



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 5, 2026 – 01:46 PM UTC

PDB ID : 3FVD / pdb_00003fvd
Title : Crystal structure of a member of enolase superfamily from ROSEOVARIUS NUBINHIBENS ISM complexed with magnesium
Authors : Malashkevich, V.N.; Rutter, M.; Bain, K.T.; Lau, C.; Ozyurt, S.; Smith, D.; Wasserman, S.; Sauder, J.M.; Burley, S.K.; Almo, S.C.; New York SGX Research Center for Structural Genomics (NYSGXRC)
Deposited on : 2009-01-15
Resolution : 2.30 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

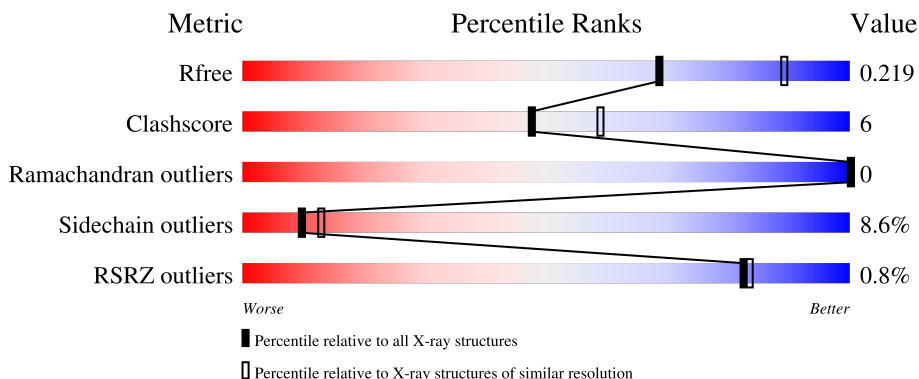
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.30 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	6319 (2.30-2.30)
Clashscore	190562	6919 (2.30-2.30)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	6854 (2.30-2.30)
Sidechain outliers	187428	6854 (2.30-2.30)
RSRZ outliers	180081	6325 (2.30-2.30)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	378	 % 78% 15% . .
1	B	378	 % 83% 11% . . .

2 Entry composition i

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 5859 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Mandelate racemase/muconate lactonizing enzyme.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	B	367	2783	1751	505	516	11	0	3	0
1	A	361	2732	1712	500	509	11	0	4	0

There are 22 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	-1	MET	-	expression tag	UNP A3SNF7
B	0	SER	-	expression tag	UNP A3SNF7
B	1	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP A3SNF7
B	369	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP A3SNF7
B	370	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP A3SNF7
B	371	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A3SNF7
B	372	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A3SNF7
B	373	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A3SNF7
B	374	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A3SNF7
B	375	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A3SNF7
B	376	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A3SNF7
A	-1	MET	-	expression tag	UNP A3SNF7
A	0	SER	-	expression tag	UNP A3SNF7
A	1	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP A3SNF7
A	369	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP A3SNF7
A	370	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP A3SNF7
A	371	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A3SNF7
A	372	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A3SNF7
A	373	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A3SNF7
A	374	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A3SNF7
A	375	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A3SNF7
A	376	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A3SNF7

- Molecule 2 is MAGNESIUM ION (CCD ID: MG) (formula: Mg).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	B	1	Total	Mg	0	0
			1	1		
2	A	1	Total	Mg	0	0
			1	1		

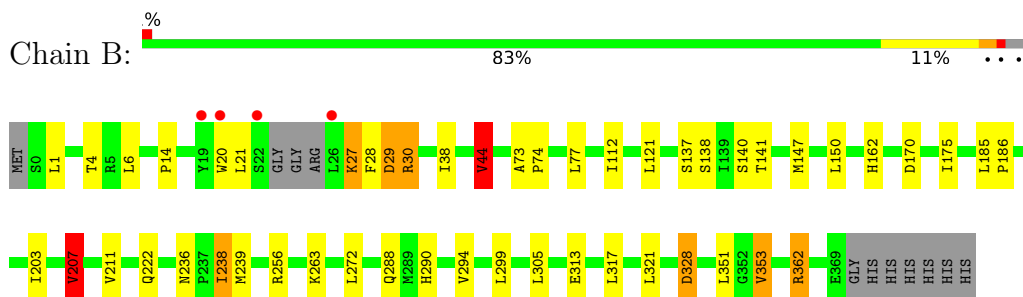
- Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	342	Total	O	0	0
			342	342		

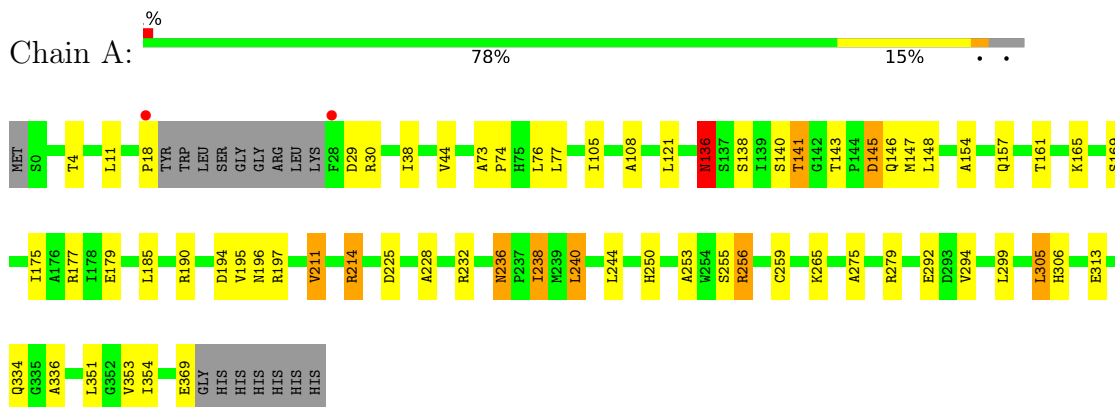
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Mandelate racemase/muconate lactonizing enzyme



- Molecule 1: Mandelate racemase/muconate lactonizing enzyme



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 4 21 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	126.52Å 126.52Å 97.29Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	19.99 – 2.30 19.99 – 2.30	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	100.0 (19.99-2.30) 99.8 (19.99-2.30)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.17	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.17	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	4.69 (at 2.30Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	REFMAC	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.164 , 0.225 0.161 , 0.219	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1789 reflections (5.03%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	30.9	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.116	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.36 , 50.8	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtrriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	5859	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	22.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.43% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality i

5.1 Standard geometry i

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: MG

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	1.21	3/2813 (0.1%)	1.14	6/3843 (0.2%)
1	B	1.15	0/2864	1.17	7/3914 (0.2%)
All	All	1.18	3/5677 (0.1%)	1.15	13/7757 (0.2%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	B	0	1

All (3) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	275	ALA	CA-CB	5.71	1.62	1.53
1	A	299	LEU	CA-C	5.23	1.59	1.52
1	A	228	ALA	CA-CB	5.18	1.61	1.53

All (13) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	B	191	VAL	CB-CA-C	-7.40	98.85	110.69
1	A	136	ASN	N-CA-C	6.94	120.83	109.72
1	B	44	VAL	CB-CA-C	6.30	119.62	110.98
1	B	170	ASP	CA-C-N	5.96	125.43	119.24
1	B	170	ASP	C-N-CA	5.96	125.43	119.24
1	B	239	MET	CA-CB-CG	5.62	125.34	114.10
1	B	196	ASN	N-CA-C	5.31	118.71	111.39
1	A	253	ALA	N-CA-C	-5.24	105.57	111.28

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	236	ASN	CA-C-N	5.22	125.46	119.83
1	A	236	ASN	C-N-CA	5.22	125.46	119.83
1	B	207	VAL	N-CA-C	5.12	115.35	110.53
1	A	145	ASP	N-CA-CB	5.12	118.21	110.28
1	A	141	THR	N-CA-C	5.06	117.55	109.96

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	B	28	PHE	Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2732	0	2690	34	0
1	B	2783	0	2742	27	0
2	A	1	0	0	0	0
2	B	1	0	0	0	0
3	A	342	0	0	5	0
All	All	5859	0	5432	61	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 6.

All (61) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:141:THR:HA	1:B:147:MET:HE3	1.39	1.02
1:A:141:THR:HA	1:A:147:MET:HE3	1.40	1.00
1:B:20:TRP:CD1	1:B:27:LYS:HD2	2.00	0.95
1:A:165:LYS:NZ	1:A:194:ASP:OD2	1.98	0.95
1:B:20:TRP:HD1	1:B:27:LYS:HD2	1.36	0.84
1:A:334:GLN:HE22	1:A:354:ILE:H	1.33	0.77

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:141:THR:HA	1:B:147:MET:CE	2.17	0.74
1:B:299:LEU:HD11	1:B:351:LEU:HD21	1.73	0.69
1:A:18:PRO:HB3	1:A:29:ASP:HB2	1.73	0.69
1:A:175:ILE:O	1:A:179:GLU:HG2	1.94	0.68
1:A:334:GLN:NE2	1:A:354:ILE:H	1.91	0.68
1:B:256:ARG:NH2	3:A:714:HOH:O	2.24	0.66
1:B:185:LEU:HD11	1:B:191:VAL:HG22	1.78	0.65
1:B:299:LEU:CD1	1:B:351:LEU:HD21	2.26	0.65
1:A:256[A]:ARG:HH11	1:A:256[A]:ARG:HG2	1.63	0.64
1:A:141:THR:HB	1:A:165:LYS:O	1.98	0.63
1:A:147:MET:HE1	1:A:165:LYS:O	2.00	0.61
1:B:196:ASN:HA	3:A:675:HOH:O	1.99	0.61
1:B:175:ILE:HG13	1:B:207:VAL:HB	1.85	0.58
1:A:225:ASP:OD2	1:A:256[A]:ARG:NH2	2.37	0.57
1:A:18:PRO:HB3	1:A:29:ASP:CB	2.35	0.56
1:A:256[A]:ARG:HG2	1:A:256[A]:ARG:NH1	2.21	0.55
1:B:44:VAL:HG22	1:B:112:ILE:HG23	1.88	0.54
1:B:20:TRP:HD1	1:B:27:LYS:CD	2.16	0.54
1:A:143:THR:HG23	1:A:146:GLN:OE1	2.08	0.54
1:A:279:ARG:HD2	1:A:279:ARG:C	2.33	0.54
1:B:186:PRO:HB2	1:B:189:HIS:CD2	2.44	0.52
1:B:288:GLN:HB3	1:B:317:LEU:HD11	1.91	0.52
1:B:299:LEU:HD11	1:B:351:LEU:CD2	2.37	0.52
1:A:244:LEU:HB3	1:A:250:HIS:CE1	2.46	0.51
1:B:29:ASP:HB3	1:B:30:ARG:HD2	1.93	0.50
1:A:136:ASN:HB2	1:A:161:THR:O	2.11	0.50
1:B:196:ASN:ND2	3:A:384:HOH:O	2.44	0.50
1:B:299:LEU:HD13	1:B:353:VAL:HG22	1.94	0.50
1:B:203:ILE:O	1:B:207:VAL:HG13	2.12	0.49
1:A:154:ALA:HA	1:A:157:GLN:NE2	2.28	0.49
1:A:11:LEU:N	1:A:11:LEU:HD12	2.28	0.49
1:A:121:LEU:HB2	1:A:306:HIS:CG	2.48	0.49
1:A:76:LEU:HD11	1:A:105:ILE:HD13	1.94	0.48
1:A:196:ASN:HD21	1:A:197:ARG:HH21	1.61	0.48
1:A:236:ASN:O	1:A:238:ILE:HD12	2.13	0.48
1:A:256[A]:ARG:HH11	1:A:256[A]:ARG:CG	2.27	0.47
1:B:141:THR:CA	1:B:147:MET:HE3	2.28	0.47
1:A:38:ILE:HD12	1:A:108:ALA:HB3	1.97	0.47
1:A:197:ARG:NH1	3:A:532:HOH:O	2.44	0.47
1:A:232:ARG:NH2	3:A:632:HOH:O	2.38	0.46
1:B:6:LEU:HD23	1:B:38:ILE:HG12	1.97	0.46

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:240:LEU:HD22	1:A:259:CYS:HB3	1.97	0.45
1:A:306:HIS:HE1	1:A:351:LEU:O	2.00	0.45
1:A:211:VAL:O	1:A:214:ARG:NH1	2.51	0.44
1:B:137:SER:OG	1:B:162:HIS:ND1	2.42	0.44
1:A:265:LYS:HA	1:A:292:GLU:O	2.17	0.43
1:A:73:ALA:HB3	1:A:74:PRO:HD3	2.01	0.43
1:B:236:ASN:O	1:B:238[A]:ILE:HD13	2.19	0.42
1:B:73:ALA:HB3	1:B:74:PRO:HD3	2.01	0.42
1:B:263:LYS:HG2	1:B:290:HIS:HB2	2.02	0.42
1:A:305:LEU:HD22	1:A:336:ALA:CB	2.50	0.41
1:B:362:ARG:HH11	1:B:362:ARG:HB3	1.85	0.41
1:A:148:LEU:HD12	1:A:148:LEU:HA	1.84	0.41
1:B:14:PRO:HD2	1:B:328:ASP:HB2	2.03	0.40
1:A:154:ALA:HA	1:A:157:GLN:HE21	1.86	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	361/378 (96%)	354 (98%)	7 (2%)	0	100	100
1	B	366/378 (97%)	359 (98%)	7 (2%)	0	100	100
All	All	727/756 (96%)	713 (98%)	14 (2%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	285/295 (97%)	259 (91%)	26 (9%)	9	11
1	B	290/295 (98%)	264 (91%)	26 (9%)	9	12
All	All	575/590 (98%)	523 (91%)	52 (9%)	10	12

All (52) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	1	LEU
1	B	4	THR
1	B	21	LEU
1	B	27	LYS
1	B	29	ASP
1	B	30	ARG
1	B	44	VAL
1	B	77	LEU
1	B	121	LEU
1	B	138	SER
1	B	140	SER
1	B	150	LEU
1	B	191	VAL
1	B	207	VAL
1	B	211	VAL
1	B	222	GLN
1	B	238[A]	ILE
1	B	238[B]	ILE
1	B	272	LEU
1	B	294	VAL
1	B	305	LEU
1	B	313	GLU
1	B	321	LEU
1	B	328	ASP
1	B	353	VAL
1	B	362	ARG
1	A	4	THR
1	A	30	ARG
1	A	44	VAL
1	A	77	LEU
1	A	136	ASN
1	A	138	SER
1	A	140[A]	SER

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	140[B]	SER
1	A	145	ASP
1	A	169	SER
1	A	177	ARG
1	A	185	LEU
1	A	190	ARG
1	A	195	VAL
1	A	211	VAL
1	A	214	ARG
1	A	238	ILE
1	A	240	LEU
1	A	255	SER
1	A	256[A]	ARG
1	A	256[B]	ARG
1	A	294	VAL
1	A	305	LEU
1	A	313	GLU
1	A	353	VAL
1	A	369	GLU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (10) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	75	HIS
1	B	196	ASN
1	B	315	ASN
1	A	10	HIS
1	A	94	GLN
1	A	123	GLN
1	A	196	ASN
1	A	222	GLN
1	A	306	HIS
1	A	334	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 2 ligands modelled in this entry, 2 are monoatomic - leaving 0 for Mogul analysis.

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	361/378 (95%)	-0.37	2 (0%) 85 86	5, 18, 38, 58	4 (1%)
1	B	367/378 (97%)	-0.31	4 (1%) 78 79	6, 19, 45, 88	3 (0%)
All	All	728/756 (96%)	-0.34	6 (0%) 82 83	5, 19, 43, 88	7 (0%)

All (6) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	20	TRP	3.4
1	A	18	PRO	2.9
1	A	28	PHE	2.8
1	B	26	LEU	2.3
1	B	19	TYR	2.2
1	B	22	SER	2.1

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(\AA^2)	Q<0.9
2	MG	B	501	1/1	0.83	0.07	16,16,16,16	1
2	MG	A	501	1/1	0.86	0.10	17,17,17,17	1

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.