



# Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 9, 2026 – 09:43 AM UTC

PDB ID : 5FC3 / pdb\_00005fc3  
Title : Structural basis of cohesin cleavage by separase  
Authors : Lin, Z.; Luo, X.; Yu, H.  
Deposited on : 2015-12-14  
Resolution : 3.10 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

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The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0  
Xtrriage (Phenix) : 2.0  
EDS : 3.0  
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)  
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)  
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12  
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)  
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)  
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

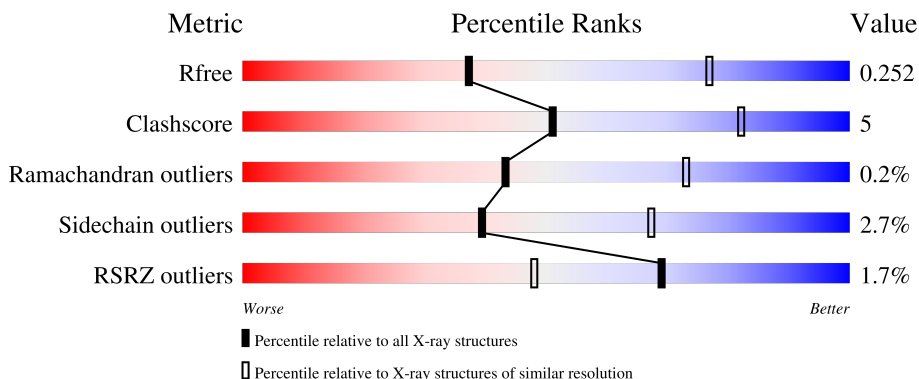
# 1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

*X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 3.10 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
$R_{free}$	180053	1456 (3.10-3.10)
Clashscore	190562	1539 (3.10-3.10)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	1467 (3.10-3.10)
Sidechain outliers	187428	1467 (3.10-3.10)
RSRZ outliers	180081	1456 (3.10-3.10)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ . The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	9	 33% 11% 11% 44%
2	B	619	 % 66% 10% • 23%

## 2 Entry composition

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3835 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called pAMK peptide.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O			
1	A	5	32	19	7	6	0	0	1

- Molecule 2 is a protein called separase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
2	B	478	3765	2386	674	688	17	0	0	0

There are 28 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	1605	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP G0SHM3
B	1606	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP G0SHM3
B	1607	SER	-	expression tag	UNP G0SHM3
B	1608	SER	-	expression tag	UNP G0SHM3
B	1609	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP G0SHM3
B	1610	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP G0SHM3
B	1611	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP G0SHM3
B	1612	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP G0SHM3
B	1613	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP G0SHM3
B	1614	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP G0SHM3
B	1615	SER	-	expression tag	UNP G0SHM3
B	1616	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP G0SHM3
B	1617	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP G0SHM3
B	1618	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP G0SHM3
B	1619	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP G0SHM3
B	1620	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP G0SHM3
B	1621	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP G0SHM3
B	1622	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP G0SHM3
B	1623	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP G0SHM3
B	1624	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP G0SHM3

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	1625	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP G0SHM3
B	1626	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP G0SHM3
B	1627	SER	-	expression tag	UNP G0SHM3
B	1628	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP G0SHM3
B	1629	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP G0SHM3
B	1630	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP G0SHM3
B	1631	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP G0SHM3
B	1632	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP G0SHM3

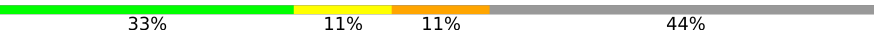
- Molecule 3 is water.

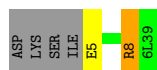
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total O 1 1	0	0
3	B	37	Total O 37 37	0	0

### 3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ( $RSRZ > 2$ ). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

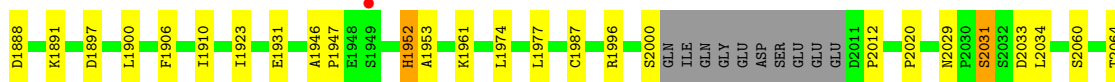
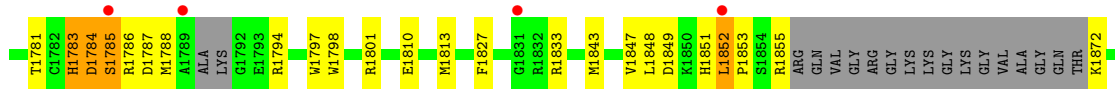
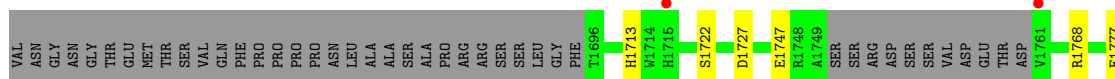
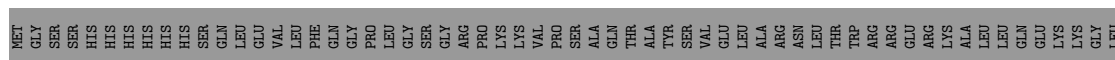
- Molecule 1: pAMK peptide

Chain A: 



- Molecule 2: separate

Chain B: 



## 4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 63 2 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	149.15Å 149.15Å 115.62Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	48.82 – 3.10 48.82 – 3.10	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.6 (48.82-3.10) 99.6 (48.82-3.10)	Depositor EDS
$R_{merge}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ <sup>1</sup>	1.66 (at 3.12Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	PHENIX 1.9_1692	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.194 , 0.258 0.201 , 0.252	Depositor DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	711 reflections (4.97%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	76.0	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.291	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}$ (e/Å <sup>3</sup> ), $B_{sol}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	0.34 , 51.2	EDS
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$\langle  L  \rangle = 0.49$ , $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtrriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.94	EDS
Total number of atoms	3835	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	78.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 2.76% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

<sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

<sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

## 5 Model quality [i](#)

### 5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: 6L3

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# $ Z  > 5$	RMSZ	# $ Z  > 5$
1	A	1.41	1/30 (3.3%)	0.71	0/38
2	B	0.38	0/3852	0.89	7/5218 (0.1%)
All	All	0.39	1/3882 (0.0%)	0.89	7/5256 (0.1%)

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	8	ARG	CZ-NH2	-5.55	1.26	1.33

All (7) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	B	1952	HIS	N-CA-C	-6.69	103.68	112.24
2	B	2122	GLU	CA-C-N	5.93	125.63	119.82
2	B	2122	GLU	C-N-CA	5.93	125.63	119.82
2	B	1784	ASP	N-CA-C	-5.45	105.36	112.23
2	B	1897	ASP	N-CA-C	5.11	116.54	111.07
2	B	1801	ARG	N-CA-C	5.09	116.91	111.36
2	B	2064	THR	N-CA-C	-5.02	103.77	110.55

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

### 5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	32	0	30	3	0
2	B	3765	0	3701	38	0
3	A	1	0	0	1	0
3	B	37	0	0	1	0
All	All	3835	0	3731	39	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 5.

All (39) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:5:GLU:OE2	3:A:2301:HOH:O	2.05	0.74
1:A:8:ARG:NH1	2:B:2151:ASP:OD1	2.26	0.69
2:B:1784:ASP:O	2:B:1787:ASP:N	2.25	0.69
2:B:1888:ASP:HB3	2:B:1891:LYS:HE3	1.75	0.67
2:B:1833:ARG:HH22	2:B:1947:PRO:HA	1.66	0.61
2:B:1784:ASP:O	2:B:1785:SER:C	2.44	0.59
2:B:2125:GLY:O	2:B:2129:ASN:ND2	2.34	0.59
2:B:1794:ARG:O	2:B:1798:TRP:HD1	1.84	0.59
2:B:1851:HIS:NE2	2:B:1931:GLU:OE1	2.26	0.58
2:B:1851:HIS:HE2	2:B:1931:GLU:CD	2.12	0.57
2:B:1827:PHE:HB3	2:B:1974:LEU:HD21	1.87	0.56
2:B:1783:HIS:ND1	2:B:1783:HIS:O	2.39	0.56
2:B:2034:LEU:HD21	2:B:2083:HIS:CE1	2.41	0.55
1:A:5:GLU:HG2	2:B:2148:ARG:HD2	1.88	0.55
2:B:1848:LEU:HA	2:B:1852:LEU:HD13	1.92	0.52
2:B:1777:GLU:O	2:B:1781:THR:HG23	2.09	0.52
2:B:2029:ASN:O	2:B:2060:SER:HA	2.11	0.51
2:B:1810:GLU:HA	2:B:1813:MET:HE3	1.95	0.49
2:B:1768:ARG:NH2	2:B:2118:LYS:O	2.43	0.48
2:B:1788:MET:SD	2:B:1797:TRP:HB2	2.54	0.48
2:B:1872:LYS:HB3	3:B:2325:HOH:O	2.14	0.47
2:B:1783:HIS:ND1	2:B:1783:HIS:C	2.72	0.47
2:B:1784:ASP:O	2:B:1786:ARG:N	2.47	0.47
2:B:1848:LEU:O	2:B:1852:LEU:HD13	2.15	0.47
2:B:2031:SER:OG	2:B:2033:ASP:OD2	2.28	0.47
2:B:1833:ARG:NH2	2:B:1946:ALA:O	2.43	0.46
2:B:1906:PHE:CE2	2:B:1910:ILE:HD11	2.50	0.46
2:B:1849:ASP:O	2:B:1855:ARG:HG3	2.17	0.45
2:B:2128:TRP:HE1	2:B:2132:LEU:HD11	1.82	0.45
2:B:1853:PRO:C	2:B:1855:ARG:N	2.73	0.44

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:B:1996:ARG:NH2	2:B:2020:PRO:HG3	2.34	0.43
2:B:1833:ARG:NH2	2:B:1947:PRO:HA	2.32	0.43
2:B:1713:HIS:O	2:B:1953:ALA:HA	2.18	0.43
2:B:1794:ARG:O	2:B:1798:TRP:CD1	2.69	0.42
2:B:1843:MET:O	2:B:1847:VAL:HG23	2.19	0.42
2:B:1952:HIS:ND1	2:B:2012:PRO:HB2	2.35	0.41
2:B:2096:ARG:NH1	2:B:2129:ASN:OD1	2.53	0.41
2:B:1900:LEU:HD23	2:B:1900:LEU:HA	1.93	0.41
2:B:1722:SER:HB3	2:B:1727:ASP:HB2	2.03	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

## 5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	2/9 (22%)	2 (100%)	0	0	100	100
2	B	466/619 (75%)	456 (98%)	9 (2%)	1 (0%)	43	73
All	All	468/628 (74%)	458 (98%)	9 (2%)	1 (0%)	43	73

All (1) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	1785	SER

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was

analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	3/7 (43%)	3 (100%)	0	100	100
2	B	402/518 (78%)	391 (97%)	11 (3%)	39	67
All	All	405/525 (77%)	394 (97%)	11 (3%)	39	67

All (11) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	1747	GLU
2	B	1783	HIS
2	B	1852	LEU
2	B	1923	ILE
2	B	1961	LYS
2	B	1977	LEU
2	B	1987	CYS
2	B	2000	SER
2	B	2031	SER
2	B	2091	ARG
2	B	2201	VAL

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (2) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	1737	GLN
2	B	2050	HIS

### 5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

## 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

## 5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

## 5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

## 5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

## 5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	A	4/9 (44%)	0.69	0 <b>100</b> <b>100</b>	65, 90, 95, 105	0
2	B	478/619 (77%)	-0.16	8 (1%) 69 48	41, 69, 127, 152	0
All	All	482/628 (76%)	-0.15	8 (1%) 69 48	41, 69, 126, 152	0

All (8) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
2	B	1789	ALA	4.3
2	B	1761	VAL	2.4
2	B	1831	GLY	2.4
2	B	1949	SER	2.2
2	B	1785	SER	2.1
2	B	1715	HIS	2.1
2	B	1852	LEU	2.1
2	B	2170	GLY	2.0

### 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

### 6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

## 6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.