



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 9, 2026 – 03:42 PM UTC

PDB ID : 3F83 / pdb_00003f83
Title : Structure of fusion complex of the minor pilin CfaE and major pilin CfaB of CFA/I pili from ETEC E. coli
Authors : Xia, D.; Li, Y.F.
Deposited on : 2008-11-11
Resolution : 2.30 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

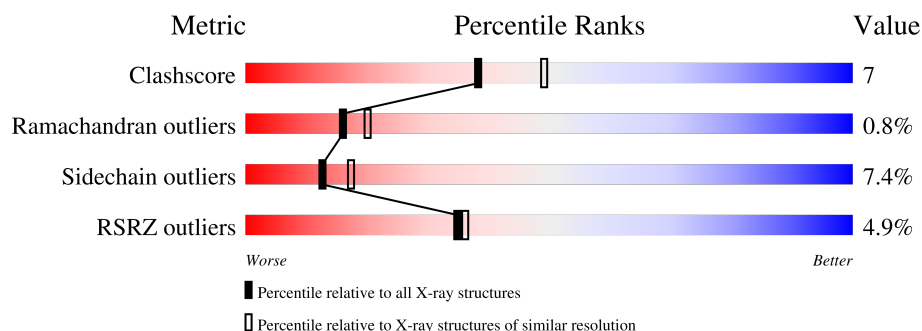
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.30 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	190562	6919 (2.30-2.30)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	6854 (2.30-2.30)
Sidechain outliers	187428	6854 (2.30-2.30)
RSRZ outliers	180081	6325 (2.30-2.30)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	519	5% 76% 18% ...

2 Entry composition

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 4064 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Fusion of the minor pilin CfaE and major pilin CfaB.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	508	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			3856	2413	659	770	14			

There are 17 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	361	ASP	-	linker	UNP P25734
A	362	ASN	-	linker	UNP P25734
A	363	LYS	-	linker	UNP P25734
A	364	GLN	-	linker	UNP P25734
A	488	SER	LYS	conflict	UNP P02971
A	512	ASP	-	linker	UNP P02971
A	513	ASN	-	linker	UNP P02971
A	514	LYS	-	linker	UNP P02971
A	515	GLN	-	linker	UNP P02971
A	534	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P02971
A	535	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP P02971
A	536	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P02971
A	537	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P02971
A	538	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P02971
A	539	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P02971
A	540	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P02971
A	541	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P02971

- Molecule 2 is SODIUM ION (CCD ID: NA) (formula: Na).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	Na	0	0
			1	1		

- Molecule 3 is SULFATE ION (CCD ID: SO4) (formula: O₄S).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		
3	A	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		
3	A	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		

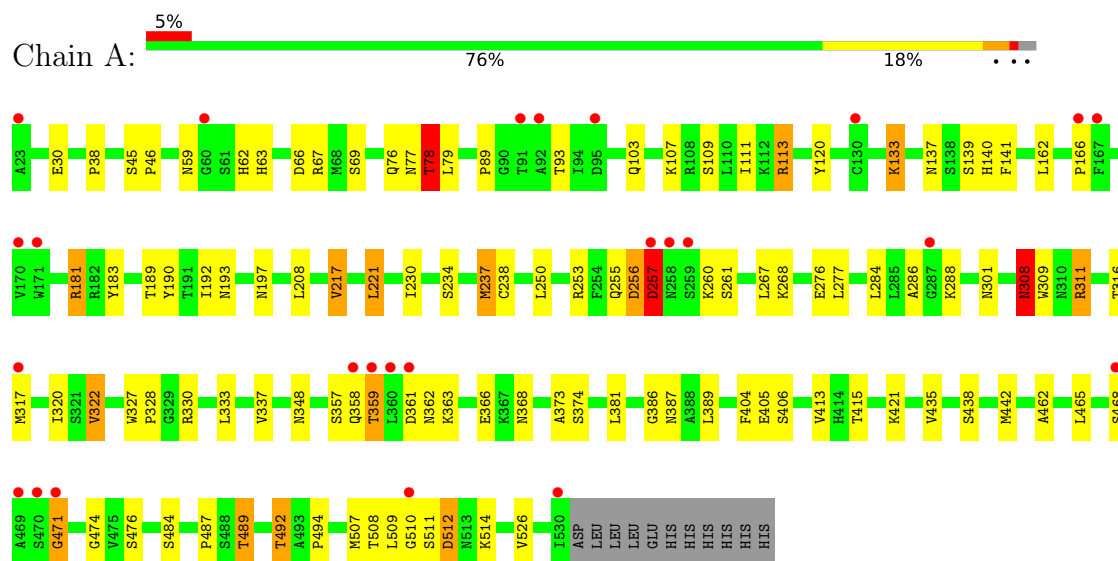
- Molecule 4 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	192	Total	O	0	0
			192	192		

3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Fusion of the minor pilin CfaE and major pilin CfaB



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	66.91Å 45.41Å 128.47Å 90.00° 97.40° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	25.00 – 2.30 25.00 – 2.30	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	92.2 (25.00-2.30) 88.3 (25.00-2.30)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.06	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	3.62 (at 2.08Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.0	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.193 , 0.234 (Not available) , (Not available)	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	No test flags present.	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	29.9	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.914	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.32 , 40.6	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.93	EDS
Total number of atoms	4064	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	32.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 5.38% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: SO4, NA

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	1.05	8/3926 (0.2%)	1.05	14/5343 (0.3%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	1	0

All (8) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	316	THR	CA-C	7.64	1.56	1.52
1	A	308	ASN	CB-CG	-6.28	1.36	1.52
1	A	237	MET	SD-CE	-6.13	1.64	1.79
1	A	317	MET	SD-CE	5.76	1.94	1.79
1	A	189	THR	C-O	-5.74	1.17	1.23
1	A	78	THR	CB-CG2	-5.48	1.34	1.52
1	A	113	ARG	CG-CD	5.09	1.67	1.52
1	A	111	ILE	CA-C	5.01	1.58	1.52

All (14) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	363	LYS	N-CA-C	7.99	120.64	110.33
1	A	78	THR	N-CA-CB	-7.17	99.85	110.53
1	A	359	THR	N-CA-C	7.06	119.88	111.33
1	A	512	ASP	N-CA-C	-6.55	97.86	108.41
1	A	107	LYS	N-CA-C	6.45	118.85	111.11

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	181	ARG	N-CA-C	-6.14	97.71	110.80
1	A	217	VAL	CB-CA-C	-5.99	99.99	110.71
1	A	260	LYS	N-CA-C	-5.98	97.55	108.02
1	A	386	GLY	N-CA-C	-5.75	107.16	115.27
1	A	366	GLU	N-CA-C	5.54	117.39	109.14
1	A	257	ASP	N-CA-C	5.37	122.25	110.80
1	A	267	LEU	N-CA-C	-5.28	101.67	110.17
1	A	183	TYR	N-CA-C	5.13	117.61	111.71
1	A	322	VAL	N-CA-CB	-5.05	104.14	111.21

All (1) chirality outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atom
1	A	257	ASP	CA

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	3856	0	3830	53	0
2	A	1	0	0	0	0
3	A	15	0	0	1	0
4	A	192	0	0	7	2
All	All	4064	0	3830	53	2

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 7.

All (53) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:308:ASN:HB2	1:A:328:PRO:HG3	1.44	0.97
1:A:255:GLN:NE2	4:A:651:HOH:O	1.96	0.89
1:A:93:THR:HG21	1:A:141:PHE:HB3	1.63	0.80

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:221:LEU:HD22	1:A:373:ALA:HB1	1.66	0.78
1:A:30:GLU:HG3	1:A:190:TYR:CE1	2.26	0.70
1:A:193:ASN:ND2	4:A:664:HOH:O	2.28	0.67
1:A:311:ARG:NH2	1:A:320:ILE:O	2.28	0.66
1:A:78:THR:CG2	1:A:103:GLN:HB2	2.32	0.60
1:A:381:LEU:HD23	1:A:389:LEU:HD11	1.84	0.58
1:A:78:THR:HG23	1:A:103:GLN:HB2	1.87	0.57
1:A:67:ARG:HG2	1:A:140:HIS:HB3	1.89	0.55
1:A:208:LEU:HD22	1:A:237:MET:HB3	1.89	0.54
1:A:308:ASN:CB	1:A:328:PRO:HG3	2.27	0.53
1:A:421:LYS:HE3	4:A:19:HOH:O	2.08	0.53
1:A:63:HIS:O	1:A:66:ASP:OD1	2.27	0.52
1:A:348:ASN:HD21	1:A:368:ASN:HB3	1.75	0.52
1:A:406:SER:OG	1:A:484:SER:HB3	2.10	0.51
1:A:284:LEU:HD12	1:A:330:ARG:CZ	2.40	0.51
1:A:59:ASN:ND2	1:A:62:HIS:H	2.09	0.50
1:A:268:LYS:HD3	1:A:276:GLU:CG	2.41	0.50
1:A:510:GLY:C	1:A:512:ASP:H	2.20	0.50
1:A:109:SER:HB2	1:A:309:TRP:CH2	2.47	0.50
1:A:487:PRO:HG3	1:A:494:PRO:HG3	1.94	0.50
1:A:357:SER:HB3	1:A:362:ASN:HB2	1.94	0.48
1:A:45:SER:HB3	1:A:162:LEU:HB2	1.96	0.47
1:A:510:GLY:HA3	3:A:4:SO4:O3	2.15	0.47
1:A:277:LEU:HG	1:A:337:VAL:HG11	1.98	0.45
1:A:508:THR:HG22	1:A:509:LEU:O	2.16	0.45
1:A:308:ASN:HD22	1:A:308:ASN:HA	1.49	0.44
1:A:327:TRP:HA	1:A:328:PRO:HD3	1.83	0.44
1:A:113:ARG:HG3	1:A:166:PRO:HD3	2.00	0.43
1:A:256:ASP:O	1:A:257:ASP:OD2	2.36	0.43
1:A:286:ALA:HB2	1:A:328:PRO:HD2	2.00	0.43
1:A:489:THR:O	1:A:492:THR:HG22	2.19	0.43
1:A:67:ARG:HB2	1:A:181:ARG:NH1	2.33	0.42
1:A:120:TYR:CE1	1:A:133:LYS:HG2	2.54	0.42
1:A:462:ALA:HA	1:A:465:LEU:HD12	2.01	0.42
1:A:38:PRO:HA	1:A:197:ASN:O	2.20	0.42
1:A:404:PHE:CZ	1:A:442:MET:HE1	2.55	0.42
1:A:494:PRO:HB2	1:A:526:VAL:HG21	2.03	0.41
1:A:268:LYS:HD3	1:A:276:GLU:HG2	2.01	0.41
1:A:140:HIS:HD2	4:A:8:HOH:O	2.03	0.41
1:A:253:ARG:HG2	4:A:591:HOH:O	2.19	0.41
1:A:510:GLY:O	1:A:511:SER:OG	2.35	0.41

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:77:ASN:ND2	1:A:79:LEU:H	2.19	0.41
1:A:140:HIS:CD2	4:A:8:HOH:O	2.73	0.41
1:A:250:LEU:HD21	1:A:327:TRP:CZ3	2.56	0.41
1:A:468:SER:HB2	1:A:471:GLY:H	1.87	0.40
1:A:268:LYS:HD3	1:A:276:GLU:HG3	2.02	0.40
1:A:415:THR:O	1:A:474:GLY:HA3	2.20	0.40
1:A:507:MET:HE3	1:A:507:MET:HB2	1.89	0.40
1:A:113:ARG:NH2	4:A:602:HOH:O	2.54	0.40
1:A:387:ASN:N	1:A:387:ASN:HD22	2.19	0.40

All (2) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
4:A:580:HOH:O	4:A:661:HOH:O[2_546]	2.03	0.17
4:A:582:HOH:O	4:A:713:HOH:O[2_556]	2.09	0.11

5.3 Torsion angles

5.3.1 Protein backbone

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	506/519 (98%)	482 (95%)	20 (4%)	4 (1%)	16 20

All (4) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	257	ASP
1	A	471	GLY
1	A	89	PRO
1	A	361	ASP

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	434/446 (97%)	402 (93%)	32 (7%)	13	17

All (32) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	46	PRO
1	A	69	SER
1	A	76	GLN
1	A	78	THR
1	A	133	LYS
1	A	137	ASN
1	A	139	SER
1	A	192	ILE
1	A	217	VAL
1	A	221	LEU
1	A	230	ILE
1	A	234	SER
1	A	238	CYS
1	A	256	ASP
1	A	261	SER
1	A	288	LYS
1	A	301	ASN
1	A	308	ASN
1	A	311	ARG
1	A	322	VAL
1	A	333	LEU
1	A	358	GLN
1	A	359	THR
1	A	374	SER
1	A	405	GLU
1	A	413	VAL
1	A	435	VAL
1	A	438	SER
1	A	476	SER
1	A	489	THR

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	492	THR
1	A	514	LYS

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (21) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	59	ASN
1	A	77	ASN
1	A	99	ASN
1	A	137	ASN
1	A	144	ASN
1	A	197	ASN
1	A	205	GLN
1	A	210	GLN
1	A	214	ASN
1	A	246	ASN
1	A	255	GLN
1	A	258	ASN
1	A	299	ASN
1	A	308	ASN
1	A	348	ASN
1	A	368	ASN
1	A	387	ASN
1	A	441	GLN
1	A	479	GLN
1	A	513	ASN
1	A	519	ASN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 4 ligands modelled in this entry, 1 is monoatomic - leaving 3 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
3	SO4	A	4	-	4,4,4	0.23	0	6,6,6	0.22	0
3	SO4	A	3	-	4,4,4	0.35	0	6,6,6	0.20	0
3	SO4	A	2	-	4,4,4	0.23	0	6,6,6	0.18	0

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 1 short contact:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	A	4	SO4	1	0

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	508/519 (97%)	0.39	25 (4%) 35 36	18, 29, 49, 74	0

All (25) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	360	LEU	6.1
1	A	359	THR	5.7
1	A	358	GLN	5.2
1	A	130	CYS	4.5
1	A	470	SER	4.2
1	A	510	GLY	4.1
1	A	257	ASP	3.9
1	A	91	THR	3.7
1	A	530	ILE	3.6
1	A	259	SER	3.4
1	A	258	ASN	3.4
1	A	468	SER	3.2
1	A	23	ALA	3.0
1	A	287	GLY	3.0
1	A	167	PHE	2.8
1	A	469	ALA	2.8
1	A	471	GLY	2.8
1	A	166	PRO	2.8
1	A	171	TRP	2.7
1	A	92	ALA	2.7
1	A	60	GLY	2.6
1	A	317	MET	2.4
1	A	95	ASP	2.3
1	A	170	VAL	2.1
1	A	361	ASP	2.1

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
3	SO4	A	4	5/5	0.76	0.11	95,95,96,97	0
2	NA	A	1	1/1	0.78	0.15	44,44,44,44	0
3	SO4	A	3	5/5	0.90	0.12	68,74,76,78	0
3	SO4	A	2	5/5	0.93	0.18	67,68,75,75	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.