



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 5, 2026 – 05:39 AM UTC

PDB ID : 9FXN / pdb_00009fxn
Title : Human mitochondrial nuclease EXOG (hEXOG)
Authors : Karasinska, J.M.; Szymanski, M.R.
Deposited on : 2024-07-02
Resolution : 1.62 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

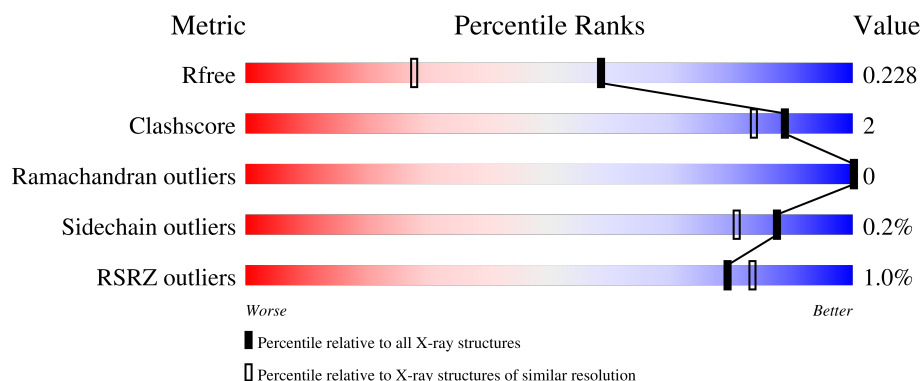
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.62 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	6728 (1.64-1.60)
Clashscore	190562	7023 (1.64-1.60)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	6898 (1.64-1.60)
Sidechain outliers	187428	6896 (1.64-1.60)
RSRZ outliers	180081	6727 (1.64-1.60)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	317	2% 91% 5%
1	B	317	87% 8% 5%

2 Entry composition

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 9840 atoms, of which 4751 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Nuclease EXOG, mitochondrial.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	300	Total	C	H	N	O	S	200	0	0
			4782	1535	2369	412	455	11			
1	B	301	Total	C	H	N	O	S	170	0	0
			4804	1541	2382	414	456	11			

There are 14 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	58	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP Q9Y2C4
A	369	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9Y2C4
A	370	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9Y2C4
A	371	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9Y2C4
A	372	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9Y2C4
A	373	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9Y2C4
A	374	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9Y2C4
B	58	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP Q9Y2C4
B	369	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9Y2C4
B	370	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9Y2C4
B	371	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9Y2C4
B	372	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9Y2C4
B	373	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9Y2C4
B	374	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9Y2C4

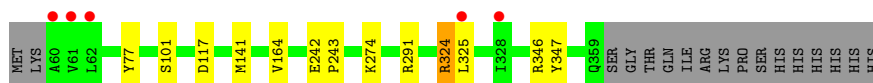
- Molecule 2 is MAGNESIUM ION (CCD ID: MG) (formula: Mg) (labeled as "Ligand of Interest" by depositor).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	Mg	0	0
			1	1		
2	B	1	Total	Mg	0	0
			1	1		

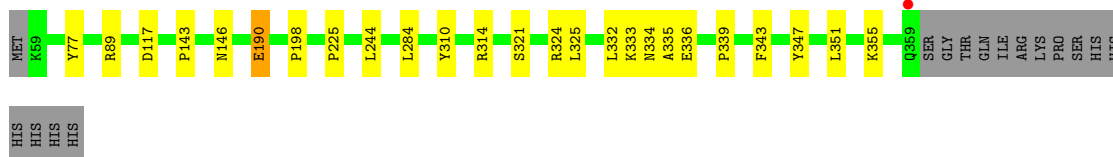
- Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	120	Total 120	O 120	0	0
3	B	132	Total 132	O 132	0	0

- Molecule 1: Nuclease EXOG, mitochondrial



- Molecule 1: Nuclease EXOG, mitochondrial



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	73.55Å 83.56Å 74.39Å 90.00° 113.51° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	40.55 – 1.62 40.55 – 1.62	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	93.1 (40.55-1.62) 93.1 (40.55-1.62)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.01 (at 1.62Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX 1.20.1_4487	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.157 , 0.228 0.157 , 0.228	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	2100 reflections (2.00%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	34.1	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.337	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.27 , 54.1	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.50$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.34$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.005 for l,-k,h	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.98	EDS
Total number of atoms	9840	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	54.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The analyses of the Patterson function reveals a significant off-origin peak that is 25.16 % of the origin peak, indicating pseudo-translational symmetry. The chance of finding a peak of this or larger height randomly in a structure without pseudo-translational symmetry is equal to 3.3423e-03. The detected translational NCS is most likely also responsible for the elevated intensity ratio.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: MG

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.21	0/2470	0.39	1/3341 (0.0%)
1	B	0.23	0/2479	0.47	6/3352 (0.2%)
All	All	0.22	0/4949	0.43	7/6693 (0.1%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	2
1	B	0	1
All	All	0	3

There are no bond length outliers.

The worst 5 of 7 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	B	333	LYS	CG-CD-CE	8.70	131.32	111.30
1	A	324	ARG	CA-CB-CG	-8.13	97.84	114.10
1	B	190	GLU	OE1-CD-OE2	-7.20	105.62	122.90
1	B	333	LYS	CB-CG-CD	-7.07	95.05	111.30
1	B	190	GLU	CB-CG-CD	-6.20	102.06	112.60

There are no chirality outliers.

All (3) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	291	ARG	Sidechain

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	324	ARG	Sidechain
1	B	190	GLU	Sidechain

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2413	2369	2369	7	0
1	B	2422	2382	2382	13	0
2	A	1	0	0	0	0
2	B	1	0	0	0	0
3	A	120	0	0	0	0
3	B	132	0	0	0	0
All	All	5089	4751	4751	18	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 2.

The worst 5 of 18 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:141:MET:HE3	1:A:164:VAL:HG22	1.90	0.52
1:B:77:TYR:OH	1:B:117:ASP:OD2	2.16	0.51
1:B:310:TYR:CZ	1:B:314:ARG:HD2	2.46	0.50
1:B:351:LEU:O	1:B:355:LYS:HG2	2.11	0.50
1:B:334:ASN:C	1:B:336:GLU:H	2.23	0.47

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	298/317 (94%)	296 (99%)	2 (1%)	0	100	100
1	B	299/317 (94%)	296 (99%)	3 (1%)	0	100	100
All	All	597/634 (94%)	592 (99%)	5 (1%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	266/282 (94%)	265 (100%)	1 (0%)	84	75
1	B	267/282 (95%)	267 (100%)	0	100	100
All	All	533/564 (94%)	532 (100%)	1 (0%)	87	81

All (1) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	101	SER

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (4) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	119	ASN
1	B	80	HIS
1	B	119	ASN
1	B	266	GLN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 2 ligands modelled in this entry, 2 are monoatomic - leaving 0 for Mogul analysis.

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	300/317 (94%)	-0.11	5 (1%) 69 73	16, 31, 66, 88	300 (100%)
1	B	301/317 (94%)	-0.06	1 (0%) 90 92	19, 32, 56, 114	300 (99%)
All	All	601/634 (94%)	-0.09	6 (0%) 79 83	16, 32, 58, 114	600 (99%)

The worst 5 of 6 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	60	ALA	5.8
1	A	61	VAL	3.0
1	A	62	LEU	2.9
1	B	359	GLN	2.7
1	A	325	LEU	2.6

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

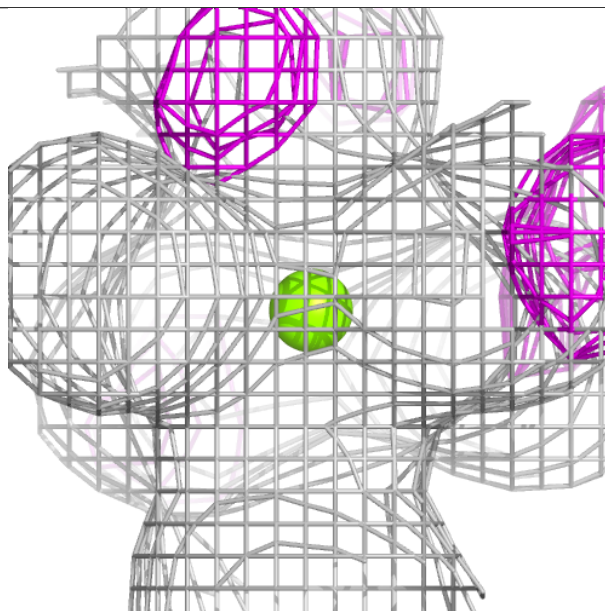
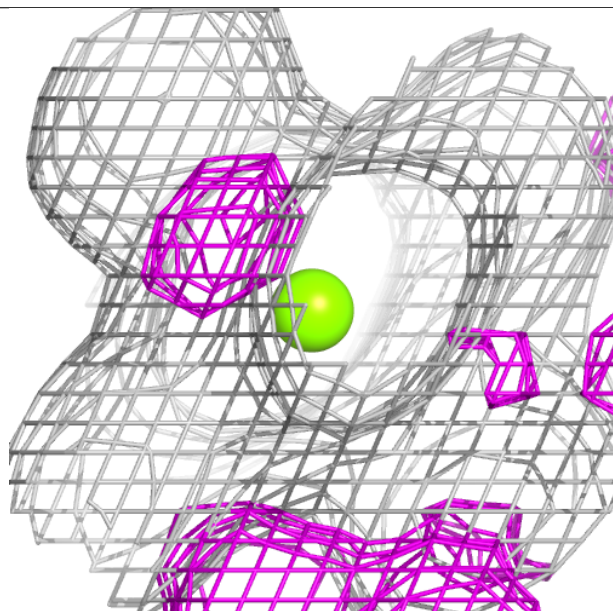
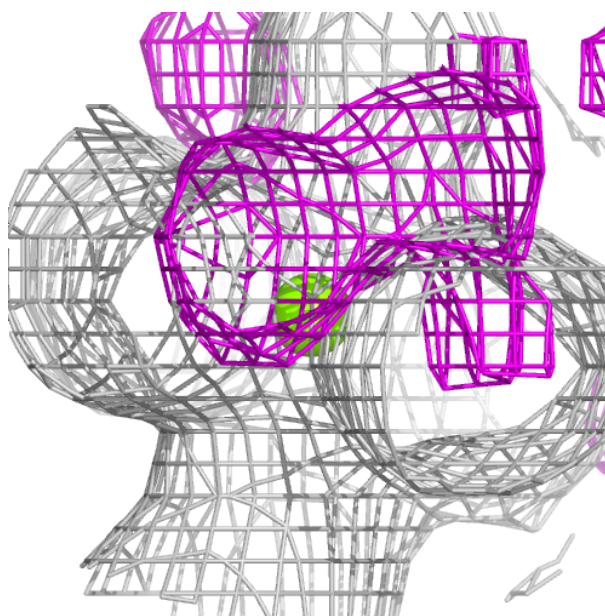
In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
2	MG	A	401	1/1	1.00	0.02	33,33,33,33	1
2	MG	B	401	1/1	1.00	0.04	27,27,27,27	1

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density of all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the geometry validation Tables will also be included. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.

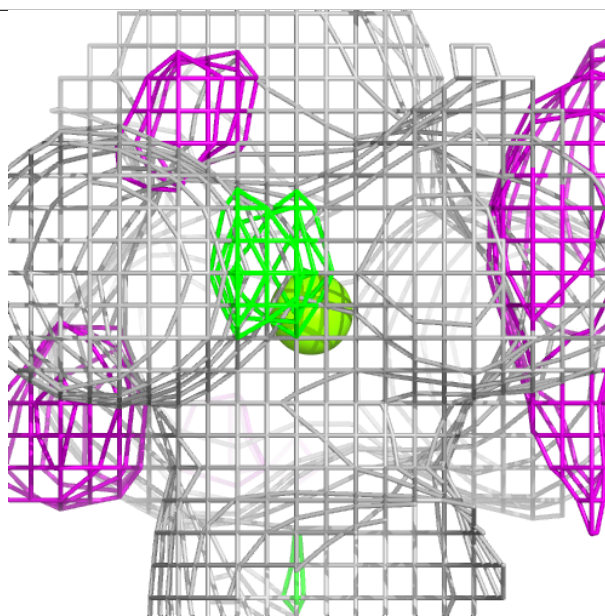
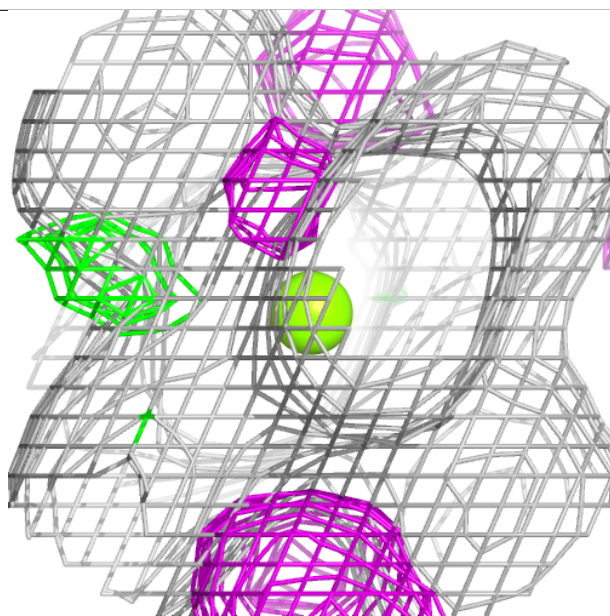
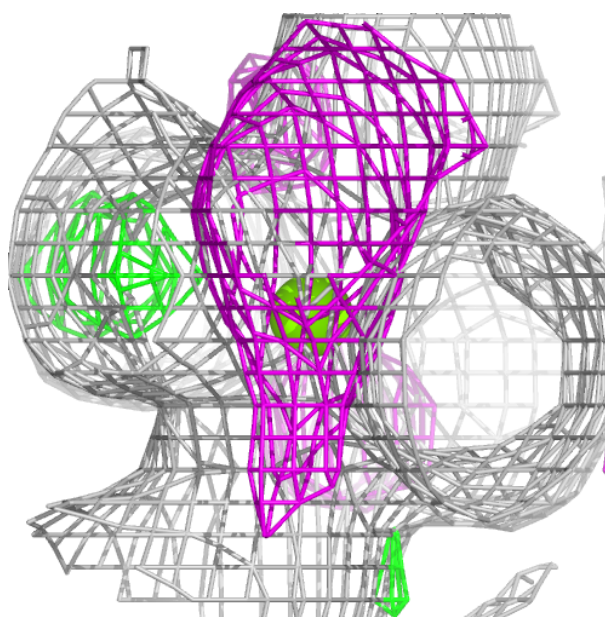
Electron density around MG A 401:

2mF_o-DF_c (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)



Electron density around MG B 401:

$2mF_o-DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
 mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)



6.5 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.