



wwPDB EM Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 8, 2026 – 01:34 AM UTC

PDB ID : 7FB4 / pdb_00007fb4
EMDB ID : EMD-31514
Title : SARS-CoV-2 spike protein in two-RBD weak state after CTSL-treatment
Authors : Zhu, Y.; Tai, L.H.; Sun, F.
Deposited on : 2021-07-08
Resolution : 3.40 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB EM Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/EMValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

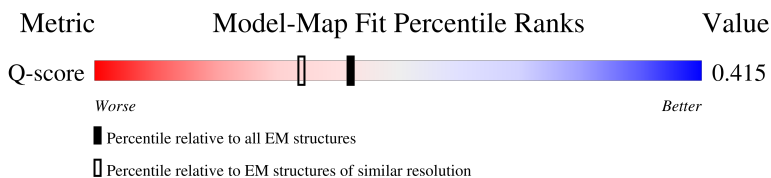
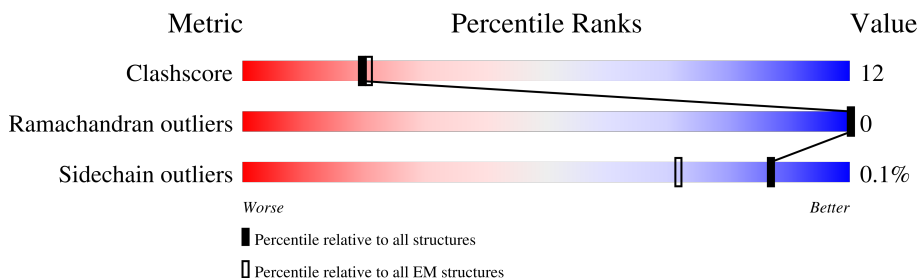
EMDB validation analysis : 0.0.1.dev132
MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
EM percentile statistics : 202505.v01 (Using data in the EMDB archive up until May 2025)
MapQ : 1.9.13
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

1 Overall quality at a glance i

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
ELECTRON MICROSCOPY

The reported resolution of this entry is 3.40 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	EM structures (#Entries)	Similar EM resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	229148	23984	-
Ramachandran outliers	224038	23583	-
Sidechain outliers	223484	23102	-
Q-score	-	25397	14717 (2.90 - 3.90)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the map. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the EM map (all-atom inclusion $< 40\%$). The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	1247	 50% 18% 32%
1	B	1247	 50% 18% 32%
1	C	1247	 59% 24% 16%

2 Entry composition i

There is only 1 type of molecule in this entry. The entry contains 21411 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Spike glycoprotein.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S		
1	A	851	6635	4234	1104	1267	30	0	0
1	B	852	6632	4234	1102	1267	29	0	0
1	C	1043	8144	5201	1354	1551	38	0	0

There are 132 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	682	GLY	ARG	engineered mutation	UNP P0DTC2
A	683	ALA	ARG	engineered mutation	UNP P0DTC2
A	685	SER	ARG	engineered mutation	UNP P0DTC2
A	986	PRO	LYS	engineered mutation	UNP P0DTC2
A	987	PRO	VAL	engineered mutation	UNP P0DTC2
A	1209	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
A	1210	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
A	1211	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
A	1212	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
A	1213	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
A	1214	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
A	1215	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
A	1216	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
A	1217	ILE	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
A	1218	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
A	1219	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
A	1220	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
A	1221	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
A	1222	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
A	1223	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
A	1224	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
A	1225	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
A	1226	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
A	1227	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	1228	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
A	1229	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
A	1230	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
A	1231	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
A	1232	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
A	1233	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
A	1234	TRP	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
A	1235	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
A	1236	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
A	1237	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
A	1238	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
A	1239	THR	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
A	1240	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
A	1241	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
A	1242	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
A	1243	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
A	1244	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
A	1245	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
A	1246	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
A	1247	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	682	GLY	ARG	engineered mutation	UNP P0DTC2
B	683	ALA	ARG	engineered mutation	UNP P0DTC2
B	685	SER	ARG	engineered mutation	UNP P0DTC2
B	986	PRO	LYS	engineered mutation	UNP P0DTC2
B	987	PRO	VAL	engineered mutation	UNP P0DTC2
B	1209	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	1210	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	1211	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	1212	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	1213	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	1214	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	1215	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	1216	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	1217	ILE	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	1218	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	1219	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	1220	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	1221	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	1222	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	1223	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	1224	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	1225	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	1226	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	1227	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	1228	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	1229	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	1230	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	1231	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	1232	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	1233	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	1234	TRP	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	1235	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	1236	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	1237	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	1238	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	1239	THR	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	1240	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	1241	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	1242	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	1243	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	1244	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	1245	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	1246	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	1247	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
C	682	GLY	ARG	engineered mutation	UNP P0DTC2
C	683	ALA	ARG	engineered mutation	UNP P0DTC2
C	685	SER	ARG	engineered mutation	UNP P0DTC2
C	986	PRO	LYS	engineered mutation	UNP P0DTC2
C	987	PRO	VAL	engineered mutation	UNP P0DTC2
C	1209	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
C	1210	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
C	1211	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
C	1212	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
C	1213	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
C	1214	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
C	1215	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
C	1216	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
C	1217	ILE	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
C	1218	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
C	1219	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
C	1220	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
C	1221	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
C	1222	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
C	1223	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
C	1224	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
C	1225	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
C	1226	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
C	1227	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
C	1228	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
C	1229	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
C	1230	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
C	1231	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
C	1232	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
C	1233	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
C	1234	TRP	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
C	1235	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
C	1236	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
C	1237	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
C	1238	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
C	1239	THR	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
C	1240	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
C	1241	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
C	1242	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
C	1243	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
C	1244	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
C	1245	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
C	1246	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
C	1247	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2

4 Experimental information

Property	Value	Source
EM reconstruction method	SINGLE PARTICLE	Depositor
Imposed symmetry	POINT, Not provided	
Number of particles used	63559	Depositor
Resolution determination method	FSC 0.143 CUT-OFF	Depositor
CTF correction method	PHASE FLIPPING AND AMPLITUDE CORRECTION	Depositor
Microscope	FEI TITAN KRIOS	Depositor
Voltage (kV)	300	Depositor
Electron dose ($e^-/\text{\AA}^2$)	3	Depositor
Minimum defocus (nm)	Not provided	
Maximum defocus (nm)	Not provided	
Magnification	Not provided	
Image detector	GATAN K2 QUANTUM (4k x 4k)	Depositor
Maximum map value	3.145	Depositor
Minimum map value	-1.398	Depositor
Average map value	0.000	Depositor
Map value standard deviation	0.076	Depositor
Recommended contour level	0.3	Depositor
Map size (\AA)	348.16, 348.16, 348.16	wwPDB
Map dimensions	256, 256, 256	wwPDB
Map angles ($^\circ$)	90.0, 90.0, 90.0	wwPDB
Pixel spacing (\AA)	1.36, 1.36, 1.36	Depositor

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	0.25	0/6776	0.44	1/9216 (0.0%)
1	B	0.24	0/6773	0.43	2/9214 (0.0%)
1	C	0.23	0/8330	0.42	2/11335 (0.0%)
All	All	0.24	0/21879	0.43	5/29765 (0.0%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	2

There are no bond length outliers.

All (5) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	C	432	CYS	CA-CB-SG	6.08	128.39	114.40
1	A	603	ASN	N-CA-C	-5.68	106.16	114.39
1	B	328	ARG	CA-C-N	5.31	134.77	121.80
1	B	328	ARG	C-N-CA	5.31	134.77	121.80
1	C	432	CYS	N-CA-C	5.19	116.73	108.79

There are no chirality outliers.

All (2) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	617	CYS	Peptide
1	A	78	ARG	Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	6635	0	6522	180	0
1	B	6632	0	6528	159	0
1	C	8144	0	7955	213	0
All	All	21411	0	21005	529	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 12.

The worst 5 of 529 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:C:379:CYS:HA	1:C:432:CYS:HB3	1.41	1.01
1:A:615:VAL:HG12	1:A:617:CYS:H	1.32	0.94
1:A:83:VAL:HG22	1:A:237:ARG:HB2	1.56	0.85
1:B:1100:THR:HG1	1:B:1101:HIS:HD1	1.22	0.83
1:A:46:SER:HA	1:A:279:TYR:O	1.78	0.83

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all EM entries.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	835/1247 (67%)	746 (89%)	89 (11%)	0	100 100
1	B	836/1247 (67%)	765 (92%)	71 (8%)	0	100 100
1	C	1029/1247 (82%)	937 (91%)	92 (9%)	0	100 100

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
All	All	2700/3741 (72%)	2448 (91%)	252 (9%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all EM entries.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	745/1085 (69%)	744 (100%)	1 (0%)	88	89
1	B	746/1085 (69%)	746 (100%)	0	100	100
1	C	910/1085 (84%)	909 (100%)	1 (0%)	88	89
All	All	2401/3255 (74%)	2399 (100%)	2 (0%)	87	89

All (2) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	120	VAL
1	C	525	CYS

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 70 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	764	ASN
1	C	925	ASN
1	C	1064	HIS
1	B	211	ASN
1	B	188	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

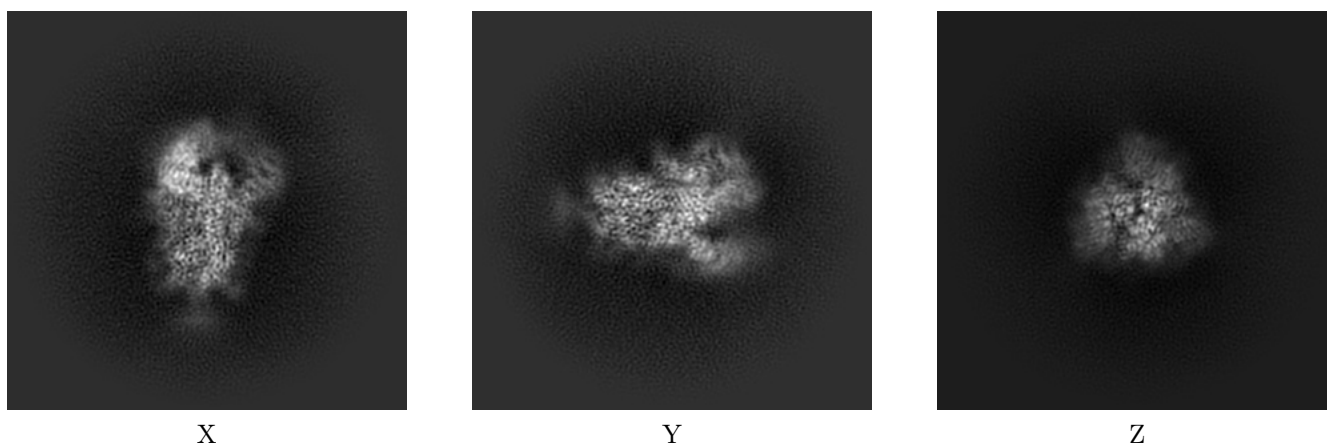
6 Map visualisation [i](#)

This section contains visualisations of the EMDB entry EMD-31514. These allow visual inspection of the internal detail of the map and identification of artifacts.

No raw map or half-maps were deposited for this entry and therefore no images, graphs, etc. pertaining to the raw map can be shown.

6.1 Orthogonal projections [i](#)

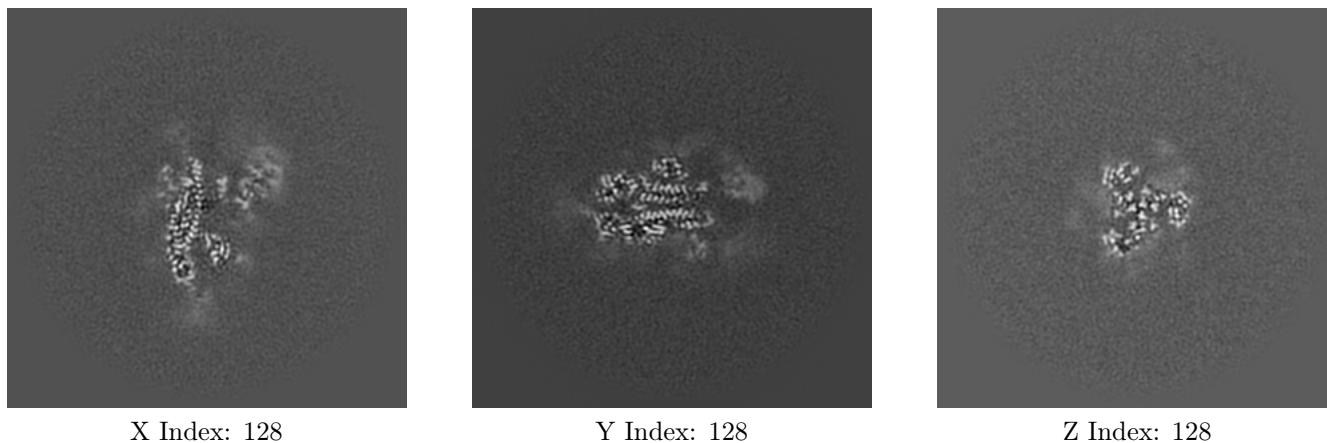
6.1.1 Primary map



The images above show the map projected in three orthogonal directions.

6.2 Central slices [i](#)

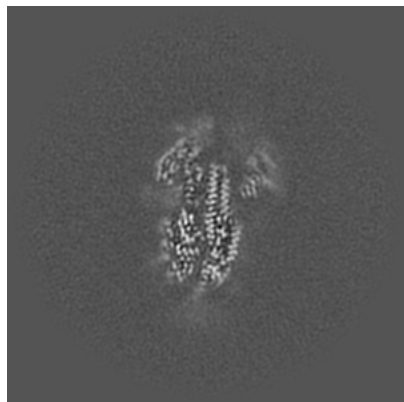
6.2.1 Primary map



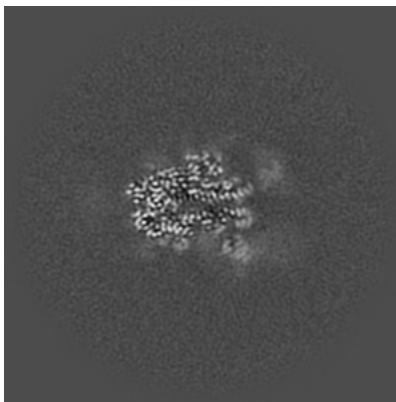
The images above show central slices of the map in three orthogonal directions.

6.3 Largest variance slices [i](#)

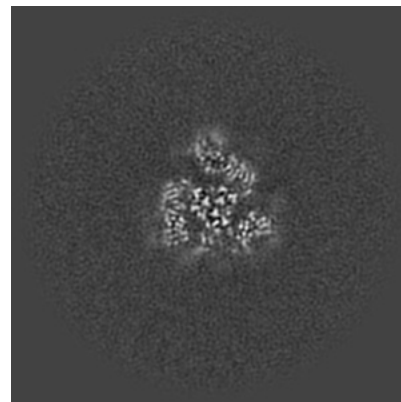
6.3.1 Primary map



X Index: 134



Y Index: 133

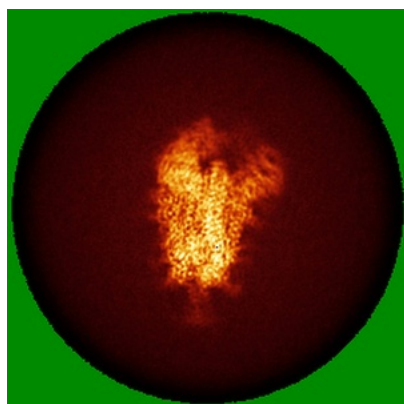


Z Index: 141

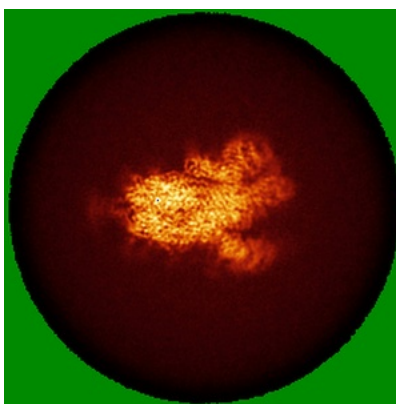
The images above show the largest variance slices of the map in three orthogonal directions.

6.4 Orthogonal standard-deviation projections (False-color) [i](#)

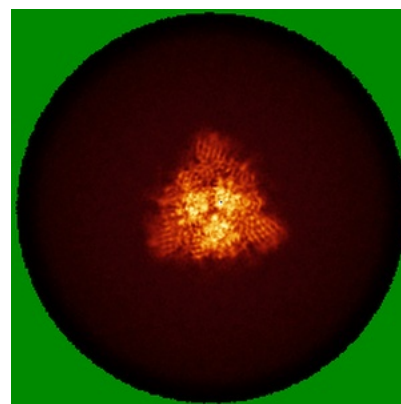
6.4.1 Primary map



X



Y



Z

The images above show the map standard deviation projections with false color in three orthogonal directions. Minimum values are shown in green, max in blue, and dark to light orange shades represent small to large values respectively.

6.5 Orthogonal surface views [i](#)

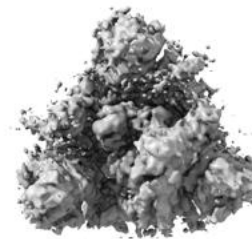
6.5.1 Primary map



X



Y



Z

The images above show the 3D surface view of the map at the recommended contour level 0.3. These images, in conjunction with the slice images, may facilitate assessment of whether an appropriate contour level has been provided.

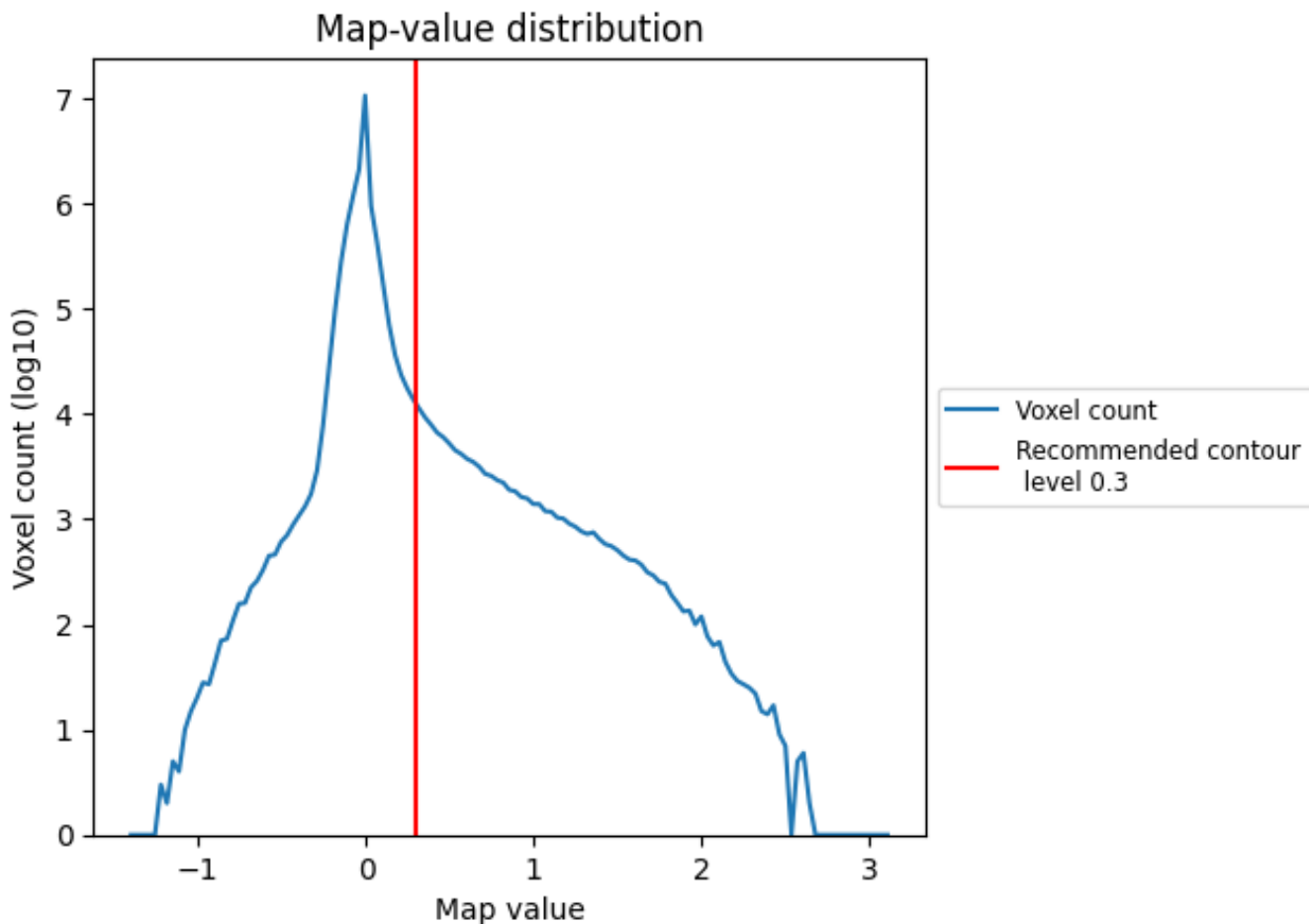
6.6 Mask visualisation [i](#)

This section was not generated. No masks/segmentation were deposited.

7 Map analysis [i](#)

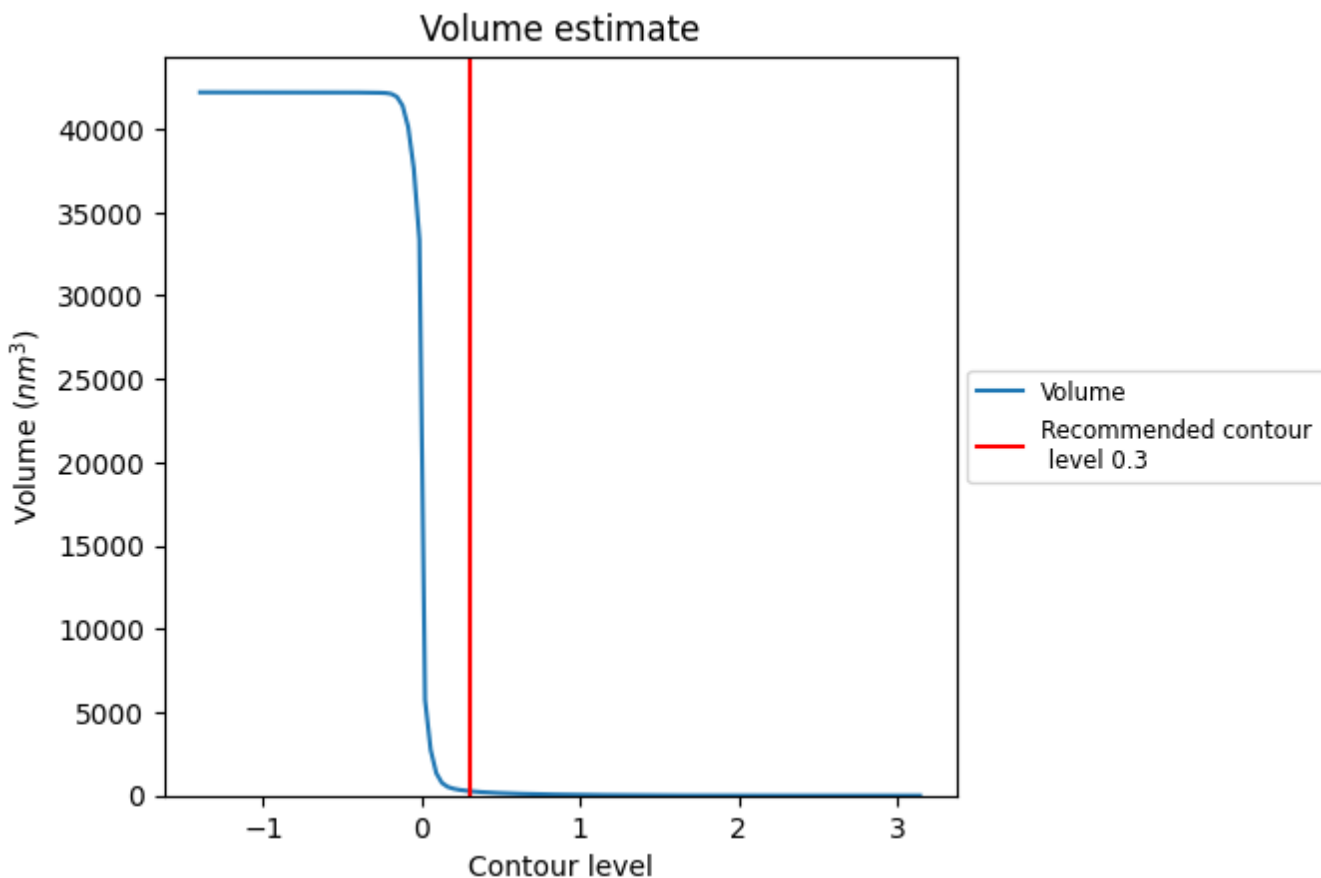
This section contains the results of statistical analysis of the map.

7.1 Map-value distribution [i](#)



The map-value distribution is plotted in 128 intervals along the x-axis. The y-axis is logarithmic. A spike in this graph at zero usually indicates that the volume has been masked.

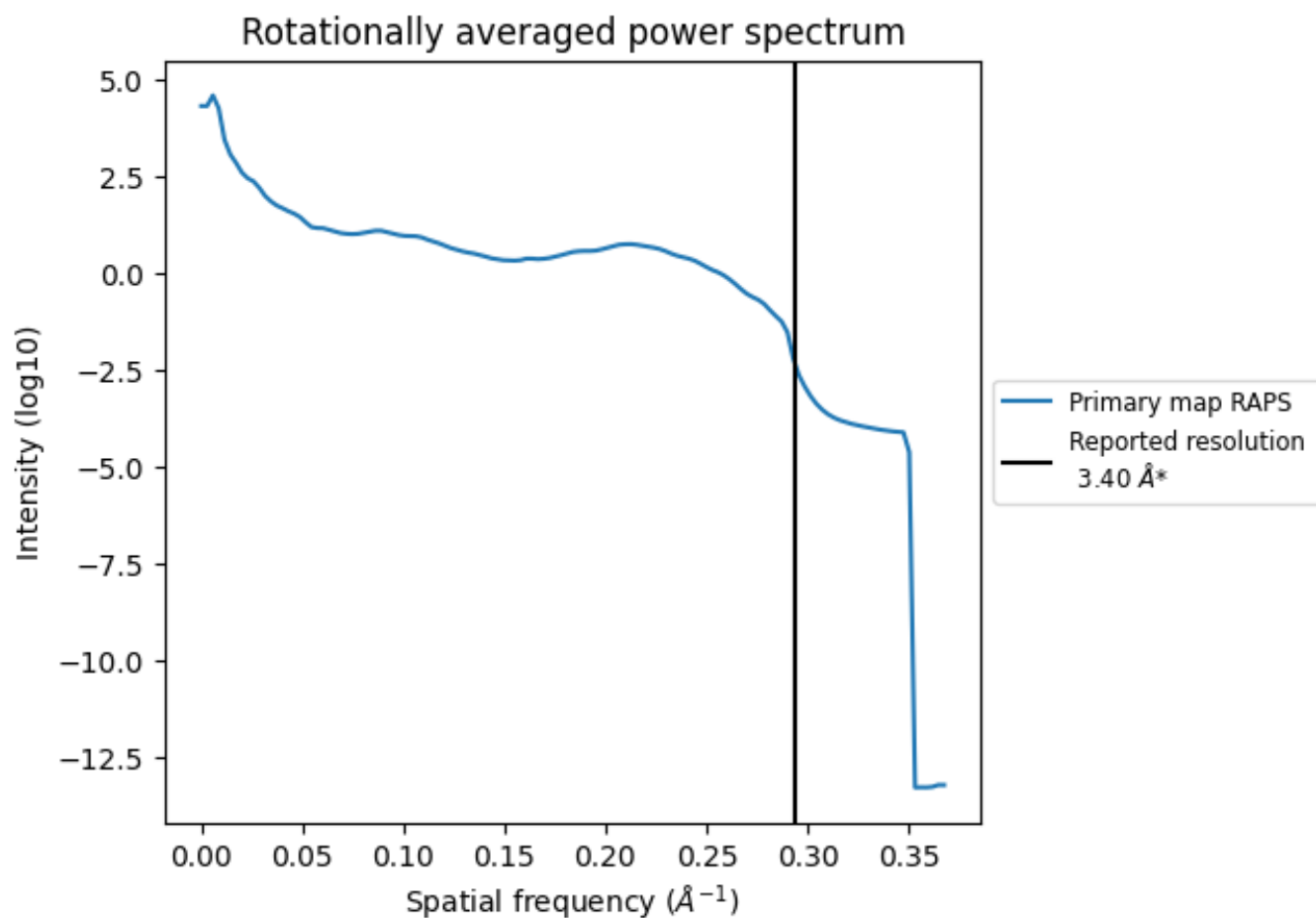
7.2 Volume estimate [\(i\)](#)



The volume at the recommended contour level is 269 nm^3 ; this corresponds to an approximate mass of 243 kDa.

The volume estimate graph shows how the enclosed volume varies with the contour level. The recommended contour level is shown as a vertical line and the intersection between the line and the curve gives the volume of the enclosed surface at the given level.

7.3 Rotationally averaged power spectrum [i](#)

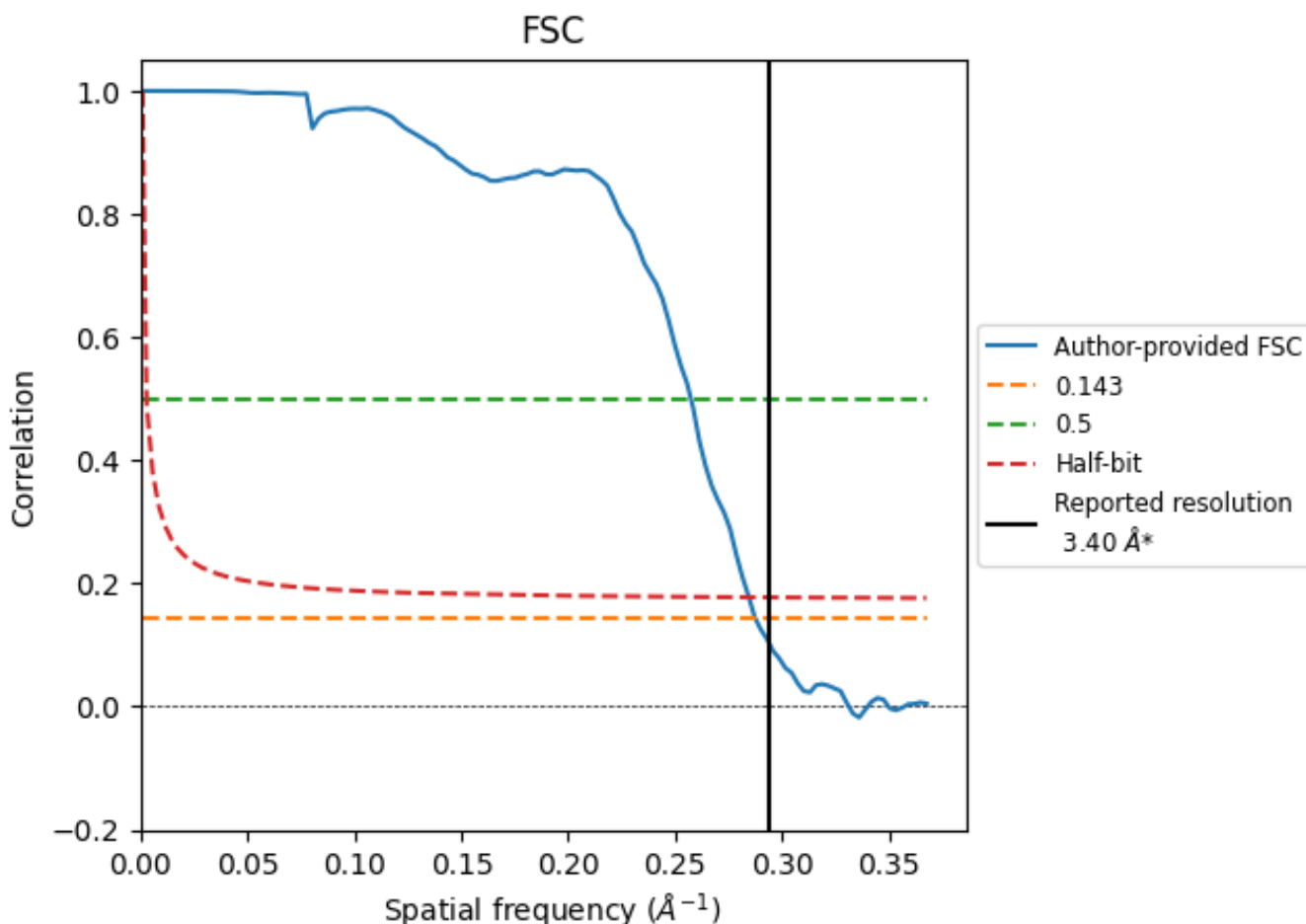


*Reported resolution corresponds to spatial frequency of 0.294 Å⁻¹

8 Fourier-Shell correlation [\(i\)](#)

Fourier-Shell Correlation (FSC) is the most commonly used method to estimate the resolution of single-particle and subtomogram-averaged maps. The shape of the curve depends on the imposed symmetry, mask and whether or not the two 3D reconstructions used were processed from a common reference. The reported resolution is shown as a black line. A curve is displayed for the half-bit criterion in addition to lines showing the 0.143 gold standard cut-off and 0.5 cut-off.

8.1 FSC [\(i\)](#)



*Reported resolution corresponds to spatial frequency of 0.294 \AA^{-1}

8.2 Resolution estimates [i](#)

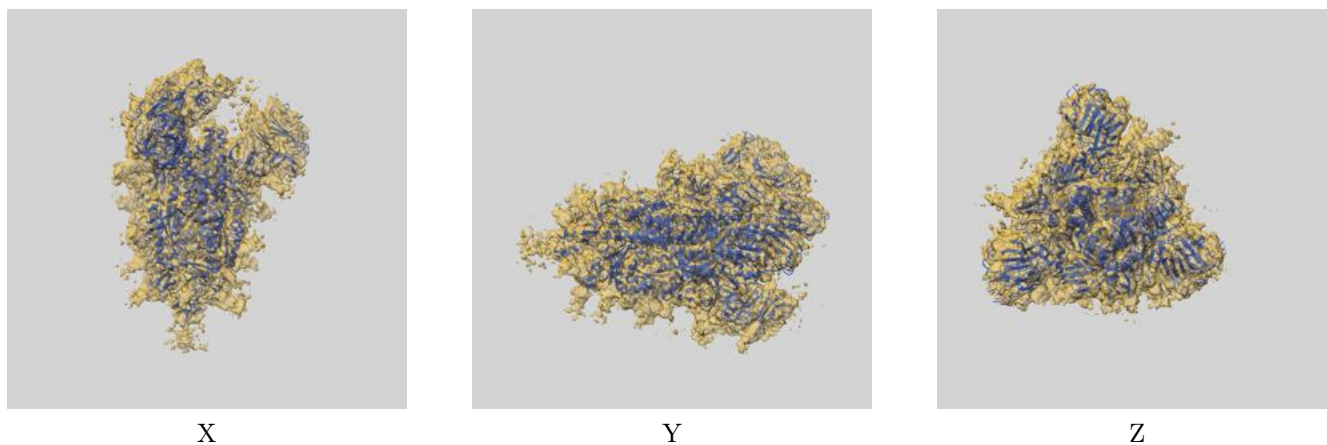
Resolution estimate (Å)	Estimation criterion (FSC cut-off)		
	0.143	0.5	Half-bit
Reported by author	3.40	-	-
Author-provided FSC curve	3.48	3.89	3.51
Unmasked-calculated*	-	-	-

*Resolution estimate based on FSC curve calculated by comparison of deposited half-maps.

9 Map-model fit [i](#)

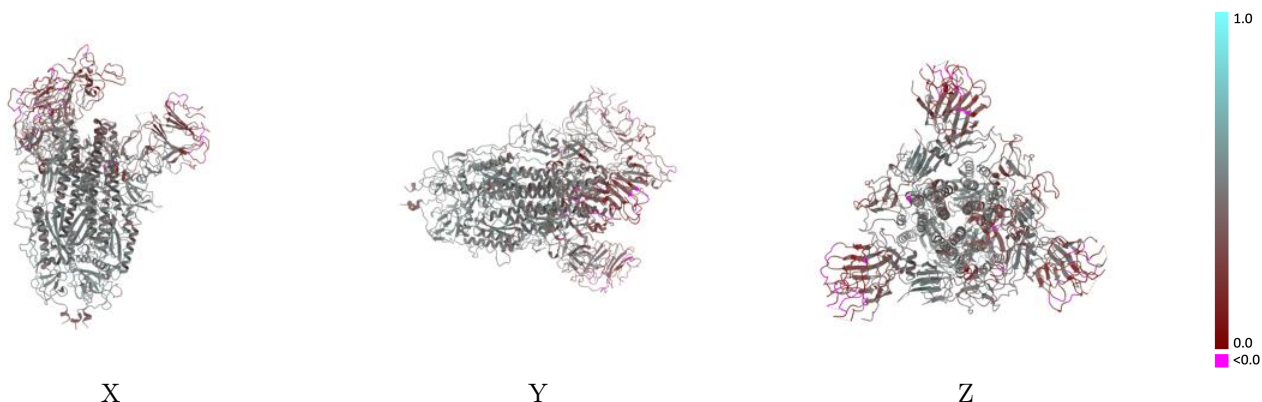
This section contains information regarding the fit between EMDB map EMD-31514 and PDB model 7FB4. Per-residue inclusion information can be found in section 3 on page 7.

9.1 Map-model overlay [i](#)



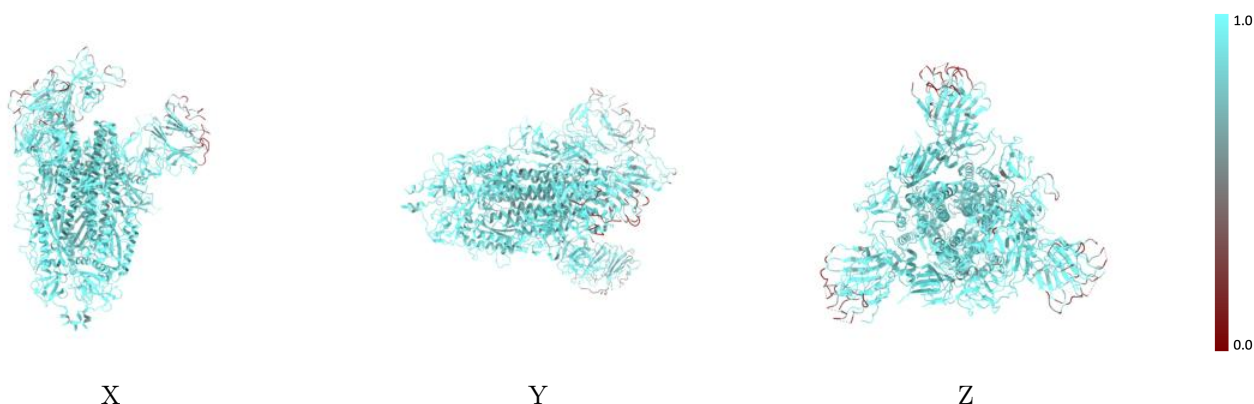
The images above show the 3D surface view of the map at the recommended contour level 0.3 at 50% transparency in yellow overlaid with a ribbon representation of the model coloured in blue. These images allow for the visual assessment of the quality of fit between the atomic model and the map.

9.2 Q-score mapped to coordinate model [i](#)



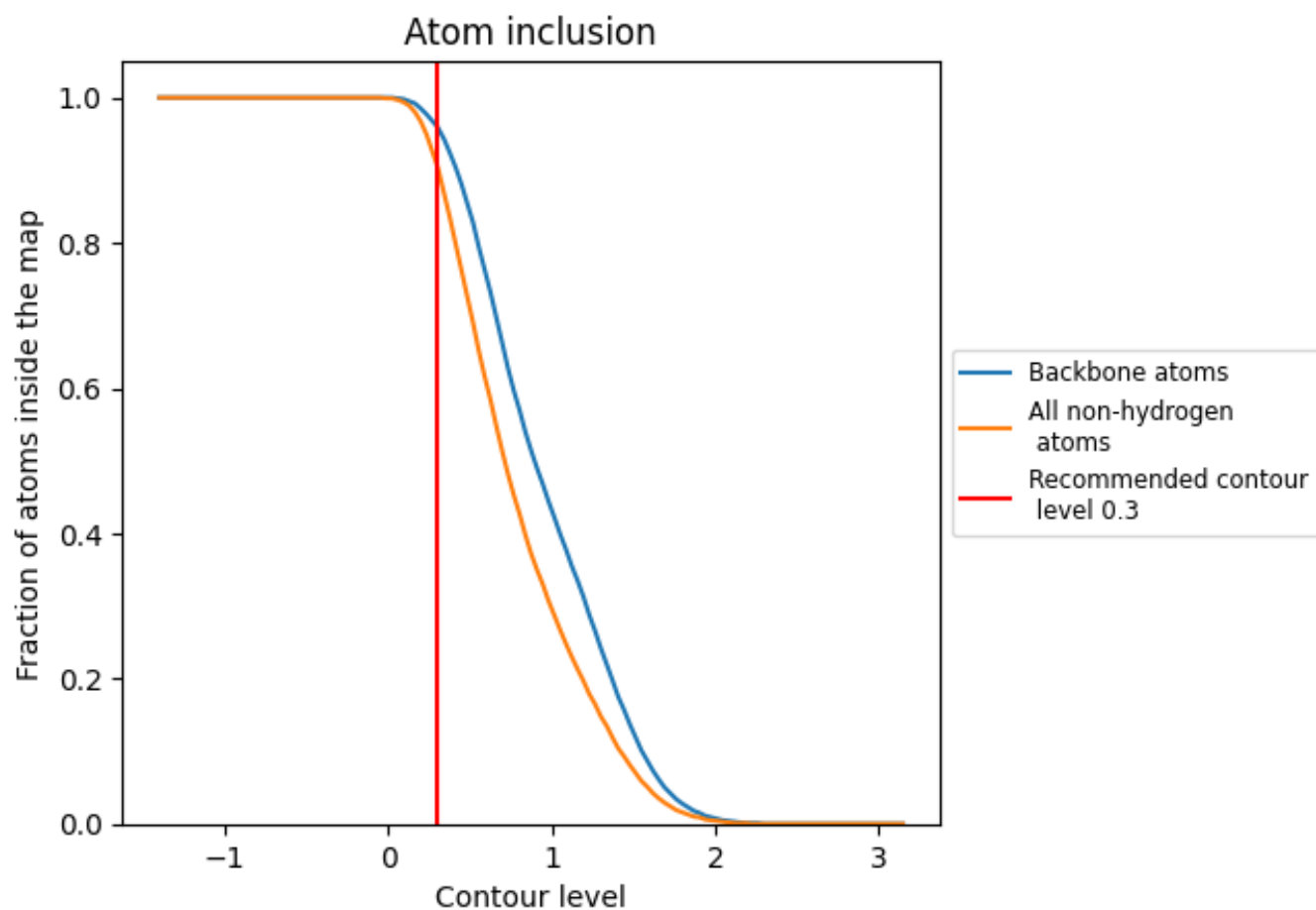
The images above show the model with each residue coloured according to its Q-score. This shows their resolvability in the map with higher Q-score values reflecting better resolvability. Please note: Q-score is calculating the resolvability of atoms, and thus high values are only expected at resolutions at which atoms can be resolved. Low Q-score values may therefore be expected for many entries.

9.3 Atom inclusion mapped to coordinate model [i](#)



The images above show the model with each residue coloured according to its atom inclusion. This shows to what extent they are inside the map at the recommended contour level (0.3).







9.4 Atom inclusion [i](#)



At the recommended contour level, 96% of all backbone atoms, 91% of all non-hydrogen atoms, are inside the map.

9.5 Map-model fit summary

The table lists the average atom inclusion at the recommended contour level (0.3) and Q-score for the entire model and for each chain.

Chain	Atom inclusion	Q-score
All	 0.9060	 0.4150
A	 0.9120	 0.4270
B	 0.8990	 0.4190
C	 0.9070	 0.4020

