



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 17, 2026 – 06:37 PM UTC

PDB ID : 8FCZ / pdb_00008fcz
Title : Crystal structure of ground-state rhodopsin in complex with a nanobody
Authors : Salom, D.; Palczewski, K.; Kiser, P.D.
Deposited on : 2022-12-01
Resolution : 3.70 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Buster-report : wwPDB partial adaption of 1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

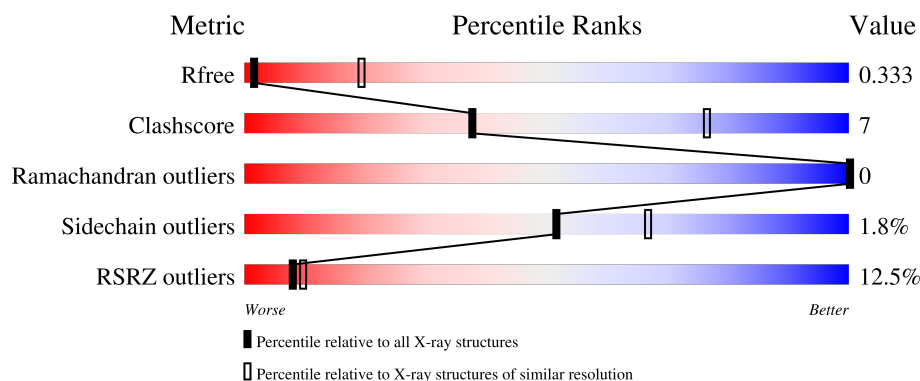
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 3.70 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	1131 (3.80-3.60)
Clashscore	190562	1171 (3.80-3.60)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	1129 (3.80-3.60)
Sidechain outliers	187428	1126 (3.80-3.60)
RSRZ outliers	180081	1130 (3.80-3.60)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	348	14% 72% 17% 11%
1	B	348	11% 70% 19% 12%
2	C	126	7% 79% 10% • 10%
2	D	126	8% 78% 12% • 10%
3	E	6	83% 17%

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
4	F	3	 100%
5	G	5	 100%
6	H	2	 100%

2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 7 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 6870 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

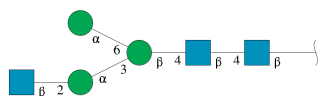
- Molecule 1 is a protein called Rhodopsin.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	310	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2462	1649	375	412	26			
1	B	307	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2441	1633	371	411	26			

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Nanobody Nb2.

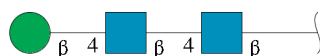
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	C	114	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			859	539	146	168	6			
2	D	114	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			865	542	149	168	6			

- Molecule 3 is an oligosaccharide called 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose-(1-2)-alpha-D-mannopyranose-(1-3)-[alpha-D-mannopyranose-(1-6)]beta-D-mannopyranose-(1-4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose.



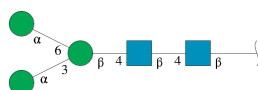
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
3	E	6	Total	C	N	O	0	0	0
			75	42	3	30			

- Molecule 4 is an oligosaccharide called beta-D-mannopyranose-(1-4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose.



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
4	F	3	Total	C	N	O	0	0	0
			39	22	2	15			

- Molecule 5 is an oligosaccharide called alpha-D-mannopyranose-(1-3)-[alpha-D-mannopyranose-(1-6)]beta-D-mannopyranose-(1-4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose.



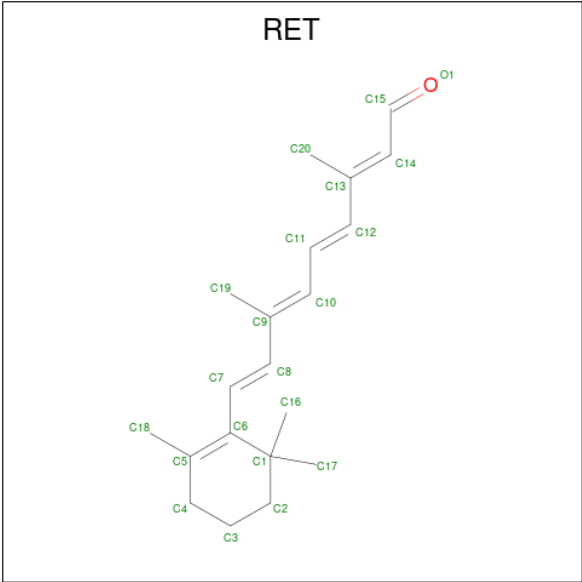
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
5	G	5	Total	C	N	O	0	0	0
			61	34	2	25			

- Molecule 6 is an oligosaccharide called 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose.

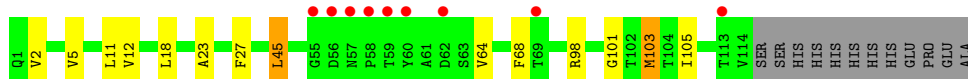


Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
6	H	2	Total	C	N	O	0	0	0
			28	16	2	10			

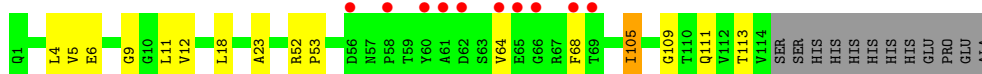
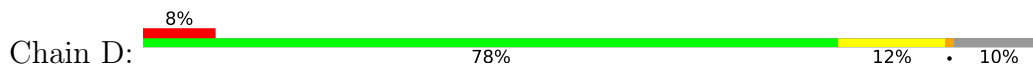
- Molecule 7 is RETINAL (CCD ID: RET) (formula: C₂₀H₂₈O) (labeled as "Ligand of Interest" by depositor).



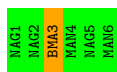
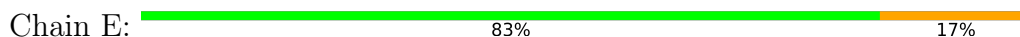
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
7	A	1	Total C 20 20	0	0
7	B	1	Total C 20 20	0	0



- Molecule 2: Nanobody Nb2



- Molecule 3: 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose-(1-2)-alpha-D-mannopyranose-(1-3)-[alpha-D-mannopyranose-(1-6)]beta-D-mannopyranose-(1-4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose



- Molecule 4: beta-D-mannopyranose-(1-4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose



- Molecule 5: alpha-D-mannopyranose-(1-3)-[alpha-D-mannopyranose-(1-6)]beta-D-mannopyranose-(1-4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose



- Molecule 6: 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 31 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	119.28Å 119.28Å 227.12Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	49.76 – 3.70 49.76 – 3.70	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.8 (49.76-3.70) 99.8 (49.76-3.70)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.09	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.00 (at 3.67Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.8.0352	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.281 , 0.332 0.284 , 0.333	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1029 reflections (5.00%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	207.0	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.038	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.25 , 129.9	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.44$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.27$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.078 for -h,-k,l	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.88	EDS
Total number of atoms	6870	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	218.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.37% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: RET, BMA, NAG, MAN

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.48	0/2541	0.84	0/3465
1	B	0.48	0/2519	0.84	0/3433
2	C	0.45	0/876	0.72	0/1187
2	D	0.45	0/882	0.71	0/1194
All	All	0.47	0/6818	0.81	0/9279

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2462	0	2441	37	0
1	B	2441	0	2421	37	0
2	C	859	0	837	9	0
2	D	865	0	848	8	0
3	E	75	0	64	1	0
4	F	39	0	34	0	0
5	G	61	0	52	0	0
6	H	28	0	25	0	0
7	A	20	0	27	3	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
7	B	20	0	27	3	0
All	All	6870	0	6776	95	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 7.

All (95) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:210:VAL:HA	1:A:214:ILE:HD12	1.69	0.75
1:A:52:PHE:HB3	1:B:49:MET:HE2	1.71	0.72
1:A:76:LEU:HD23	1:A:306:TYR:CD1	2.29	0.68
1:B:76:LEU:HD13	1:B:306:TYR:CD1	2.30	0.67
1:B:72:LEU:HD22	1:B:250:VAL:HG13	1.80	0.64
2:C:2:VAL:HG11	2:C:98:ARG:HH11	1.62	0.64
1:A:72:LEU:HD22	1:A:250:VAL:HG13	1.80	0.63
1:A:76:LEU:HD11	1:A:257:MET:HE1	1.81	0.63
1:A:67:LYS:HB2	1:A:68:LEU:HD12	1.83	0.60
7:B:401:RET:H181	7:B:401:RET:C8	2.32	0.59
7:A:401:RET:C8	7:A:401:RET:H181	2.33	0.58
7:B:401:RET:H202	7:B:401:RET:H10	1.84	0.58
1:A:4:THR:HG21	1:A:20:VAL:HG11	1.85	0.58
1:B:4:THR:HG21	1:B:20:VAL:HG11	1.84	0.58
2:D:6:GLU:HG3	2:D:109:GLY:H	1.69	0.58
1:B:74:TYR:CE1	1:B:154:ILE:HD11	2.38	0.57
1:A:76:LEU:HD23	1:A:306:TYR:CG	2.39	0.57
1:B:131:LEU:HD23	1:B:254:VAL:HG22	1.86	0.57
1:A:131:LEU:HD23	1:A:254:VAL:HG22	1.86	0.57
1:A:48:ILE:HD12	1:A:95:LEU:HD22	1.87	0.56
1:B:48:ILE:HD12	1:B:95:LEU:HD22	1.88	0.55
1:B:67:LYS:HB2	1:B:68:LEU:HD12	1.90	0.54
2:C:2:VAL:HG11	2:C:98:ARG:NH1	2.22	0.54
1:A:77:LEU:C	1:A:77:LEU:HD23	2.32	0.54
1:B:77:LEU:C	1:B:77:LEU:HD23	2.32	0.53
2:D:9:GLY:HA2	2:D:18:LEU:HD21	1.91	0.52
1:A:91:PHE:HA	1:A:94:THR:HG22	1.93	0.51
2:D:4:LEU:HD12	2:D:105:ILE:HG12	1.92	0.51
1:B:76:LEU:HD13	1:B:306:TYR:CG	2.46	0.51
1:B:91:PHE:HA	1:B:94:THR:HG22	1.93	0.51
1:B:161:TRP:O	1:B:165:LEU:HD23	2.11	0.51
1:B:200:ASN:O	1:B:204:VAL:HG23	2.11	0.50

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:161:TRP:O	1:A:165:LEU:HD23	2.12	0.50
1:A:200:ASN:O	1:A:204:VAL:HG23	2.11	0.50
1:B:210:VAL:HA	1:B:214:ILE:HD12	1.94	0.50
1:A:125:LEU:HD13	1:A:261:PHE:CE2	2.47	0.49
1:B:207:MET:O	1:B:211:HIS:HB2	2.13	0.49
7:A:401:RET:H10	7:A:401:RET:H202	1.94	0.48
1:B:125:LEU:HD13	1:B:261:PHE:CE2	2.49	0.48
1:B:26:ALA:HB1	1:B:27:PRO:HD2	1.94	0.48
1:A:26:ALA:HB1	1:A:27:PRO:HD2	1.95	0.47
2:D:111:GLN:HG3	2:D:113:THR:HG23	1.95	0.47
1:A:208:PHE:O	1:A:212:PHE:HB3	2.14	0.47
1:B:1:MET:O	1:B:1:MET:HG3	2.15	0.47
2:C:103:MET:SD	2:C:103:MET:O	2.73	0.47
2:D:52:ARG:HB3	2:D:53:PRO:HD2	1.97	0.46
1:A:52:PHE:CD2	1:B:49:MET:HG2	2.50	0.46
1:A:86:MET:HE1	1:A:298:SER:OG	2.16	0.45
7:B:401:RET:C8	7:B:401:RET:C18	2.94	0.45
1:B:86:MET:HE1	1:B:298:SER:OG	2.16	0.45
1:A:206:TYR:O	1:A:210:VAL:HB	2.17	0.45
1:B:158:ALA:O	1:B:162:VAL:HG23	2.17	0.45
1:A:158:ALA:O	1:A:162:VAL:HG23	2.17	0.45
1:B:300:VAL:O	1:B:304:VAL:HG23	2.17	0.45
1:A:52:PHE:N	1:A:53:PRO:HD2	2.32	0.44
1:A:300:VAL:O	1:A:304:VAL:HG23	2.17	0.44
1:B:52:PHE:N	1:B:53:PRO:HD2	2.33	0.44
1:A:75:ILE:HG21	1:A:131:LEU:CD1	2.47	0.44
1:A:133:ILE:O	1:A:137:VAL:HG23	2.17	0.44
2:C:5:VAL:HB	2:C:23:ALA:HB3	1.98	0.44
1:B:133:ILE:O	1:B:137:VAL:HG23	2.18	0.44
1:B:311:LYS:HG3	1:B:314:ARG:HH21	1.81	0.44
2:C:101:GLY:HA3	2:C:103:MET:HE3	2.00	0.44
2:D:5:VAL:HB	2:D:23:ALA:HB3	1.98	0.44
1:A:183:MET:HE2	1:A:286:ILE:CD1	2.48	0.44
1:B:301:TYR:CD1	1:B:301:TYR:C	2.96	0.44
1:A:250:VAL:O	1:A:254:VAL:HG23	2.18	0.44
1:A:301:TYR:C	1:A:301:TYR:CD1	2.96	0.44
1:B:75:ILE:HG21	1:B:131:LEU:CD1	2.48	0.43
1:B:252:ARG:HG3	1:B:309:MET:HE1	2.00	0.43
2:C:45:LEU:HD12	3:E:3:BMA:O2	2.18	0.43
1:B:126:TRP:CZ2	1:B:163:MET:HE2	2.53	0.43
1:B:183:MET:HE2	1:B:286:ILE:CD1	2.47	0.43

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:128:LEU:HD13	1:B:258:VAL:HG22	1.99	0.43
2:D:11:LEU:HD23	2:D:12:VAL:N	2.33	0.43
1:B:192:TYR:CD1	1:B:192:TYR:N	2.85	0.43
1:B:250:VAL:O	1:B:254:VAL:HG23	2.18	0.43
2:C:64:VAL:HG11	2:C:68:PHE:CE2	2.54	0.43
1:A:128:LEU:HD13	1:A:258:VAL:HG22	1.99	0.43
1:A:32:ALA:HB1	1:A:36:GLN:OE1	2.19	0.43
1:A:262:LEU:O	1:A:266:LEU:HD13	2.19	0.43
7:A:401:RET:H10	7:A:401:RET:C20	2.49	0.42
1:B:32:ALA:HB1	1:B:36:GLN:OE1	2.19	0.42
1:A:192:TYR:CD1	1:A:192:TYR:N	2.87	0.42
1:B:51:GLY:HA2	1:B:300:VAL:HG12	2.00	0.42
2:D:64:VAL:HG11	2:D:68:PHE:CE2	2.53	0.42
1:A:51:GLY:HA2	1:A:300:VAL:HG12	2.00	0.42
2:C:11:LEU:HD23	2:C:12:VAL:N	2.34	0.42
1:A:208:PHE:O	1:A:213:ILE:HG13	2.20	0.42
1:B:262:LEU:O	1:B:266:LEU:HD13	2.20	0.42
1:A:125:LEU:HD13	1:A:261:PHE:CZ	2.55	0.41
1:A:252:ARG:HG3	1:A:309:MET:HE1	2.01	0.41
1:A:207:MET:O	1:A:211:HIS:HB2	2.21	0.41
1:B:97:THR:HG23	1:B:102:TYR:C	2.46	0.40
2:C:2:VAL:HG13	2:C:27:PHE:CD1	2.56	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	304/348 (87%)	280 (92%)	24 (8%)	0	100	100
1	B	301/348 (86%)	279 (93%)	22 (7%)	0	100	100
2	C	112/126 (89%)	100 (89%)	12 (11%)	0	100	100

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
2	D	112/126 (89%)	103 (92%)	9 (8%)	0	100	100
All	All	829/948 (87%)	762 (92%)	67 (8%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	265/296 (90%)	261 (98%)	4 (2%)	57	68
1	B	263/296 (89%)	259 (98%)	4 (2%)	57	68
2	C	92/105 (88%)	88 (96%)	4 (4%)	26	50
2	D	93/105 (89%)	92 (99%)	1 (1%)	65	73
All	All	713/802 (89%)	700 (98%)	13 (2%)	51	67

All (13) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	145	ASN
1	A	192	TYR
1	A	193	THR
1	A	312	GLN
1	B	193	THR
1	B	198	THR
1	B	308	MET
1	B	312	GLN
2	C	18	LEU
2	C	45	LEU
2	C	103	MET
2	C	105	ILE
2	D	105	ILE

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (3) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	145	ASN
1	A	315	ASN
2	C	39	GLN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

16 monosaccharides are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
3	NAG	E	1	1,3	14,14,15	0.40	0	17,19,21	0.58	0
3	NAG	E	2	3	14,14,15	0.37	0	17,19,21	0.66	0
3	BMA	E	3	3	11,11,12	0.23	0	15,15,17	1.13	2 (13%)
3	MAN	E	4	3	11,11,12	0.22	0	15,15,17	0.64	0
3	NAG	E	5	3	14,14,15	0.42	0	17,19,21	0.61	0
3	MAN	E	6	3	11,11,12	0.27	0	15,15,17	0.67	0
4	NAG	F	1	1,4	14,14,15	0.40	0	17,19,21	0.49	0
4	NAG	F	2	4	14,14,15	0.39	0	17,19,21	0.68	0
4	BMA	F	3	4	11,11,12	0.20	0	15,15,17	0.61	0
5	NAG	G	1	1,5	14,14,15	0.41	0	17,19,21	0.48	0
5	NAG	G	2	5	14,14,15	0.38	0	17,19,21	0.56	0
5	BMA	G	3	5	11,11,12	0.24	0	15,15,17	0.55	0
5	MAN	G	4	5	11,11,12	0.25	0	15,15,17	0.52	0
5	MAN	G	5	5	11,11,12	0.25	0	15,15,17	0.53	0
6	NAG	H	1	1,6	14,14,15	0.40	0	17,19,21	0.49	0
6	NAG	H	2	6	14,14,15	0.41	0	17,19,21	0.54	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	NAG	E	1	1,3	-	4/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
3	NAG	E	2	3	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
3	BMA	E	3	3	-	2/2/19/22	0/1/1/1
3	MAN	E	4	3	-	0/2/19/22	0/1/1/1
3	NAG	E	5	3	-	3/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
3	MAN	E	6	3	-	2/2/19/22	0/1/1/1
4	NAG	F	1	1,4	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
4	NAG	F	2	4	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
4	BMA	F	3	4	-	2/2/19/22	0/1/1/1
5	NAG	G	1	1,5	-	3/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
5	NAG	G	2	5	-	3/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
5	BMA	G	3	5	-	0/2/19/22	0/1/1/1
5	MAN	G	4	5	-	2/2/19/22	0/1/1/1
5	MAN	G	5	5	-	2/2/19/22	0/1/1/1
6	NAG	H	1	1,6	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
6	NAG	H	2	6	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1

There are no bond length outliers.

All (2) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	E	3	BMA	C1-C2-C3	3.16	114.25	109.64
3	E	3	BMA	O3-C3-C2	-2.32	105.33	110.05

There are no chirality outliers.

All (33) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	E	1	NAG	C8-C7-N2-C2
3	E	1	NAG	O7-C7-N2-C2
3	E	2	NAG	C8-C7-N2-C2
3	E	2	NAG	O7-C7-N2-C2
3	E	5	NAG	C8-C7-N2-C2
3	E	5	NAG	O7-C7-N2-C2

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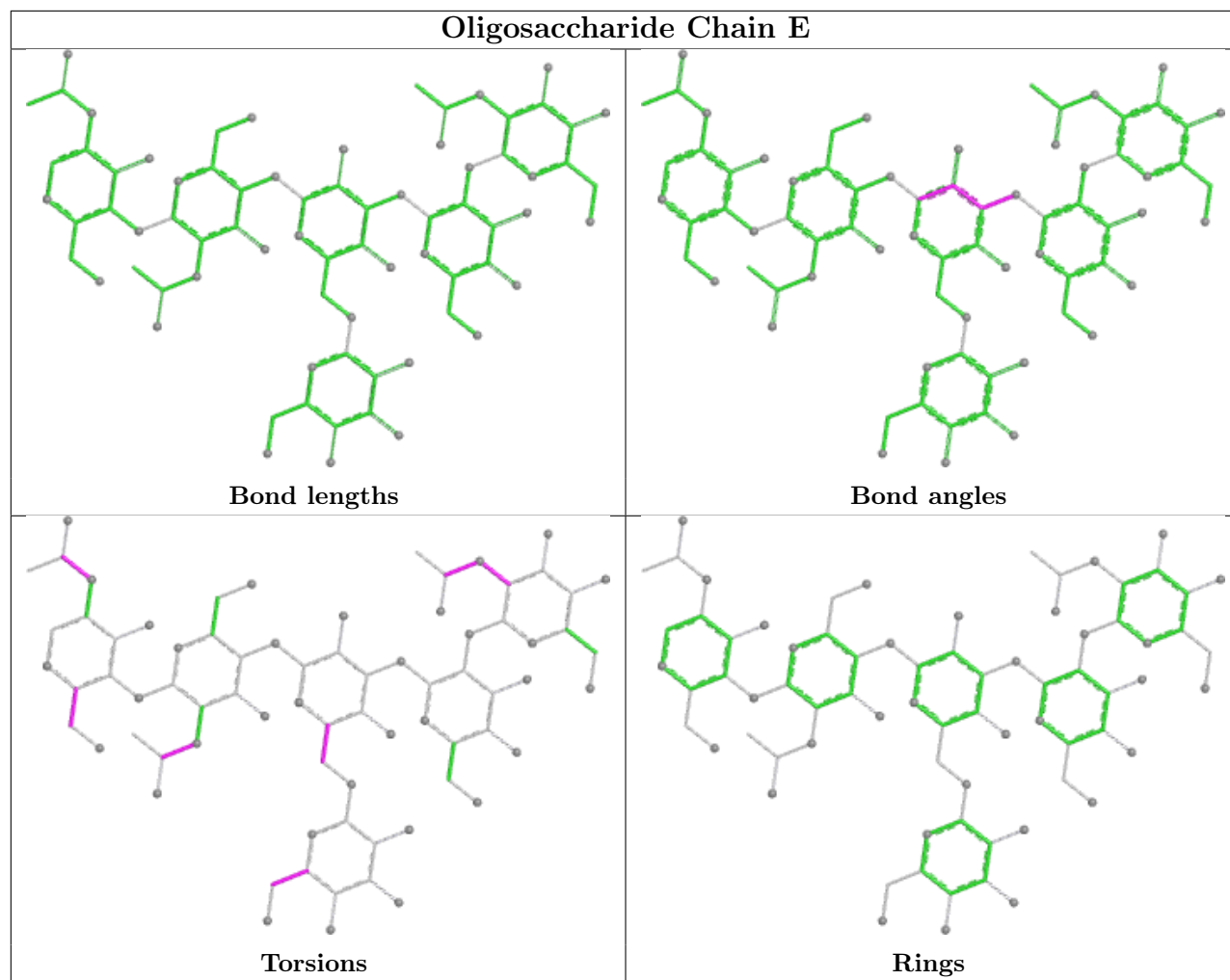
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
4	F	2	NAG	C8-C7-N2-C2
4	F	2	NAG	O7-C7-N2-C2
5	G	1	NAG	C8-C7-N2-C2
5	G	1	NAG	O7-C7-N2-C2
5	G	2	NAG	C8-C7-N2-C2
5	G	2	NAG	O7-C7-N2-C2
6	H	2	NAG	C8-C7-N2-C2
6	H	2	NAG	O7-C7-N2-C2
3	E	6	MAN	O5-C5-C6-O6
6	H	1	NAG	C8-C7-N2-C2
6	H	1	NAG	O7-C7-N2-C2
3	E	3	BMA	O5-C5-C6-O6
3	E	6	MAN	C4-C5-C6-O6
3	E	3	BMA	C4-C5-C6-O6
3	E	1	NAG	O5-C5-C6-O6
5	G	5	MAN	O5-C5-C6-O6
3	E	1	NAG	C4-C5-C6-O6
5	G	5	MAN	C4-C5-C6-O6
5	G	4	MAN	O5-C5-C6-O6
4	F	3	BMA	O5-C5-C6-O6
4	F	3	BMA	C4-C5-C6-O6
5	G	1	NAG	O5-C5-C6-O6
5	G	2	NAG	O5-C5-C6-O6
4	F	1	NAG	C8-C7-N2-C2
4	F	1	NAG	O7-C7-N2-C2
3	E	5	NAG	C3-C2-N2-C7
5	G	4	MAN	C4-C5-C6-O6

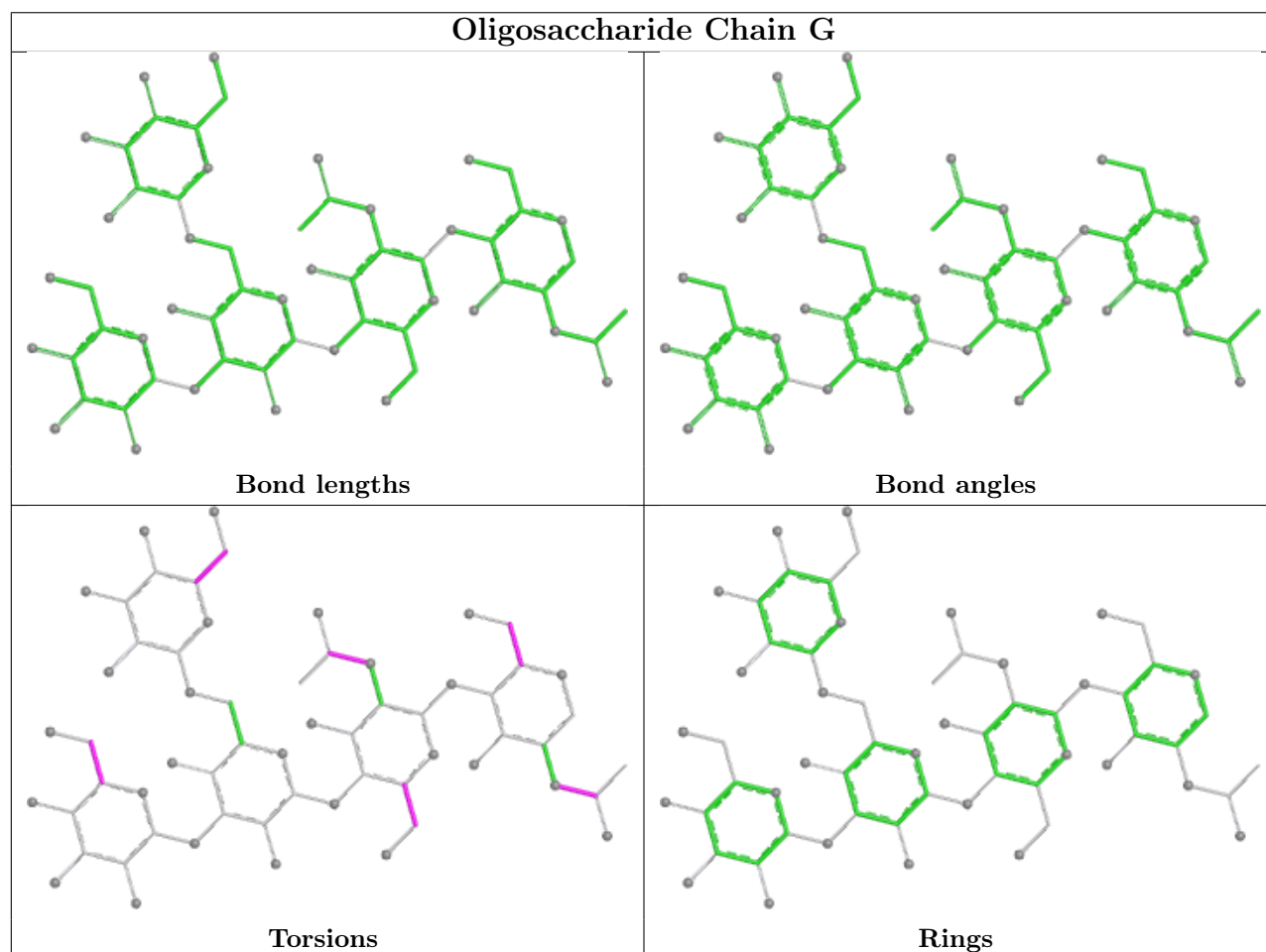
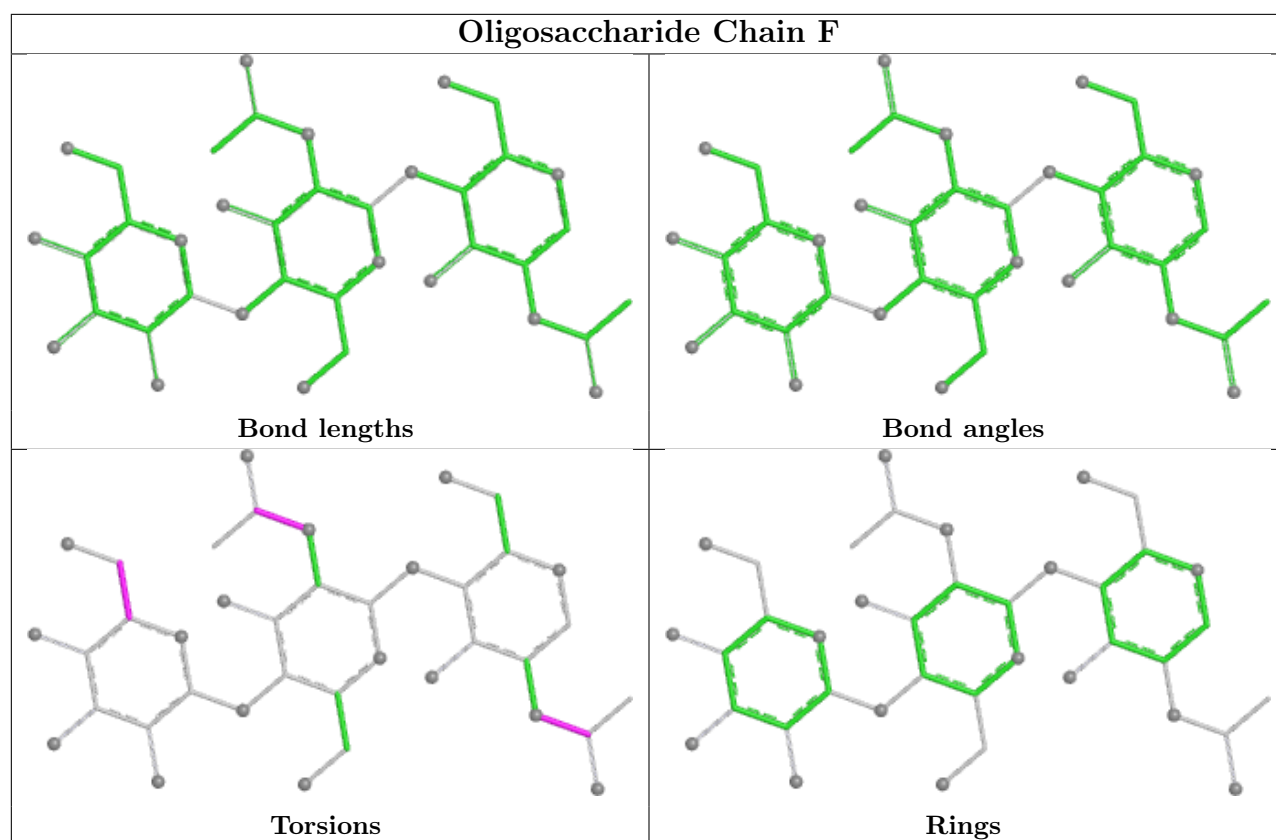
There are no ring outliers.

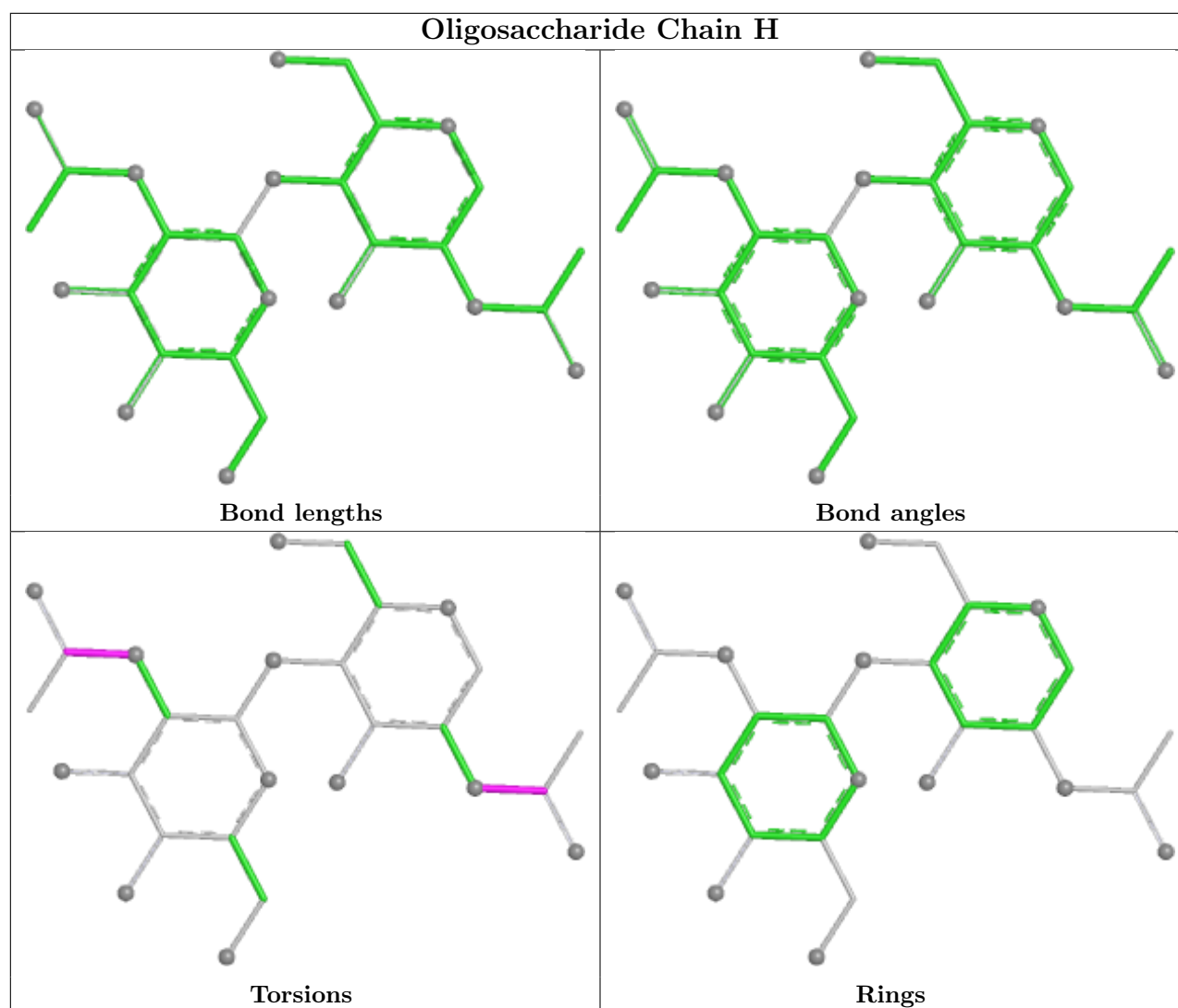
1 monomer is involved in 1 short contact:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	E	3	BMA	1	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for oligosaccharide.







5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

2 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
7	RET	A	401	1	20,20,21	2.61	4 (20%)	27,27,28	1.32	5 (18%)
7	RET	B	401	1	20,20,21	2.44	3 (15%)	27,27,28	1.30	5 (18%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
7	RET	A	401	1	-	4/13/30/31	0/1/1/1
7	RET	B	401	1	-	4/13/30/31	0/1/1/1

All (7) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
7	A	401	RET	C14-C13	10.38	1.40	1.33
7	B	401	RET	C14-C13	9.47	1.40	1.33
7	B	401	RET	C8-C9	-3.05	1.39	1.46
7	A	401	RET	C8-C9	-2.60	1.40	1.46
7	A	401	RET	C10-C9	2.59	1.41	1.35
7	B	401	RET	C10-C9	2.45	1.41	1.35
7	A	401	RET	C11-C12	2.04	1.40	1.34

All (10) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
7	B	401	RET	C19-C9-C8	3.25	123.05	118.09
7	A	401	RET	C19-C9-C8	3.05	122.75	118.09
7	A	401	RET	C19-C9-C10	-2.91	118.10	122.82
7	A	401	RET	C10-C11-C12	2.78	131.25	123.20
7	B	401	RET	C7-C8-C9	2.69	130.21	126.23
7	B	401	RET	C11-C10-C9	2.54	130.84	127.28
7	B	401	RET	C19-C9-C10	-2.37	118.97	122.82
7	A	401	RET	C7-C8-C9	2.31	129.65	126.23
7	A	401	RET	C1-C6-C5	-2.02	119.88	122.64
7	B	401	RET	C10-C11-C12	2.01	129.03	123.20

There are no chirality outliers.

All (8) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
7	A	401	RET	C6-C7-C8-C9
7	B	401	RET	C6-C7-C8-C9
7	A	401	RET	C1-C6-C7-C8
7	B	401	RET	C1-C6-C7-C8
7	A	401	RET	C5-C6-C7-C8

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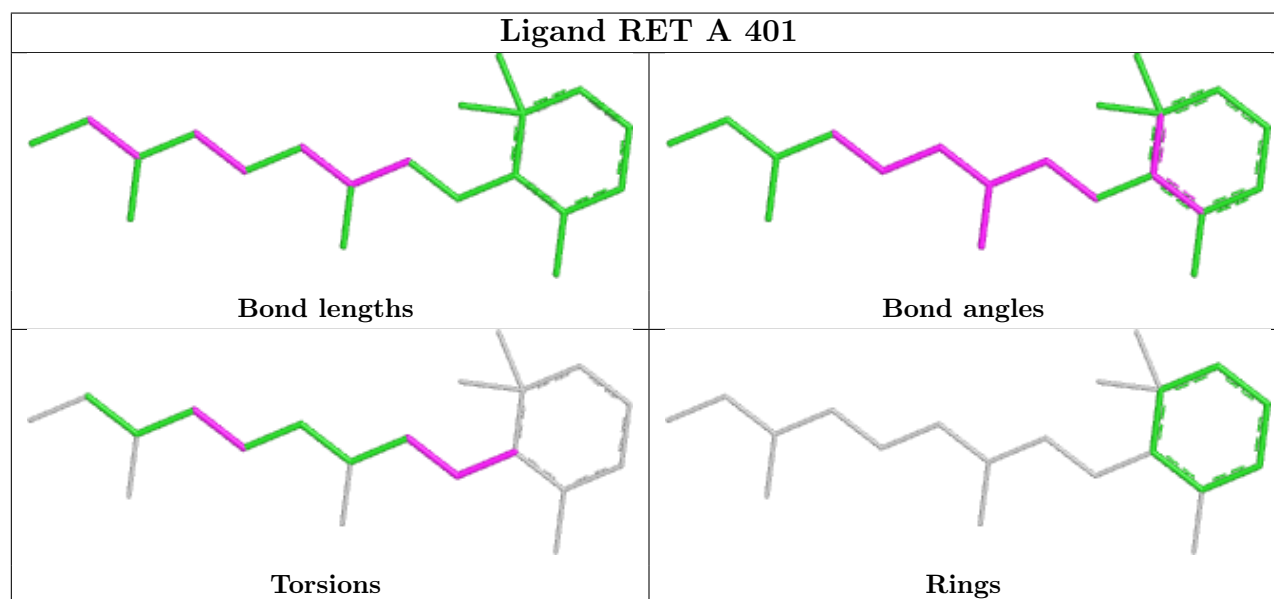
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
7	B	401	RET	C5-C6-C7-C8
7	B	401	RET	C10-C11-C12-C13
7	A	401	RET	C10-C11-C12-C13

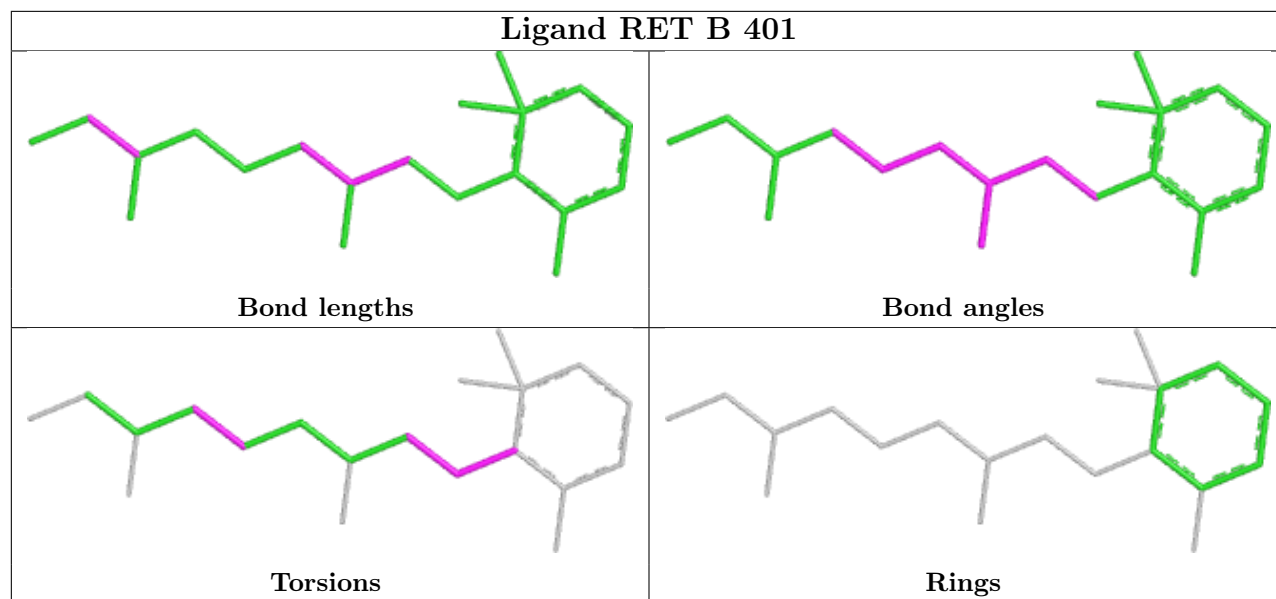
There are no ring outliers.

2 monomers are involved in 6 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
7	A	401	RET	3	0
7	B	401	RET	3	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less than 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.





5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	310/348 (89%)	0.73	47 (15%) 5 7	162, 206, 276, 334	0
1	B	307/348 (88%)	0.51	40 (13%) 7 9	164, 212, 268, 305	0
2	C	114/126 (90%)	0.37	9 (7%) 18 15	182, 220, 253, 292	0
2	D	114/126 (90%)	0.46	10 (8%) 15 14	179, 225, 259, 294	0
All	All	845/948 (89%)	0.56	106 (12%) 8 10	162, 213, 271, 334	0

All (106) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	66	LYS	12.5
1	A	67	LYS	10.3
2	C	57	ASN	8.7
2	C	58	PRO	7.7
2	C	59	THR	7.5
1	A	62	THR	7.4
1	B	209	VAL	6.9
1	B	16	LYS	6.8
1	B	205	ILE	6.7
2	D	62	ASP	6.5
1	A	68	LEU	6.2
1	B	59	LEU	6.1
1	A	319	THR	5.7
1	A	16	LYS	5.6
1	A	64	GLN	5.6
1	B	242	THR	5.5
1	A	273	PHE	5.3
1	B	158	ALA	5.3
1	A	153	ALA	5.2
1	A	282	ASP	5.2
1	A	217	ILE	5.0

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	208	PHE	4.9
2	D	61	ALA	4.9
2	D	66	GLY	4.8
1	A	156	GLY	4.8
2	C	60	TYR	4.7
1	A	155	MET	4.6
1	A	213	ILE	4.6
2	D	60	TYR	4.5
1	B	88	PHE	4.3
1	B	284	GLY	4.3
2	C	56	ASP	4.3
1	A	302	ASN	4.3
1	A	63	VAL	4.2
1	B	162	VAL	4.2
1	A	154	ILE	4.1
1	A	25	GLU	4.0
1	B	81	VAL	4.0
2	D	65	GLU	3.8
1	B	17	THR	3.7
1	B	213	ILE	3.7
1	A	74	TYR	3.7
1	A	69	ARG	3.6
2	D	69	THR	3.6
1	B	14	SER	3.6
1	A	130	VAL	3.5
1	B	159	PHE	3.4
1	B	87	VAL	3.4
1	A	182	GLY	3.3
2	D	56	ASP	3.3
1	B	155	MET	3.3
2	D	58	PRO	3.2
1	B	47	LEU	3.2
1	B	72	LEU	3.2
1	B	77	LEU	3.1
1	B	48	ILE	3.1
1	A	117	ALA	3.1
2	C	62	ASP	3.0
1	A	65	HIS	3.0
1	B	46	LEU	2.9
2	C	69	THR	2.9
1	B	84	LEU	2.9
1	A	181	GLU	2.9

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	161	TRP	2.8
1	A	1	MET	2.8
1	B	302	ASN	2.8
1	B	42	ALA	2.8
1	B	212	PHE	2.8
1	A	77	LEU	2.7
1	A	157	VAL	2.7
2	D	64	VAL	2.7
1	A	120	GLY	2.7
1	A	311	LYS	2.7
1	A	13	PHE	2.7
1	B	182	GLY	2.7
1	A	112	LEU	2.6
1	A	162	VAL	2.5
1	A	266	LEU	2.4
1	B	156	GLY	2.4
1	A	201	GLU	2.4
1	B	310	ASN	2.4
1	A	192	TYR	2.4
1	A	124	ALA	2.4
1	A	243	THR	2.3
1	B	180	PRO	2.3
1	A	59	LEU	2.3
2	C	113	THR	2.3
1	B	192	TYR	2.3
1	A	194	PRO	2.2
2	C	55	GLY	2.2
1	B	56	PHE	2.2
1	A	230	VAL	2.2
1	B	217	ILE	2.2
1	B	309	MET	2.1
1	A	21	ARG	2.1
1	B	322	CYS	2.1
1	B	67	LYS	2.1
2	D	68	PHE	2.1
1	A	152	HIS	2.1
1	A	119	LEU	2.1
1	A	195	HIS	2.0
1	B	308	MET	2.0
1	B	206	TYR	2.0
1	A	118	THR	2.0
1	A	196	GLU	2.0

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	149	GLY	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

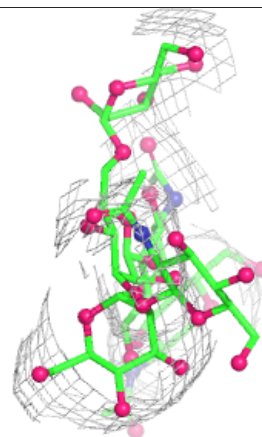
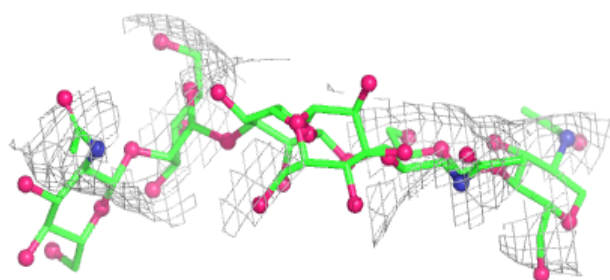
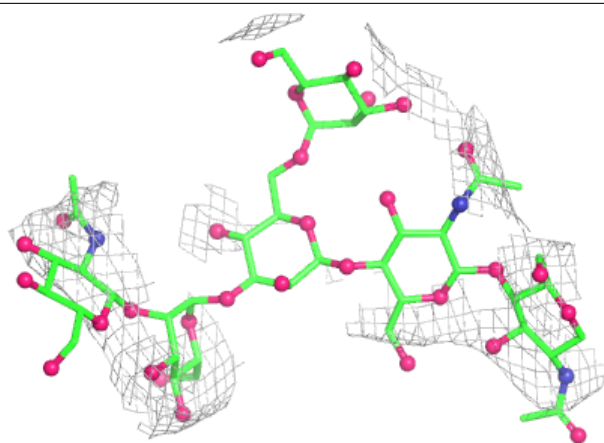
In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
4	BMA	F	3	11/12	0.24	0.13	223,246,252,255	0
6	NAG	H	2	14/15	0.26	0.11	247,263,268,277	0
4	NAG	F	2	14/15	0.53	0.11	207,230,250,256	0
3	NAG	E	5	14/15	0.62	0.11	261,284,290,292	0
5	MAN	G	5	11/12	0.63	0.09	227,243,249,254	0
3	MAN	E	6	11/12	0.64	0.09	235,241,245,247	0
5	MAN	G	4	11/12	0.77	0.09	231,237,242,245	0
4	NAG	F	1	14/15	0.78	0.12	206,223,228,235	0
3	BMA	E	3	11/12	0.82	0.07	203,216,229,229	0
3	MAN	E	4	11/12	0.82	0.07	233,242,251,272	0
3	NAG	E	2	14/15	0.87	0.08	187,190,201,207	0
5	BMA	G	3	11/12	0.91	0.06	213,216,229,241	0
6	NAG	H	1	14/15	0.92	0.07	232,236,244,247	0
5	NAG	G	1	14/15	0.93	0.13	200,206,207,207	0
5	NAG	G	2	14/15	0.94	0.08	193,201,213,219	0
3	NAG	E	1	14/15	0.94	0.09	193,197,204,204	0

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density for oligosaccharide. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.

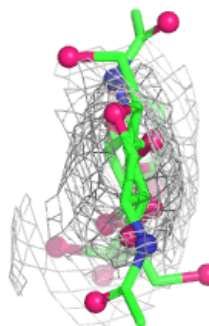
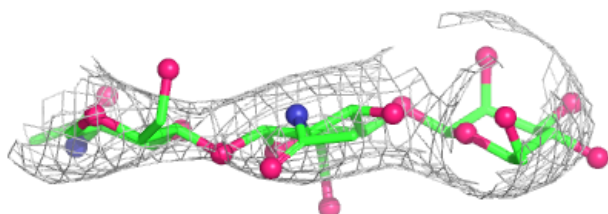
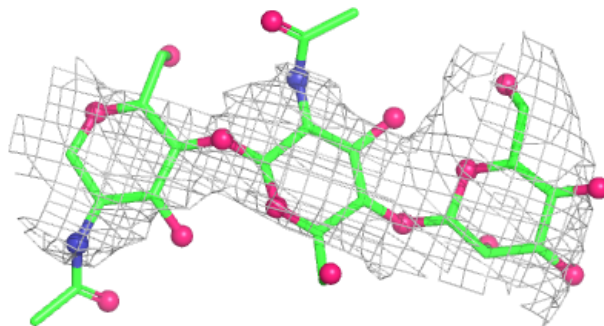
Electron density around Chain E:

$2mF_o-DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
 mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)



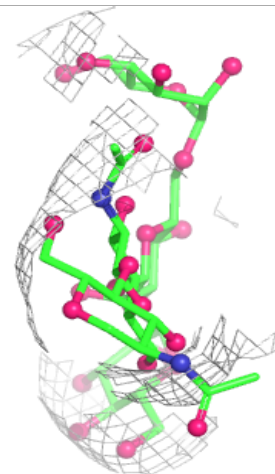
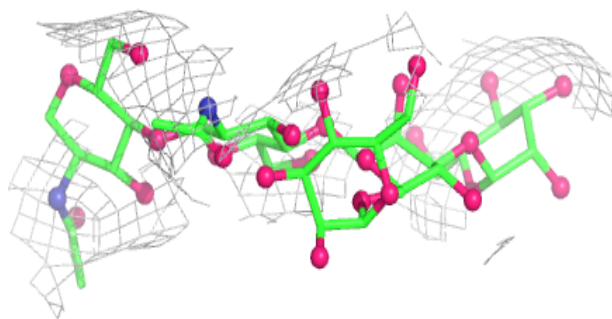
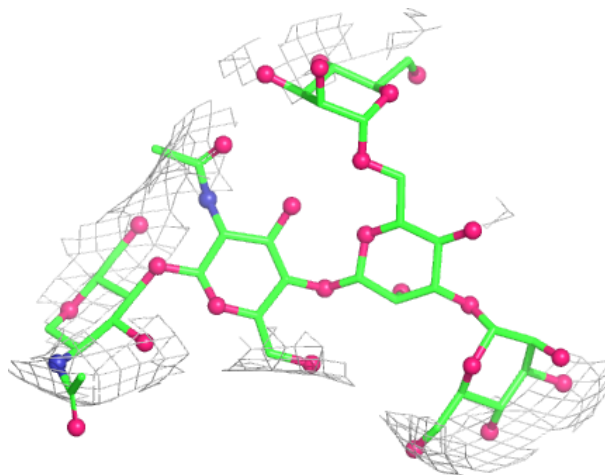
Electron density around Chain F:

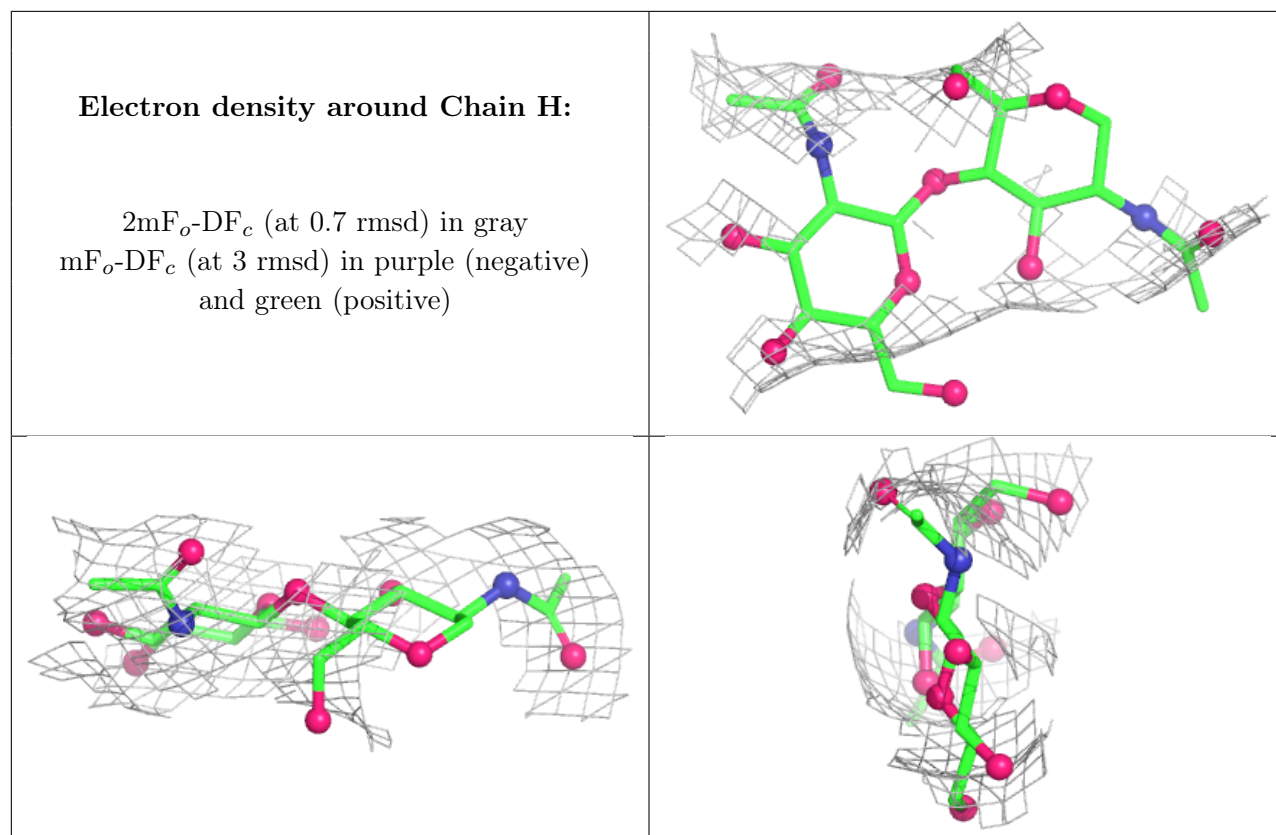
$2mF_o - DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
 $mF_o - DF_c$ (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)



Electron density around Chain G:

$2mF_o-DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
 mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)





6.4 Ligands [i](#)

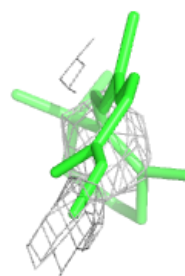
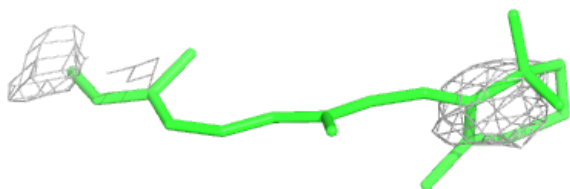
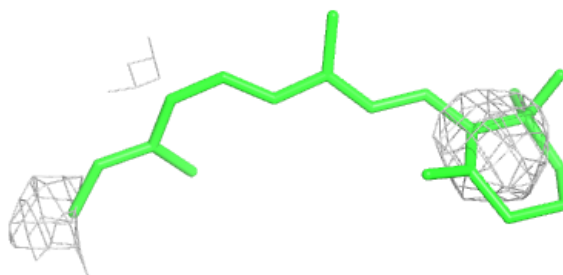
In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
7	RET	B	401	20/21	0.92	0.18	193,202,207,208	0
7	RET	A	401	20/21	0.95	0.17	191,200,203,203	0

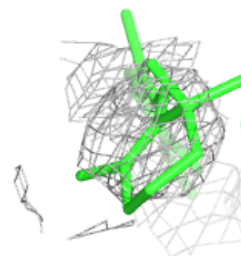
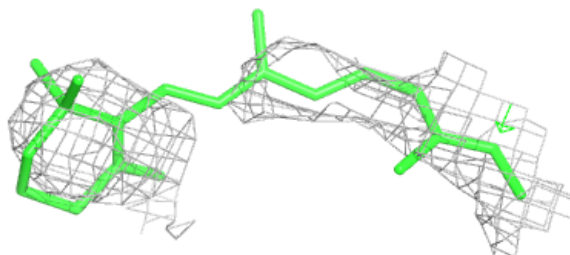
The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density of all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the geometry validation Tables will also be included. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.

Electron density around RET B 401:

$2mF_o-DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
 mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)

**Electron density around RET A 401:**

$2mF_o-DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
 mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)



6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.