



# wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 9, 2026 – 11:29 PM UTC

PDB ID : 2F8S / pdb\_00002f8s  
Title : Crystal structure of Aa-Ago with externally-bound siRNA  
Authors : Yuan, Y.R.; Chen, H.Y.; Patel, D.J.  
Deposited on : 2005-12-03  
Resolution : 3.00 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

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The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0  
Xtrriage (Phenix) : 2.0  
EDS : 3.0  
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)  
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)  
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12  
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)  
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)  
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

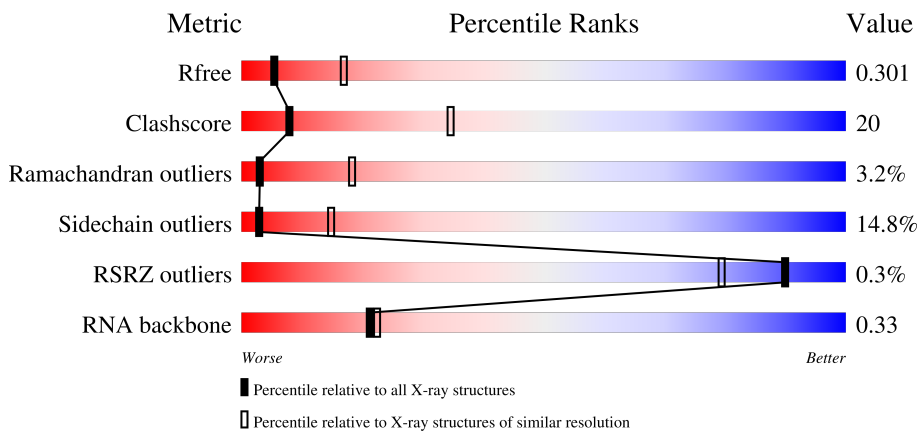
# 1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

*X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 3.00 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
$R_{free}$	180053	2672 (3.00-3.00)
Clashscore	190562	2977 (3.00-3.00)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	2877 (3.00-3.00)
Sidechain outliers	187428	2880 (3.00-3.00)
RSRZ outliers	180081	2671 (3.00-3.00)
RNA backbone	3983	1109 (3.20-2.80)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ . The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	C	22	 5% 5% 36% 50% 9% 5%
1	D	22	 5% 5% 77% 18%
2	A	706	 53% 38% 8%
2	B	706	 52% 40% 8%

## 2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 12688 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a RNA chain called 5'-R(P\*AP\*GP\*AP\*CP\*AP\*GP\*CP\*AP\*UP\*AP\*UP\*AP\*UP\*GP\*CP\*UP\*GP\*UP\*CP\*UP\*UP\*U)-3'.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	C	22	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			465	208	78	157	22			
1	D	22	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			465	208	78	157	22			

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Argonaute protein.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	A	704	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			5864	3818	993	1042	11			
2	B	704	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			5864	3818	993	1042	11			

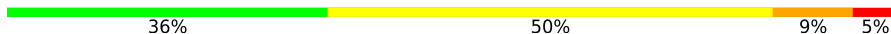
- Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	17	Total	O	0	0
			17	17		
3	B	13	Total	O	0	0
			13	13		

### 3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

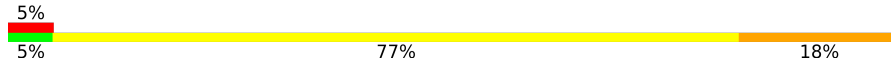
These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ( $RSRZ > 2$ ). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: 5'-R(P\*AP\*GP\*AP\*CP\*AP\*GP\*CP\*AP\*UP\*AP\*UP\*AP\*UP\*GP\*CP\*UP\*GP\*UP\*CP\*UP\*UP\*U)-3'

Chain C: 



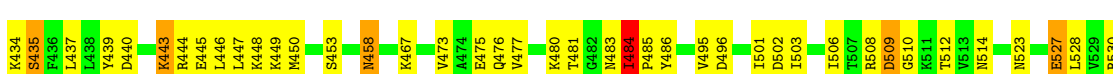
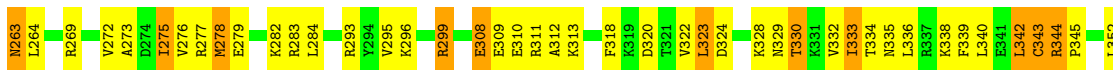
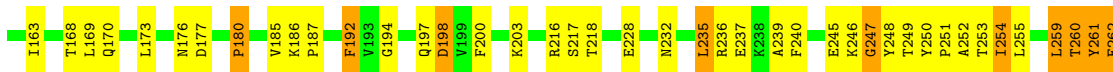
- Molecule 1: 5'-R(P\*AP\*GP\*AP\*CP\*AP\*GP\*CP\*AP\*UP\*AP\*UP\*AP\*UP\*GP\*CP\*UP\*GP\*UP\*CP\*UP\*UP\*U)-3'

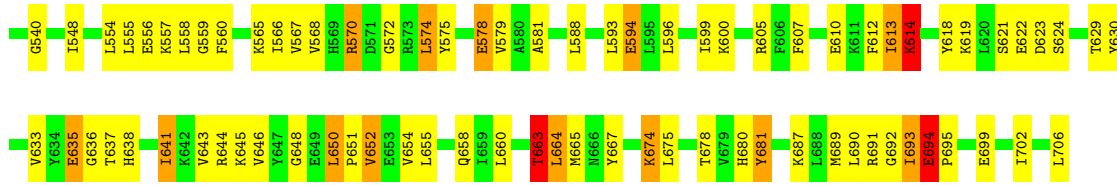
Chain D: 



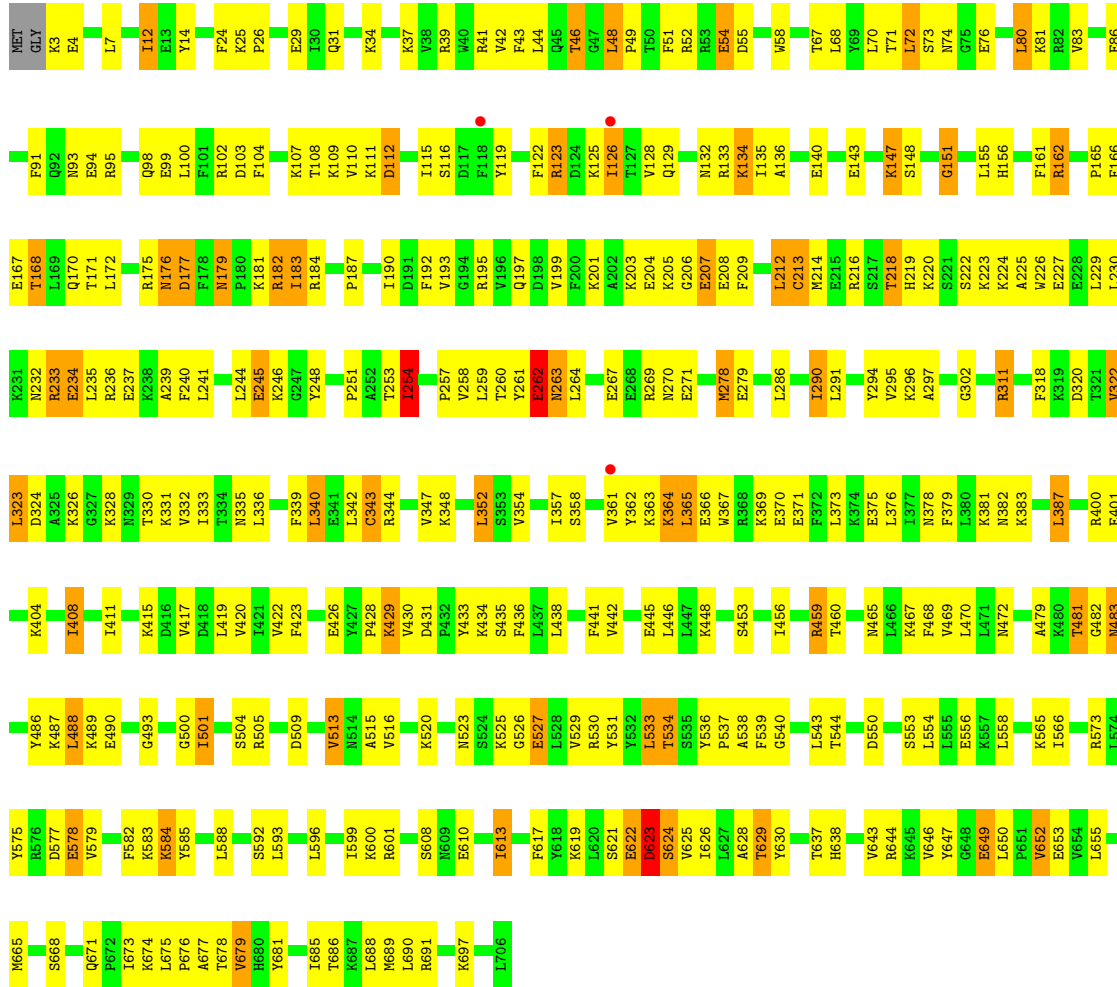
- Molecule 2: Argonaute protein

Chain A: 





• Molecule 2: Argonaute protein



## 4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	79.70Å 117.52Å 98.62Å 90.00° 99.12° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	40.00 – 3.00 40.00 – 3.00	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	95.6 (40.00-3.00) 95.6 (40.00-3.00)	Depositor EDS
$R_{merge}$	0.05	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ <sup>1</sup>	5.00 (at 3.01Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.2.0005	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.212 , 0.307 0.210 , 0.301	Depositor DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	1741 reflections (4.84%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	69.5	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.017	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}$ (e/Å <sup>3</sup> ), $B_{sol}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	0.28 , 67.6	EDS
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$\langle  L  \rangle = 0.47$ , $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.30$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtrriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.93	EDS
Total number of atoms	12688	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	73.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.41% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

<sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

<sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

## 5 Model quality i

### 5.1 Standard geometry i

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z  >5	RMSZ	# Z  >5
1	C	0.93	1/518 (0.2%)	1.34	2/802 (0.2%)
1	D	1.11	3/518 (0.6%)	1.36	6/802 (0.7%)
2	A	0.88	0/5979	1.14	19/8027 (0.2%)
2	B	0.85	1/5979 (0.0%)	1.13	24/8027 (0.3%)
All	All	0.88	5/12994 (0.0%)	1.15	51/17658 (0.3%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
2	A	0	1
2	B	0	1
All	All	0	2

All (5) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	B	408	ILE	CA-CB	9.09	1.59	1.54
1	D	18	U	N1-C6	6.79	1.51	1.38
1	D	18	U	N3-C4	6.53	1.51	1.38
1	D	18	U	C2-O2	6.25	1.34	1.22
1	C	6	G	C6-O6	5.31	1.34	1.24

The worst 5 of 51 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	A	177	ASP	N-CA-C	9.42	122.69	109.31
2	A	694	GLU	CA-C-N	9.10	131.22	119.84
2	A	694	GLU	C-N-CA	9.10	131.22	119.84
2	B	623	ASP	N-CA-C	-8.75	99.46	111.28
2	B	623	ASP	CB-CA-C	8.14	124.00	112.11

There are no chirality outliers.

All (2) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
2	A	176	ASN	Peptide
2	B	623	ASP	Peptide

## 5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	C	465	0	233	16	0
1	D	465	0	235	24	0
2	A	5864	0	6128	229	0
2	B	5864	0	6128	236	0
3	A	17	0	0	0	0
3	B	13	0	0	0	0
All	All	12688	0	12724	498	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 20.

The worst 5 of 498 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:B:4:GLU:OE2	2:B:311:ARG:HD3	1.50	1.12
2:B:170:GLN:HE22	2:B:239:ALA:HA	1.13	1.09
2:B:544:THR:HG21	2:B:577:ASP:HB3	1.37	1.07
2:B:575:TYR:HB2	2:B:578:GLU:HG3	1.39	1.05
2:B:170:GLN:NE2	2:B:239:ALA:HA	1.72	1.04

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

## 5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
2	A	702/706 (99%)	606 (86%)	73 (10%)	23 (3%)	3	17
2	B	702/706 (99%)	602 (86%)	78 (11%)	22 (3%)	3	19
All	All	1404/1412 (99%)	1208 (86%)	151 (11%)	45 (3%)	3	18

5 of 45 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	A	60	ALA
2	A	192	PHE
2	A	261	TYR
2	A	430	VAL
2	A	692	GLY

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
2	A	646/647 (100%)	556 (86%)	90 (14%)	3	17
2	B	646/647 (100%)	545 (84%)	101 (16%)	2	13
All	All	1292/1294 (100%)	1101 (85%)	191 (15%)	3	15

5 of 191 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	147	LYS

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	340	LEU
2	B	168	THR
2	B	234	GLU
2	B	378	ASN

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 17 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	638	HIS
2	B	671	GLN
2	B	98	GLN
2	B	132	ASN
2	B	179	ASN

### 5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Backbone Outliers	Pucker Outliers
1	C	21/22 (95%)	6 (28%)	1 (4%)
1	D	21/22 (95%)	6 (28%)	1 (4%)
All	All	42/44 (95%)	12 (28%)	2 (4%)

5 of 12 RNA backbone outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	2	G
1	C	3	A
1	C	11	U
1	C	13	U
1	C	16	U

All (2) RNA pucker outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	2	G
1	D	21	U

## 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

## 5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

## 5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

## 5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

## 5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	C	22/22 (100%)	-0.18	0 <span style="border: 1px solid blue; padding: 2px;">100</span> <span style="border: 1px solid blue; padding: 2px;">100</span>	66, 79, 103, 107	0
1	D	22/22 (100%)	0.02	1 (4%) <span style="border: 1px solid red; padding: 2px;">38</span> <span style="border: 1px solid red; padding: 2px;">20</span>	52, 84, 112, 136	0
2	A	704/706 (99%)	-0.27	1 (0%) <span style="border: 1px solid blue; padding: 2px;">92</span> <span style="border: 1px solid blue; padding: 2px;">86</span>	45, 69, 104, 120	0
2	B	704/706 (99%)	-0.17	3 (0%) <span style="border: 1px solid blue; padding: 2px;">88</span> <span style="border: 1px solid blue; padding: 2px;">76</span>	48, 72, 93, 102	0
All	All	1452/1456 (99%)	-0.21	5 (0%) <span style="border: 1px solid blue; padding: 2px;">90</span> <span style="border: 1px solid blue; padding: 2px;">79</span>	45, 70, 99, 136	0

All (5) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
2	B	118	PHE	2.8
2	B	126	ILE	2.4
2	A	433	TYR	2.3
1	D	22	U	2.1
2	B	361	VAL	2.0

### 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

### 6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

## 6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.