



# wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 12, 2026 – 08:29 PM UTC

PDB ID : 4FTB / pdb\_00004ftb  
Title : Crystal structure of the authentic Flock House virus particle  
Authors : Speir, J.A.; Chen, Z.; Reddy, V.S.; Johnson, J.E.  
Deposited on : 2012-06-27  
Resolution : 2.70 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

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The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0  
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)  
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0  
EDS : 3.0  
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)  
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)  
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12  
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)  
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)  
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

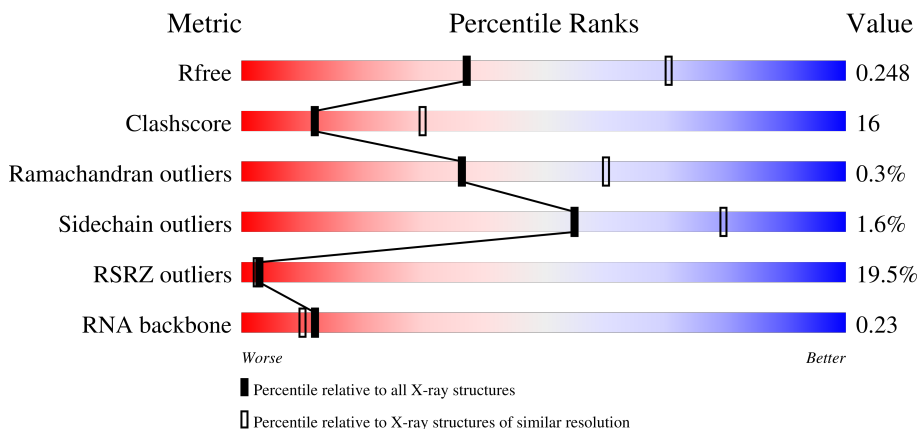
# 1 Overall quality at a glance i

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

*X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.70 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.





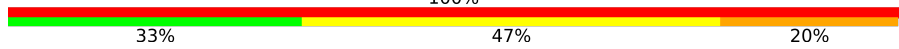
Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
$R_{free}$	180053	3538 (2.70-2.70)
Clashscore	190562	3843 (2.70-2.70)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	3778 (2.70-2.70)
Sidechain outliers	187428	3778 (2.70-2.70)
RSRZ outliers	180081	3538 (2.70-2.70)
RNA backbone	3983	1044 (2.90-2.50)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ . The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	363	17% (Poor fit) 64% (0 outliers), 22% (1 outlier), 12% (2+ outliers)
1	B	363	11% (Poor fit) 61% (0 outliers), 23% (1 outlier), 14% (2+ outliers)
1	C	363	10% (Poor fit) 65% (0 outliers), 19% (1 outlier), 15% (2+ outliers)
2	D	44	39% (Poor fit) 23% (0 outliers), 25% (1 outlier), 52% (2+ outliers)

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
2	E	44	 <p>41% 25% 18% 57%</p>
2	F	44	 <p>18% 36% 9% 55%</p>
3	R	15	 <p>100% 33% 47% 20%</p>

## 2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 7 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 8321 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Capsid protein beta.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	321	Total 2407	C 1531	N 398	O 468	S 10	0	0	0
1	B	311	Total 2325	C 1481	N 381	O 452	S 11	0	0	0
1	C	309	Total 2312	C 1473	N 379	O 450	S 10	0	0	0

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Capsid protein gamma.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
2	D	21	Total 157	C 99	N 28	O 29	S 1	0	0	0
2	E	19	Total 141	C 89	N 25	O 26	S 1	0	0	0
2	F	20	Total 149	C 93	N 27	O 28	S 1	0	0	0

- Molecule 3 is a RNA chain called Flock House virus genomic RNA.

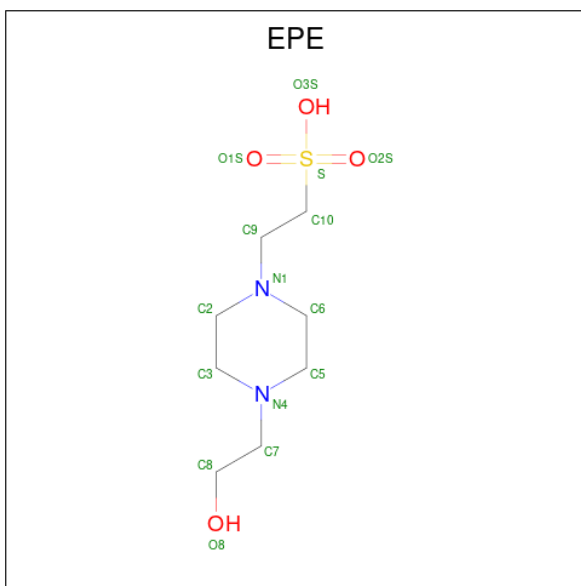
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	P			
3	R	15	Total 302	C 136	N 36	O 115	P 15	0	0	0

- Molecule 4 is CALCIUM ION (CCD ID: CA) (formula: Ca).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	3	Total 3 Ca 3	0	0
4	B	1	Total 1 Ca 1	0	0

- Molecule 5 is 4-(2-HYDROXYETHYL)-1-PIPERAZINE ETHANESULFONIC ACID (CCD

ID: EPE) (formula: C<sub>8</sub>H<sub>18</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>S).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	1	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			15	8	2	4	1		
5	B	1	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			15	8	2	4	1		
5	C	1	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			15	8	2	4	1		

- Molecule 6 is CHLORIDE ION (CCD ID: CL) (formula: Cl).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	B	1	Total	Cl	0	0
			1	1		

- Molecule 7 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
7	A	162	Total	O	0	0
			162	162		
7	D	5	Total	O	0	0
			5	5		
7	B	144	Total	O	0	0
			144	144		
7	E	4	Total	O	0	0
			4	4		
7	C	157	Total	O	0	0
			157	157		

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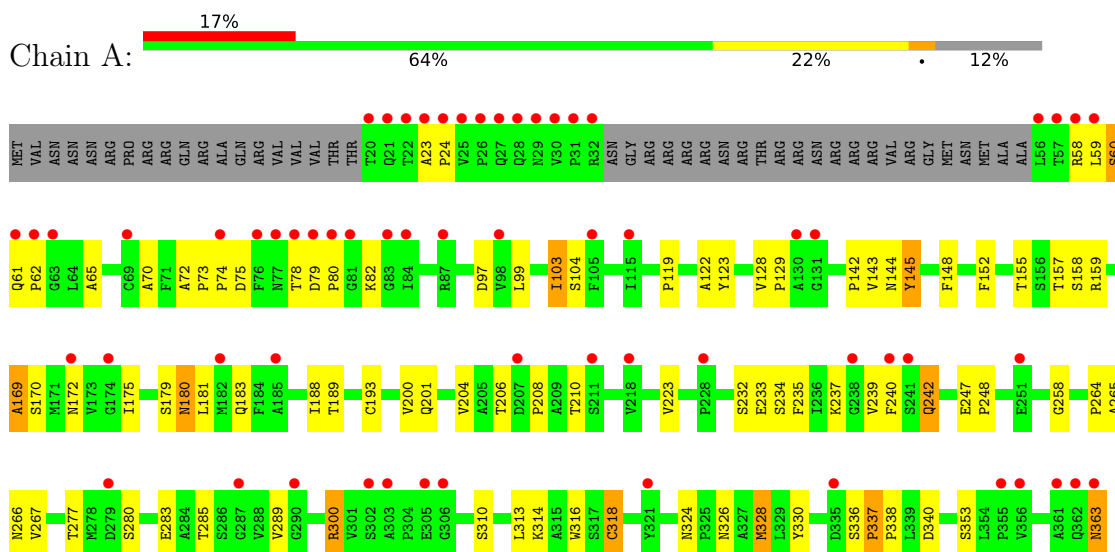
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<b>Mol</b>	<b>Chain</b>	<b>Residues</b>	<b>Atoms</b>	<b>ZeroOcc</b>	<b>AltConf</b>
7	F	5	Total O 5 5	0	0
7	R	1	Total O 1 1	0	0

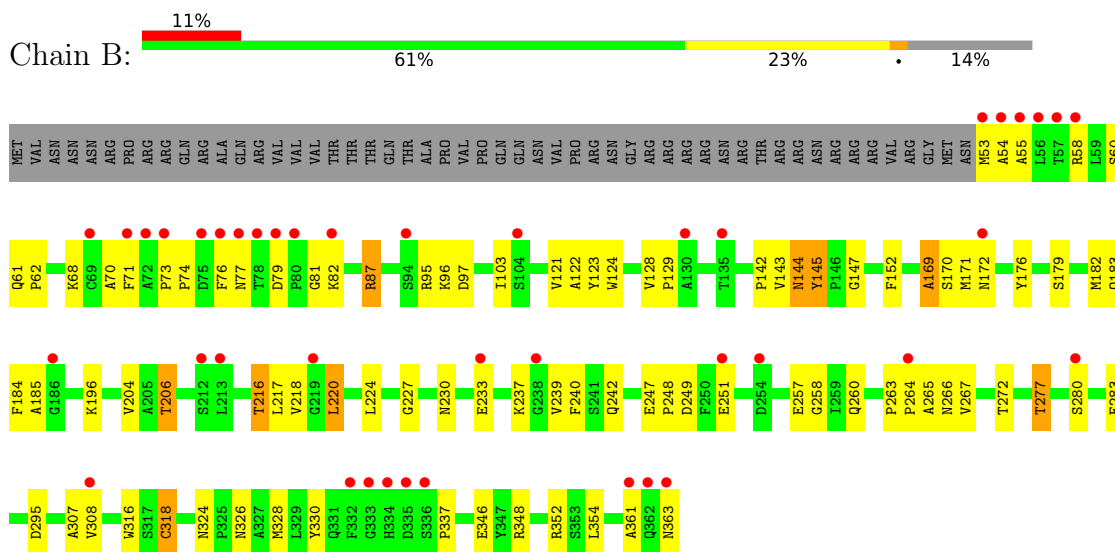
### 3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ( $RSRZ > 2$ ). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Capsid protein beta

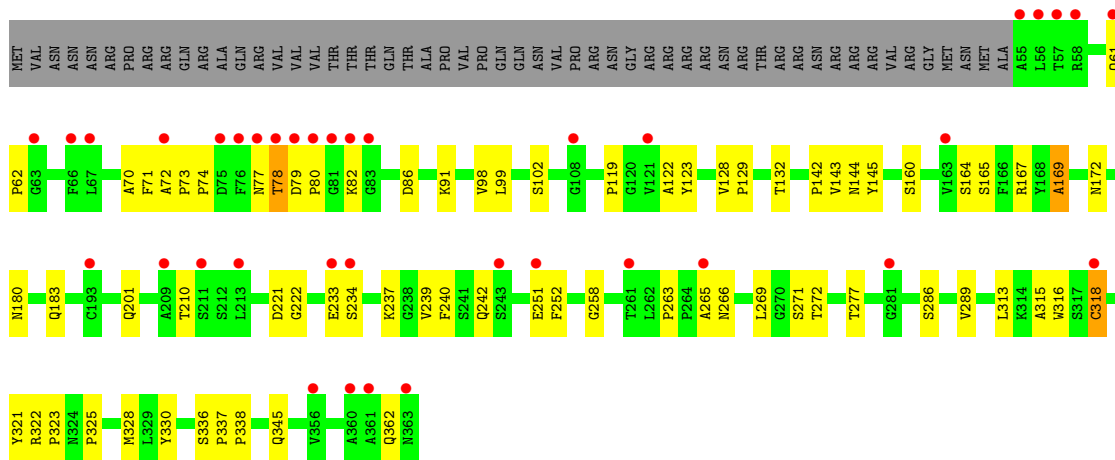


- Molecule 1: Capsid protein beta

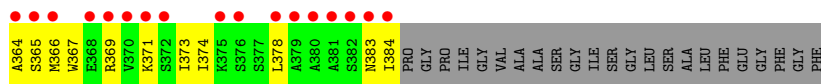


- Molecule 1: Capsid protein beta

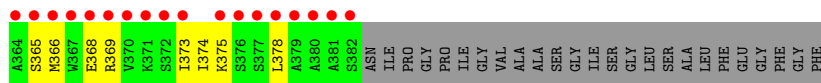




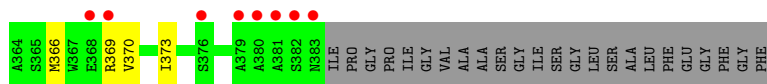
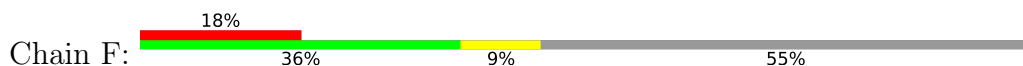
● Molecule 2: Capsid protein gamma



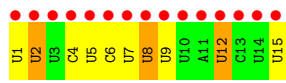
● Molecule 2: Capsid protein gamma



● Molecule 2: Capsid protein gamma



● Molecule 3: Flock House virus genomic RNA



## 4 Data and refinement statistics i

Property	Value	Source
Space group	H 3	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	327.66Å 327.66Å 774.49Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	40.00 – 2.70 40.00 – 2.70	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	82.2 (40.00-2.70) 82.3 (40.00-2.70)	Depositor EDS
$R_{merge}$	0.10	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ <sup>1</sup>	1.87 (at 2.69Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	CNS	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.240 , (Not available) 0.243 , 0.248	Depositor DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	34853 reflections (4.98%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	52.5	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.233	Xtriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}$ (e/Å <sup>3</sup> ), $B_{sol}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	0.33 , 58.7	EDS
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$\langle  L  \rangle = 0.55$ , $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.39$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.000 for -h,1/3*h-1/3*k-1/3*l,-4/3*h-8/3*k +1/3*l 0.000 for -1/3*h+1/3*k+1/3*l,-k,8/3*h+4/ 3*k+1/3*l 0.000 for -2/3*h-1/3*k-1/3*l,-1/3*h-2/3*k+ 1/3*l,-4/3*h+4/3*k+1/3*l 0.000 for 1/3*h+2/3*k-1/3*l,-k,-8/3*h-4/3* k-1/3*l 0.000 for -1/3*h-2/3*k+1/3*l,-2/3*h-1/3*k- 1/3*l,4/3*h-4/3*k-1/3*l 0.000 for -h,2/3*h+1/3*k+1/3*l,4/3*h+8/3 *k-1/3*l 0.000 for h,-h-k,-l	Xtriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.42	EDS
Total number of atoms	8321	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	62.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 1.32% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

<sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

<sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

## 5 Model quality

### 5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: EPE, CL, CA

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z  >5	RMSZ	# Z  >5
1	A	0.58	0/2471	1.06	14/3384 (0.4%)
1	B	0.56	0/2387	1.07	17/3267 (0.5%)
1	C	0.55	0/2374	1.04	12/3250 (0.4%)
2	D	0.47	0/158	0.99	0/211
2	E	0.41	0/142	1.00	0/189
2	F	0.44	0/150	0.80	0/200
3	R	0.30	0/332	0.65	0/511
All	All	0.55	0/8014	1.04	43/11012 (0.4%)

There are no bond length outliers.

The worst 5 of 43 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	C	271	SER	N-CA-C	-8.51	102.90	113.28
1	A	330	TYR	N-CA-C	7.72	119.69	111.28
1	B	73	PRO	N-CA-C	7.57	119.94	110.70
1	C	269	LEU	N-CA-C	-7.42	100.76	110.33
1	B	144	ASN	N-CA-C	7.21	121.16	110.48

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

### 5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2407	0	2341	81	0
1	B	2325	0	2260	76	0
1	C	2312	0	2246	68	0
2	D	157	0	167	8	0
2	E	141	0	150	12	0
2	F	149	0	156	4	0
3	R	302	0	155	18	0
4	A	3	0	0	0	0
4	B	1	0	0	0	0
5	A	15	0	17	1	0
5	B	15	0	17	2	0
5	C	15	0	17	0	0
6	B	1	0	0	0	0
7	A	162	0	0	3	0
7	B	144	0	0	1	0
7	C	157	0	0	4	0
7	D	5	0	0	0	0
7	E	4	0	0	0	0
7	F	5	0	0	0	0
7	R	1	0	0	0	0
All	All	8321	0	7526	240	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 16.

The worst 5 of 240 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
3:R:1:U:H2'	3:R:2:U:C5'	1.42	1.45
3:R:1:U:C2'	3:R:2:U:H5''	1.47	1.42
1:A:180:ASN:OD1	1:A:183:GLN:HG2	1.42	1.16
1:C:128:VAL:HG13	1:C:129:PRO:HD2	1.38	1.04
3:R:7:U:H2'	3:R:8:U:H4'	1.39	1.04

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

## 5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	317/363 (87%)	308 (97%)	9 (3%)	0	100	100
1	B	309/363 (85%)	294 (95%)	13 (4%)	2 (1%)	21	44
1	C	307/363 (85%)	299 (97%)	8 (3%)	0	100	100
2	D	19/44 (43%)	17 (90%)	1 (5%)	1 (5%)	1	3
2	E	17/44 (39%)	17 (100%)	0	0	100	100
2	F	18/44 (41%)	18 (100%)	0	0	100	100
All	All	987/1221 (81%)	953 (97%)	31 (3%)	3 (0%)	36	60

All (3) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	81	GLY
2	D	365	SER
1	B	361	ALA

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	268/305 (88%)	261 (97%)	7 (3%)	40	70
1	B	257/305 (84%)	252 (98%)	5 (2%)	50	77
1	C	256/305 (84%)	255 (100%)	1 (0%)	84	93
2	D	17/31 (55%)	17 (100%)	0	100	100

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
2	E	15/31 (48%)	15 (100%)	0	100	100
2	F	16/31 (52%)	16 (100%)	0	100	100
All	All	829/1008 (82%)	816 (98%)	13 (2%)	55	80

5 of 13 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	87	ARG
1	B	103	ILE
1	C	318	CYS
1	B	220	LEU
1	B	318	CYS

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 24 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	324	ASN
1	C	109	GLN
1	C	61	GLN
1	C	144	ASN
1	A	334	HIS

### 5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Backbone Outliers	Pucker Outliers
3	R	14/15 (93%)	6 (42%)	0

5 of 6 RNA backbone outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
3	R	2	U
3	R	4	C
3	R	5	U
3	R	8	U
3	R	12	U

There are no RNA pucker outliers to report.

## 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

## 5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

## 5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 8 ligands modelled in this entry, 5 are monoatomic - leaving 3 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 2$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2
5	EPE	C	401	-	15,15,15	1.75	5 (33%)	19,20,20	2.72	3 (15%)
5	EPE	B	403	-	15,15,15	1.51	3 (20%)	19,20,20	1.69	3 (15%)
5	EPE	A	404	-	15,15,15	1.65	4 (26%)	19,20,20	2.13	2 (10%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
5	EPE	C	401	-	-	3/9/19/19	0/1/1/1
5	EPE	B	403	-	-	2/9/19/19	0/1/1/1
5	EPE	A	404	-	-	0/9/19/19	0/1/1/1

The worst 5 of 12 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
5	A	404	EPE	C10-S	2.89	1.81	1.77
5	C	401	EPE	O1S-S	2.74	1.52	1.45
5	C	401	EPE	O2S-S	2.68	1.52	1.45

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
5	C	401	EPE	C10-S	2.60	1.81	1.77
5	B	403	EPE	O1S-S	2.53	1.52	1.45

The worst 5 of 8 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
5	C	401	EPE	O3S-S-C10	10.88	127.29	106.00
5	A	404	EPE	O3S-S-C10	8.15	121.94	106.00
5	B	403	EPE	O3S-S-O2S	5.51	125.17	111.40
5	A	404	EPE	O2S-S-C10	-2.95	102.27	106.73
5	B	403	EPE	O2S-S-O1S	-2.49	105.72	113.82

There are no chirality outliers.

All (5) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
5	B	403	EPE	C9-C10-S-O3S
5	B	403	EPE	C9-C10-S-O1S
5	C	401	EPE	C9-C10-S-O1S
5	C	401	EPE	C9-C10-S-O3S
5	C	401	EPE	N4-C7-C8-O8

There are no ring outliers.

2 monomers are involved in 3 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
5	B	403	EPE	2	0
5	A	404	EPE	1	0

## 5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

## 5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ > 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q < 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	A	321/363 (88%)	1.39	62 (19%) 3 3	40, 50, 95, 153	0
1	B	311/363 (85%)	1.23	41 (13%) 7 6	39, 50, 88, 156	0
1	C	309/363 (85%)	1.19	37 (11%) 9 7	39, 50, 70, 118	0
2	D	21/44 (47%)	4.28	17 (80%) 0 0	81, 97, 160, 164	0
2	E	19/44 (43%)	4.34	18 (94%) 0 0	99, 114, 154, 155	0
2	F	20/44 (45%)	2.26	8 (40%) 1 0	60, 77, 130, 135	0
3	R	15/15 (100%)	7.06	15 (100%) 0 0	150, 198, 248, 249	0
All	All	1016/1236 (82%)	1.50	198 (19%) 3 2	39, 51, 118, 249	0

The worst 5 of 198 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
2	D	384	ILE	12.6
1	A	20	THR	12.4
3	R	1	U	10.8
1	A	32	ARG	10.5
3	R	4	C	10.3

### 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

## 6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q<0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
4	CA	A	403	1/1	0.75	0.30	115,115,115,115	0
5	EPE	B	403	15/15	0.91	0.22	60,78,89,89	0
6	CL	B	402	1/1	0.92	0.12	81,81,81,81	0
5	EPE	A	404	15/15	0.93	0.20	64,81,93,93	0
5	EPE	C	401	15/15	0.94	0.18	60,83,92,93	0
4	CA	A	402	1/1	0.96	0.07	51,51,51,51	0
4	CA	A	401	1/1	0.97	0.12	56,56,56,56	0
4	CA	B	401	1/1	0.98	0.04	50,50,50,50	0

## 6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.