



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 8, 2026 – 03:12 PM UTC

PDB ID : 1FGV / pdb_00001fgv
Title : X-RAY STRUCTURES OF FRAGMENTS FROM BINDING AND NON-BINDING VERSIONS OF A HUMANIZED ANTI-CD18 ANTIBODY: STRUCTURAL INDICATIONS OF THE KEY ROLE OF VH RESIDUES 59 TO 65
Authors : Eigenbrot, C.; Kessler, J.
Deposited on : 1993-11-01
Resolution : 1.90 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix) : **NOT EXECUTED**
EDS : **NOT EXECUTED**
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

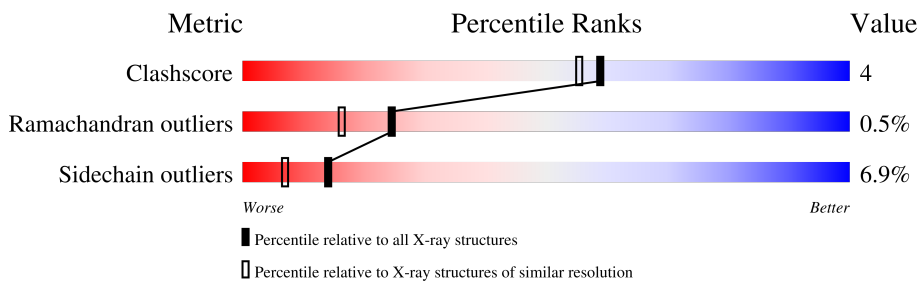
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.90 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	190562	8410 (1.90-1.90)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	8333 (1.90-1.90)
Sidechain outliers	187428	8333 (1.90-1.90)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$.

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	L	109	 74% 20% . . .
2	H	124	 77% 17% . .

2 Entry composition

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 1852 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called H52 FV (LIGHT CHAIN).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	L	107	Total	C	N	O	S	3	2	0
			818	512	133	168	5			

There are 4 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
L	30	ASN	ARG	conflict	GB 259596
L	53	THR	ARG	conflict	GB 259596
L	96	PRO	TRP	conflict	GB 259596
L	100	ALA	GLN	conflict	GB 259596

- Molecule 2 is a protein called H52 FV (HEAVY CHAIN).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	H	120	Total	C	N	O	S	11	0	0
			925	583	161	176	5			

- Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	L	51	Total	O	0	0
			51	51		
3	H	58	Total	O	0	0
			58	58		

3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

Note EDS was not executed.

- Molecule 1: H52 FV (LIGHT CHAIN)

Chain L:  74% 20% . . .



- Molecule 2: H52 FV (HEAVY CHAIN)

Chain H:  77% 17% . .



4 Data and refinement statistics

Xtriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 1 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	64.20Å 61.30Å 51.80Å 90.00° 99.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	10.00 – 1.90	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	(Not available) (10.00-1.90)	Depositor
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
Refinement program	X-PLOR	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.180 , (Not available)	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
Total number of atoms	1852	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	16.0	wwPDB-VP

5 Model quality ⓘ

5.1 Standard geometry ⓘ

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	L	0.94	0/844	1.66	13/1150 (1.1%)
2	H	1.01	1/945 (0.1%)	1.72	17/1278 (1.3%)
All	All	0.98	1/1789 (0.1%)	1.69	30/2428 (1.2%)

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	H	35	HIS	CD2-NE2	-5.94	1.31	1.37

All (30) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	L	29	ILE	N-CA-CB	-11.03	98.03	112.26
2	H	108	VAL	N-CA-CB	-11.00	93.09	111.23
2	H	107	ASP	CA-CB-CG	9.65	122.25	112.60
2	H	112	ASP	CA-CB-CG	7.87	120.47	112.60
1	L	90	GLN	OE1-CD-NE2	-7.51	115.09	122.60
1	L	29	ILE	CB-CA-C	7.30	120.26	111.20
2	H	72	VAL	N-CA-CB	-6.93	98.96	111.92
2	H	108	VAL	CB-CA-C	6.92	122.64	111.29
1	L	29	ILE	CA-CB-CG2	6.64	121.78	110.50
2	H	8	GLY	N-CA-C	-6.52	104.44	112.33
2	H	123	SER	CA-CB-OG	6.48	124.06	111.10
1	L	9	SER	N-CA-C	-6.39	104.97	112.89
2	H	29	PHE	N-CA-C	5.85	118.12	111.11
1	L	31	ASN	CA-CB-CG	-5.82	106.78	112.60
2	H	48	VAL	N-CA-C	5.80	116.55	111.56
1	L	3	GLN	CB-CG-CD	5.76	122.40	112.60
1	L	29	ILE	CA-CB-CG1	-5.62	100.86	110.40
1	L	39	LYS	CA-C-N	5.59	125.91	119.93
1	L	39	LYS	C-N-CA	5.59	125.91	119.93
2	H	55	ASN	OD1-CG-ND2	-5.55	117.05	122.60
2	H	84	ASN	OD1-CG-ND2	-5.42	117.17	122.60

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	L	35	TRP	CG-CD2-CE3	5.35	139.25	133.90
2	H	118	THR	CA-CB-OG1	-5.34	101.59	109.60
1	L	6	GLN	CG-CD-NE2	-5.28	108.48	116.40
2	H	76	LYS	CB-CG-CD	-5.26	99.21	111.30
1	L	62	PHE	O-C-N	-5.22	117.27	123.22
2	H	47	TRP	CG-CD2-CE3	5.22	139.12	133.90
2	H	99	TRP	CB-CG-CD1	-5.15	119.17	126.90
2	H	72	VAL	CB-CA-C	5.09	119.82	110.71
2	H	29	PHE	O-C-N	-5.05	116.83	122.09

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	L	818	0	783	11	0
2	H	925	0	896	4	0
3	H	58	0	0	0	0
3	L	51	0	0	1	0
All	All	1852	0	1679	15	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 4.

All (15) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:L:2:ILE:HG21	1:L:29:ILE:HD11	1.73	0.69
1:L:90:GLN:HE22	1:L:93:THR:H	1.46	0.63
1:L:34:ASN:HD22	1:L:49:TYR:HA	1.69	0.56
1:L:6:GLN:HG3	1:L:23[A]:CYS:SG	2.51	0.51
1:L:1:ASP:HA	3:L:630:HOH:O	2.12	0.49
2:H:35:HIS:HD2	2:H:47:TRP:HE1	1.61	0.48
1:L:2:ILE:HG21	1:L:29:ILE:CD1	2.43	0.47

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:L:48:ILE:HG12	1:L:54:LEU:HD12	1.96	0.46
2:H:70:ILE:HD11	2:H:79:LEU:HD11	1.98	0.45
2:H:22:CYS:HB3	2:H:79:LEU:HB3	1.98	0.44
2:H:33:THR:HG22	2:H:52:ASN:HA	2.01	0.43
1:L:4:MET:HE3	1:L:23[B]:CYS:SG	2.59	0.43
1:L:58:VAL:HA	1:L:59:PRO:HD3	1.88	0.42
1:L:34:ASN:ND2	1:L:50:TYR:H	2.18	0.42
1:L:45:LYS:HE2	1:L:45:LYS:HB2	1.90	0.42

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	L	107/109 (98%)	105 (98%)	2 (2%)	0	100	100
2	H	116/124 (94%)	111 (96%)	4 (3%)	1 (1%)	14	6
All	All	223/233 (96%)	216 (97%)	6 (3%)	1 (0%)	24	22

All (1) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	H	101	GLY

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	L	94/95 (99%)	86 (92%)	8 (8%)	10	4
2	H	97/101 (96%)	91 (94%)	6 (6%)	16	9
All	All	191/196 (97%)	177 (93%)	14 (7%)	14	6

All (14) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	L	7	SER
1	L	19	VAL
1	L	23[A]	CYS
1	L	23[B]	CYS
1	L	29	ILE
1	L	33	LEU
1	L	90	GLN
1	L	106	ILE
2	H	20	LEU
2	H	45	LEU
2	H	72	VAL
2	H	87	ARG
2	H	108	VAL
2	H	109	ARG

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (10) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	L	30	ASN
1	L	31	ASN
1	L	34	ASN
1	L	38	GLN
1	L	90	GLN
1	L	92	ASN
2	H	35	HIS
2	H	39	GLN
2	H	82	GLN
2	H	84	ASN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.