



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 9, 2026 – 08:14 PM UTC

PDB ID : 1EQN / pdb_00001eqn
Title : E.COLI PRIMASE CATALYTIC CORE
Authors : Podobnik, M.; McInerney, P.; O'Donnell, M.; Kuriyan, J.
Deposited on : 2000-04-05
Resolution : 2.90 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

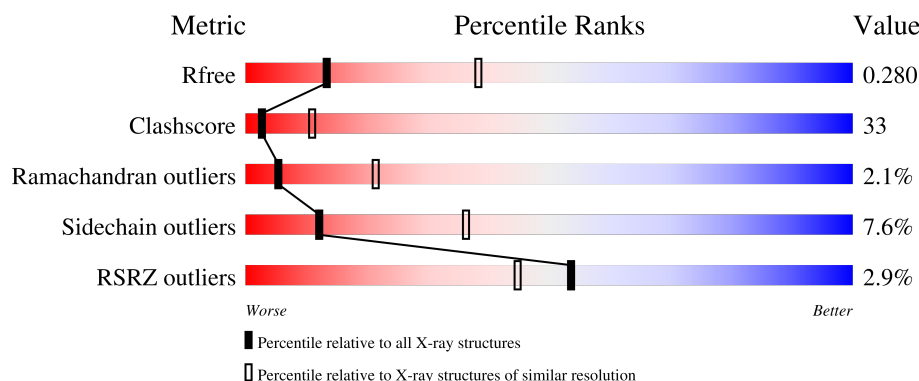
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.90 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	2481 (2.90-2.90)
Clashscore	190562	2690 (2.90-2.90)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	2623 (2.90-2.90)
Sidechain outliers	187428	2625 (2.90-2.90)
RSRZ outliers	180081	2481 (2.90-2.90)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	321	0% 49% 41% 7% ..
1	B	321	3% 47% 44% 6% .
1	C	321	4% 47% 42% 8% ..
1	D	321	2% 48% 43% 6% ..
1	E	321	3% 46% 42% 8% .

2 Entry composition

There is only 1 type of molecule in this entry. The entry contains 12156 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called DNA PRIMASE.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	315	Total	C	N	O	S	Se	0	0	0
			2462	1551	446	454	2	9			
1	B	313	Total	C	N	O	S	Se	0	0	0
			2435	1533	440	451	2	9			
1	C	315	Total	C	N	O	S	Se	0	0	0
			2446	1542	439	454	2	9			
1	D	314	Total	C	N	O	S	Se	0	0	0
			2430	1534	438	447	2	9			
1	E	308	Total	C	N	O	S	Se	0	0	0
			2383	1509	429	434	2	9			

There are 55 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	109	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P0ABS5
A	110	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P0ABS5
A	120	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P0ABS5
A	187	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P0ABS5
A	205	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P0ABS5
A	268	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P0ABS5
A	329	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P0ABS5
A	338	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P0ABS5
A	362	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P0ABS5
A	366	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P0ABS5
A	377	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P0ABS5
B	109	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P0ABS5
B	110	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P0ABS5
B	120	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P0ABS5
B	187	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P0ABS5
B	205	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P0ABS5
B	268	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P0ABS5
B	329	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P0ABS5
B	338	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P0ABS5

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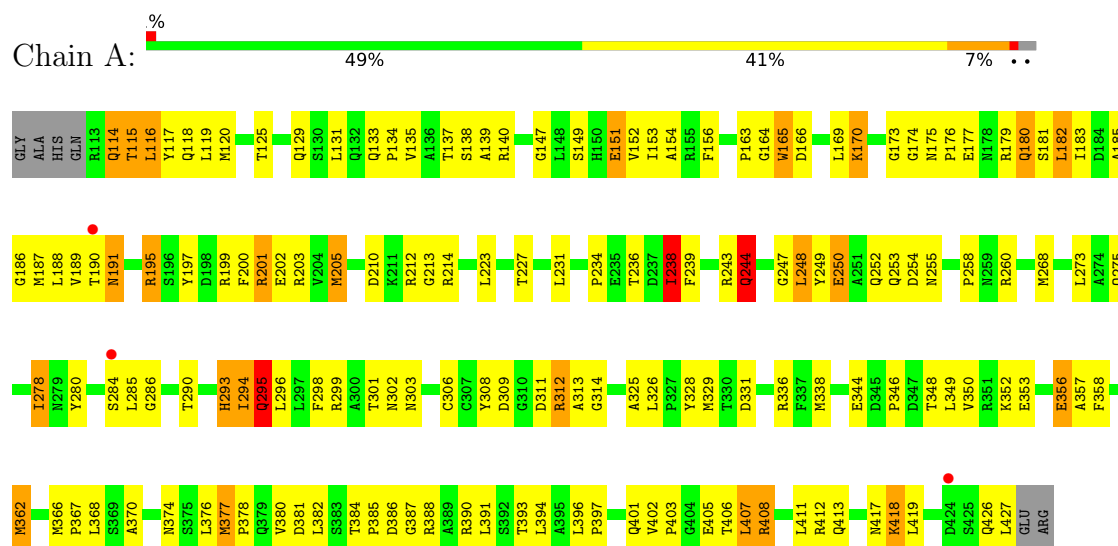
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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	362	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P0ABS5
B	366	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P0ABS5
B	377	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P0ABS5
C	109	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P0ABS5
C	110	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P0ABS5
C	120	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P0ABS5
C	187	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P0ABS5
C	205	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P0ABS5
C	268	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P0ABS5
C	329	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P0ABS5
C	338	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P0ABS5
C	362	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P0ABS5
C	366	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P0ABS5
C	377	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P0ABS5
D	109	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P0ABS5
D	110	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P0ABS5
D	120	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P0ABS5
D	187	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P0ABS5
D	205	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P0ABS5
D	268	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P0ABS5
D	329	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P0ABS5
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D	362	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P0ABS5
D	366	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P0ABS5
D	377	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P0ABS5
E	109	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P0ABS5
E	110	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P0ABS5
E	120	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P0ABS5
E	187	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P0ABS5
E	205	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P0ABS5
E	268	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P0ABS5
E	329	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P0ABS5
E	338	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P0ABS5
E	362	MSE	MET	modified residue	UNP P0ABS5
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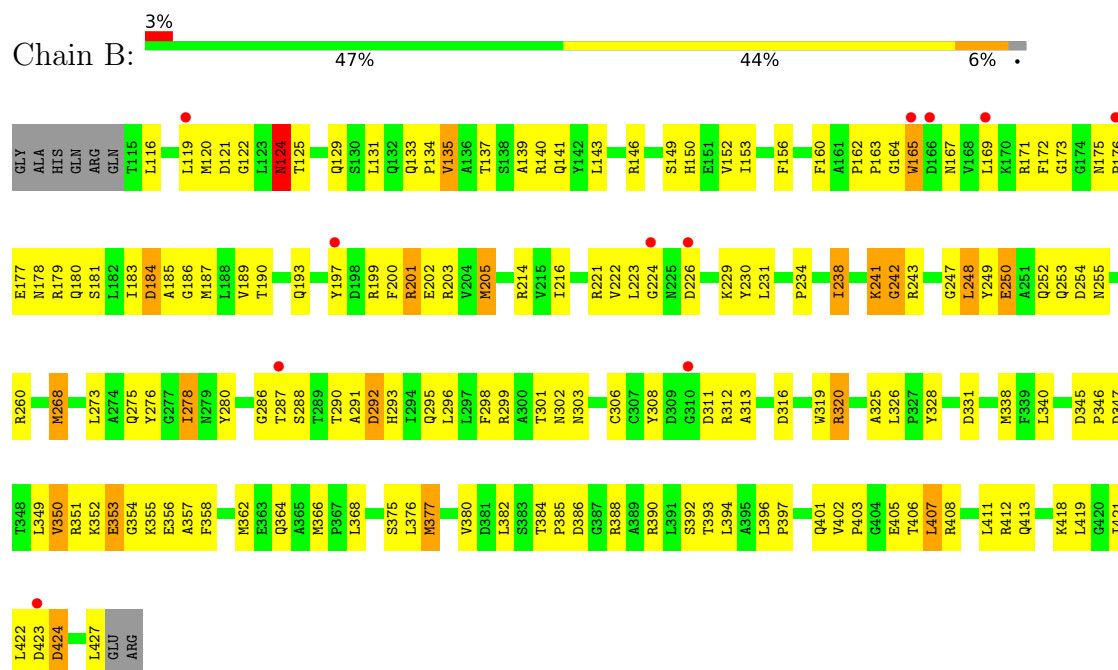
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

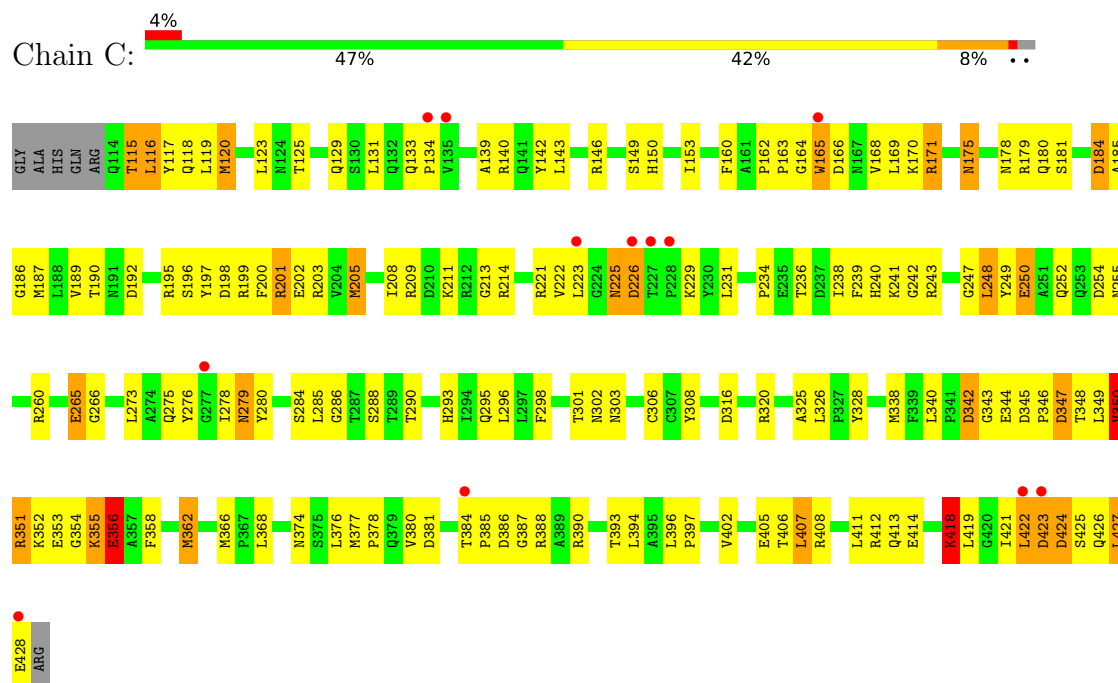
• Molecule 1: DNA PRIMASE



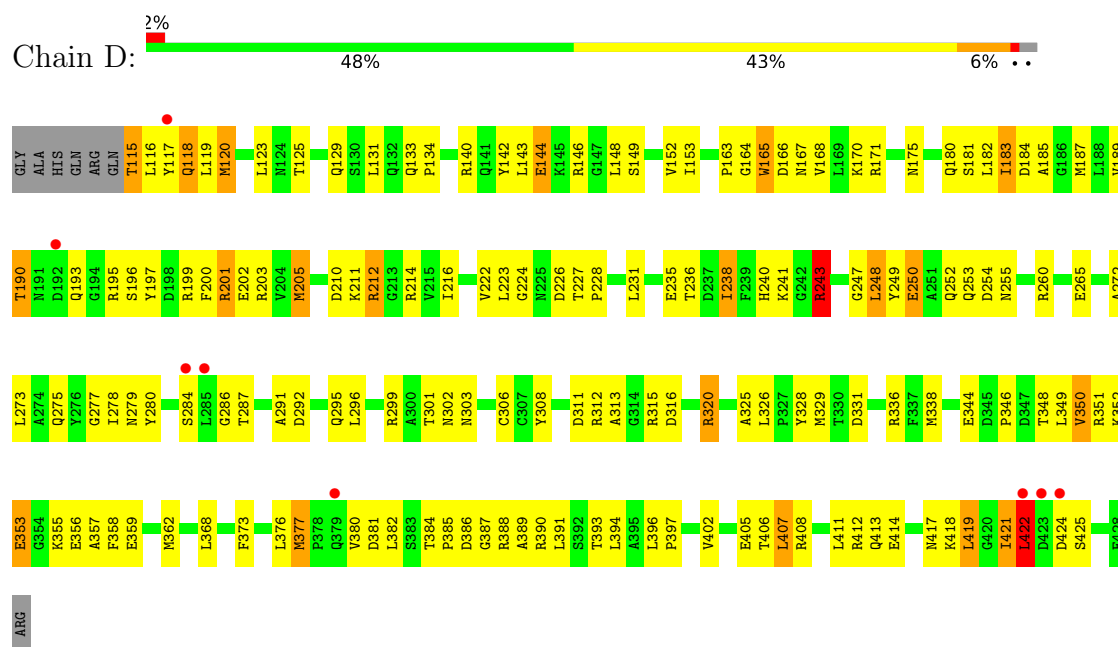
• Molecule 1: DNA PRIMASE



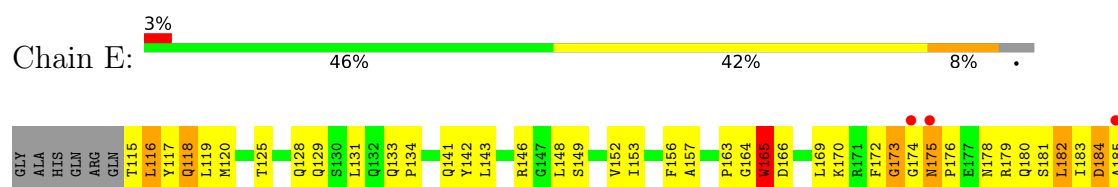
• Molecule 1: DNA PRIMASE

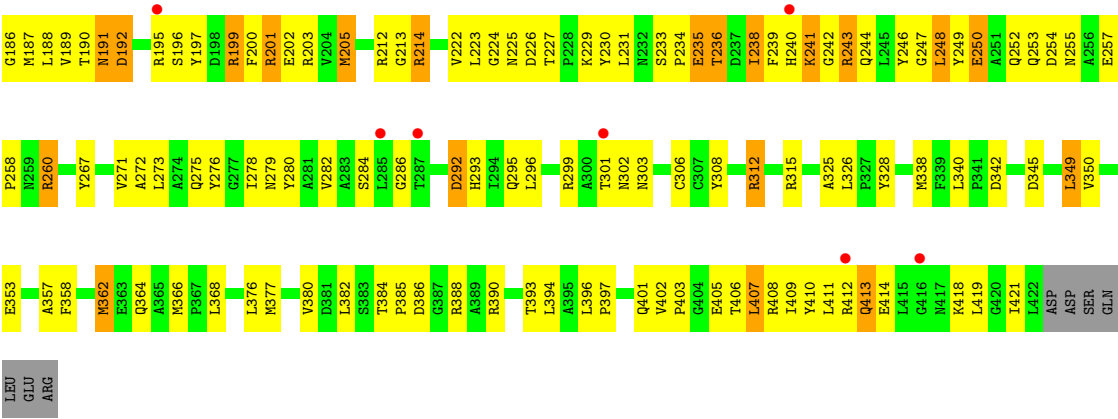


• Molecule 1: DNA PRIMASE



• Molecule 1: DNA PRIMASE





4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	62.67Å 107.63Å 263.07Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	500.00 – 2.90 131.53 – 2.90	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	90.3 (500.00-2.90) 94.5 (131.53-2.90)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.06	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	4.05 (at 2.88Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	CNS	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.220 , 0.276 0.227 , 0.280	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	7422 reflections (9.89%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	51.7	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.330	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.30 , 52.9	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.91	EDS
Total number of atoms	12156	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	48.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.00% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.94	15/2502 (0.6%)	1.04	10/3372 (0.3%)
1	B	0.81	12/2475 (0.5%)	1.08	17/3339 (0.5%)
1	C	0.74	11/2486 (0.4%)	1.09	15/3355 (0.4%)
1	D	0.82	11/2470 (0.4%)	1.07	12/3333 (0.4%)
1	E	0.71	9/2423 (0.4%)	1.01	10/3271 (0.3%)
All	All	0.81	58/12356 (0.5%)	1.06	64/16670 (0.4%)

The worst 5 of 58 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	295	GLN	CD-OE1	-19.30	0.86	1.23
1	A	295	GLN	CD-NE2	-13.91	1.04	1.33
1	D	422	LEU	CA-C	13.32	1.59	1.52
1	B	338	MSE	SE-CE	-11.26	1.61	1.95
1	B	413	GLN	CG-CD	-10.25	1.26	1.52

The worst 5 of 64 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	B	121	ASP	OD1-CG-OD2	-11.01	96.47	122.90
1	D	422	LEU	CA-C-O	-8.78	114.20	119.55
1	A	114	GLN	N-CA-C	-8.67	101.68	113.30
1	B	413	GLN	CB-CG-CD	-8.34	98.42	112.60
1	B	164	GLY	N-CA-C	-7.87	103.47	112.29

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen

atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2462	0	2407	154	0
1	B	2435	0	2366	152	0
1	C	2446	0	2383	199	0
1	D	2430	0	2368	162	0
1	E	2383	0	2327	189	0
All	All	12156	0	11851	803	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 33.

The worst 5 of 803 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:C:165:TRP:CZ2	1:E:413:GLN:HG3	1.24	1.64
1:C:165:TRP:NE1	1:E:413:GLN:HE21	1.23	1.33
1:C:165:TRP:CE2	1:E:413:GLN:HG3	1.71	1.26
1:C:165:TRP:CZ2	1:E:413:GLN:CG	2.19	1.23
1:C:229:LYS:HD2	1:D:240:HIS:CE1	1.76	1.19

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	313/321 (98%)	273 (87%)	37 (12%)	3 (1%)	12	39
1	B	311/321 (97%)	272 (88%)	33 (11%)	6 (2%)	6	23
1	C	313/321 (98%)	264 (84%)	40 (13%)	9 (3%)	3	15
1	D	312/321 (97%)	259 (83%)	48 (15%)	5 (2%)	7	27

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	E	306/321 (95%)	261 (85%)	36 (12%)	9 (3%)	3	15
All	All	1555/1605 (97%)	1329 (86%)	194 (12%)	32 (2%)	5	21

5 of 32 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	287	THR
1	B	424	ASP
1	C	342	ASP
1	C	356	GLU
1	C	424	ASP

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	251/258 (97%)	228 (91%)	23 (9%)	8	27
1	B	248/258 (96%)	232 (94%)	16 (6%)	15	44
1	C	250/258 (97%)	234 (94%)	16 (6%)	16	44
1	D	246/258 (95%)	226 (92%)	20 (8%)	11	33
1	E	240/258 (93%)	221 (92%)	19 (8%)	11	34
All	All	1235/1290 (96%)	1141 (92%)	94 (8%)	12	36

5 of 94 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	D	131	LEU
1	D	353	GLU
1	D	165	TRP
1	D	243	ARG
1	E	118	GLN

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 54 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	191	ASN
1	D	129	GLN
1	E	232	ASN
1	C	240	HIS
1	C	295	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	306/321 (95%)	0.01	3 (0%) 79 73	13, 40, 70, 87	0
1	B	304/321 (94%)	0.38	11 (3%) 46 38	17, 49, 88, 100	0
1	C	306/321 (95%)	0.35	12 (3%) 43 35	20, 50, 81, 98	0
1	D	305/321 (95%)	0.10	8 (2%) 57 48	10, 40, 67, 88	0
1	E	299/321 (93%)	0.36	10 (3%) 49 40	21, 55, 85, 100	0
All	All	1520/1605 (94%)	0.24	44 (2%) 53 45	10, 47, 81, 100	0

The worst 5 of 44 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	D	422	LEU	6.5
1	C	422	LEU	6.2
1	E	195	ARG	5.0
1	C	165	TRP	4.9
1	E	185	ALA	3.2

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.