



# wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 5, 2026 – 07:52 PM UTC

PDB ID : 2ES7 / pdb\_00002es7  
Title : Crystal structure of Q8ZP25 from Salmonella typhimurium LT2. NESG TARGET STR70  
Authors : Benach, J.; Su, M.; Forouhar, F.; Chen, Y.; Ho, C.K.; Janjua, H.; Cunningham, K.; Ma, L.-C.; Rong, X.; Liu, J.; Baran, M.; Acton, T.B.; Rost, B.; Montelione, G.T.; Tong, L.; Hunt, J.F.; Northeast Structural Genomics Consortium (NESG)  
Deposited on : 2005-10-25  
Resolution : 2.80 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

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The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0  
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)  
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0  
EDS : 3.0  
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)  
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)  
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12  
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)  
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)

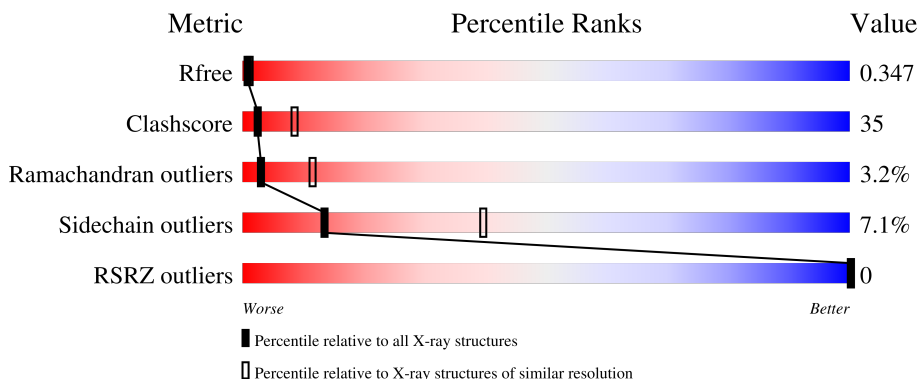
# 1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

*X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.80 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
$R_{free}$	180053	3866 (2.80-2.80)
Clashscore	190562	4276 (2.80-2.80)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	4196 (2.80-2.80)
Sidechain outliers	187428	4198 (2.80-2.80)
RSRZ outliers	180081	3869 (2.80-2.80)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ . The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	142	
1	B	142	
1	C	142	
1	D	142	

Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

## 2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3840 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called putative thiol-disulfide isomerase and thioredoxin.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	Se			
1	A	103	820	525	143	150	2	0	0	0
1	B	103	820	525	143	150	2	0	0	0
1	C	103	820	525	143	150	2	0	0	0
1	D	103	820	525	143	150	2	0	0	0

There are 44 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	1	MSE	MET	modified residue	GB 16420320
A	57	MSE	MET	modified residue	GB 16420320
A	120	MSE	MET	modified residue	GB 16420320
A	135	LEU	-	cloning artifact	GB 16420320
A	136	GLU	-	cloning artifact	GB 16420320
A	137	HIS	-	expression tag	GB 16420320
A	138	HIS	-	expression tag	GB 16420320
A	139	HIS	-	expression tag	GB 16420320
A	140	HIS	-	expression tag	GB 16420320
A	141	HIS	-	expression tag	GB 16420320
A	142	HIS	-	expression tag	GB 16420320
B	1	MSE	MET	modified residue	GB 16420320
B	57	MSE	MET	modified residue	GB 16420320
B	120	MSE	MET	modified residue	GB 16420320
B	135	LEU	-	cloning artifact	GB 16420320
B	136	GLU	-	cloning artifact	GB 16420320
B	137	HIS	-	expression tag	GB 16420320
B	138	HIS	-	expression tag	GB 16420320
B	139	HIS	-	expression tag	GB 16420320
B	140	HIS	-	expression tag	GB 16420320
B	141	HIS	-	expression tag	GB 16420320

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	142	HIS	-	expression tag	GB 16420320
C	1	MSE	MET	modified residue	GB 16420320
C	57	MSE	MET	modified residue	GB 16420320
C	120	MSE	MET	modified residue	GB 16420320
C	135	LEU	-	cloning artifact	GB 16420320
C	136	GLU	-	cloning artifact	GB 16420320
C	137	HIS	-	expression tag	GB 16420320
C	138	HIS	-	expression tag	GB 16420320
C	139	HIS	-	expression tag	GB 16420320
C	140	HIS	-	expression tag	GB 16420320
C	141	HIS	-	expression tag	GB 16420320
C	142	HIS	-	expression tag	GB 16420320
D	1	MSE	MET	modified residue	GB 16420320
D	57	MSE	MET	modified residue	GB 16420320
D	120	MSE	MET	modified residue	GB 16420320
D	135	LEU	-	cloning artifact	GB 16420320
D	136	GLU	-	cloning artifact	GB 16420320
D	137	HIS	-	expression tag	GB 16420320
D	138	HIS	-	expression tag	GB 16420320
D	139	HIS	-	expression tag	GB 16420320
D	140	HIS	-	expression tag	GB 16420320
D	141	HIS	-	expression tag	GB 16420320
D	142	HIS	-	expression tag	GB 16420320

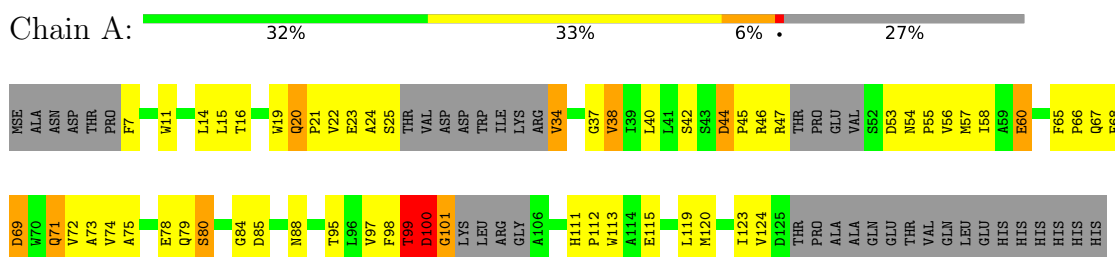
- Molecule 2 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	139	Total O 139 139	0	0
2	B	149	Total O 149 149	0	0
2	C	133	Total O 133 133	0	0
2	D	139	Total O 139 139	0	0

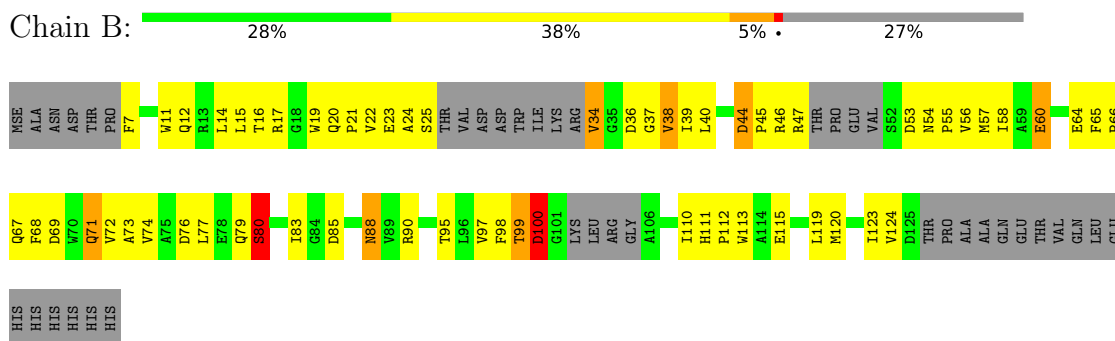
### 3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ( $RSRZ > 2$ ). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

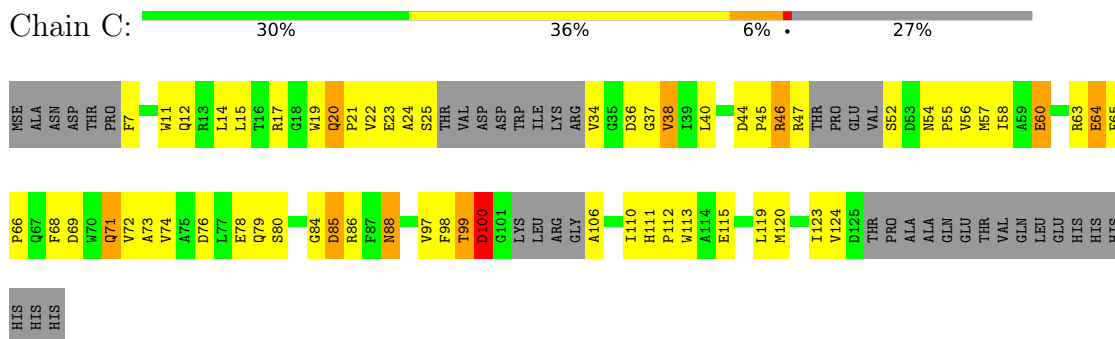
- Molecule 1: putative thiol-disulfide isomerase and thioredoxin



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## 4 Data and refinement statistics i

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	39.55Å 71.16Å 95.00Å 90.00° 90.11° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	19.90 – 2.80 19.90 – 2.80	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	96.9 (19.90-2.80) 98.1 (19.90-2.80)	Depositor EDS
$R_{merge}$	0.05	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ <sup>1</sup>	2.92 (at 2.41Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	CNS 1.1	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.285 , 0.338 0.295 , 0.347	Depositor DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	3668 reflections (9.64%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	42.2	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.234	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}$ (e/Å <sup>3</sup> ), $B_{sol}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	0.22 , 97.0	EDS
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$\langle  L  \rangle = 0.43$ , $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.26$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.467 for h,-k,-l	Xtrriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	3840	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	36.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The analyses of the Patterson function reveals a significant off-origin peak that is 74.03 % of the origin peak, indicating pseudo-translational symmetry. The chance of finding a peak of this or larger height randomly in a structure without pseudo-translational symmetry is equal to 1.6473e-06. The detected translational NCS is most likely also responsible for the elevated intensity ratio.*

<sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

<sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

## 5 Model quality i

### 5.1 Standard geometry i

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z  >5	RMSZ	# Z  >5
1	A	1.76	5/835 (0.6%)	3.11	16/1130 (1.4%)
1	B	0.69	2/835 (0.2%)	1.14	12/1130 (1.1%)
1	C	0.71	2/835 (0.2%)	1.14	9/1130 (0.8%)
1	D	0.71	3/835 (0.4%)	1.13	12/1130 (1.1%)
All	All	1.07	12/3340 (0.4%)	1.84	49/4520 (1.1%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	1

The worst 5 of 12 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	99	THR	C-N	-35.05	0.84	1.33
1	A	98	PHE	C-N	-29.47	0.91	1.33
1	A	99	THR	N-CA	-10.18	1.33	1.46
1	A	98	PHE	CA-C	-9.49	1.40	1.53
1	C	99	THR	CA-C	-6.48	1.44	1.53

The worst 5 of 49 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	99	THR	O-C-N	-91.58	10.38	123.02
1	A	99	THR	CA-C-N	19.77	159.30	121.54
1	A	99	THR	C-N-CA	19.77	159.30	121.54
1	A	98	PHE	O-C-N	-14.05	104.74	123.01
1	A	98	PHE	CA-C-N	9.29	135.18	121.72

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	99	THR	Mainchain

## 5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	820	0	802	45	0
1	B	820	0	804	65	0
1	C	820	0	804	56	0
1	D	820	0	804	62	0
2	A	139	0	0	7	0
2	B	149	0	0	24	0
2	C	133	0	0	12	0
2	D	139	0	0	13	0
All	All	3840	0	3214	225	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 35.

The worst 5 of 225 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:C:97:VAL:HG11	1:C:120:MSE:HE1	1.43	0.99
1:D:97:VAL:HG11	1:D:120:MSE:HE1	1.52	0.88
1:B:15:LEU:HD21	1:B:21:PRO:HG3	1.58	0.85
1:C:15:LEU:HD21	1:C:21:PRO:HG3	1.60	0.84
1:B:97:VAL:HG11	1:B:120:MSE:HE1	1.59	0.83

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

## 5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	95/142 (67%)	83 (87%)	9 (10%)	3 (3%)	3	11
1	B	95/142 (67%)	81 (85%)	12 (13%)	2 (2%)	5	20
1	C	95/142 (67%)	83 (87%)	8 (8%)	4 (4%)	2	7
1	D	95/142 (67%)	82 (86%)	10 (10%)	3 (3%)	3	11
All	All	380/568 (67%)	329 (87%)	39 (10%)	12 (3%)	3	11

5 of 12 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	100	ASP
1	A	24	ALA
1	B	24	ALA
1	C	24	ALA
1	D	24	ALA

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	88/120 (73%)	81 (92%)	7 (8%)	11	34
1	B	88/120 (73%)	83 (94%)	5 (6%)	18	49
1	C	88/120 (73%)	81 (92%)	7 (8%)	11	34
1	D	88/120 (73%)	82 (93%)	6 (7%)	14	42
All	All	352/480 (73%)	327 (93%)	25 (7%)	13	39

5 of 25 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	60	GLU
1	C	80	SER
1	D	88	ASN
1	C	78	GLU
1	C	88	ASN

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 7 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	111	HIS
1	C	111	HIS
1	D	111	HIS
1	D	20	GLN
1	B	20	GLN

### 5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

### 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

### 5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

### 5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

## 5.8 Polymer linkage issues

The following chains have linkage breaks:

Mol	Chain	Number of breaks
1	A	2

All chain breaks are listed below:

Model	Chain	Residue-1	Atom-1	Residue-2	Atom-2	Distance (Å)
1	A	98:PHE	C	99:THR	N	0.91
1	A	99:THR	C	100:ASP	N	0.84

## 6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	A	101/142 (71%)	-1.24	0 100 100	20, 31, 49, 66	0
1	B	101/142 (71%)	-1.21	0 100 100	21, 31, 48, 66	0
1	C	101/142 (71%)	-1.20	0 100 100	20, 32, 50, 66	0
1	D	101/142 (71%)	-1.21	0 100 100	23, 34, 51, 67	0
All	All	404/568 (71%)	-1.21	0 100 100	20, 32, 50, 67	0

There are no RSRZ outliers to report.

### 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

### 6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

### 6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.