



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 6, 2026 – 09:30 PM UTC

PDB ID : 3F84 / pdb_00003f84
Title : Structure of fusion complex of major pilin CfaB and major pilin CfaB of CFA/I pilus from ETEC E. coli
Authors : Xia, D.; Li, Y.F.
Deposited on : 2008-11-11
Resolution : 2.35 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

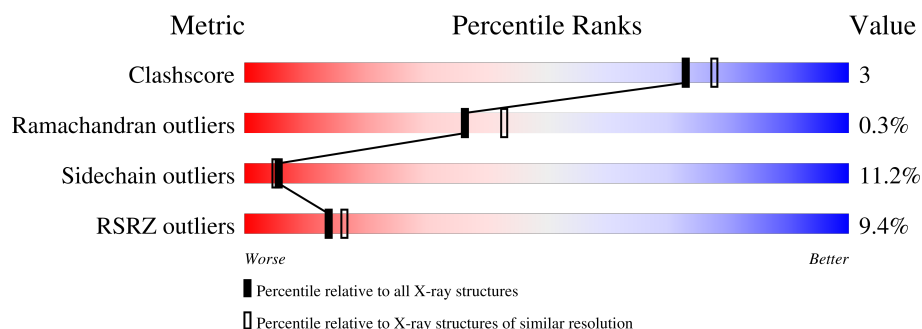
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.35 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	190562	1663 (2.36-2.36)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	1646 (2.36-2.36)
Sidechain outliers	187428	1646 (2.36-2.36)
RSRZ outliers	180081	1598 (2.36-2.36)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	312	7% 79% 17% ..
1	B	312	12% 78% 18% ..

2 Entry composition

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 4572 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called CFA/I fimbrial subunit B.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	302	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2179	1361	360	452	6			
1	B	307	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2219	1387	367	459	6			

There are 36 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	1	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP P02971
A	135	ASP	-	linker	UNP P02971
A	136	ASN	-	linker	UNP P02971
A	137	LYS	-	linker	UNP P02971
A	138	GLN	-	linker	UNP P02971
A	154	GLU	ASP	conflict	UNP P02971
A	286	ASP	-	linker	UNP P02971
A	287	ASN	-	linker	UNP P02971
A	288	LYS	-	linker	UNP P02971
A	289	GLN	-	linker	UNP P02971
A	305	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P02971
A	306	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP P02971
A	307	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P02971
A	308	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P02971
A	309	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P02971
A	310	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P02971
A	311	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P02971
A	312	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P02971
B	1	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP P02971
B	135	ASP	-	linker	UNP P02971
B	136	ASN	-	linker	UNP P02971
B	137	LYS	-	linker	UNP P02971
B	138	GLN	-	linker	UNP P02971
B	154	GLU	ASP	conflict	UNP P02971
B	286	ASP	-	linker	UNP P02971

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	287	ASN	-	linker	UNP P02971
B	288	LYS	-	linker	UNP P02971
B	289	GLN	-	linker	UNP P02971
B	305	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P02971
B	306	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP P02971
B	307	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P02971
B	308	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P02971
B	309	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P02971
B	310	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P02971
B	311	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P02971
B	312	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P02971

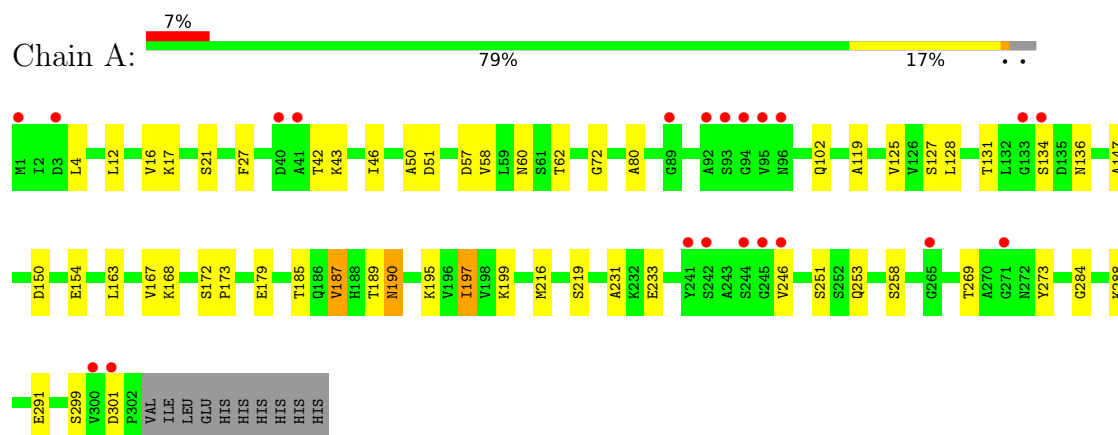
- Molecule 2 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	97	Total O 97 97	0	0
2	B	77	Total O 77 77	0	0

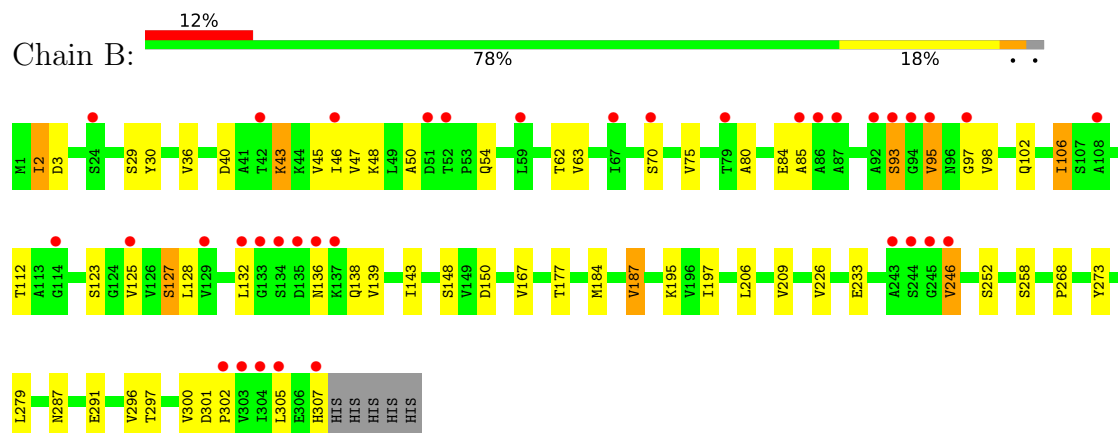
3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: CFA/I fimbrial subunit B



• Molecule 1: CFA/I fimbrial subunit B



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	75.15Å 134.22Å 65.04Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	15.00 – 2.35 15.00 – 2.35	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	98.5 (15.00-2.35) 94.3 (15.00-2.35)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.10	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.28 (at 2.22Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.2.0005	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.242 , 0.294 0.243 , (Not available)	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	No test flags present.	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	35.1	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.710	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.29 , 41.5	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.46$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.29$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.90	EDS
Total number of atoms	4572	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	14.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 5.17% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	1.20	1/2210 (0.0%)	1.01	5/3020 (0.2%)
1	B	1.25	14/2251 (0.6%)	0.95	0/3076
All	All	1.23	15/4461 (0.3%)	0.98	5/6096 (0.1%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	2
1	B	0	3
All	All	0	5

All (15) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	B	187	VAL	CA-CB	7.78	1.63	1.54
1	B	36	VAL	CA-CB	7.40	1.62	1.54
1	A	187	VAL	CA-CB	6.69	1.62	1.54
1	B	47	VAL	CA-CB	6.37	1.61	1.54
1	B	2	ILE	CA-CB	6.11	1.62	1.54
1	B	75	VAL	CA-CB	5.89	1.61	1.54
1	B	63	VAL	CA-CB	5.85	1.60	1.53
1	B	106	ILE	CA-CB	5.73	1.60	1.54
1	B	226	VAL	CA-CB	5.68	1.60	1.54
1	B	246	VAL	CA-CB	5.42	1.59	1.53
1	B	45	VAL	CA-CB	5.42	1.60	1.54
1	B	98	VAL	CA-CB	5.23	1.61	1.54
1	B	184	MET	SD-CE	5.16	1.92	1.79
1	B	95	VAL	CA-CB	5.14	1.59	1.53
1	B	143	ILE	CA-CB	5.07	1.60	1.54

All (5) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	190	ASN	N-CA-C	6.68	119.41	111.33
1	A	189	THR	N-CA-C	5.54	118.49	108.69
1	A	189	THR	CA-C-N	5.30	127.64	120.38
1	A	189	THR	C-N-CA	5.30	127.64	120.38
1	A	134	SER	N-CA-C	5.05	115.48	108.00

There are no chirality outliers.

All (5) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	136	ASN	Peptide
1	A	301	ASP	Peptide
1	B	287	ASN	Peptide
1	B	54	GLN	Peptide
1	B	93	SER	Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2179	0	2202	14	0
1	B	2219	0	2239	15	0
2	A	97	0	0	0	0
2	B	77	0	0	0	0
All	All	4572	0	4441	28	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 3.

All (28) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:72:GLY:HA2	1:A:102:GLN:HE21	1.63	0.64
1:A:119:ALA:HB2	1:A:190:ASN:HB3	1.84	0.58
1:A:219:SER:OG	1:A:258:SER:OG	2.22	0.56

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:206:LEU:HB3	1:B:273:TYR:HB3	1.88	0.56
1:B:300:VAL:HG12	1:B:302:PRO:HD3	1.89	0.56
1:B:43:LYS:O	1:B:85:ALA:HB2	2.06	0.55
1:A:57:ASP:HB3	1:A:60:ASN:O	2.08	0.54
1:B:206:LEU:HD21	1:B:296:VAL:HG12	1.92	0.50
1:B:301:ASP:N	1:B:302:PRO:HD3	2.28	0.48
1:B:40:ASP:HB3	1:B:132:LEU:HD11	1.94	0.48
1:A:246:VAL:HG21	1:B:246:VAL:HB	1.96	0.47
1:B:3:ASP:HA	1:B:139:VAL:HG11	1.97	0.46
1:B:30:TYR:HD2	1:B:106:ILE:HD12	1.79	0.46
1:B:48:LYS:HB3	1:B:80:ALA:HA	1.97	0.46
1:A:46:ILE:HG23	1:A:80:ALA:HB1	1.99	0.45
1:A:50:ALA:HB3	1:A:127:SER:HB2	1.99	0.44
1:A:27:PHE:CE2	1:A:147:ALA:HB1	2.52	0.43
1:B:50:ALA:HB3	1:B:127:SER:HB2	1.99	0.43
1:B:279:LEU:O	1:B:291:GLU:HA	2.18	0.43
1:A:216:MET:HE2	1:A:273:TYR:CE2	2.54	0.43
1:A:185:THR:OG1	1:A:253:GLN:O	2.30	0.43
1:B:268:PRO:HG2	1:B:300:VAL:HG11	2.01	0.43
1:A:4:LEU:HD23	1:A:12:LEU:HD11	2.02	0.42
1:B:197:ILE:HG12	1:B:233:GLU:HG2	2.01	0.41
1:A:150:ASP:O	1:A:190:ASN:ND2	2.53	0.41
1:B:40:ASP:O	1:B:43:LYS:HG3	2.21	0.41
1:A:197:ILE:HG22	1:A:231:ALA:HB1	2.03	0.41
1:A:172:SER:HA	1:A:173:PRO:HD3	1.93	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	300/312 (96%)	281 (94%)	18 (6%)	1 (0%)	36 43

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	B	305/312 (98%)	290 (95%)	14 (5%)	1 (0%)	36	43
All	All	605/624 (97%)	571 (94%)	32 (5%)	2 (0%)	36	43

All (2) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	284	GLY
1	B	97	GLY

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	244/256 (95%)	218 (89%)	26 (11%)	6	6
1	B	248/256 (97%)	219 (88%)	29 (12%)	5	5
All	All	492/512 (96%)	437 (89%)	55 (11%)	6	5

All (55) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	16	VAL
1	A	17	LYS
1	A	21	SER
1	A	42	THR
1	A	43	LYS
1	A	51	ASP
1	A	58	VAL
1	A	62	THR
1	A	125	VAL
1	A	128	LEU
1	A	131	THR
1	A	154	GLU
1	A	163	LEU
1	A	167	VAL

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	168	LYS
1	A	179	GLU
1	A	187	VAL
1	A	195	LYS
1	A	197	ILE
1	A	199	LYS
1	A	233	GLU
1	A	251	SER
1	A	269	THR
1	A	288	LYS
1	A	291	GLU
1	A	299	SER
1	B	2	ILE
1	B	29	SER
1	B	43	LYS
1	B	46	ILE
1	B	62	THR
1	B	70	SER
1	B	84	GLU
1	B	93	SER
1	B	95	VAL
1	B	102	GLN
1	B	112	THR
1	B	123	SER
1	B	125	VAL
1	B	127	SER
1	B	128	LEU
1	B	136	ASN
1	B	138	GLN
1	B	148	SER
1	B	150	ASP
1	B	167	VAL
1	B	177	THR
1	B	187	VAL
1	B	195	LYS
1	B	209	VAL
1	B	252	SER
1	B	258	SER
1	B	297	THR
1	B	305	LEU
1	B	307	HIS

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (13)

such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	10	ASN
1	A	74	GLN
1	A	102	GLN
1	A	161	ASN
1	A	215	GLN
1	B	35	GLN
1	B	64	GLN
1	B	96	ASN
1	B	102	GLN
1	B	138	GLN
1	B	142	ASN
1	B	161	ASN
1	B	205	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	302/312 (96%)	0.53	21 (6%) 22 25	2, 13, 22, 39	0
1	B	307/312 (98%)	0.72	36 (11%) 9 11	3, 13, 24, 63	0
All	All	609/624 (97%)	0.63	57 (9%) 14 16	2, 13, 23, 63	0

All (57) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	132	LEU	7.8
1	B	303	VAL	7.6
1	A	92	ALA	7.3
1	B	245	GLY	6.8
1	B	244	SER	5.0
1	A	94	GLY	4.6
1	A	93	SER	4.6
1	B	93	SER	4.5
1	A	95	VAL	4.5
1	B	95	VAL	4.2
1	B	92	ALA	4.1
1	A	245	GLY	4.0
1	B	302	PRO	3.5
1	B	304	ILE	3.4
1	A	244	SER	3.1
1	A	265	GLY	3.1
1	A	246	VAL	3.0
1	B	134	SER	3.0
1	A	242	SER	2.9
1	A	96	ASN	2.9
1	A	301	ASP	2.9
1	B	79	THR	2.9
1	B	97	GLY	2.8
1	B	86	ALA	2.8

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	52	THR	2.7
1	B	243	ALA	2.7
1	B	24	SER	2.7
1	B	137	LYS	2.6
1	B	135	ASP	2.6
1	B	133	GLY	2.6
1	B	136	ASN	2.6
1	B	85	ALA	2.5
1	A	133	GLY	2.5
1	B	59	LEU	2.5
1	A	40	ASP	2.5
1	B	87	ALA	2.4
1	B	114	GLY	2.4
1	B	67	ILE	2.4
1	A	1	MET	2.4
1	A	41	ALA	2.3
1	B	108	ALA	2.3
1	B	70	SER	2.3
1	B	246	VAL	2.3
1	B	94	GLY	2.3
1	B	129	VAL	2.3
1	A	3	ASP	2.3
1	A	241	TYR	2.3
1	B	51	ASP	2.2
1	B	42	THR	2.2
1	A	134	SER	2.2
1	A	89	GLY	2.1
1	A	300	VAL	2.1
1	B	46	ILE	2.1
1	B	125	VAL	2.1
1	A	271	GLY	2.0
1	B	307	HIS	2.0
1	B	305	LEU	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.