



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 9, 2026 – 01:40 PM UTC

PDB ID : 2F6G / pdb_00002f6g
Title : BenM effector binding domain
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Deposited on : 2005-11-29
Resolution : 1.91 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

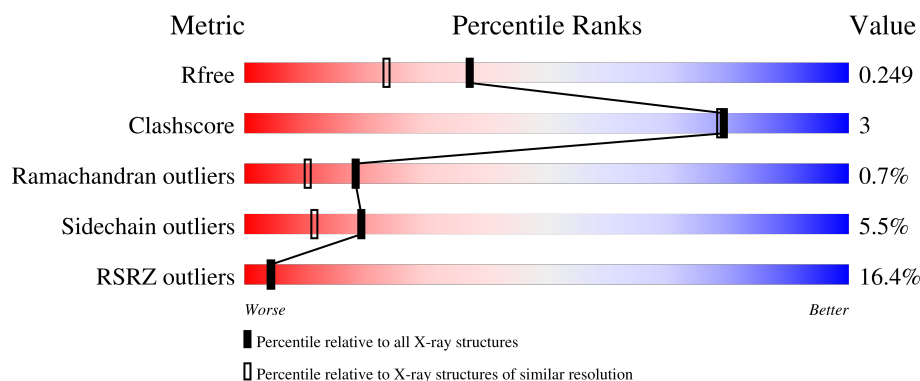
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.91 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	7789 (1.90-1.90)
Clashscore	190562	8410 (1.90-1.90)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	8333 (1.90-1.90)
Sidechain outliers	187428	8333 (1.90-1.90)
RSRZ outliers	180081	7790 (1.90-1.90)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	232	25% 83% 9% 7%
1	B	232	6% 86% 6% . .

2 Entry composition

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 4113 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

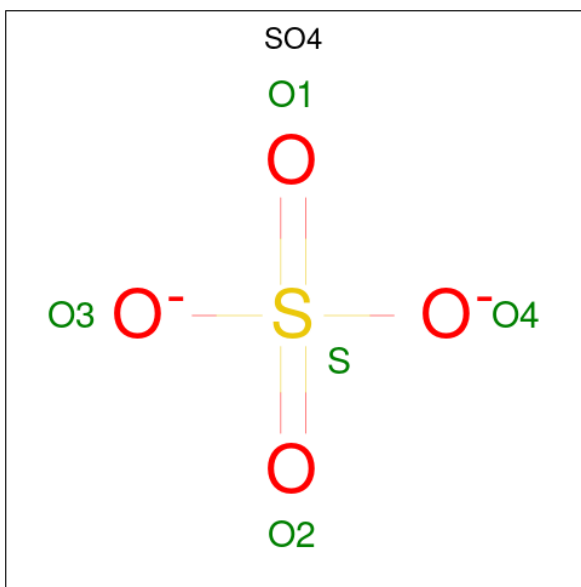
- Molecule 1 is a protein called HTH-type transcriptional regulator benM.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	216	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1721	1109	294	313	5			
1	B	223	Total	C	N	O	S	0	4	0
			1807	1161	313	328	5			

There are 16 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	305	LEU	-	cloning artifact	UNP O68014
A	306	GLU	-	cloning artifact	UNP O68014
A	307	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O68014
A	308	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O68014
A	309	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O68014
A	310	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O68014
A	311	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O68014
A	312	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O68014
B	305	LEU	-	cloning artifact	UNP O68014
B	306	GLU	-	cloning artifact	UNP O68014
B	307	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O68014
B	308	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O68014
B	309	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O68014
B	310	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O68014
B	311	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O68014
B	312	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O68014

- Molecule 2 is SULFATE ION (CCD ID: SO4) (formula: O₄S).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	B	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		

- Molecule 3 is CHLORIDE ION (CCD ID: CL) (formula: Cl).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	B	1	Total	Cl	0	0
			1	1		

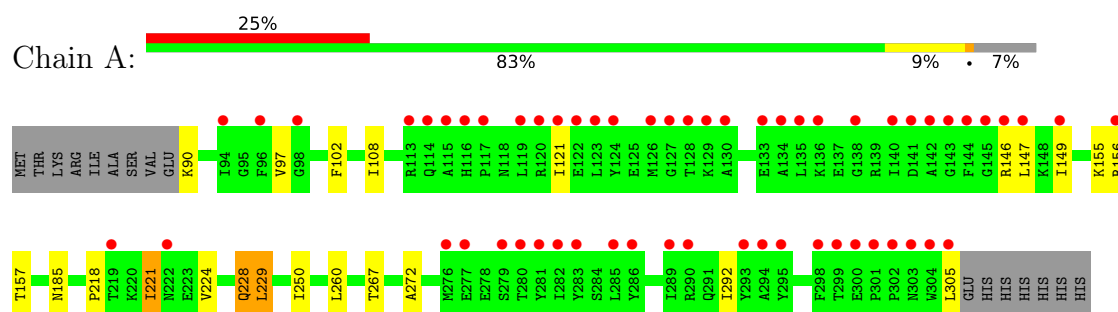
- Molecule 4 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	275	Total	O	0	0
			275	275		
4	B	304	Total	O	0	0
			304	304		

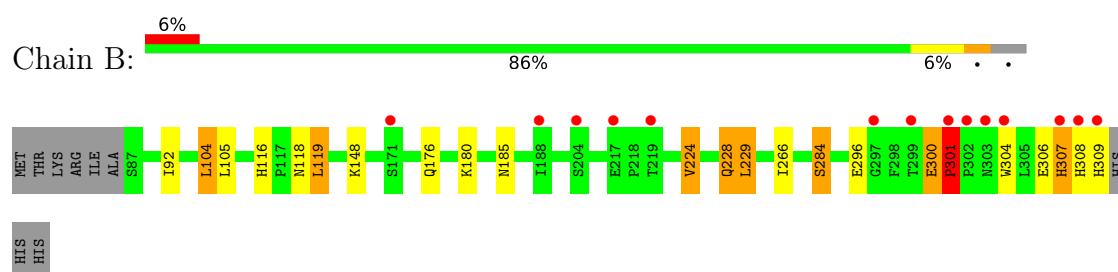
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: HTH-type transcriptional regulator benM



- Molecule 1: HTH-type transcriptional regulator benM



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	64.41Å 66.61Å 116.55Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	58.32 – 1.91 58.27 – 1.91	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	73.6 (58.32-1.91) 73.6 (58.27-1.91)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.48 (at 1.91Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC refmac _5.2.0005	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.190 , 0.234 0.196 , 0.249	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1461 reflections (5.00%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	29.8	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.070	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.35 , 72.7	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.50$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.34$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.014 for k,h,-l	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.93	EDS
Total number of atoms	4113	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	30.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 5.25% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: SO4, CL

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.46	0/1760	0.67	0/2390
1	B	0.47	0/1861	1.28	5/2525 (0.2%)
All	All	0.46	0/3621	1.03	5/4915 (0.1%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	B	0	1

There are no bond length outliers.

All (5) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed($^{\circ}$)	Ideal($^{\circ}$)
1	B	300	GLU	CA-C-N	37.19	158.69	120.38
1	B	300	GLU	C-N-CA	37.19	158.69	120.38
1	B	300	GLU	C-N-CD	-8.11	91.76	125.00
1	B	301	PRO	CA-N-CD	-6.11	103.44	112.00
1	B	300	GLU	CB-CA-C	5.89	118.08	109.48

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	B	300	GLU	Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1721	0	1756	9	0
1	B	1807	0	1840	10	0
2	B	5	0	0	0	0
3	B	1	0	0	0	0
4	A	275	0	0	0	0
4	B	304	0	0	0	0
All	All	4113	0	3596	19	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 3.

All (19) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:306:GLU:O	1:B:307:HIS:HB2	1.89	0.72
1:A:228:GLN:HE21	1:A:228:GLN:H	1.49	0.61
1:B:301:PRO:HB2	1:B:304:TRP:HB2	1.84	0.59
1:B:104:LEU:HD21	1:B:296:GLU:HG3	1.89	0.54
1:A:156:ARG:HG2	1:A:272:ALA:HB2	1.91	0.51
1:A:102:PHE:CZ	1:A:250:ILE:HD11	2.46	0.50
1:B:306:GLU:O	1:B:307:HIS:CB	2.59	0.50
1:B:224:VAL:HG13	1:B:229:LEU:HD13	1.95	0.49
1:A:97:VAL:HG11	1:A:146:ARG:HG3	1.95	0.47
1:A:157:THR:HG21	1:A:305:LEU:CD1	2.45	0.46
1:B:118:ASN:ND2	1:B:119:LEU:HD13	2.32	0.45
1:A:121:ILE:N	1:A:121:ILE:HD12	2.32	0.45
1:A:224:VAL:HB	1:A:229:LEU:HD13	1.98	0.45
1:A:108:ILE:HA	1:A:292:ILE:CD1	2.47	0.45
1:B:116:HIS:NE2	1:B:284[A]:SER:OG	2.48	0.44
1:B:228:GLN:HE21	1:B:228:GLN:H	1.67	0.42
1:A:218:PRO:HB2	1:A:221:ILE:HD13	2.01	0.42
1:B:266:ILE:HD12	1:B:266:ILE:C	2.45	0.41
1:B:308:HIS:O	1:B:309:HIS:C	2.64	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles

5.3.1 Protein backbone

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	214/232 (92%)	210 (98%)	3 (1%)	1 (0%)	24	16
1	B	225/232 (97%)	221 (98%)	2 (1%)	2 (1%)	14	6
All	All	439/464 (95%)	431 (98%)	5 (1%)	3 (1%)	18	10

All (3) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	301	PRO
1	B	307	HIS
1	A	149	ILE

5.3.2 Protein sidechains

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	189/204 (93%)	180 (95%)	9 (5%)	23	15
1	B	200/204 (98%)	187 (94%)	13 (6%)	15	8
All	All	389/408 (95%)	367 (94%)	22 (6%)	19	11

All (22) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	90	LYS
1	A	147	LEU
1	A	155	LYS

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	185	ASN
1	A	221	ILE
1	A	228	GLN
1	A	229	LEU
1	A	260	LEU
1	A	267	THR
1	B	92	ILE
1	B	104	LEU
1	B	105	LEU
1	B	119	LEU
1	B	148	LYS
1	B	176	GLN
1	B	180	LYS
1	B	185	ASN
1	B	224	VAL
1	B	228	GLN
1	B	229	LEU
1	B	284[A]	SER
1	B	284[B]	SER

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (17) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	110	HIS
1	A	131	GLN
1	A	169	HIS
1	A	175	ASN
1	A	185	ASN
1	A	206	HIS
1	A	209	ASN
1	A	228	GLN
1	B	161	ASN
1	B	175	ASN
1	B	183	HIS
1	B	185	ASN
1	B	206	HIS
1	B	209	ASN
1	B	214	HIS
1	B	228	GLN
1	B	254	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 2 ligands modelled in this entry, 1 is monoatomic - leaving 1 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
2	SO4	B	601	-	4,4,4	0.25	0	6,6,6	0.09	0

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues ⓘ

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	216/232 (93%)	1.30	58 (26%) 1 1	11, 25, 58, 67	0
1	B	223/232 (96%)	0.54	14 (6%) 26 27	2, 22, 37, 57	4 (1%)
All	All	439/464 (94%)	0.92	72 (16%) 4 4	2, 24, 50, 67	4 (0%)

All (72) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	119	LEU	5.9
1	A	134	ALA	4.8
1	A	124	TYR	4.7
1	A	135	LEU	4.7
1	B	219	THR	4.4
1	A	147	LEU	4.4
1	A	129	LYS	4.4
1	A	301	PRO	4.4
1	A	138	GLY	4.1
1	A	303	ASN	4.1
1	A	304	TRP	4.1
1	A	282	ILE	4.0
1	A	115	ALA	4.0
1	A	283	TYR	3.9
1	A	280	THR	3.8
1	B	303	ASN	3.8
1	A	114	GLN	3.7
1	A	121	ILE	3.7
1	A	130	ALA	3.7
1	A	293	TYR	3.6
1	A	145	GLY	3.6
1	A	140	ILE	3.6
1	A	300	GLU	3.5
1	A	279	SER	3.5

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	309	HIS	3.4
1	A	117	PRO	3.3
1	A	305	LEU	3.3
1	A	298	PHE	3.3
1	A	113	ARG	3.3
1	A	302	PRO	3.2
1	B	301	PRO	3.1
1	A	149	ILE	3.1
1	A	286	TYR	3.0
1	B	308	HIS	3.0
1	A	116	HIS	3.0
1	B	304	TRP	3.0
1	A	142	ALA	3.0
1	A	289	ILE	3.0
1	A	276	MET	3.0
1	A	285	LEU	2.9
1	A	122	GLU	2.8
1	A	133	GLU	2.8
1	A	144	PHE	2.8
1	B	204	SER	2.8
1	A	123	LEU	2.8
1	A	222	ASN	2.7
1	A	96	PHE	2.7
1	A	294	ALA	2.7
1	B	307	HIS	2.7
1	B	299	THR	2.6
1	A	141	ASP	2.5
1	B	188	ILE	2.5
1	A	299	THR	2.5
1	A	281	TYR	2.4
1	A	295	TYR	2.4
1	A	143	GLY	2.4
1	A	98	GLY	2.3
1	A	136	LYS	2.3
1	A	128	THR	2.3
1	A	120	ARG	2.3
1	B	217	GLU	2.3
1	B	302	PRO	2.3
1	A	290	ARG	2.2
1	A	126	MET	2.2
1	A	146	ARG	2.2
1	A	277	GLU	2.2

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	94	ILE	2.1
1	A	219	THR	2.1
1	A	127	GLY	2.1
1	B	297	GLY	2.1
1	B	171	SER	2.0
1	A	156	ARG	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
2	SO4	B	601	5/5	0.83	0.16	96,96,97,97	0
3	CL	B	602	1/1	1.00	0.11	28,28,28,28	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.