



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 5, 2026 – 07:27 PM UTC

PDB ID : 7EU4 / pdb_00007eu4
Title : Crystal structure of plant ATG12 complexed with the AIM12 of ATG3
Authors : Matoba, K.; Noda, N.N.
Deposited on : 2021-05-16
Resolution : 3.20 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtrriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

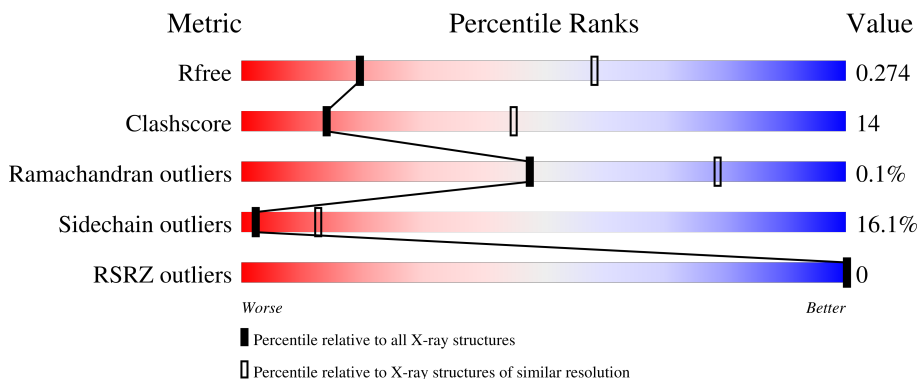
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 3.20 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.








Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	1466 (3.20-3.20)
Clashscore	190562	1573 (3.20-3.20)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	1548 (3.20-3.20)
Sidechain outliers	187428	1547 (3.20-3.20)
RSRZ outliers	180081	1466 (3.20-3.20)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	96	
1	B	96	
1	C	96	
1	D	96	
1	E	96	

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	F	96	 56% 29% 11%
1	G	96	 53% 23% 7% 16%
1	H	96	 55% 25% 5% 14%
1	I	96	 56% 23% 8% 12%
1	J	96	 55% 29% 12%
1	K	96	 51% 31% 14%
1	L	96	 54% 26% 16%
1	M	96	 54% 26% 16%
1	N	96	 41% 30% 5% 23%
2	O	11	 27% 18% 55%
2	P	11	 55% 45%
2	Q	11	 45% 9% 45%
2	R	11	 18% 9% 9% 9% 55%

2 Entry composition i

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 9301 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Ubiquitin-like protein ATG12B.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	82	Total 644	C 414	N 110	O 118	S 2	0	0	0
1	B	85	Total 664	C 428	N 113	O 121	S 2	0	0	0
1	C	94	Total 726	C 465	N 124	O 134	S 3	0	0	0
1	D	85	Total 661	C 427	N 113	O 119	S 2	0	0	0
1	E	94	Total 726	C 465	N 124	O 134	S 3	0	0	0
1	F	85	Total 660	C 425	N 112	O 121	S 2	0	0	0
1	G	81	Total 606	C 383	N 106	O 115	S 2	0	0	0
1	H	83	Total 648	C 417	N 110	O 119	S 2	0	0	0
1	I	84	Total 663	C 428	N 113	O 120	S 2	0	0	0
1	J	84	Total 659	C 426	N 112	O 119	S 2	0	0	0
1	K	83	Total 649	C 417	N 111	O 119	S 2	0	0	0
1	L	81	Total 617	C 395	N 106	O 114	S 2	0	0	0
1	M	81	Total 630	C 406	N 106	O 117	S 1	0	0	0
1	N	74	Total 572	C 366	N 97	O 107	S 2	0	0	0

There are 28 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	-1	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q9LVK3

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	0	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP Q9LVK3
B	-1	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q9LVK3
B	0	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP Q9LVK3
C	-1	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q9LVK3
C	0	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP Q9LVK3
D	-1	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q9LVK3
D	0	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP Q9LVK3
E	-1	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q9LVK3
E	0	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP Q9LVK3
F	-1	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q9LVK3
F	0	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP Q9LVK3
G	-1	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q9LVK3
G	0	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP Q9LVK3
H	-1	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q9LVK3
H	0	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP Q9LVK3
I	-1	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q9LVK3
I	0	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP Q9LVK3
J	-1	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q9LVK3
J	0	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP Q9LVK3
K	-1	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q9LVK3
K	0	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP Q9LVK3
L	-1	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q9LVK3
L	0	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP Q9LVK3
M	-1	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q9LVK3
M	0	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP Q9LVK3
N	-1	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q9LVK3
N	0	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP Q9LVK3

- Molecule 2 is a protein called AIM12 from Autophagy-related protein 3.

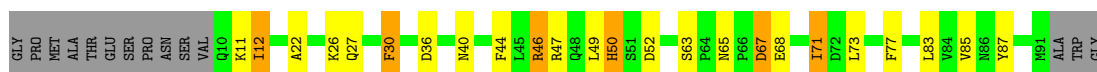
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	O	5	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			40	25	5	9	1			
2	P	6	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			48	29	6	12	1			
2	Q	6	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			48	29	6	12	1			
2	R	5	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			40	25	5	9	1			

3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Ubiquitin-like protein ATG12B

Chain A: 



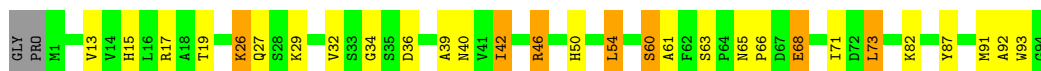
- Molecule 1: Ubiquitin-like protein ATG12B

Chain B: 



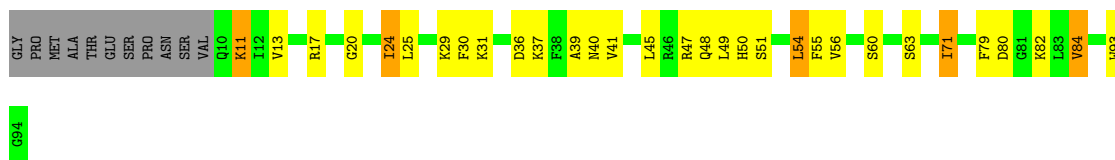
- Molecule 1: Ubiquitin-like protein ATG12B

Chain C: 



- Molecule 1: Ubiquitin-like protein ATG12B

Chain D: 

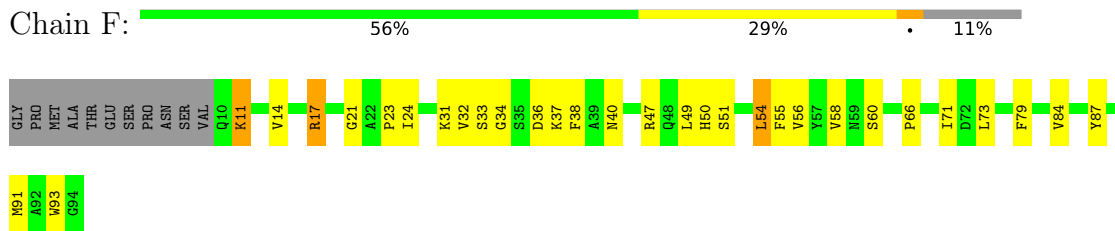


- Molecule 1: Ubiquitin-like protein ATG12B

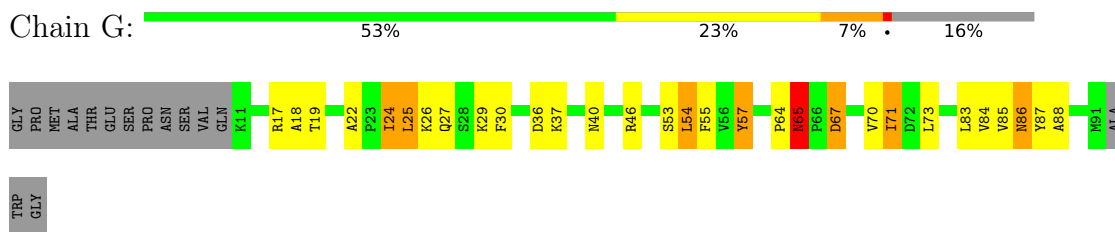
Chain E: 



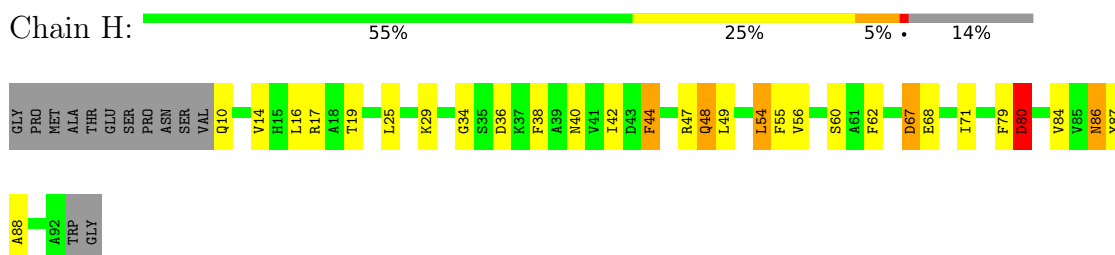
- Molecule 1: Ubiquitin-like protein ATG12B



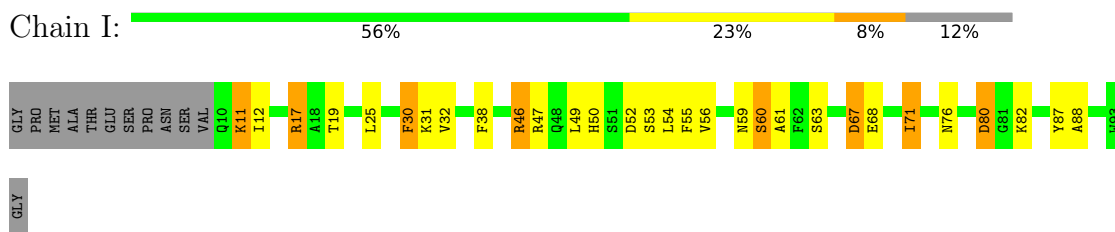
- Molecule 1: Ubiquitin-like protein ATG12B



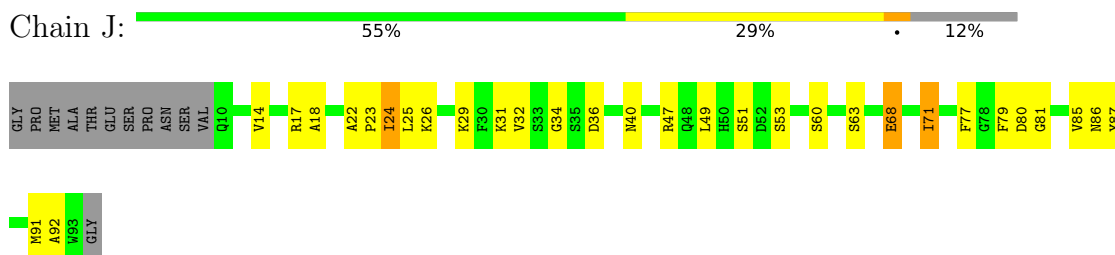
- Molecule 1: Ubiquitin-like protein ATG12B



- Molecule 1: Ubiquitin-like protein ATG12B

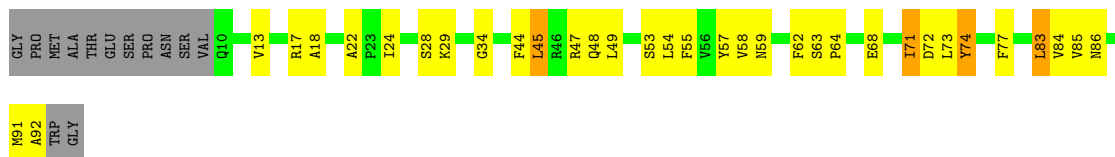


- Molecule 1: Ubiquitin-like protein ATG12B

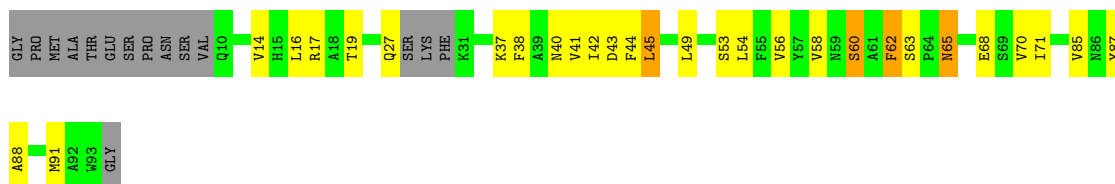


- Molecule 1: Ubiquitin-like protein ATG12B

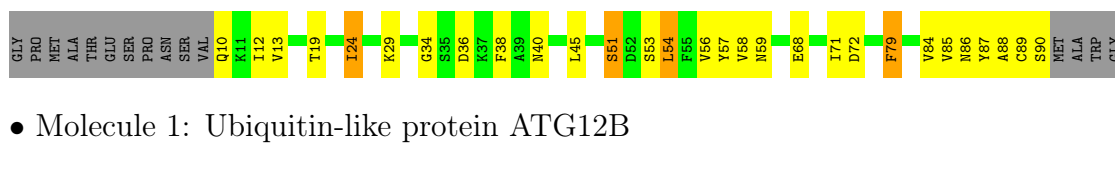




• Molecule 1: Ubiquitin-like protein ATG12B



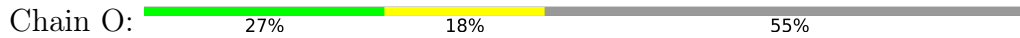
• Molecule 1: Ubiquitin-like protein ATG12B



• Molecule 1: Ubiquitin-like protein ATG12B



• Molecule 2: AIM12 from Autophagy-related protein 3

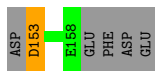


• Molecule 2: AIM12 from Autophagy-related protein 3



• Molecule 2: AIM12 from Autophagy-related protein 3





- Molecule 2: AIM12 from Autophagy-related protein 3

Chain R: 18% 9% 9% 9% 55%



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 64	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	128.47Å 128.47Å 163.16Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	45.96 – 3.20 45.96 – 3.20	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	95.0 (45.96-3.20) 99.3 (45.96-3.20)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.14	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.20 (at 3.19Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.8.0230	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.238 , 0.285 0.240 , 0.274	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1269 reflections (5.02%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	71.1	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.364	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.29 , 55.6	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.48$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.31$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.430 for h,-h-k,-l	Xtrriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.94	EDS
Total number of atoms	9301	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	80.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 5.98% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	0.79	0/658	1.09	2/888 (0.2%)
1	B	0.79	0/680	1.09	0/918
1	C	0.82	0/743	1.13	1/1005 (0.1%)
1	D	0.69	0/677	1.00	1/914 (0.1%)
1	E	0.83	1/743 (0.1%)	1.14	2/1005 (0.2%)
1	F	0.69	0/676	1.03	1/914 (0.1%)
1	G	0.81	0/618	1.13	2/837 (0.2%)
1	H	0.77	0/662	1.07	2/893 (0.2%)
1	I	0.76	0/679	1.10	2/918 (0.2%)
1	J	0.72	0/675	0.98	0/913
1	K	0.80	1/663 (0.2%)	1.05	0/895
1	L	0.79	0/629	1.11	1/851 (0.1%)
1	M	0.90	1/644 (0.2%)	1.07	1/871 (0.1%)
1	N	0.91	2/584 (0.3%)	1.20	3/790 (0.4%)
2	O	0.82	0/40	1.19	1/53 (1.9%)
2	P	0.61	0/48	0.87	0/64
2	Q	0.69	0/48	0.95	0/64
2	R	0.62	0/40	1.04	0/53
All	All	0.79	5/9507 (0.1%)	1.08	19/12846 (0.1%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	C	0	1
1	H	0	1
1	J	0	1
1	K	0	1
1	L	0	1
1	N	0	1
All	All	0	6

All (5) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	E	50	HIS	C-O	-5.74	1.15	1.23
1	K	83	LEU	C-O	-5.74	1.17	1.24
1	N	58	VAL	C-O	-5.71	1.18	1.24
1	N	35	SER	CA-CB	-5.56	1.46	1.52
1	M	79	PHE	C-O	-5.24	1.17	1.23

The worst 5 of 19 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	G	65	ASN	CA-CB-CG	9.77	122.36	112.60
1	N	35	SER	CA-C-O	9.08	130.37	120.92
1	E	52	ASP	CB-CA-C	7.51	122.77	110.90
1	G	67	ASP	CA-CB-CG	7.41	120.01	112.60
1	A	67	ASP	CA-CB-CG	6.66	119.25	112.60

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 6 planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	C	46	ARG	Sidechain
1	H	47	ARG	Sidechain
1	J	47	ARG	Sidechain
1	K	47	ARG	Sidechain
1	L	91	MET	Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	644	0	639	21	0
1	B	664	0	651	24	1
1	C	726	0	712	25	0
1	D	661	0	649	27	1
1	E	726	0	712	36	1
1	F	660	0	640	24	0
1	G	606	0	570	37	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	H	648	0	643	33	0
1	I	663	0	654	28	0
1	J	659	0	648	32	1
1	K	649	0	644	31	0
1	L	617	0	591	35	0
1	M	630	0	619	27	0
1	N	572	0	551	31	0
2	O	40	0	36	1	0
2	P	48	0	40	0	0
2	Q	48	0	40	1	0
2	R	40	0	36	4	0
All	All	9301	0	9075	263	2

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 14.

The worst 5 of 263 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:G:71:ILE:HG23	1:H:34:GLY:O	1.59	1.03
1:L:40:ASN:O	1:L:43:ASP:OD1	1.77	1.02
1:M:34:GLY:HA2	1:N:70:VAL:HG23	1.40	1.02
1:N:40:ASN:O	1:N:43:ASP:OD1	1.78	1.01
1:E:54:LEU:HD13	1:E:56:VAL:HG23	1.45	0.95

All (2) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:D:63:SER:O	1:E:53:SER:OG[2_565]	2.00	0.20
1:B:40:ASN:OD1	1:J:40:ASN:OD1[4_565]	2.13	0.07

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	80/96 (83%)	80 (100%)	0	0	100	100
1	B	83/96 (86%)	83 (100%)	0	0	100	100
1	C	92/96 (96%)	88 (96%)	4 (4%)	0	100	100
1	D	83/96 (86%)	81 (98%)	2 (2%)	0	100	100
1	E	92/96 (96%)	90 (98%)	2 (2%)	0	100	100
1	F	83/96 (86%)	82 (99%)	1 (1%)	0	100	100
1	G	79/96 (82%)	77 (98%)	2 (2%)	0	100	100
1	H	81/96 (84%)	80 (99%)	1 (1%)	0	100	100
1	I	82/96 (85%)	82 (100%)	0	0	100	100
1	J	82/96 (85%)	82 (100%)	0	0	100	100
1	K	81/96 (84%)	79 (98%)	2 (2%)	0	100	100
1	L	77/96 (80%)	75 (97%)	2 (3%)	0	100	100
1	M	79/96 (82%)	76 (96%)	3 (4%)	0	100	100
1	N	70/96 (73%)	67 (96%)	3 (4%)	0	100	100
2	O	3/11 (27%)	2 (67%)	1 (33%)	0	100	100
2	P	4/11 (36%)	4 (100%)	0	0	100	100
2	Q	4/11 (36%)	4 (100%)	0	0	100	100
2	R	3/11 (27%)	2 (67%)	0	1 (33%)	0	0
All	All	1158/1388 (83%)	1134 (98%)	23 (2%)	1 (0%)	48	79

All (1) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	R	155	PRO

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	72/82 (88%)	62 (86%)	10 (14%)	3	17
1	B	72/82 (88%)	60 (83%)	12 (17%)	2	11
1	C	79/82 (96%)	66 (84%)	13 (16%)	2	12
1	D	71/82 (87%)	60 (84%)	11 (16%)	2	14
1	E	79/82 (96%)	67 (85%)	12 (15%)	3	14
1	F	71/82 (87%)	61 (86%)	10 (14%)	3	17
1	G	64/82 (78%)	51 (80%)	13 (20%)	1	7
1	H	71/82 (87%)	58 (82%)	13 (18%)	2	9
1	I	73/82 (89%)	60 (82%)	13 (18%)	2	10
1	J	72/82 (88%)	60 (83%)	12 (17%)	2	11
1	K	72/82 (88%)	62 (86%)	10 (14%)	3	17
1	L	65/82 (79%)	55 (85%)	10 (15%)	2	14
1	M	70/82 (85%)	59 (84%)	11 (16%)	2	13
1	N	63/82 (77%)	52 (82%)	11 (18%)	2	10
2	O	5/11 (46%)	5 (100%)	0	100	100
2	P	6/11 (54%)	6 (100%)	0	100	100
2	Q	6/11 (54%)	5 (83%)	1 (17%)	2	11
2	R	5/11 (46%)	3 (60%)	2 (40%)	0	0
All	All	1016/1192 (85%)	852 (84%)	164 (16%)	2	13

5 of 164 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	J	60	SER
1	M	54	LEU
1	K	17	ARG
1	L	19	THR
1	N	14	VAL

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 24 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	G	40	ASN
1	H	48	GLN
1	H	40	ASN
1	I	76	ASN

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	86	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	82/96 (85%)	-1.06	0 100 100	44, 76, 97, 130	0
1	B	85/96 (88%)	-1.10	0 100 100	40, 73, 101, 122	0
1	C	94/96 (97%)	-1.07	0 100 100	39, 61, 104, 119	0
1	D	85/96 (88%)	-0.97	0 100 100	39, 75, 115, 146	0
1	E	94/96 (97%)	-0.98	0 100 100	35, 67, 94, 119	0
1	F	85/96 (88%)	-0.99	0 100 100	40, 73, 114, 122	0
1	G	81/96 (84%)	-0.98	0 100 100	66, 96, 122, 139	0
1	H	83/96 (86%)	-0.94	0 100 100	49, 94, 124, 138	0
1	I	84/96 (87%)	-1.11	0 100 100	41, 73, 99, 120	0
1	J	84/96 (87%)	-1.09	0 100 100	49, 70, 92, 115	0
1	K	83/96 (86%)	-1.03	0 100 100	47, 84, 117, 136	0
1	L	81/96 (84%)	-0.95	0 100 100	51, 87, 111, 126	0
1	M	81/96 (84%)	-0.95	0 100 100	51, 88, 126, 148	0
1	N	74/96 (77%)	-1.00	0 100 100	49, 88, 127, 147	0
2	O	5/11 (45%)	-1.47	0 100 100	68, 72, 89, 100	0
2	P	6/11 (54%)	-0.92	0 100 100	62, 70, 87, 89	0
2	Q	6/11 (54%)	-1.20	0 100 100	56, 60, 62, 64	0
2	R	5/11 (45%)	-1.31	0 100 100	65, 72, 88, 94	0
All	All	1198/1388 (86%)	-1.02	0 100 100	35, 78, 118, 148	0

There are no RSRZ outliers to report.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.