			
2	F	218	Total	C	N	O	S	0	15	0
			1787	1112	303	364	8			

- Molecule 3 is a protein called Beta-theraphotoxin-Cm1a.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
3	C	33	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			273	168	52	46	7			
3	D	33	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			273	168	52	46	7			

There are 18 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
C	5	MET	TRP	variant	UNP P84507
C	12	GLU	LYS	variant	UNP P84507
C	19	ARG	ASN	variant	UNP P84507
C	20	LEU	TYR	variant	UNP P84507
C	21	VAL	THR	variant	UNP P84507
C	25	SER	ARG	variant	UNP P84507
C	26	HIS	ASP	variant	UNP P84507
C	31	TRP	TYR	variant	UNP P84507

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
C	32	LYS	ASP	variant	UNP P84507
D	5	MET	TRP	variant	UNP P84507
D	12	GLU	LYS	variant	UNP P84507
D	19	ARG	ASN	variant	UNP P84507
D	20	LEU	TYR	variant	UNP P84507
D	21	VAL	THR	variant	UNP P84507
D	25	SER	ARG	variant	UNP P84507
D	26	HIS	ASP	variant	UNP P84507
D	31	TRP	TYR	variant	UNP P84507
D	32	LYS	ASP	variant	UNP P84507

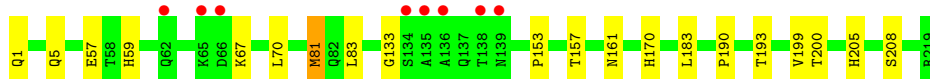
- Molecule 4 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	257	Total O 257 257	0	0
4	B	233	Total O 233 233	0	0
4	C	29	Total O 29 29	0	0
4	D	32	Total O 32 32	0	0
4	E	227	Total O 227 227	0	0
4	F	169	Total O 169 169	0	0

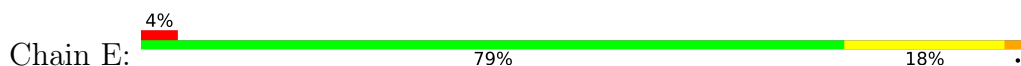
3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Antibody Fab fragment heavy chain



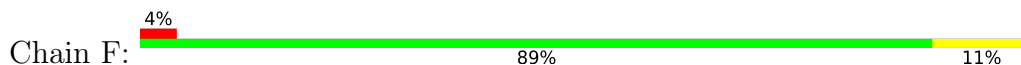
- Molecule 1: Antibody Fab fragment heavy chain



- Molecule 2: Antibody Fab fragment light chain



- Molecule 2: Antibody Fab fragment light chain

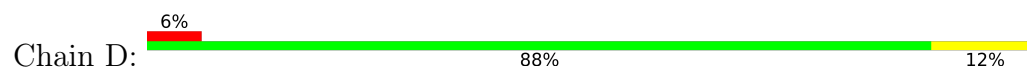


- Molecule 3: Beta-theraphotoxin-Cm1a





- Molecule 3: Beta-theraphotoxin-Cm1a



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	97.32Å 98.44Å 107.35Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	47.00 – 1.75 47.00 – 1.75	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.7 (47.00-1.75) 99.7 (47.00-1.75)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.06	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	5.79 (at 1.75Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.6.0117	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.190 , 0.219 0.189 , 0.218	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	5172 reflections (4.97%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	18.5	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.031	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.33 , 31.2	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.013 for k,h,-l	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	8534	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	21.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.30% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: PCA

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.66	1/1750 (0.1%)	0.72	0/2393
1	E	0.77	4/1783 (0.2%)	0.77	3/2439 (0.1%)
2	B	0.61	0/1852	0.70	0/2512
2	F	0.58	0/1835	0.69	0/2489
3	C	0.76	0/279	0.65	0/369
3	D	0.75	0/279	0.66	0/369
All	All	0.67	5/7778 (0.1%)	0.72	3/10571 (0.0%)

All (5) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	E	1	PCA	C-N	15.38	1.54	1.33
1	A	1	PCA	C-N	11.50	1.49	1.33
1	E	216	ILE	C-N	-8.34	1.24	1.33
1	E	216	ILE	C-O	-7.11	1.16	1.24
1	E	217	VAL	C-O	-6.30	1.16	1.24

All (3) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	E	217	VAL	O-C-N	5.95	127.88	121.10
1	E	216	ILE	CA-C-N	5.54	132.37	122.13
1	E	216	ILE	C-N-CA	5.54	132.37	122.13

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1710	0	1656	21	0
1	E	1740	0	1692	55	0
2	B	1804	0	1728	22	0
2	F	1787	0	1719	18	0
3	C	273	0	266	0	0
3	D	273	0	266	4	0
4	A	257	0	0	5	0
4	B	233	0	0	8	0
4	C	29	0	0	0	0
4	D	32	0	0	0	0
4	E	227	0	0	9	0
4	F	169	0	0	12	0
All	All	8534	0	7327	114	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 8.

The worst 5 of 114 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:E:18[B]:VAL:CG1	1:E:86:LEU:HD11	1.81	1.10
1:E:13:ARG:HG3	1:E:13:ARG:HH11	1.14	1.07
2:B:194:HIS:HD2	4:B:372:HOH:O	1.47	0.97
1:E:12:LEU:HD22	1:E:18[B]:VAL:HG12	1.53	0.91
1:E:18[B]:VAL:HG11	1:E:86:LEU:HD11	1.52	0.90

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles

5.3.1 Protein backbone

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	224/219 (102%)	223 (100%)	1 (0%)	0	100	100
1	E	229/219 (105%)	226 (99%)	3 (1%)	0	100	100
2	B	234/218 (107%)	230 (98%)	4 (2%)	0	100	100
2	F	231/218 (106%)	228 (99%)	2 (1%)	1 (0%)	30	15
3	C	31/33 (94%)	30 (97%)	1 (3%)	0	100	100
3	D	31/33 (94%)	28 (90%)	3 (10%)	0	100	100
All	All	980/940 (104%)	965 (98%)	14 (1%)	1 (0%)	48	32

All (1) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	F	217	ASN

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	197/190 (104%)	195 (99%)	2 (1%)	68	56
1	E	202/190 (106%)	193 (96%)	9 (4%)	24	7
2	B	214/196 (109%)	212 (99%)	2 (1%)	70	60
2	F	211/196 (108%)	206 (98%)	5 (2%)	43	23
3	C	32/32 (100%)	32 (100%)	0	100	100
3	D	32/32 (100%)	32 (100%)	0	100	100
All	All	888/836 (106%)	870 (98%)	18 (2%)	50	29

5 of 18 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	F	11	LEU
2	F	190	GLU

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	F	113	ARG
1	E	65	LYS
2	F	3	LEU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 24 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
3	D	26	HIS
1	E	111	GLN
1	E	31	ASN
1	E	161	ASN
1	A	161	ASN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

2 non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
1	PCA	A	1	1	7,8,9	0.97	0	9,10,12	1.33	2 (22%)
1	PCA	E	1	1	7,8,9	0.94	0	9,10,12	1.47	1 (11%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
1	PCA	A	1	1	-	0/0/11/13	0/1/1/1
1	PCA	E	1	1	-	0/0/11/13	0/1/1/1

There are no bond length outliers.

All (3) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed($^{\circ}$)	Ideal($^{\circ}$)
1	E	1	PCA	CB-CA-C	-3.14	108.34	112.66
1	A	1	PCA	CB-CA-C	-2.39	109.37	112.66
1	A	1	PCA	OE-CD-CG	-2.12	122.93	126.72

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2			OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	218/219 (99%)	0.09	8 (3%)	45	51	6, 17, 33, 47	7 (3%)
1	E	218/219 (99%)	0.10	8 (3%)	45	51	7, 18, 30, 40	12 (5%)
2	B	218/218 (100%)	-0.03	3 (1%)	73	80	6, 17, 28, 53	18 (8%)
2	F	218/218 (100%)	0.31	9 (4%)	41	47	7, 21, 41, 60	15 (6%)
3	C	33/33 (100%)	0.41	3 (9%)	15	18	16, 23, 35, 44	0
3	D	33/33 (100%)	0.49	2 (6%)	27	31	18, 25, 38, 46	0
All	All	938/940 (99%)	0.14	33 (3%)	47	53	6, 19, 34, 60	52 (5%)

The worst 5 of 33 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	136	ALA	4.9
1	A	134	SER	4.6
1	E	135	ALA	4.5
2	B	217	ASN	4.2
1	A	66	ASP	3.6

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	PCA	A	1	8/9	0.94	0.07	17,20,21,23	0
1	PCA	E	1	8/9	0.94	0.08	19,21,23,25	0

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.