



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 20, 2026 – 04:11 PM UTC

PDB ID : 2FF4 / pdb_00002ff4
Title : Mycobacterium tuberculosis EmbR in complex with low affinity phosphopeptide
Authors : Fütterer, K.; Alderwick, L.J.; Besra, G.S.
Deposited on : 2005-12-19
Resolution : 1.90 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

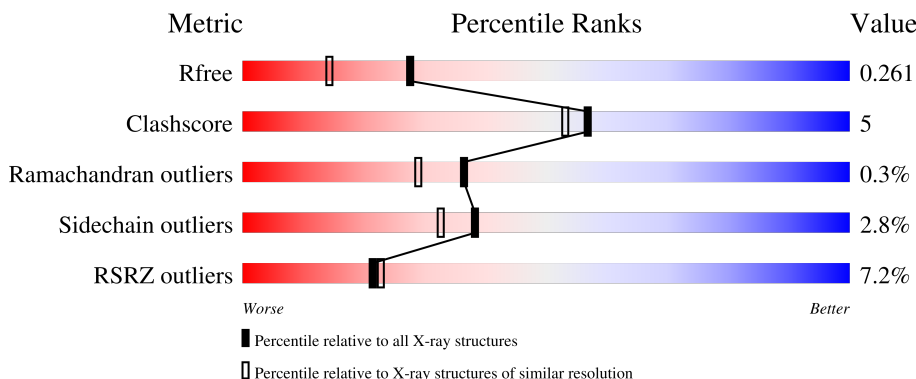
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.90 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	7789 (1.90-1.90)
Clashscore	190562	8410 (1.90-1.90)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	8333 (1.90-1.90)
Sidechain outliers	187428	8333 (1.90-1.90)
RSRZ outliers	180081	7790 (1.90-1.90)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	388	 6% (poor fit), 90% (0-1 outliers), 7% (2-3 outliers), 0% (4+ outliers), 0% (not modelled)
1	B	388	 5% (poor fit), 87% (0-1 outliers), 7% (2-3 outliers), 0% (4+ outliers), 0% (not modelled)
2	E	9	 78% (poor fit), 33% (0-1 outliers), 56% (2-3 outliers), 11% (4+ outliers), 0% (not modelled)
2	F	9	 44% (poor fit), 33% (0-1 outliers), 33% (2-3 outliers), 0% (4+ outliers), 0% (not modelled)

The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard

residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains that are outliers for geometric or electron-density-fit criteria:

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density
2	TPO	F	5	-	-	X	-

2 Entry composition i

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 6377 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Probable regulatory protein embR.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	379	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2898	1811	538	543	6			
1	B	373	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2848	1785	526	531	6			

- Molecule 2 is a protein called DNA repair protein RAD9.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	P			
2	E	8	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			56	30	8	17	1			
2	F	6	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			43	22	6	14	1			

There are 4 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
E	5	TPO	THR	modified residue	UNP P14737
E	9	THR	-	insertion	UNP P14737
F	5	TPO	THR	modified residue	UNP P14737
F	9	THR	-	insertion	UNP P14737

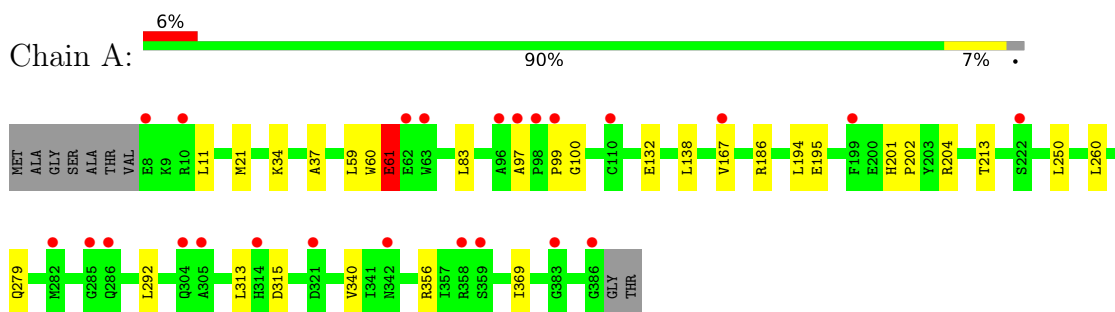
- Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	264	Total	O	0	0
			264	264		
3	B	262	Total	O	0	0
			262	262		
3	E	4	Total	O	0	0
			4	4		
3	F	2	Total	O	0	0
			2	2		

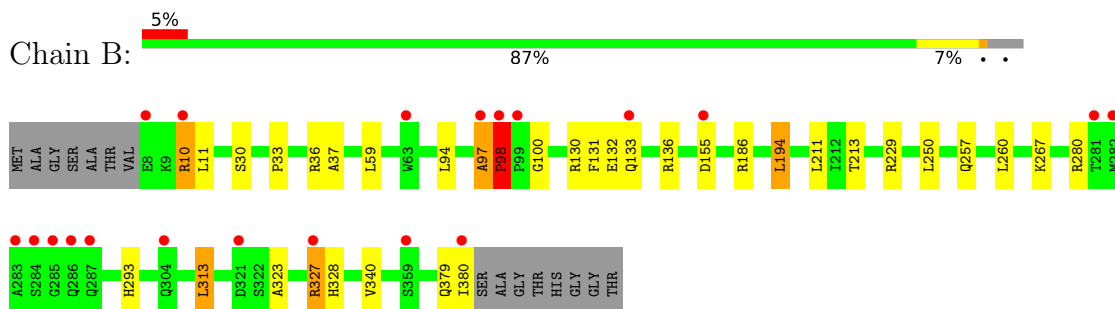
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

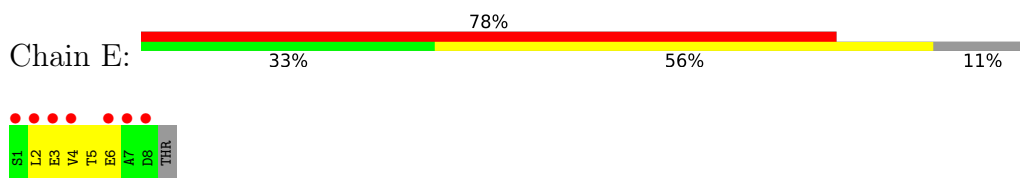
- Molecule 1: Probable regulatory protein embR



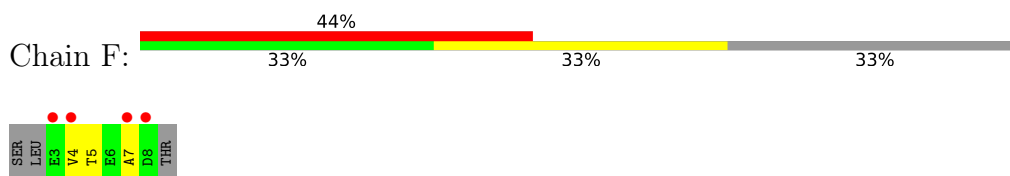
- Molecule 1: Probable regulatory protein embR



- Molecule 2: DNA repair protein RAD9



- Molecule 2: DNA repair protein RAD9



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 1 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	162.39Å 82.04Å 81.08Å 90.00° 115.37° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	46.00 – 1.90 46.00 – 1.90	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	100.0 (46.00-1.90) 100.0 (46.00-1.90)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.07	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.07 (at 1.79Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.2.0005	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.215 , 0.239 (Not available) , 0.261	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	4463 reflections (5.01%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	21.9	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.206	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.36 , 35.4	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.48$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.31$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtrriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.93	EDS
Total number of atoms	6377	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	22.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 5.11% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: TPO

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	0.54	0/2956	0.81	0/4024
1	B	0.53	0/2905	0.86	3/3957 (0.1%)
2	E	0.40	0/43	0.43	0/55
2	F	0.55	0/30	0.48	0/37
All	All	0.54	0/5934	0.83	3/8073 (0.0%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	B	0	1

There are no bond length outliers.

All (3) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed($^{\circ}$)	Ideal($^{\circ}$)
1	B	97	ALA	CA-C-N	11.71	132.44	120.38
1	B	97	ALA	C-N-CA	11.71	132.44	120.38
1	B	98	PRO	N-CA-C	7.49	119.83	110.70

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	B	98	PRO	Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2898	0	2886	18	0
1	B	2848	0	2834	32	2
2	E	56	0	42	5	0
2	F	43	0	25	8	0
3	A	264	0	0	4	2
3	B	262	0	0	3	0
3	E	4	0	0	0	0
3	F	2	0	0	0	0
All	All	6377	0	5787	53	2

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 5.

All (53) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:327:ARG:HG3	1:B:327:ARG:HH11	1.14	1.12
1:B:130:ARG:NH1	1:B:133:GLN:HE22	1.74	0.85
1:B:130:ARG:HH11	1:B:133:GLN:HE22	1.25	0.85
1:B:130:ARG:HH11	1:B:133:GLN:NE2	1.77	0.82
1:B:130:ARG:NH1	1:B:133:GLN:NE2	2.27	0.81
2:E:6:GLU:HA	2:F:4:VAL:CA	2.10	0.81
2:E:4:VAL:CA	2:F:5:TPO:HB	2.17	0.74
1:B:327:ARG:HG3	1:B:327:ARG:NH1	1.95	0.73
1:A:97:ALA:HB1	1:A:99:PRO:HD2	1.73	0.71
1:A:195:GLU:HG2	3:A:609:HOH:O	1.91	0.70
1:B:97:ALA:O	1:B:100:GLY:N	2.29	0.66
1:B:293:HIS:CD2	1:B:379:GLN:HE21	2.16	0.63
1:B:327:ARG:HH11	1:B:327:ARG:CG	2.02	0.61
1:A:132:GLU:OE2	1:A:186:ARG:NH2	2.33	0.60
1:A:132:GLU:CD	1:A:186:ARG:HH22	2.11	0.58
1:A:37:ALA:HB3	1:A:59:LEU:HD22	1.87	0.57
1:B:327:ARG:HH12	2:F:5:TPO:P	2.29	0.55
2:E:3:GLU:HA	2:F:7:ALA:HB2	1.89	0.55
1:A:34:LYS:HB3	1:A:59:LEU:HD13	1.89	0.54

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:313:LEU:HG	1:B:327:ARG:HB3	1.89	0.54
1:B:131:PHE:HZ	1:B:267:LYS:HG3	1.73	0.54
1:A:279:GLN:NE2	3:A:451:HOH:O	2.41	0.53
1:B:132:GLU:OE2	1:B:186:ARG:NH2	2.40	0.53
1:B:327:ARG:NH1	2:F:5:TPO:O3P	2.42	0.52
1:A:213:THR:HG23	1:A:260:LEU:HD23	1.92	0.52
1:A:97:ALA:HB3	1:A:100:GLY:H	1.73	0.52
1:B:30:SER:OG	1:B:36:ARG:HG2	2.11	0.50
1:B:194:LEU:HB3	1:B:211:LEU:HD13	1.93	0.49
1:B:155:ASP:HB2	3:B:570:HOH:O	2.10	0.49
1:B:280:ARG:HG3	3:B:490:HOH:O	2.11	0.49
1:B:132:GLU:CD	1:B:186:ARG:HH22	2.22	0.48
1:A:313:LEU:HD21	2:E:2:LEU:HG	1.96	0.47
1:A:21:MET:HE3	1:A:83:LEU:HD23	1.96	0.46
1:A:138:LEU:HD21	3:A:419:HOH:O	2.15	0.46
1:B:10:ARG:HE	1:B:10:ARG:HB3	1.56	0.46
1:B:293:HIS:CD2	1:B:379:GLN:NE2	2.82	0.45
1:A:99:PRO:O	3:A:433:HOH:O	2.21	0.45
1:A:201:HIS:HB3	1:A:204:ARG:HG3	1.99	0.45
1:B:37:ALA:HB3	1:B:59:LEU:HD22	1.98	0.45
1:B:130:ARG:HB3	1:B:133:GLN:HG2	2.00	0.44
1:A:313:LEU:HB3	1:A:315:ASP:OD2	2.18	0.43
1:B:327:ARG:NH1	1:B:327:ARG:CG	2.71	0.43
1:B:313:LEU:HD12	1:B:328:HIS:CE1	2.54	0.43
1:A:60:TRP:O	1:A:61:GLU:C	2.62	0.42
1:B:36:ARG:NH2	3:B:436:HOH:O	2.53	0.42
1:A:202:PRO:HG3	1:B:33:PRO:HD3	2.02	0.41
1:B:313:LEU:HD23	1:B:313:LEU:HA	1.90	0.41
1:B:323:ALA:O	2:F:5:TPO:HA	2.20	0.41
1:B:327:ARG:NH1	2:F:5:TPO:P	2.93	0.41
1:B:97:ALA:HA	1:B:98:PRO:HD2	1.89	0.40
2:E:5:TPO:N	2:F:5:TPO:O2P	2.54	0.40
1:B:213:THR:HG23	1:B:260:LEU:HD23	2.04	0.40
1:A:292:LEU:HD21	1:A:369:ILE:HD12	2.04	0.40

All (2) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:229:ARG:NE	3:A:430:HOH:O[1_545]	2.12	0.08
1:B:136:ARG:NE	3:A:551:HOH:O[2_555]	2.14	0.06

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	377/388 (97%)	369 (98%)	7 (2%)	1 (0%)	36	29
1	B	371/388 (96%)	365 (98%)	5 (1%)	1 (0%)	36	29
2	E	5/9 (56%)	4 (80%)	1 (20%)	0	100	100
2	F	3/9 (33%)	3 (100%)	0	0	100	100
All	All	756/794 (95%)	741 (98%)	13 (2%)	2 (0%)	36	29

All (2) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	61	GLU
1	B	98	PRO

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	300/306 (98%)	293 (98%)	7 (2%)	44	40
1	B	293/306 (96%)	283 (97%)	10 (3%)	32	25
2	E	4/7 (57%)	4 (100%)	0	100	100
2	F	2/7 (29%)	2 (100%)	0	100	100
All	All	599/626 (96%)	582 (97%)	17 (3%)	38	32

All (17) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	11	LEU
1	A	61	GLU
1	A	167	VAL
1	A	194	LEU
1	A	250	LEU
1	A	340	VAL
1	A	356	ARG
1	B	10	ARG
1	B	11	LEU
1	B	94	LEU
1	B	194	LEU
1	B	250	LEU
1	B	257	GLN
1	B	313	LEU
1	B	327	ARG
1	B	340	VAL
1	B	380	ILE

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (6) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	174	HIS
1	A	210	GLN
1	A	287	GLN
1	A	316	ASN
1	B	133	GLN
1	B	293	HIS

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

2 non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the

expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
2	TPO	F	5	2	8,10,11	0.89	0	10,14,16	0.89	0
2	TPO	E	5	2	8,10,11	0.77	0	10,14,16	1.09	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	TPO	F	5	2	-	1/9/11/13	-
2	TPO	E	5	2	-	0/9/11/13	-

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
2	F	5	TPO	O-C-CA-CB

There are no ring outliers.

2 monomers are involved in 6 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	F	5	TPO	6	0
2	E	5	TPO	1	0

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	379/388 (97%)	0.40	24 (6%) 26 27	16, 21, 30, 36	0
1	B	373/388 (96%)	0.55	20 (5%) 31 33	14, 21, 30, 41	0
2	E	7/9 (77%)	5.24	7 (100%) 0 0	22, 23, 24, 26	7 (100%)
2	F	5/9 (55%)	3.30	4 (80%) 0 0	23, 23, 25, 26	5 (100%)
All	All	764/794 (96%)	0.54	55 (7%) 21 23	14, 21, 30, 41	12 (1%)

All (55) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
2	E	2	LEU	8.1
2	E	7	ALA	7.7
1	A	97	ALA	7.5
1	A	63	TRP	5.7
2	E	1	SER	5.5
1	A	386	GLY	5.2
1	A	98	PRO	4.9
1	B	283	ALA	4.8
2	E	6	GLU	4.5
1	A	359	SER	4.4
2	F	3	GLU	4.4
1	A	62	GLU	4.2
2	F	4	VAL	4.2
1	A	304	GLN	4.2
2	E	3	GLU	3.9
2	E	4	VAL	3.9
1	B	98	PRO	3.8
1	B	63	TRP	3.8
2	F	7	ALA	3.5
1	B	327	ARG	3.3
2	F	8	ASP	3.2

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
2	E	8	ASP	3.1
1	A	305	ALA	3.0
1	B	10	ARG	2.9
1	B	321	ASP	2.9
1	B	99	PRO	2.9
1	B	304	GLN	2.8
1	B	97	ALA	2.8
1	B	282	MET	2.7
1	A	99	PRO	2.7
1	B	281	THR	2.7
1	B	380	ILE	2.7
1	B	285	GLY	2.6
1	A	10	ARG	2.6
1	A	286	GLN	2.6
1	A	110	CYS	2.5
1	A	321	ASP	2.5
1	B	8	GLU	2.5
1	A	342	ASN	2.4
1	B	284	SER	2.4
1	A	199	PHE	2.4
1	A	96	ALA	2.3
1	A	167	VAL	2.3
1	A	358	ARG	2.3
1	B	155	ASP	2.3
1	B	133	GLN	2.3
1	A	282	MET	2.3
1	B	286	GLN	2.2
1	A	285	GLY	2.1
1	A	383	GLY	2.1
1	B	359	SER	2.1
1	A	314	HIS	2.1
1	A	8	GLU	2.0
1	A	222	SER	2.0
1	B	287	GLN	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(\AA^2)	Q<0.9
2	TPO	E	5	11/12	0.78	0.20	27,28,30,30	11
2	TPO	F	5	11/12	0.80	0.18	28,29,30,30	11

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.