



# Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 5, 2026 – 04:49 AM UTC

PDB ID : 3FFE / pdb\_00003ffe  
Title : Structure of Achromobactin Synthetase Protein D, (AcsD)  
Authors : McMahon, S.A.; Liu, H.; Carter, L.; Oke, M.; Johnson, K.A.; Schmelz, S.; Challis, G.L.; White, M.F.; Naismith, J.H.; Scottish Structural Proteomics Facility (SSPF)  
Deposited on : 2008-12-03  
Resolution : 2.25 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

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The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0  
Xtrriage (Phenix) : 2.0  
EDS : 3.0  
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)  
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)  
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12  
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)  
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)  
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

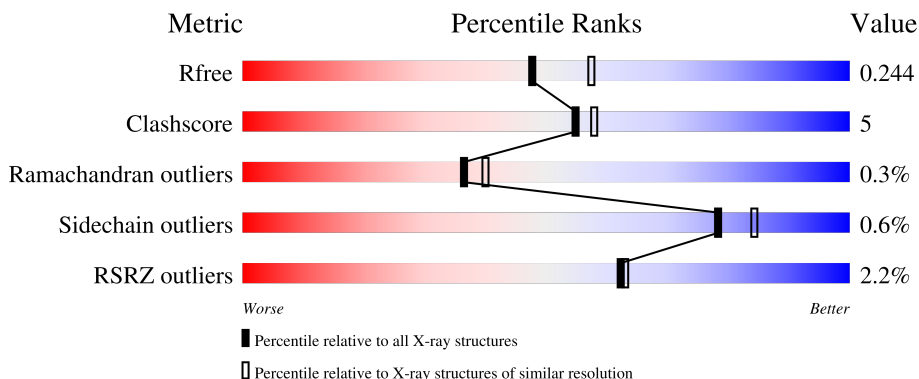
# 1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

*X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

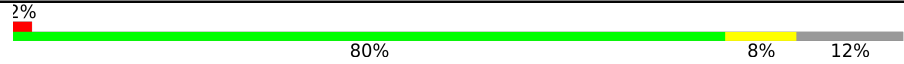
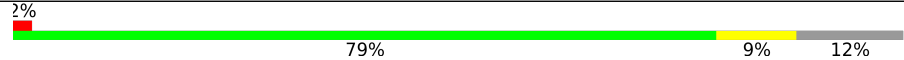
The reported resolution of this entry is 2.25 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
$R_{free}$	180053	1898 (2.26-2.26)
Clashscore	190562	2005 (2.26-2.26)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	1965 (2.26-2.26)
Sidechain outliers	187428	1966 (2.26-2.26)
RSRZ outliers	180081	1898 (2.26-2.26)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ . The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	653	 2% 80% 8% 12%
1	B	653	 2% 79% 9% 12%

## 2 Entry composition i

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 9754 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called AcsD.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	574	4595	2923	831	821	20	0	0	0
1	B	575	4658	2960	845	832	21	0	7	0

There are 66 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	-32	MET	-	expression tag	UNP Q93AT8
A	-31	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q93AT8
A	-30	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q93AT8
A	-29	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q93AT8
A	-28	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q93AT8
A	-27	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q93AT8
A	-26	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q93AT8
A	-25	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q93AT8
A	-24	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP Q93AT8
A	-23	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP Q93AT8
A	-22	ILE	-	expression tag	UNP Q93AT8
A	-21	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP Q93AT8
A	-20	ASN	-	expression tag	UNP Q93AT8
A	-19	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP Q93AT8
A	-18	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q93AT8
A	-17	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q93AT8
A	-16	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q93AT8
A	-15	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q93AT8
A	-14	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP Q93AT8
A	-13	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q93AT8
A	-12	THR	-	expression tag	UNP Q93AT8
A	-11	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q93AT8
A	-10	ASN	-	expression tag	UNP Q93AT8
A	-9	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q93AT8
A	-8	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP Q93AT8

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	-7	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP Q93AT8
A	-6	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP Q93AT8
A	-5	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q93AT8
A	-4	ILE	-	expression tag	UNP Q93AT8
A	-3	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP Q93AT8
A	-2	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP Q93AT8
A	-1	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP Q93AT8
A	0	THR	-	expression tag	UNP Q93AT8
B	-32	MET	-	expression tag	UNP Q93AT8
B	-31	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q93AT8
B	-30	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q93AT8
B	-29	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q93AT8
B	-28	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q93AT8
B	-27	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q93AT8
B	-26	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q93AT8
B	-25	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q93AT8
B	-24	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP Q93AT8
B	-23	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP Q93AT8
B	-22	ILE	-	expression tag	UNP Q93AT8
B	-21	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP Q93AT8
B	-20	ASN	-	expression tag	UNP Q93AT8
B	-19	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP Q93AT8
B	-18	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q93AT8
B	-17	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q93AT8
B	-16	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q93AT8
B	-15	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q93AT8
B	-14	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP Q93AT8
B	-13	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q93AT8
B	-12	THR	-	expression tag	UNP Q93AT8
B	-11	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q93AT8
B	-10	ASN	-	expression tag	UNP Q93AT8
B	-9	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q93AT8
B	-8	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP Q93AT8
B	-7	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP Q93AT8
B	-6	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP Q93AT8
B	-5	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q93AT8
B	-4	ILE	-	expression tag	UNP Q93AT8
B	-3	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP Q93AT8
B	-2	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP Q93AT8
B	-1	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP Q93AT8
B	0	THR	-	expression tag	UNP Q93AT8

- Molecule 2 is water.

<b>Mol</b>	<b>Chain</b>	<b>Residues</b>	<b>Atoms</b>		<b>ZeroOcc</b>	<b>AltConf</b>
2	A	266	Total 266	O 266	0	0
2	B	235	Total 235	O 235	0	0



## 4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	80.33Å 95.73Å 160.52Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	28.72 – 2.25 28.72 – 2.25	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	98.2 (28.72-2.25) 98.2 (28.72-2.25)	Depositor EDS
$R_{merge}$	0.10	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ <sup>1</sup>	2.65 (at 2.24Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.2.0019	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.186 , 0.241 0.190 , 0.244	Depositor DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	2970 reflections (4.99%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	22.5	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.079	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}$ (e/Å <sup>3</sup> ), $B_{sol}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	0.35 , 34.0	EDS
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$\langle  L  \rangle = 0.48$ , $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.31$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtrriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.94	EDS
Total number of atoms	9754	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	22.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 10.19% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

<sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

<sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

## 5 Model quality [i](#)

### 5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z  >5	RMSZ	# Z  >5
1	A	0.57	0/4715	0.77	0/6408
1	B	0.57	0/4788	0.77	2/6506 (0.0%)
All	All	0.57	0/9503	0.77	2/12914 (0.0%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (2) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	B	354	GLU	N-CA-C	5.05	116.79	111.28
1	B	374	ARG	N-CA-CB	-5.01	102.52	110.28

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

### 5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	4595	0	4508	39	0
1	B	4658	0	4571	51	0
2	A	266	0	0	3	0
2	B	235	0	0	2	0
All	All	9754	0	9079	88	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 5.

All (88) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash

magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:241:MET:HE2	1:B:246:ALA:HA	1.41	0.99
1:B:423:GLN:NE2	1:B:533:VAL:HA	1.81	0.95
1:B:241:MET:CE	1:B:246:ALA:HA	2.06	0.85
1:B:10:SER:HB3	1:B:144[A]:VAL:HG23	1.64	0.78
1:A:376:THR:CG2	1:A:451:VAL:HG13	2.15	0.77
1:A:74:LEU:HD12	1:A:114:LEU:HD21	1.67	0.76
1:A:503:MET:HE2	1:A:560:VAL:HG13	1.67	0.74
1:B:423:GLN:HE21	1:B:533:VAL:HA	1.56	0.66
1:B:558:HIS:HB3	2:B:800:HOH:O	1.96	0.66
1:B:157:GLN:O	1:B:158[B]:HIS:ND1	2.31	0.63
1:B:140:VAL:O	1:B:144[B]:VAL:HG12	1.98	0.63
1:A:318:ILE:HD13	1:A:468:VAL:HB	1.83	0.60
1:A:394:LEU:HD12	1:B:56:GLY:O	2.01	0.60
1:A:508:ILE:HD13	1:A:583:LEU:HD12	1.83	0.60
1:B:158[A]:HIS:NE2	1:B:378:ALA:HB1	2.17	0.59
1:B:241:MET:HE2	1:B:246:ALA:CA	2.27	0.58
1:A:376:THR:HG21	1:A:451:VAL:HG13	1.86	0.57
1:A:37:LEU:HD11	1:A:64:MET:HE2	1.85	0.57
1:A:464:ASP:OD2	1:A:466:GLU:HB3	2.04	0.57
1:B:317:LEU:CD1	1:B:483:ILE:HD13	2.35	0.57
1:B:500:ASN:HA	1:B:503:MET:HE3	1.86	0.56
1:B:129:LEU:HD13	1:B:569:ARG:HE	1.69	0.55
1:B:150:GLN:HG3	2:B:655:HOH:O	2.05	0.55
1:B:286:ASP:OD1	1:B:287:ASP:N	2.39	0.55
1:B:300:ILE:O	1:B:305:ARG:NH2	2.39	0.55
1:A:503:MET:HE1	2:A:632:HOH:O	2.07	0.54
1:A:376:THR:HG23	1:A:451:VAL:CG1	2.39	0.53
1:B:10:SER:CB	1:B:144[A]:VAL:HG23	2.38	0.53
1:B:129:LEU:HD13	1:B:569:ARG:NE	2.24	0.53
1:B:27:ILE:HA	1:B:31:ALA:HB3	1.89	0.53
1:A:376:THR:CG2	1:A:451:VAL:CG1	2.87	0.52
1:B:231:PRO:HB2	1:B:238:ILE:HD11	1.92	0.52
1:B:157:GLN:C	1:B:158[B]:HIS:ND1	2.67	0.52
1:B:72:LEU:HD23	1:B:73:GLN:N	2.25	0.52
1:A:376:THR:HG23	1:A:451:VAL:HG13	1.90	0.51
1:A:503:MET:CE	1:A:560:VAL:HA	2.41	0.51
1:B:10:SER:HB3	1:B:144[B]:VAL:HG13	1.92	0.51
1:B:317:LEU:HD12	1:B:483:ILE:HD13	1.92	0.50
1:B:159:TYR:CD1	1:B:373[A]:CYS:SG	3.05	0.50
1:B:241:MET:HE1	1:B:249:PHE:CB	2.41	0.50
1:B:499:TRP:CD1	1:B:503:MET:HE2	2.47	0.50

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:526:ALA:HB3	1:B:527:PRO:HD3	1.92	0.49
1:A:179:ARG:CZ	1:A:280:ILE:HD11	2.43	0.49
1:B:507:PHE:CE1	1:B:554:LEU:HD21	2.48	0.48
1:A:444:HIS:CE1	1:A:446:GLN:HB2	2.48	0.48
1:A:429:PRO:O	1:A:433:LEU:HD23	2.14	0.48
1:B:281:ARG:HD3	1:B:305:ARG:HB3	1.94	0.48
1:B:158[A]:HIS:CD2	1:B:378:ALA:HB1	2.49	0.48
1:A:140:VAL:O	1:A:144:VAL:HG23	2.13	0.47
1:A:74:LEU:CD1	1:A:114:LEU:HD21	2.43	0.47
1:B:176:PRO:HA	1:B:301:THR:HG22	1.97	0.46
1:A:444:HIS:HE1	1:A:446:GLN:HB2	1.79	0.46
1:A:376:THR:HG22	1:A:376:THR:O	2.15	0.46
1:B:157:GLN:C	1:B:158[B]:HIS:HD1	2.24	0.46
1:B:373[B]:CYS:SG	1:B:378:ALA:HA	2.56	0.46
1:A:336:LEU:HD22	1:A:433:LEU:HD21	1.97	0.46
1:B:37:LEU:HD11	1:B:64:MET:HE2	1.97	0.46
1:A:9:LEU:HD11	1:B:58[A]:ASP:HA	1.98	0.45
1:A:503:MET:HE1	1:A:560:VAL:HA	1.97	0.45
1:A:385:GLY:CA	1:A:445:LEU:HB3	2.46	0.45
1:B:423:GLN:HE22	1:B:533:VAL:HA	1.76	0.45
1:B:241:MET:HE3	1:B:245:GLN:C	2.41	0.45
1:B:388:PHE:CE1	1:B:514:THR:HG23	2.51	0.45
1:B:428:ARG:HG2	1:B:540:ILE:HG12	1.99	0.45
1:B:359:TRP:O	1:B:363:GLN:HG2	2.17	0.44
1:A:74:LEU:HD21	1:A:93:VAL:HG13	2.00	0.44
1:B:428:ARG:HB2	1:B:429:PRO:HD3	2.00	0.43
1:B:230:GLN:N	1:B:231:PRO:CD	2.81	0.43
1:A:68:LEU:HD13	1:A:117:ALA:HB1	1.99	0.43
1:A:385:GLY:HA2	1:A:445:LEU:HB3	1.99	0.43
1:A:230:GLN:N	1:A:231:PRO:CD	2.82	0.42
1:B:14:SER:CB	1:B:140:VAL:HG12	2.48	0.42
1:A:545:LYS:HA	1:A:545:LYS:HD3	1.88	0.42
1:B:301:THR:O	1:B:302:ASN:HB2	2.19	0.42
1:B:241:MET:HE3	1:B:245:GLN:HG3	2.01	0.42
1:B:317:LEU:C	1:B:317:LEU:HD23	2.46	0.41
1:A:13:ILE:HG23	1:A:394:LEU:HG	2.02	0.41
1:B:241:MET:HE1	1:B:249:PHE:HB2	2.02	0.41
1:B:37:LEU:C	1:B:37:LEU:HD23	2.45	0.41
1:A:26:LEU:HD12	1:A:118:CYS:SG	2.61	0.41
1:A:154:ALA:N	1:A:155:PRO:CD	2.84	0.41
1:A:278:ALA:HB3	2:A:816:HOH:O	2.21	0.41

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:388:PHE:CE1	1:A:514:THR:HG23	2.56	0.41
1:A:427:LEU:CD2	1:A:506:LEU:HD13	2.51	0.41
1:A:88:HIS:CD2	1:A:516:LEU:HD11	2.56	0.41
1:A:314:SER:HB2	1:A:491:LEU:HD21	2.04	0.40
1:A:503:MET:CE	2:A:632:HOH:O	2.67	0.40
1:B:476:ILE:HD11	1:B:488[B]:ARG:NH2	2.35	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

## 5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	568/653 (87%)	555 (98%)	13 (2%)	0	100	100
1	B	575/653 (88%)	557 (97%)	15 (3%)	3 (0%)	24	24
All	All	1143/1306 (88%)	1112 (97%)	28 (2%)	3 (0%)	36	40

All (3) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	302	ASN
1	B	464	ASP
1	B	280	ILE

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	484/552 (88%)	479 (99%)	5 (1%)	68	77
1	B	493/552 (89%)	492 (100%)	1 (0%)	87	92
All	All	977/1104 (88%)	971 (99%)	6 (1%)	78	84

All (6) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	23	LEU
1	A	134	LEU
1	A	145	SER
1	A	408	GLU
1	A	493	TYR
1	B	493	TYR

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (10) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	71	GLN
1	A	97	GLN
1	A	158	HIS
1	A	251	GLN
1	A	307	ASN
1	A	358	HIS
1	A	444	HIS
1	A	454	GLN
1	B	423	GLN
1	B	541	GLN

### 5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

## 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

## 5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

## 5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

## 5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

## 5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	A	574/653 (87%)	-0.07	14 (2%) 59 61	12, 22, 31, 36	2 (0%)
1	B	575/653 (88%)	-0.03	11 (1%) 66 67	9, 21, 32, 37	9 (1%)
All	All	1149/1306 (87%)	-0.05	25 (2%) 62 63	9, 22, 32, 37	11 (0%)

All (25) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	302	ASN	5.1
1	A	294	GLY	4.1
1	A	309	TRP	3.9
1	A	296	LEU	3.4
1	A	310	TYR	3.2
1	B	69	PRO	3.2
1	A	407	GLY	3.1
1	A	312	LEU	3.1
1	B	407	GLY	3.1
1	A	308	ALA	3.0
1	B	572	ALA	2.9
1	B	558	HIS	2.7
1	A	295	SER	2.6
1	B	417	TYR	2.5
1	A	7	ASP	2.4
1	A	185	LEU	2.4
1	A	43	ASP	2.3
1	A	571	ALA	2.2
1	B	409	ALA	2.2
1	A	286	ASP	2.2
1	B	571	ALA	2.2
1	B	180	LEU	2.2
1	B	477	ARG	2.1
1	B	578	ALA	2.1

*Continued on next page...*

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	127	PRO	2.0

## 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

## 6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

## 6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

## 6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.