



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 6, 2026 – 06:20 PM UTC

PDB ID : 4FPB / pdb_00004fpb
Title : Crystal Structure of Recombinant Human Hexokinase Type I with 1,5-Anhydroglucitol 6-Phosphate
Authors : Shen, L.; Honzatko, R.B.
Deposited on : 2012-06-21
Resolution : 3.00 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

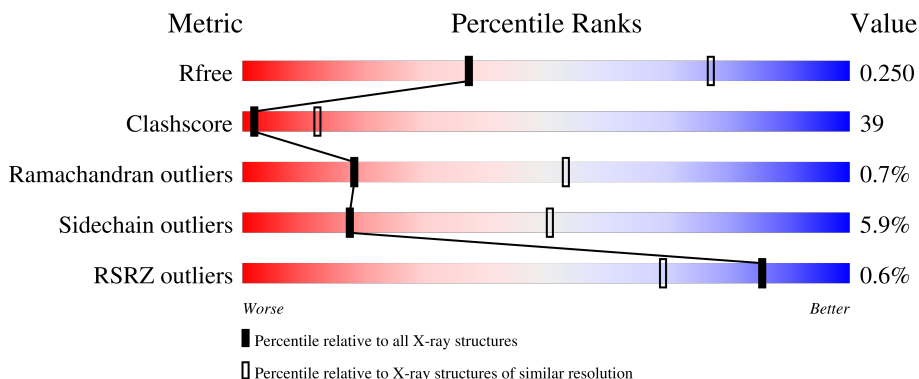
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 3.00 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	2672 (3.00-3.00)
Clashscore	190562	2977 (3.00-3.00)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	2877 (3.00-3.00)
Sidechain outliers	187428	2880 (3.00-3.00)
RSRZ outliers	180081	2671 (3.00-3.00)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	917	 47% 46% . .
1	B	917	 46% 48% . .

2 Entry composition [i](#)

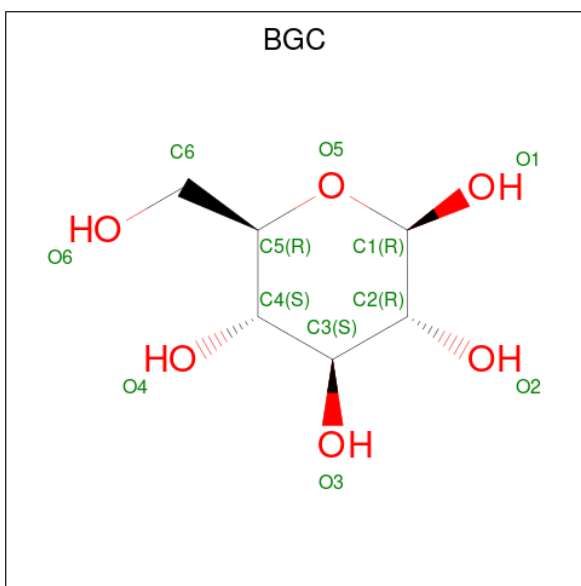
There are 6 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 14395 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Hexokinase-1.

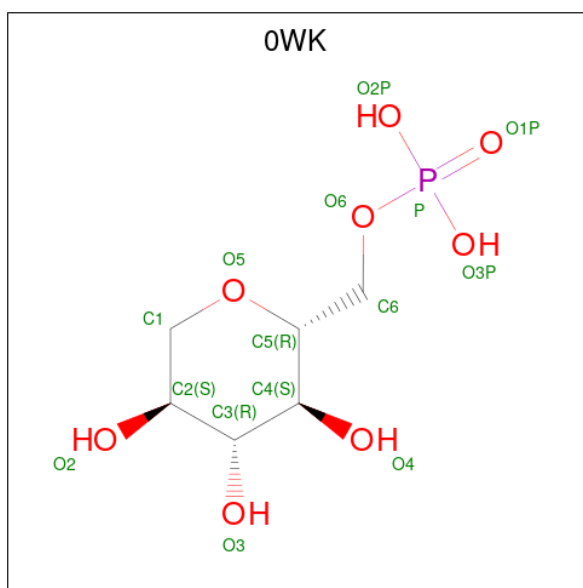
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	899	Total 7032	C 4407	N 1240	O 1332	S 53	0	0	0
1	B	899	Total 7032	C 4407	N 1240	O 1332	S 53	0	0	0

- Molecule 2 is beta-D-glucopyranose (CCD ID: BGC) (formula: C₆H₁₂O₆).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
			Total	C	O		
2	A	1	Total 12	C 6	O 6	0	0
2	A	1	Total 12	C 6	O 6	0	0
2	B	1	Total 12	C 6	O 6	0	0
2	B	1	Total 12	C 6	O 6	0	0

- Molecule 3 is 1,5-anhydro-6-O-phosphono-D-glucitol (CCD ID: 0WK) (formula: $C_6H_{13}O_8P$).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	C	O	P	0	0
			15	6	8	1		
3	A	1	Total	C	O	P	0	0
			15	6	8	1		
3	B	1	Total	C	O	P	0	0
			15	6	8	1		
3	B	1	Total	C	O	P	0	0
			15	6	8	1		

- Molecule 4 is SODIUM ION (CCD ID: NA) (formula: Na).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	2	Total	Na	0	0
			2	2		
4	B	2	Total	Na	0	0
			2	2		

- Molecule 5 is CITRIC ACID (CCD ID: CIT) (formula: $C_6H_8O_7$).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	1	Total C O 13 6 7	0	0
5	B	1	Total C O 13 6 7	0	0

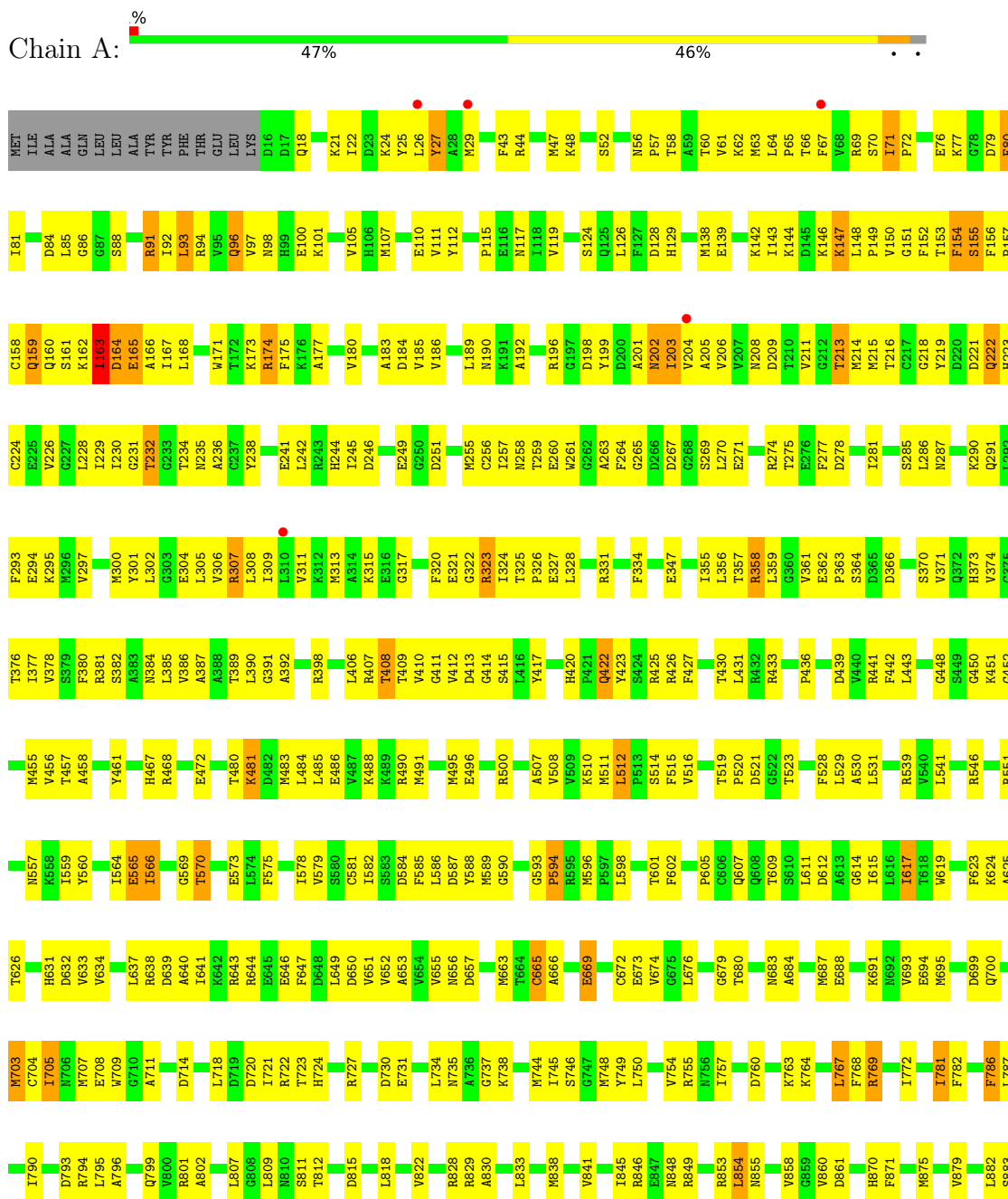
- Molecule 6 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	A	94	Total O 94 94	0	0
6	B	99	Total O 99 99	0	0

3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Hexokinase-1



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	82.72Å 121.21Å 120.79Å 90.00° 93.12° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	46.24 – 3.00 46.24 – 3.00	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	82.7 (46.24-3.00) 82.7 (46.24-3.00)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.91 (at 3.01Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.5.0066	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.229 , 0.256 0.225 , 0.250	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	2399 reflections (5.02%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	71.5	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.100	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.25 , 15.2	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.50$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.33$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtrriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.92	EDS
Total number of atoms	14395	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	77.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.54% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: NA, 0WK, CIT, BGC

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	0.43	1/7138 (0.0%)	0.79	3/9606 (0.0%)
1	B	0.43	2/7138 (0.0%)	0.81	12/9606 (0.1%)
All	All	0.43	3/14276 (0.0%)	0.80	15/19212 (0.1%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	1
1	B	0	2
All	All	0	3

All (3) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	323	ARG	CZ-NH2	14.60	1.52	1.33
1	B	595	ARG	CZ-NH2	12.05	1.49	1.33
1	B	595	ARG	CZ-NH1	8.67	1.44	1.32

The worst 5 of 15 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	B	668	GLU	N-CA-C	8.11	123.24	112.13
1	B	669	GLU	CA-C-N	7.51	127.16	119.19
1	B	669	GLU	C-N-CA	7.51	127.16	119.19
1	B	595	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	-7.07	114.43	121.50
1	A	164	ASP	N-CA-C	-6.97	104.51	113.16

There are no chirality outliers.

All (3) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	154	PHE	Peptide
1	B	595	ARG	Sidechain
1	B	668	GLU	Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	7032	0	7090	560	0
1	B	7032	0	7090	549	0
2	A	24	0	24	4	0
2	B	24	0	24	4	0
3	A	30	0	22	2	0
3	B	30	0	22	1	0
4	A	2	0	0	0	0
4	B	2	0	0	0	0
5	A	13	0	5	1	0
5	B	13	0	5	4	0
6	A	94	0	0	11	0
6	B	99	0	0	26	0
All	All	14395	0	14282	1105	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 39.

The worst 5 of 1105 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:319:LEU:HB3	1:B:320:PHE:CE1	1.36	1.56
1:A:320:PHE:CZ	1:A:361:VAL:HG21	1.64	1.31
1:A:570:THR:CG2	1:A:573:GLU:HG3	1.58	1.31
1:A:520:PRO:HD3	1:A:663:MET:CE	1.65	1.25
1:B:319:LEU:CB	1:B:320:PHE:CE1	2.25	1.20

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	897/917 (98%)	794 (88%)	97 (11%)	6 (1%)	18	53
1	B	897/917 (98%)	777 (87%)	114 (13%)	6 (1%)	18	53
All	All	1794/1834 (98%)	1571 (88%)	211 (12%)	12 (1%)	18	53

5 of 12 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	163	ILE
1	A	251	ASP
1	A	694	GLU
1	A	307	ARG
1	B	276	GLU

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	774/788 (98%)	731 (94%)	43 (6%)	19	52
1	B	774/788 (98%)	726 (94%)	48 (6%)	16	49
All	All	1548/1576 (98%)	1457 (94%)	91 (6%)	18	50

5 of 91 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	320	PHE
1	B	531	LEU
1	B	345	ASN
1	B	405	ARG
1	B	661	THR

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 48 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	384	ASN
1	B	537	ASN
1	B	400	ASN
1	B	469	GLN
1	B	607	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 14 ligands modelled in this entry, 4 are monoatomic - leaving 10 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
3	0WK	A	1004	-	15,15,15	0.48	0	21,22,22	0.79	0
3	0WK	B	1002	-	15,15,15	0.45	0	21,22,22	0.76	0
2	BGC	A	1001	-	12,12,12	0.38	0	17,17,17	0.96	1 (5%)
3	0WK	A	1002	-	15,15,15	0.47	0	21,22,22	0.88	0
3	0WK	B	1004	-	15,15,15	0.43	0	21,22,22	0.84	0
2	BGC	B	1001	-	12,12,12	0.34	0	17,17,17	0.92	1 (5%)
5	CIT	B	1007	-	12,12,12	1.05	0	17,17,17	1.38	2 (11%)
2	BGC	B	1003	-	12,12,12	0.46	0	17,17,17	1.34	2 (11%)
5	CIT	A	1007	-	12,12,12	1.05	0	17,17,17	1.53	1 (5%)
2	BGC	A	1003	-	12,12,12	0.32	0	17,17,17	1.39	2 (11%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	0WK	A	1004	-	-	4/6/23/23	0/1/1/1
3	0WK	B	1002	-	-	2/6/23/23	0/1/1/1
2	BGC	A	1001	-	-	0/2/22/22	0/1/1/1
3	0WK	A	1002	-	-	2/6/23/23	0/1/1/1
3	0WK	B	1004	-	-	4/6/23/23	0/1/1/1
2	BGC	B	1001	-	-	2/2/22/22	0/1/1/1
5	CIT	B	1007	-	-	8/16/16/16	-
2	BGC	B	1003	-	-	0/2/22/22	0/1/1/1
5	CIT	A	1007	-	-	9/16/16/16	-
2	BGC	A	1003	-	-	2/2/22/22	0/1/1/1

There are no bond length outliers.

The worst 5 of 9 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
5	A	1007	CIT	O6-C6-C3	4.13	121.06	113.14
2	A	1003	BGC	O5-C1-C2	-3.75	103.70	110.30
2	B	1003	BGC	O5-C1-C2	-3.60	103.96	110.30
5	B	1007	CIT	O6-C6-C3	3.56	119.97	113.14
2	A	1001	BGC	C6-C5-C4	-2.93	105.83	113.02

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 33 torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	A	1002	0WK	C6-O6-P-O2P
3	A	1004	0WK	C6-O6-P-O2P
3	A	1004	0WK	C6-O6-P-O3P
3	B	1004	0WK	C6-O6-P-O3P
5	A	1007	CIT	O7-C3-C4-C5

There are no ring outliers.

8 monomers are involved in 16 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	A	1001	BGC	1	0
3	A	1002	0WK	2	0
3	B	1004	0WK	1	0
2	B	1001	BGC	3	0
5	B	1007	CIT	4	0
2	B	1003	BGC	1	0
5	A	1007	CIT	1	0
2	A	1003	BGC	3	0

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	899/917 (98%)	0.03	5 (0%) 85 69	45, 76, 106, 143	0
1	B	899/917 (98%)	0.02	6 (0%) 84 66	44, 76, 106, 143	0
All	All	1798/1834 (98%)	0.03	11 (0%) 85 69	44, 76, 106, 143	0

The worst 5 of 11 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	310	LEU	4.1
1	A	29	MET	3.4
1	A	67	PHE	3.0
1	A	204	VAL	2.9
1	B	895	ASP	2.6

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(\AA^2)	Q<0.9
5	CIT	B	1007	13/13	0.53	0.13	124,126,127,127	0
5	CIT	A	1007	13/13	0.68	0.12	127,127,129,129	0
2	BGC	B	1003	12/12	0.89	0.11	53,55,56,56	0
3	0WK	A	1002	15/15	0.89	0.10	79,80,80,80	0
2	BGC	A	1001	12/12	0.90	0.09	80,81,81,82	0
2	BGC	B	1001	12/12	0.90	0.15	78,79,79,80	0
4	NA	B	1006	1/1	0.92	0.06	54,54,54,54	0
3	0WK	B	1002	15/15	0.93	0.10	77,78,78,78	0
2	BGC	A	1003	12/12	0.93	0.09	51,54,55,56	0
4	NA	A	1006	1/1	0.94	0.05	55,55,55,55	0
4	NA	A	1005	1/1	0.94	0.12	74,74,74,74	0
3	0WK	B	1004	15/15	0.95	0.09	60,60,62,62	0
3	0WK	A	1004	15/15	0.95	0.09	59,60,61,61	0
4	NA	B	1005	1/1	0.96	0.06	77,77,77,77	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.