



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 10, 2026 – 05:13 AM UTC

PDB ID : 2FFR / pdb_00002ffr
Title : Crystallographic studies on N-azido-beta-D-glucopyranosylamine, an inhibitor of glycogen phosphorylase: comparison with N-acetyl-beta-D-glucopyranosylamine
Authors : Petsalakis, E.I.; Chrysina, E.D.; Tiraidis, C.; Hadjiloi, T.; Leonidas, D.D.; Oikonomakos, N.G.; Aich, U.; Varghese, B.; Loganathan, D.
Deposited on : 2005-12-20
Resolution : 2.03 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtrriage (Phenix) : **NOT EXECUTED**
EDS : **NOT EXECUTED**
Buster-report : wwPDB partial adaption of 1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

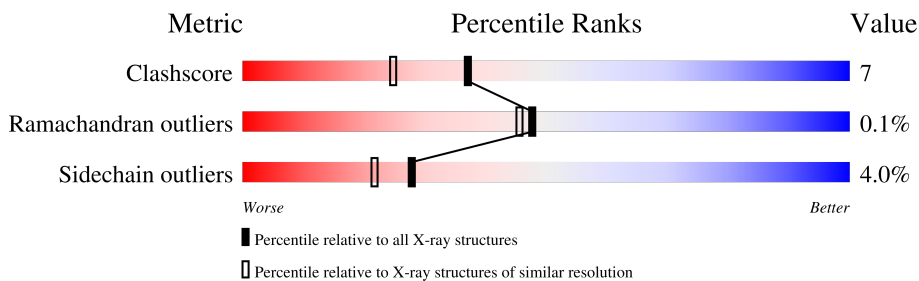
1 Overall quality at a glance i

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.03 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	190562	1022 (2.02-2.02)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	1014 (2.02-2.02)
Sidechain outliers	187428	1014 (2.02-2.02)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$.

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	825	 79% 17% . .

2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 6981 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

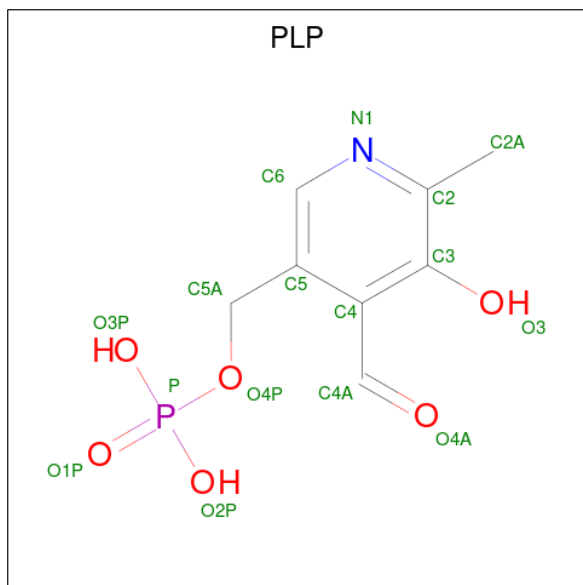
- Molecule 1 is a protein called Glycogen phosphorylase, muscle form.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	810	6590	4201	1160	1200	29	0	0	0

There are 2 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

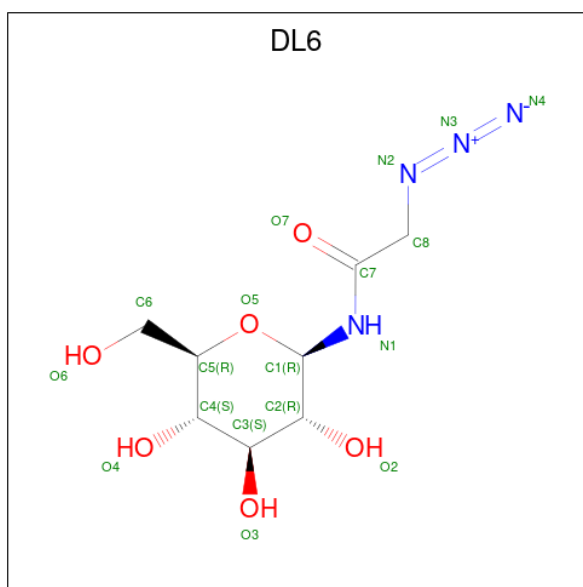
Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	322	ARG	VAL	conflict	UNP P00489
A	323	VAL	ARG	conflict	UNP P00489

- Molecule 2 is PYRIDOXAL-5'-PHOSPHATE (CCD ID: PLP) (formula: C₈H₁₀NO₆P).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
			Total	C	N	O	P		
2	A	1	15	8	1	5	1	0	0

- Molecule 3 is N-(azidoacetyl)-beta-D-glucopyranosylamine (CCD ID: DL6) (formula: C₈H₁₄N₄O₆).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
			Total	C	N	O		
3	A	1	18	8	4	6	0	0

- Molecule 4 is water.

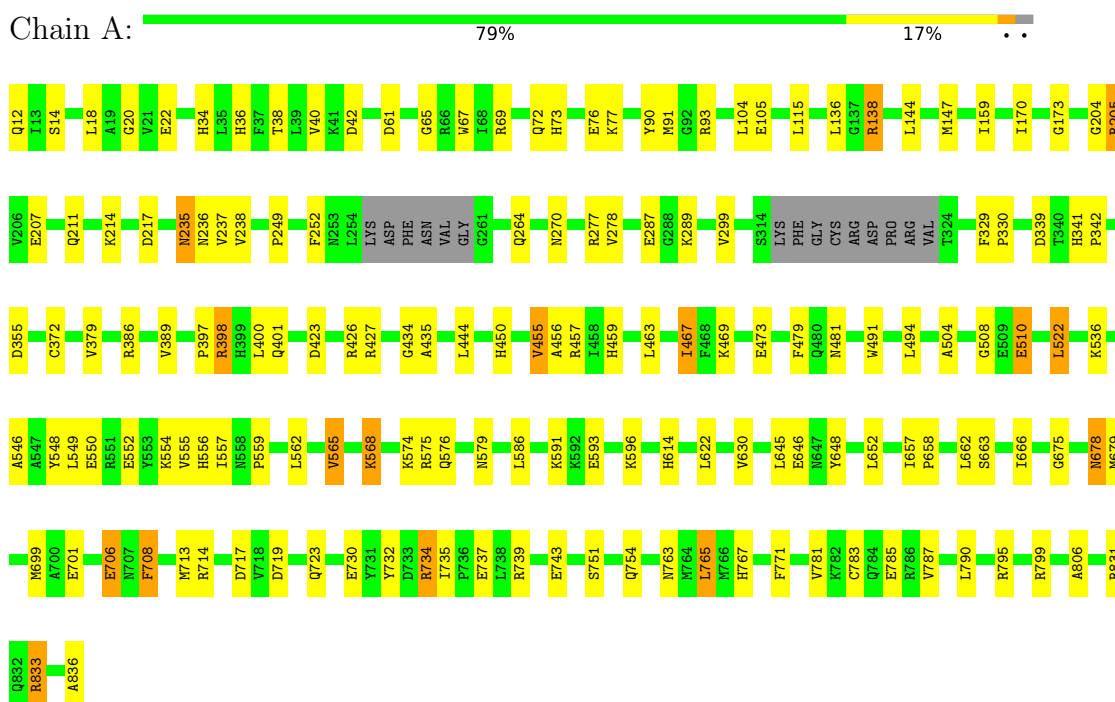
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	358	Total	O	0	0
			358	358		

3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

Note EDS was not executed.

- Molecule 1: Glycogen phosphorylase, muscle form



4 Data and refinement statistics

Xtrriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 43 21 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	128.63Å 128.63Å 116.16Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	29.48 – 2.03	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.1 (29.48-2.03)	Depositor
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.07	Depositor
Refinement program	CNS 1.1	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.184 , 0.199	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtrriage
Total number of atoms	6981	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	31.0	wwPDB-VP

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: PLP, DL6

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	0.42	1/6737 (0.0%)	0.92	29/9116 (0.3%)

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	663	SER	CA-CB	-5.30	1.46	1.53

All (29) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	565	VAL	N-CA-C	6.83	118.64	108.46
1	A	675	GLY	N-CA-C	-6.76	104.30	112.48
1	A	455	VAL	N-CA-C	6.69	118.53	112.17
1	A	467	ILE	N-CA-C	6.11	118.69	111.05
1	A	575	ARG	N-CA-C	6.06	119.76	111.39
1	A	714	ARG	N-CA-C	-6.05	101.81	110.59
1	A	754	GLN	CA-C-N	6.05	126.21	119.32
1	A	754	GLN	C-N-CA	6.05	126.21	119.32
1	A	14	SER	N-CA-C	6.01	118.36	111.02
1	A	576	GLN	N-CA-C	-6.00	105.06	112.38
1	A	593	GLU	CA-C-N	5.97	126.12	119.32
1	A	593	GLU	C-N-CA	5.97	126.12	119.32
1	A	614	HIS	N-CA-C	5.86	117.34	111.07
1	A	630	VAL	N-CA-C	5.69	115.89	110.42
1	A	491	TRP	N-CA-C	5.62	119.77	113.02
1	A	479	PHE	N-CA-C	5.61	117.84	109.25
1	A	91	MET	N-CA-C	5.51	118.46	111.69
1	A	771	PHE	N-CA-C	5.43	119.89	112.88
1	A	278	VAL	N-CA-C	5.42	116.18	108.42
1	A	277	ARG	N-CA-C	5.40	116.97	111.14

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	105	GLU	N-CA-C	5.37	116.82	111.07
1	A	666	ILE	N-CA-C	5.29	120.35	109.34
1	A	735	ILE	CA-C-N	5.21	124.66	119.24
1	A	735	ILE	C-N-CA	5.21	124.66	119.24
1	A	767	HIS	N-CA-C	5.17	120.45	114.04
1	A	372	CYS	N-CA-C	5.08	118.50	109.96
1	A	783	CYS	N-CA-C	-5.06	105.95	111.82
1	A	751	SER	CA-C-N	5.01	124.45	119.24
1	A	751	SER	C-N-CA	5.01	124.45	119.24

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	6590	0	6533	94	0
2	A	15	0	7	0	0
3	A	18	0	14	0	0
4	A	358	0	0	19	1
All	All	6981	0	6554	94	1

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 7.

All (94) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:270:ASN:HB2	4:A:1293:HOH:O	1.60	1.02
1:A:423:ASP:HB2	4:A:1212:HOH:O	1.72	0.90
1:A:455:VAL:H	1:A:459:HIS:HD2	1.33	0.77
1:A:138:ARG:O	1:A:138:ARG:HD3	1.86	0.76
1:A:678:ASN:HD22	1:A:679:MET:H	1.38	0.70
1:A:591:LYS:HE2	4:A:1355:HOH:O	1.96	0.66
1:A:763:ASN:HB2	4:A:1311:HOH:O	1.95	0.66

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:549:LEU:HD12	1:A:557:ILE:HD13	1.75	0.66
1:A:699:MET:HE2	1:A:708:PHE:HZ	1.61	0.66
1:A:205:ARG:NH1	1:A:217:ASP:OD2	2.19	0.65
1:A:329:PHE:HB3	1:A:330:PRO:HD3	1.80	0.64
1:A:355:ASP:OD2	1:A:398:ARG:HD3	1.98	0.63
1:A:379:VAL:HG22	4:A:1103:HOH:O	1.99	0.63
1:A:423:ASP:O	1:A:426:ARG:HG3	1.99	0.62
1:A:463:LEU:CD2	1:A:467:ILE:HD11	2.30	0.61
1:A:568:LYS:HG3	1:A:574:LYS:HD3	1.82	0.60
1:A:739:ARG:O	1:A:743:GLU:HG3	2.02	0.60
1:A:20:GLY:HA3	4:A:1282:HOH:O	2.02	0.58
1:A:550:GLU:O	1:A:554:LYS:HD3	2.05	0.56
1:A:678:ASN:HD22	1:A:678:ASN:N	2.03	0.56
1:A:510:GLU:HG3	4:A:1343:HOH:O	2.06	0.55
1:A:730:GLU:O	1:A:734:ARG:HG3	2.06	0.55
1:A:136:LEU:C	1:A:136:LEU:HD23	2.32	0.55
1:A:65:GLY:O	1:A:69:ARG:HG2	2.06	0.54
1:A:678:ASN:HD22	1:A:679:MET:N	2.05	0.54
1:A:678:ASN:ND2	1:A:679:MET:H	2.05	0.53
1:A:34:HIS:HE1	1:A:61:ASP:OD1	1.92	0.53
1:A:795:ARG:O	1:A:799:ARG:HG3	2.07	0.53
1:A:69:ARG:HG3	4:A:1287:HOH:O	2.07	0.53
1:A:457:ARG:HH12	1:A:701:GLU:CD	2.16	0.53
1:A:34:HIS:HD2	1:A:38:THR:OG1	1.92	0.53
1:A:204:GLY:C	1:A:205:ARG:HG3	2.34	0.52
1:A:236:ASN:CG	1:A:836:ALA:HB2	2.35	0.52
1:A:713:MET:HB3	1:A:717:ASP:HB2	1.92	0.52
1:A:235:ASN:H	1:A:235:ASN:HD22	1.58	0.51
1:A:287:GLU:HG2	1:A:289:LYS:HG2	1.92	0.51
1:A:386:ARG:NH1	4:A:1064:HOH:O	2.43	0.51
1:A:341:HIS:HB2	1:A:342:PRO:HD3	1.92	0.51
1:A:159:ILE:HG13	1:A:299:VAL:CG2	2.41	0.51
1:A:662:LEU:HD22	1:A:787:VAL:HG11	1.92	0.51
1:A:144:LEU:HD23	1:A:147:MET:CE	2.40	0.51
1:A:138:ARG:HD3	1:A:138:ARG:C	2.36	0.50
1:A:510:GLU:HB2	4:A:1168:HOH:O	2.11	0.50
1:A:469:LYS:O	1:A:473:GLU:HG3	2.12	0.50
1:A:737:GLU:HG3	4:A:1162:HOH:O	2.12	0.50
1:A:205:ARG:CD	1:A:217:ASP:OD2	2.59	0.49
1:A:90:TYR:HE1	4:A:1305:HOH:O	1.95	0.49
1:A:170:ILE:HG12	1:A:646:GLU:HG3	1.95	0.48

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:450:HIS:HE1	4:A:1144:HOH:O	1.97	0.48
1:A:159:ILE:CG1	1:A:299:VAL:CG2	2.91	0.48
1:A:556:HIS:CD2	1:A:556:HIS:N	2.80	0.48
1:A:205:ARG:HD2	1:A:217:ASP:OD2	2.14	0.48
1:A:434:GLY:O	1:A:435:ALA:C	2.58	0.47
1:A:450:HIS:HD2	4:A:1243:HOH:O	1.96	0.47
1:A:522:LEU:HD13	1:A:806:ALA:CB	2.44	0.47
1:A:706:GLU:H	1:A:706:GLU:CD	2.23	0.47
1:A:249:PRO:O	1:A:252:PHE:HB2	2.14	0.47
1:A:648:TYR:HA	1:A:652:LEU:HD23	1.96	0.47
1:A:831:ARG:O	1:A:833:ARG:NH1	2.47	0.47
1:A:159:ILE:CG1	1:A:299:VAL:HG22	2.45	0.47
1:A:719:ASP:O	1:A:723:GLN:HG3	2.15	0.47
1:A:389:VAL:HG13	1:A:400:LEU:HD21	1.96	0.46
1:A:235:ASN:HA	1:A:833:ARG:HD2	1.95	0.46
1:A:93:ARG:NH1	4:A:1207:HOH:O	2.27	0.46
1:A:270:ASN:ND2	4:A:1234:HOH:O	2.47	0.46
1:A:494:LEU:C	1:A:494:LEU:HD23	2.40	0.46
1:A:781:VAL:O	1:A:785:GLU:HG3	2.15	0.46
1:A:18:LEU:N	1:A:18:LEU:HD22	2.31	0.45
1:A:397:PRO:O	1:A:401:GLN:HG3	2.17	0.45
1:A:678:ASN:N	1:A:678:ASN:ND2	2.63	0.45
1:A:72:GLN:O	1:A:76:GLU:HG2	2.17	0.44
1:A:504:ALA:HA	1:A:508:GLY:O	2.18	0.43
1:A:456:ALA:C	1:A:481:ASN:HD21	2.27	0.43
1:A:548:TYR:CD1	1:A:548:TYR:C	2.97	0.43
1:A:557:ILE:O	1:A:559:PRO:HD3	2.19	0.43
1:A:235:ASN:HD22	1:A:235:ASN:N	2.16	0.43
1:A:732:TYR:CZ	1:A:739:ARG:HG3	2.54	0.43
1:A:235:ASN:HA	1:A:833:ARG:HG3	2.01	0.43
1:A:67:TRP:HA	1:A:238:VAL:HB	2.01	0.42
1:A:73:HIS:CE1	1:A:77:LYS:HD2	2.54	0.42
1:A:568:LYS:HE2	4:A:1032:HOH:O	2.18	0.42
1:A:173:GLY:N	4:A:1187:HOH:O	2.53	0.42
1:A:235:ASN:ND2	1:A:237:VAL:H	2.17	0.42
1:A:36:HIS:O	1:A:40:VAL:HA	2.19	0.42
1:A:207:GLU:OE2	1:A:214:LYS:NZ	2.52	0.42
1:A:678:ASN:ND2	1:A:679:MET:N	2.66	0.42
1:A:579:ASN:C	1:A:579:ASN:HD22	2.26	0.42
1:A:562:LEU:C	1:A:562:LEU:HD23	2.45	0.42
1:A:546:ALA:HA	1:A:557:ILE:HD11	2.03	0.41

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:765:LEU:HD12	1:A:765:LEU:HA	1.92	0.41
1:A:423:ASP:OD2	1:A:427:ARG:NH2	2.49	0.41
1:A:42:ASP:OD1	1:A:42:ASP:C	2.64	0.41
1:A:657:ILE:HB	1:A:658:PRO:HD3	2.02	0.40
1:A:12:GLN:CD	4:A:1314:HOH:O	2.64	0.40

All (1) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
4:A:1281:HOH:O	4:A:1281:HOH:O[7_556]	1.99	0.21

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	804/825 (98%)	768 (96%)	35 (4%)	1 (0%)	48 45

All (1) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	339	ASP

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	701/714 (98%)	673 (96%)	28 (4%)	28 22

All (28) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	22	GLU
1	A	104	LEU
1	A	115	LEU
1	A	138	ARG
1	A	205	ARG
1	A	211	GLN
1	A	235	ASN
1	A	264	GLN
1	A	398	ARG
1	A	444	LEU
1	A	510	GLU
1	A	522	LEU
1	A	536	LYS
1	A	552	GLU
1	A	555	VAL
1	A	565	VAL
1	A	568	LYS
1	A	586	LEU
1	A	596	LYS
1	A	622	LEU
1	A	645	LEU
1	A	678	ASN
1	A	706	GLU
1	A	708	PHE
1	A	734	ARG
1	A	765	LEU
1	A	790	LEU
1	A	833	ARG

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (20) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	34	HIS
1	A	72	GLN
1	A	73	HIS
1	A	211	GLN
1	A	235	ASN

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	270	ASN
1	A	282	ASN
1	A	412	ASN
1	A	450	HIS
1	A	459	HIS
1	A	481	ASN
1	A	484	ASN
1	A	539	GLN
1	A	560	ASN
1	A	566	GLN
1	A	579	ASN
1	A	678	ASN
1	A	763	ASN
1	A	767	HIS
1	A	832	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

2 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
2	PLP	A	999	1	15,15,16	1.60	4 (26%)	21,22,23	1.13	2 (9%)
3	DL6	A	998	-	18,18,18	2.02	6 (33%)	23,24,24	1.65	3 (13%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	PLP	A	999	1	-	2/6/6/8	0/1/1/1
3	DL6	A	998	-	-	1/10/30/30	0/1/1/1

All (10) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
3	A	998	DL6	C4-C5	4.54	1.62	1.53
3	A	998	DL6	C1-N1	4.14	1.48	1.43
2	A	999	PLP	C2A-C2	2.65	1.54	1.50
3	A	998	DL6	N4-N3	-2.60	1.17	1.23
2	A	999	PLP	C3-C2	-2.50	1.38	1.41
2	A	999	PLP	C4A-C4	2.45	1.56	1.51
3	A	998	DL6	N3-N2	-2.29	1.17	1.23
2	A	999	PLP	C5A-C5	2.17	1.56	1.50
3	A	998	DL6	C2-C1	2.02	1.55	1.53
3	A	998	DL6	C3-C4	2.01	1.57	1.52

All (5) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	A	998	DL6	C2-C1-N1	-5.15	104.61	111.25
3	A	998	DL6	C8-C7-N1	3.36	118.72	114.47
3	A	998	DL6	C2-C3-C4	-2.35	106.70	110.83
2	A	999	PLP	O3P-P-O1P	2.34	119.94	110.83
2	A	999	PLP	C6-C5-C4	2.17	119.87	118.10

There are no chirality outliers.

All (3) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	A	998	DL6	C8-N2-N3-N4

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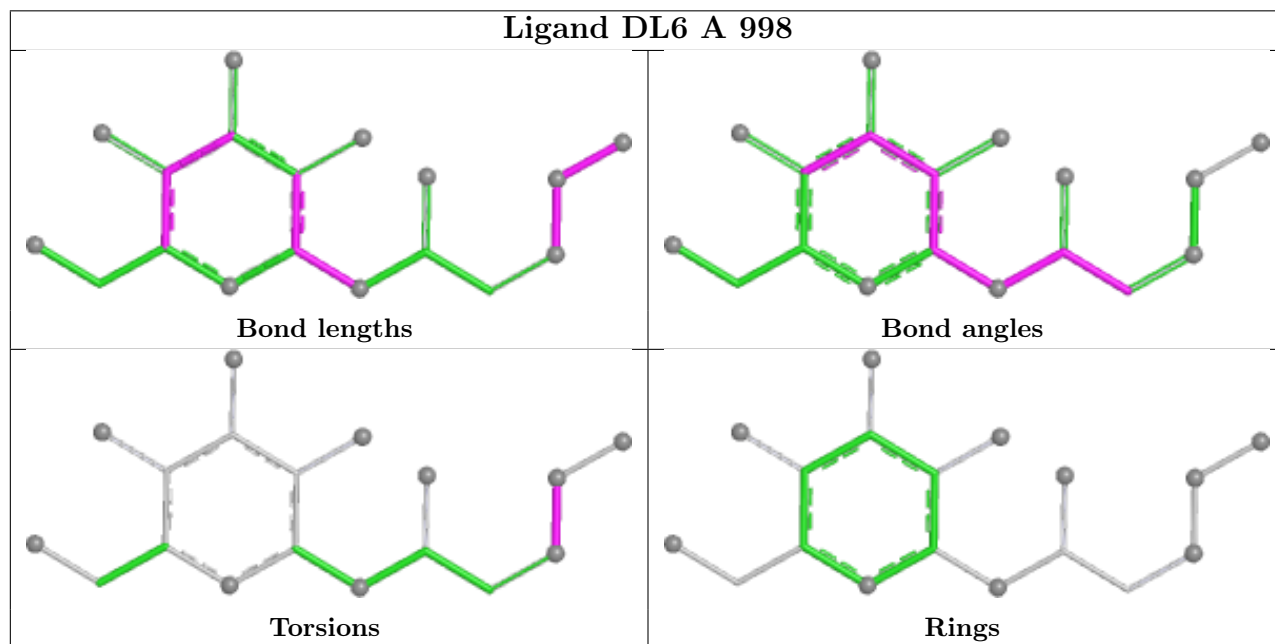
Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
2	A	999	PLP	C4-C5-C5A-O4P
2	A	999	PLP	C6-C5-C5A-O4P

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less than 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.



5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.