



wwPDB EM Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 19, 2026 – 07:56 PM UTC

PDB ID : 8FXX / pdb_00008fxx
EMDB ID : EMD-29547
Title : Cryo-EM structure of cowpox virus M2 in complex with human B7.2 (heptameric ring)
Authors : Elliott, J.I.; Adams, L.J.; Nelson, C.A.; Fremont, D.H.; CSBID
Deposited on : 2023-01-25
Resolution : 3.26 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB EM Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

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A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/EMValidationReportHelp>
with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

EMDB validation analysis : 0.0.1.dev132
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
EM percentile statistics : **NOT EXECUTED**
MapQ : **FAILED**
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

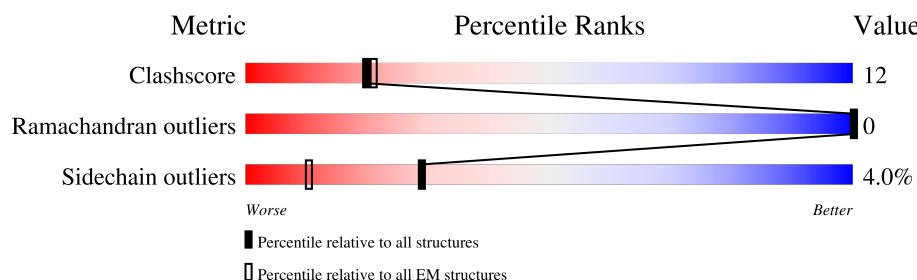
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

ELECTRON MICROSCOPY

The reported resolution of this entry is 3.26 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	EM structures (#Entries)
Clashscore	229148	23984
Ramachandran outliers	224038	23583
Sidechain outliers	223484	23102

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the map. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	204	64% 30% . .
1	B	204	68% 26% . .
1	D	204	71% 23% . .
1	F	204	65% 29% . .
1	I	204	65% 29% . .
1	K	204	63% 31% . .
1	M	204	64% 30% . .
2	C	110	83% 16% .
2	E	110	75% 25% .

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
2	G	110	 79%20%.
2	H	110	 82%17%.
2	J	110	 83%16%.
2	L	110	 79%20%.
2	N	110	 75%24%.

2 Entry composition

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 17556 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called CPXV040 protein.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
1	A	196	Total 1564	C 980	N 258	O 309	S 17	0	0
1	B	196	Total 1564	C 980	N 258	O 309	S 17	0	0
1	D	196	Total 1564	C 980	N 258	O 309	S 17	0	0
1	F	196	Total 1564	C 980	N 258	O 309	S 17	0	0
1	I	196	Total 1564	C 980	N 258	O 309	S 17	0	0
1	K	196	Total 1564	C 980	N 258	O 309	S 17	0	0
1	M	196	Total 1564	C 980	N 258	O 309	S 17	0	0

There are 21 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	-6	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8QN22
A	-5	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP Q8QN22
A	-4	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q8QN22
B	-6	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8QN22
B	-5	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP Q8QN22
B	-4	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q8QN22
D	-6	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8QN22
D	-5	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP Q8QN22
D	-4	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q8QN22
F	-6	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8QN22
F	-5	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP Q8QN22
F	-4	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q8QN22
I	-6	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8QN22
I	-5	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP Q8QN22
I	-4	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q8QN22
K	-6	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8QN22

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
K	-5	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP Q8QN22
K	-4	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q8QN22
M	-6	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8QN22
M	-5	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP Q8QN22
M	-4	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q8QN22

- Molecule 2 is a protein called T-lymphocyte activation antigen CD86.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
2	C	110	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			902	572	155	169	6		
2	E	110	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			902	572	155	169	6		
2	G	110	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			902	572	155	169	6		
2	H	110	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			902	572	155	169	6		
2	J	110	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			902	572	155	169	6		
2	L	110	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			902	572	155	169	6		
2	N	110	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			902	572	155	169	6		

There are 7 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
C	0	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP P42081
E	0	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP P42081
G	0	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP P42081
H	0	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP P42081
J	0	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP P42081
L	0	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP P42081
N	0	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP P42081

- Molecule 3 is 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose (CCD ID: NAG) (formula: $C_8H_{15}NO_6$).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				AltConf
3	A	1	Total	C	N	O	0
			14	8	1	5	
3	A	1	Total	C	N	O	0
			14	8	1	5	
3	A	1	Total	C	N	O	0
			14	8	1	5	
3	B	1	Total	C	N	O	0
			14	8	1	5	
3	B	1	Total	C	N	O	0
			14	8	1	5	
3	B	1	Total	C	N	O	0
			14	8	1	5	
3	D	1	Total	C	N	O	0
			14	8	1	5	
3	D	1	Total	C	N	O	0
			14	8	1	5	
3	D	1	Total	C	N	O	0
			14	8	1	5	
3	F	1	Total	C	N	O	0
			14	8	1	5	
3	F	1	Total	C	N	O	0
			14	8	1	5	
3	F	1	Total	C	N	O	0
			14	8	1	5	
3	I	1	Total	C	N	O	0
			14	8	1	5	
3	I	1	Total	C	N	O	0
			14	8	1	5	

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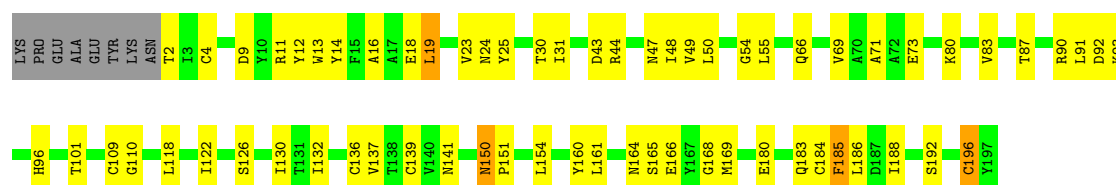
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				AltConf
3	I	1	Total	C	N	O	0
			14	8	1	5	
3	K	1	Total	C	N	O	0
			14	8	1	5	
3	K	1	Total	C	N	O	0
			14	8	1	5	
3	K	1	Total	C	N	O	0
			14	8	1	5	
3	M	1	Total	C	N	O	0
			14	8	1	5	
3	M	1	Total	C	N	O	0
			14	8	1	5	
3	M	1	Total	C	N	O	0
			14	8	1	5	

3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

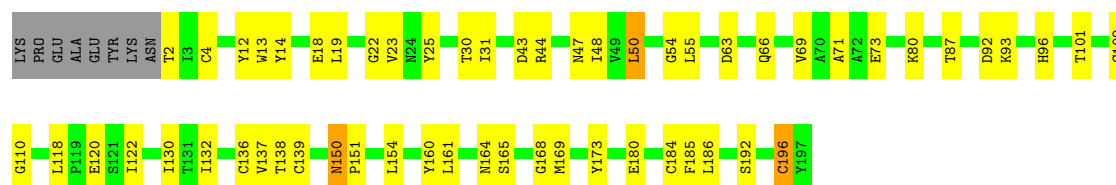
• Molecule 1: CPXV040 protein

Chain A: 



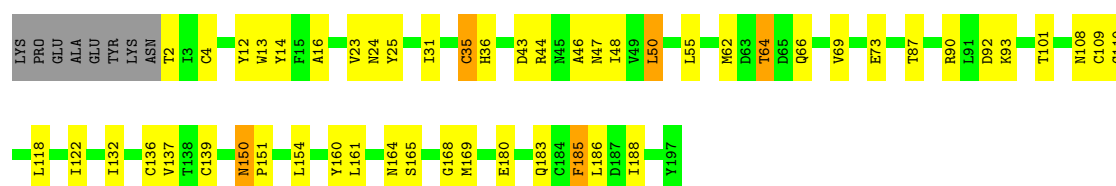
• Molecule 1: CPXV040 protein

Chain B: 



• Molecule 1: CPXV040 protein

Chain D: 



• Molecule 1: CPXV040 protein

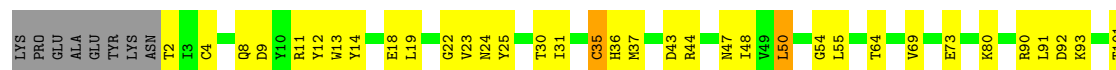
Chain F: 





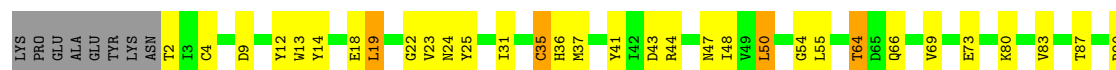
- Molecule 1: CPXV040 protein

Chain I: 65% 29% . .



- Molecule 1: CPXV040 protein

Chain K: 63% 31% . .



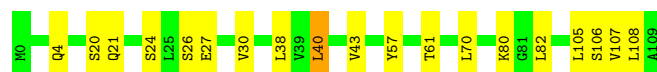
- Molecule 1: CPXV040 protein

Chain M: 64% 30% . .



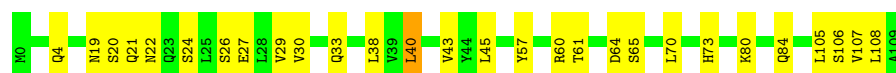
- Molecule 2: T-lymphocyte activation antigen CD86

Chain C: 83% 16% .



- Molecule 2: T-lymphocyte activation antigen CD86

Chain E: 75% 25% .



- Molecule 2: T-lymphocyte activation antigen CD86

Chain G:  79% 20% .



- Molecule 2: T-lymphocyte activation antigen CD86

Chain H:  82% 17% .



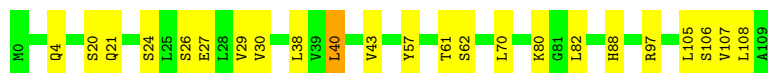
- Molecule 2: T-lymphocyte activation antigen CD86

Chain J:  83% 16% .



- Molecule 2: T-lymphocyte activation antigen CD86

Chain L:  79% 20% .



- Molecule 2: T-lymphocyte activation antigen CD86

Chain N:  75% 24% .



4 Experimental information

Property	Value	Source
EM reconstruction method	SINGLE PARTICLE	Depositor
Imposed symmetry	POINT, Not provided	
Number of particles used	58055	Depositor
Resolution determination method	FSC 0.143 CUT-OFF	Depositor
CTF correction method	PHASE FLIPPING AND AMPLITUDE CORRECTION	Depositor
Microscope	FEI TITAN KRIOS	Depositor
Voltage (kV)	300	Depositor
Electron dose ($e^-/\text{\AA}^2$)	66	Depositor
Minimum defocus (nm)	1000	Depositor
Maximum defocus (nm)	2400	Depositor
Magnification	Not provided	
Image detector	GATAN K2 SUMMIT (4k x 4k)	Depositor

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: NAG

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# $ Z > 5$	RMSZ	# $ Z > 5$
1	A	0.26	0/1597	0.45	0/2166
1	B	0.26	0/1597	0.45	0/2166
1	D	0.26	0/1597	0.45	0/2166
1	F	0.27	0/1597	0.46	0/2166
1	I	0.27	0/1597	0.45	0/2166
1	K	0.26	0/1597	0.47	0/2166
1	M	0.26	0/1597	0.45	0/2166
2	C	0.15	0/921	0.31	0/1240
2	E	0.16	0/921	0.33	0/1240
2	G	0.16	0/921	0.32	0/1240
2	H	0.15	0/921	0.31	0/1240
2	J	0.16	0/921	0.31	0/1240
2	L	0.16	0/921	0.32	0/1240
2	N	0.16	0/921	0.32	0/1240
All	All	0.23	0/17626	0.41	0/23842

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1564	0	1487	51	0
1	B	1564	0	1487	42	0
1	D	1564	0	1487	38	0
1	F	1564	0	1487	47	0
1	I	1564	0	1487	44	0
1	K	1564	0	1487	48	0
1	M	1564	0	1487	51	0
2	C	902	0	886	14	0
2	E	902	0	886	18	0
2	G	902	0	886	17	0
2	H	902	0	886	15	0
2	J	902	0	886	15	0
2	L	902	0	886	18	0
2	N	902	0	886	20	0
3	A	42	0	39	1	0
3	B	42	0	39	1	0
3	D	42	0	39	1	0
3	F	42	0	39	1	0
3	I	42	0	39	1	0
3	K	42	0	39	1	0
3	M	42	0	39	1	0
All	All	17556	0	16884	426	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 12.

The worst 5 of 426 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:M:80:LYS:NZ	1:M:184:CYS:O	2.08	0.85
1:A:80:LYS:NZ	1:A:184:CYS:O	2.08	0.84
1:D:132:ILE:HG21	1:D:137:VAL:HG21	1.68	0.76
1:A:141:ASN:OD1	2:H:97:ARG:NH2	2.20	0.75
1:A:109:CYS:O	1:B:2:THR:N	2.19	0.75

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles

5.3.1 Protein backbone

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all EM entries.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	194/204 (95%)	156 (80%)	38 (20%)	0	100	100
1	B	194/204 (95%)	157 (81%)	37 (19%)	0	100	100
1	D	194/204 (95%)	158 (81%)	36 (19%)	0	100	100
1	F	194/204 (95%)	155 (80%)	39 (20%)	0	100	100
1	I	194/204 (95%)	155 (80%)	39 (20%)	0	100	100
1	K	194/204 (95%)	157 (81%)	37 (19%)	0	100	100
1	M	194/204 (95%)	156 (80%)	38 (20%)	0	100	100
2	C	108/110 (98%)	99 (92%)	9 (8%)	0	100	100
2	E	108/110 (98%)	104 (96%)	4 (4%)	0	100	100
2	G	108/110 (98%)	101 (94%)	7 (6%)	0	100	100
2	H	108/110 (98%)	100 (93%)	8 (7%)	0	100	100
2	J	108/110 (98%)	101 (94%)	7 (6%)	0	100	100
2	L	108/110 (98%)	101 (94%)	7 (6%)	0	100	100
2	N	108/110 (98%)	102 (94%)	6 (6%)	0	100	100
All	All	2114/2198 (96%)	1802 (85%)	312 (15%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all EM entries.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	179/186 (96%)	169 (94%)	10 (6%)	19	46
1	B	179/186 (96%)	169 (94%)	10 (6%)	19	46
1	D	179/186 (96%)	167 (93%)	12 (7%)	15	41
1	F	179/186 (96%)	169 (94%)	10 (6%)	19	46
1	I	179/186 (96%)	170 (95%)	9 (5%)	22	49
1	K	179/186 (96%)	168 (94%)	11 (6%)	17	44
1	M	179/186 (96%)	169 (94%)	10 (6%)	19	46
2	C	102/102 (100%)	101 (99%)	1 (1%)	68	75
2	E	102/102 (100%)	101 (99%)	1 (1%)	68	75
2	G	102/102 (100%)	101 (99%)	1 (1%)	68	75
2	H	102/102 (100%)	101 (99%)	1 (1%)	68	75
2	J	102/102 (100%)	101 (99%)	1 (1%)	68	75
2	L	102/102 (100%)	101 (99%)	1 (1%)	68	75
2	N	102/102 (100%)	101 (99%)	1 (1%)	68	75
All	All	1967/2016 (98%)	1888 (96%)	79 (4%)	29	54

5 of 79 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	K	19	LEU
1	M	139	CYS
1	K	50	LEU
1	K	186	LEU
1	M	186	LEU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 9 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	L	33	GLN
2	N	102	ASN
2	E	102	ASN
2	H	33	GLN
2	J	33	GLN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

21 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
3	NAG	D	202	-	14,14,15	0.24	0	17,19,21	0.39	0
3	NAG	I	202	-	14,14,15	0.25	0	17,19,21	0.40	0
3	NAG	M	203	1	14,14,15	0.20	0	17,19,21	0.55	0
3	NAG	F	203	1	14,14,15	0.21	0	17,19,21	0.54	0
3	NAG	A	203	1	14,14,15	0.19	0	17,19,21	0.55	0
3	NAG	D	201	1	14,14,15	0.27	0	17,19,21	0.42	0
3	NAG	K	202	-	14,14,15	0.23	0	17,19,21	0.41	0
3	NAG	I	203	1	14,14,15	0.20	0	17,19,21	0.55	0
3	NAG	K	201	1	14,14,15	0.31	0	17,19,21	0.43	0
3	NAG	B	202	-	14,14,15	0.21	0	17,19,21	0.40	0
3	NAG	B	201	1	14,14,15	0.31	0	17,19,21	0.43	0
3	NAG	M	201	1	14,14,15	0.29	0	17,19,21	0.43	0
3	NAG	F	202	-	14,14,15	0.21	0	17,19,21	0.41	0
3	NAG	M	202	-	14,14,15	0.20	0	17,19,21	0.42	0
3	NAG	A	202	-	14,14,15	0.21	0	17,19,21	0.42	0
3	NAG	A	201	1	14,14,15	0.29	0	17,19,21	0.43	0
3	NAG	B	203	1	14,14,15	0.22	0	17,19,21	0.49	0
3	NAG	D	203	1	14,14,15	0.22	0	17,19,21	0.52	0
3	NAG	F	201	1	14,14,15	0.26	0	17,19,21	0.40	0
3	NAG	K	203	1	14,14,15	0.23	0	17,19,21	0.47	0
3	NAG	I	201	1	14,14,15	0.26	0	17,19,21	0.45	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	NAG	D	202	-	-	4/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
3	NAG	I	202	-	-	4/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
3	NAG	M	203	1	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
3	NAG	F	203	1	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
3	NAG	A	203	1	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
3	NAG	D	201	1	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
3	NAG	K	202	-	-	4/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
3	NAG	I	203	1	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
3	NAG	K	201	1	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
3	NAG	B	202	-	-	4/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
3	NAG	B	201	1	-	3/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
3	NAG	M	201	1	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
3	NAG	F	202	-	-	4/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
3	NAG	M	202	-	-	4/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
3	NAG	A	202	-	-	4/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
3	NAG	A	201	1	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
3	NAG	B	203	1	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
3	NAG	D	203	1	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
3	NAG	F	201	1	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
3	NAG	K	203	1	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
3	NAG	I	201	1	-	3/6/23/26	0/1/1/1

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 58 torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	A	202	NAG	O5-C5-C6-O6
3	D	202	NAG	O5-C5-C6-O6
3	I	203	NAG	O5-C5-C6-O6
3	K	202	NAG	O5-C5-C6-O6
3	M	202	NAG	O5-C5-C6-O6

There are no ring outliers.

7 monomers are involved in 7 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	D	201	NAG	1	0
3	K	201	NAG	1	0
3	B	201	NAG	1	0
3	M	201	NAG	1	0
3	A	201	NAG	1	0
3	F	201	NAG	1	0
3	I	201	NAG	1	0

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Map visualisation

This section contains visualisations of the EMDB entry EMD-29547. These allow visual inspection of the internal detail of the map and identification of artifacts.

Images derived from a raw map, generated by summing the deposited half-maps, are presented below the corresponding image components of the primary map to allow further visual inspection and comparison with those of the primary map.

6.1 Orthogonal projections

This section was not generated.

6.2 Central slices

This section was not generated.

6.3 Largest variance slices

This section was not generated.

6.4 Orthogonal standard-deviation projections (False-color)

This section was not generated.

6.5 Orthogonal surface views

This section was not generated.

6.6 Mask visualisation

This section was not generated. No masks/segmentation were deposited.

7 Map analysis ⓘ

This section contains the results of statistical analysis of the map.

7.1 Map-value distribution ⓘ

This section was not generated.

7.2 Volume estimate versus contour level ⓘ

This section was not generated.

7.3 Rotationally averaged power spectrum ⓘ

This section was not generated. The rotationally averaged power spectrum had issues being displayed.

8 Fourier-Shell correlation

This section was not generated. No FSC curve or half-maps provided.

9 Map-model fit

This section was not generated.