



Full wwPDB EM Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 24, 2026 – 04:43 AM UTC

PDB ID : 5FYN / pdb_00005fyn
EMDB ID : EMD-3364
Title : Sub-tomogram averaging of Tula virus glycoprotein spike
Authors : Li, S.; Rissanen, I.; Zeltina, A.; Hepojoki, J.; Raghwani, J.; Harlos, K.; Pybus, O.G.; Huiskonen, J.T.; Bowden, T.A.
Deposited on : 2016-03-08
Resolution : 15.60 Å(reported)
Based on initial model : 5FXU

This is a Full wwPDB EM Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/EMValidationReportHelp>
with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

EMDB validation analysis : 0.0.1.dev132
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
EM percentile statistics : 202505.v01 (Using data in the EMDB archive up until May 2025)
MapQ : 1.9.13
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

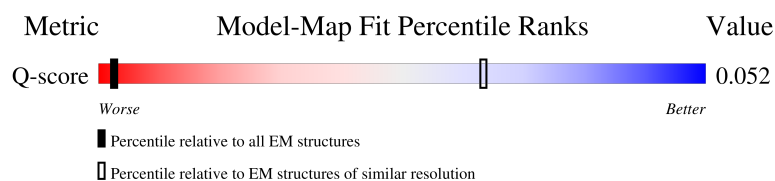
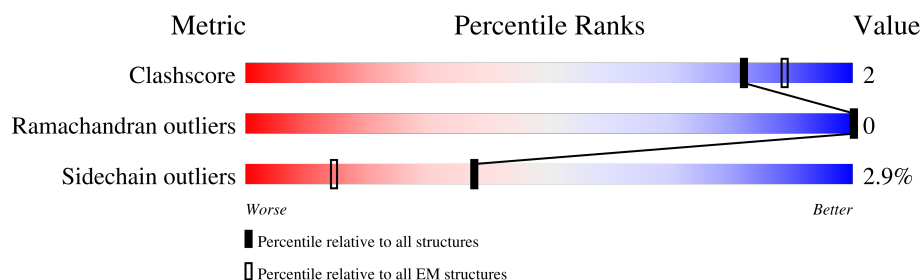
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

ELECTRON MICROSCOPY

The reported resolution of this entry is 15.60 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	EM structures (#Entries)	Similar EM resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	229148	23984	-
Ramachandran outliers	224038	23583	-
Sidechain outliers	223484	23102	-
Q-score	-	25397	38 (15.30 - 16.10)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the map. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the EM map (all-atom inclusion $< 40\%$). The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	358	13% 85% 6% • 8%
1	B	358	14% 86% 5% • 7%
2	C	4	50% 100%
3	D	2	100%

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
3	E	2	100%
			100%
4	F	3	67%
			33%

2 Entry composition

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 5213 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called PUUMALA VIRUS GN GLYCOPROTEIN.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
1	A	331	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			2517	1599	409	488	21		
1	B	332	Total	C	N	O	S	4	0
			2551	1623	416	491	21		

There are 6 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	26	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q9WJ31
A	27	THR	-	expression tag	UNP Q9WJ31
A	28	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q9WJ31
B	26	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q9WJ31
B	27	THR	-	expression tag	UNP Q9WJ31
B	28	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q9WJ31

- Molecule 2 is an oligosaccharide called alpha-D-mannopyranose-(1-3)-beta-D-mannopyranose-(1-4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose.



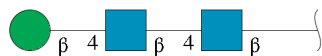
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				AltConf	Trace
2	C	4	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			50	28	2	20		

- Molecule 3 is an oligosaccharide called 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose.



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				AltConf	Trace
3	D	2	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			28	16	2	10		
3	E	2	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			28	16	2	10		

- Molecule 4 is an oligosaccharide called beta-D-mannopyranose-(1-4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose.

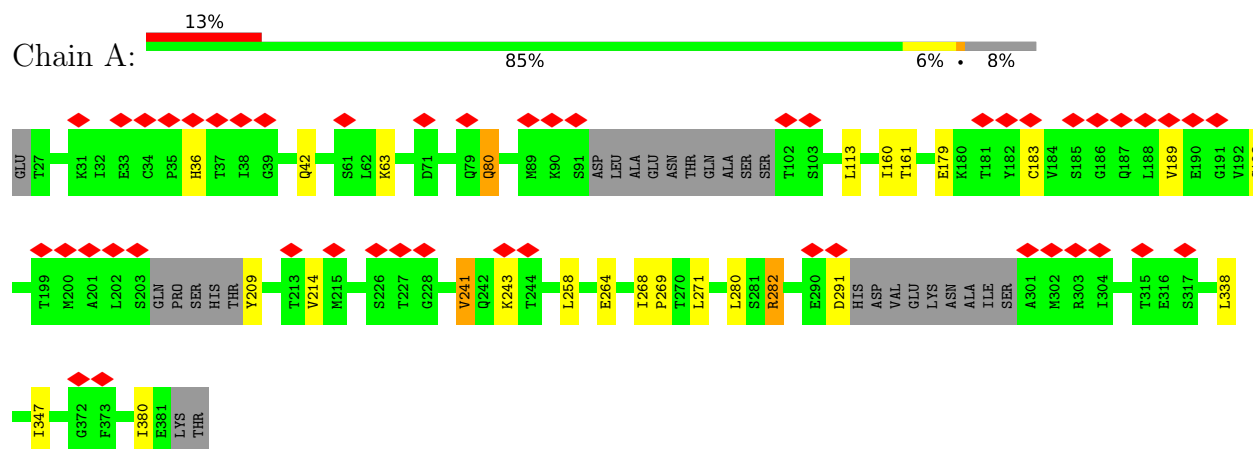


Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				AltConf	Trace
4	F	3	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			39	22	2	15		

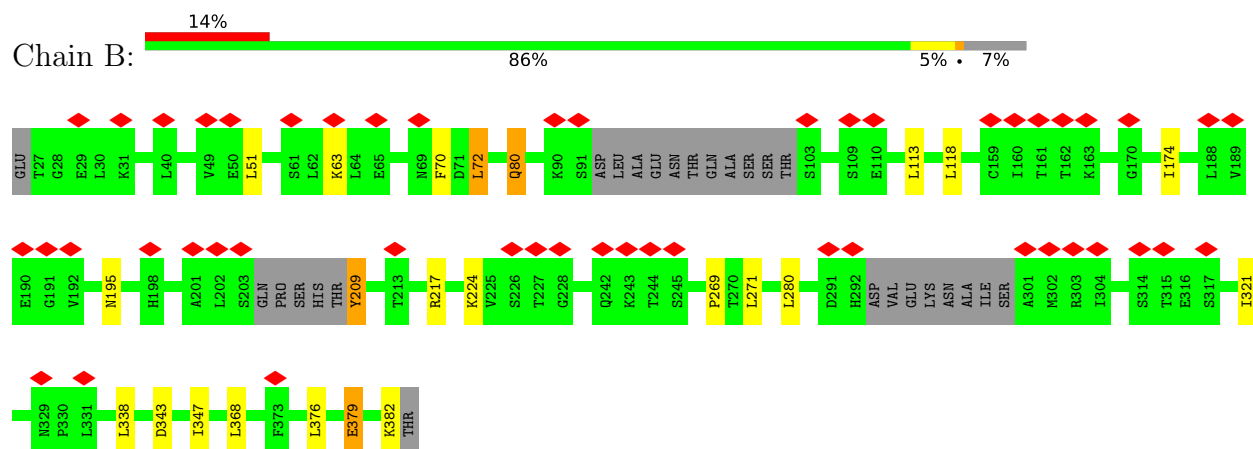
3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and atom inclusion in map density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red diamond above a residue indicates a poor fit to the EM map for this residue (all-atom inclusion < 40%). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

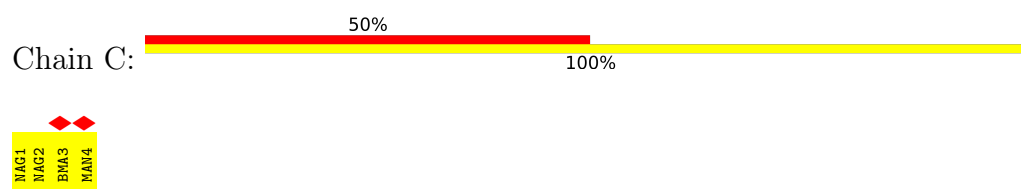
• Molecule 1: PUUMALA VIRUS GN GLYCOPROTEIN



• Molecule 1: PUUMALA VIRUS GN GLYCOPROTEIN



• Molecule 2: alpha-D-mannopyranose-(1-3)-beta-D-mannopyranose-(1-4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose



- Molecule 3: 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose



- Molecule 3: 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose



- Molecule 4: beta-D-mannopyranose-(1-4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose



4 Experimental information

Property	Value	Source
EM reconstruction method	TOMOGRAPHY	Depositor
Imposed symmetry	POINT, C2	Depositor
Number of tilted images used	5449	Depositor
Resolution determination method	Not provided	
CTF correction method	EACH TILTED IMAGE	Depositor
Microscope	FEI POLARA 300	Depositor
Voltage (kV)	300	Depositor
Electron dose ($e^-/\text{\AA}^2$)	60	Depositor
Minimum defocus (nm)	2000	Depositor
Maximum defocus (nm)	3800	Depositor
Magnification	37037	Depositor
Image detector	GATAN K2 SUMMIT (4k x 4k)	Depositor
Maximum voxel value	4.941	Depositor
Minimum voxel value	-4.096	Depositor
Average voxel value	0.011	Depositor
Voxel value standard deviation	0.686	Depositor
Recommended contour level	1.5	Depositor
Tomogram size ($\text{\AA}$)	432.0, 432.0, 432.0	wwPDB
Tomogram dimensions	160, 160, 160	wwPDB
Tomogram angles ($^\circ$)	90.0, 90.0, 90.0	wwPDB
Grid spacing ($\text{\AA}$)	2.7, 2.7, 2.7	Depositor

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: BMA, MAN, NAG

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.81	0/2567	0.91	2/3488 (0.1%)
1	B	0.83	0/2611	0.89	0/3548
All	All	0.82	0/5178	0.90	2/7036 (0.0%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (2) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	271	LEU	N-CA-C	5.03	116.77	111.28
1	A	241	VAL	N-CA-C	5.01	117.19	111.88

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2517	0	2512	16	0
1	B	2551	0	2556	13	0
2	C	50	0	43	0	0
3	D	28	0	25	0	0
3	E	28	0	25	0	0
4	F	39	0	34	0	0
All	All	5213	0	5195	26	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 2.

All (26) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:160:ILE:O	1:B:209:TYR:HD2	1.18	1.27
1:A:160:ILE:O	1:B:209:TYR:CD2	2.01	1.14
1:B:224:LYS:NZ	1:B:343:ASP:OD1	2.27	0.67
1:A:241:VAL:HG12	1:A:241:VAL:O	2.02	0.59
1:A:36:HIS:NE2	1:A:183:CYS:O	2.37	0.57
1:A:269:PRO:HB3	1:A:280:LEU:HD11	1.86	0.57
1:B:195[B]:ASN:HD22	1:B:379:GLU:HG2	1.72	0.55
1:B:269:PRO:HB3	1:B:280:LEU:HD11	1.87	0.55
1:A:282:ARG:HH11	1:A:282:ARG:HG2	1.72	0.54
1:A:193:CYS:O	1:A:380:ILE:O	2.25	0.54
1:A:338:LEU:HG	1:A:347:ILE:HD11	1.92	0.51
1:A:241:VAL:O	1:A:241:VAL:CG1	2.59	0.50
1:B:338:LEU:HG	1:B:347:ILE:HD11	1.92	0.50
1:A:80:GLN:HG2	1:A:113:LEU:O	2.14	0.48
1:B:80:GLN:HG2	1:B:113:LEU:O	2.13	0.48
1:A:189:VAL:HG11	1:A:214:VAL:HG12	1.97	0.45
1:A:161:THR:HA	1:B:209:TYR:CE2	2.52	0.45
1:B:70:PHE:CE1	1:B:72:LEU:HD13	2.52	0.44
1:A:36:HIS:CD2	1:A:183:CYS:O	2.70	0.44
1:A:42:GLN:HB2	1:A:264:GLU:OE2	2.18	0.43
1:A:268:ILE:HA	1:A:269:PRO:HA	1.86	0.43
1:B:70:PHE:HE1	1:B:72:LEU:HD13	1.83	0.43
1:A:282:ARG:HH11	1:A:282:ARG:CG	2.32	0.43
1:B:321:ILE:HD12	1:B:347:ILE:HD13	2.01	0.42
1:B:118:LEU:HD12	1:B:368[A]:LEU:HD21	2.02	0.41
1:B:51:LEU:HD11	1:B:174:ILE:HD11	2.01	0.41

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all EM entries.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	323/358 (90%)	316 (98%)	7 (2%)	0	100	100
1	B	328/358 (92%)	319 (97%)	9 (3%)	0	100	100
All	All	651/716 (91%)	635 (98%)	16 (2%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all EM entries.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	291/315 (92%)	283 (97%)	8 (3%)	39	61
1	B	296/315 (94%)	287 (97%)	9 (3%)	36	57
All	All	587/630 (93%)	570 (97%)	17 (3%)	38	58

All (17) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	63	LYS
1	A	80	GLN
1	A	179	GLU
1	A	209	TYR
1	A	243	LYS
1	A	258	LEU
1	A	282	ARG
1	A	291	ASP
1	B	63	LYS
1	B	72	LEU
1	B	80	GLN
1	B	209	TYR
1	B	217	ARG
1	B	271	LEU
1	B	376	LEU

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	379	GLU
1	B	382	LYS

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (4) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	175	GLN
1	A	288	HIS
1	B	175	GLN
1	B	288	HIS

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

11 monosaccharides are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
2	NAG	C	1	2,1	14,14,15	0.40	0	17,19,21	1.40	3 (17%)
2	NAG	C	2	2	14,14,15	0.57	0	17,19,21	1.53	1 (5%)
2	BMA	C	3	2	11,11,12	0.65	0	15,15,17	1.35	3 (20%)
2	MAN	C	4	2	11,11,12	0.84	0	15,15,17	2.34	3 (20%)
3	NAG	D	1	1,3	14,14,15	0.37	0	17,19,21	1.65	4 (23%)
3	NAG	D	2	3	14,14,15	0.45	0	17,19,21	1.07	1 (5%)

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
3	NAG	E	1	1,3	14,14,15	0.38	0	17,19,21	1.51	4 (23%)
3	NAG	E	2	3	14,14,15	0.34	0	17,19,21	1.08	1 (5%)
4	NAG	F	1	1,4	14,14,15	0.52	0	17,19,21	0.89	0
4	NAG	F	2	4	14,14,15	0.52	0	17,19,21	1.15	2 (11%)
4	BMA	F	3	4	11,11,12	0.63	0	15,15,17	0.85	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	NAG	C	1	2,1	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
2	NAG	C	2	2	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
2	BMA	C	3	2	-	1/2/19/22	0/1/1/1
2	MAN	C	4	2	-	1/2/19/22	0/1/1/1
3	NAG	D	1	1,3	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
3	NAG	D	2	3	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
3	NAG	E	1	1,3	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
3	NAG	E	2	3	-	1/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
4	NAG	F	1	1,4	-	1/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
4	NAG	F	2	4	-	0/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
4	BMA	F	3	4	-	2/2/19/22	0/1/1/1

There are no bond length outliers.

All (22) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	C	4	MAN	C1-O5-C5	7.75	122.57	112.19
2	C	2	NAG	C1-C2-N2	-5.02	102.53	110.43
3	D	2	NAG	C1-O5-C5	3.70	117.14	112.19
3	D	1	NAG	C1-O5-C5	3.57	116.97	112.19
3	E	2	NAG	C1-O5-C5	3.54	116.93	112.19
3	D	1	NAG	O5-C1-C2	-3.22	106.32	111.29
2	C	1	NAG	O4-C4-C3	-3.11	103.03	110.38
3	D	1	NAG	C8-C7-N2	3.04	121.16	116.12
3	E	1	NAG	C2-N2-C7	2.70	126.51	122.90
3	E	1	NAG	C8-C7-N2	2.69	120.57	116.12
2	C	1	NAG	O5-C1-C2	-2.65	107.19	111.29
2	C	4	MAN	O3-C3-C4	2.62	116.56	110.38

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	E	1	NAG	O5-C1-C2	-2.56	107.33	111.29
2	C	1	NAG	C4-C3-C2	2.51	114.69	111.02
2	C	3	BMA	C1-O5-C5	2.50	115.53	112.19
2	C	4	MAN	O4-C4-C5	2.24	114.85	109.32
3	D	1	NAG	C2-N2-C7	2.22	125.88	122.90
2	C	3	BMA	C1-C2-C3	2.20	112.85	109.64
3	E	1	NAG	C1-C2-N2	-2.19	106.98	110.43
4	F	2	NAG	C1-C2-N2	-2.14	107.06	110.43
2	C	3	BMA	C2-C3-C4	2.14	114.62	110.86
4	F	2	NAG	C4-C3-C2	2.04	114.01	111.02

There are no chirality outliers.

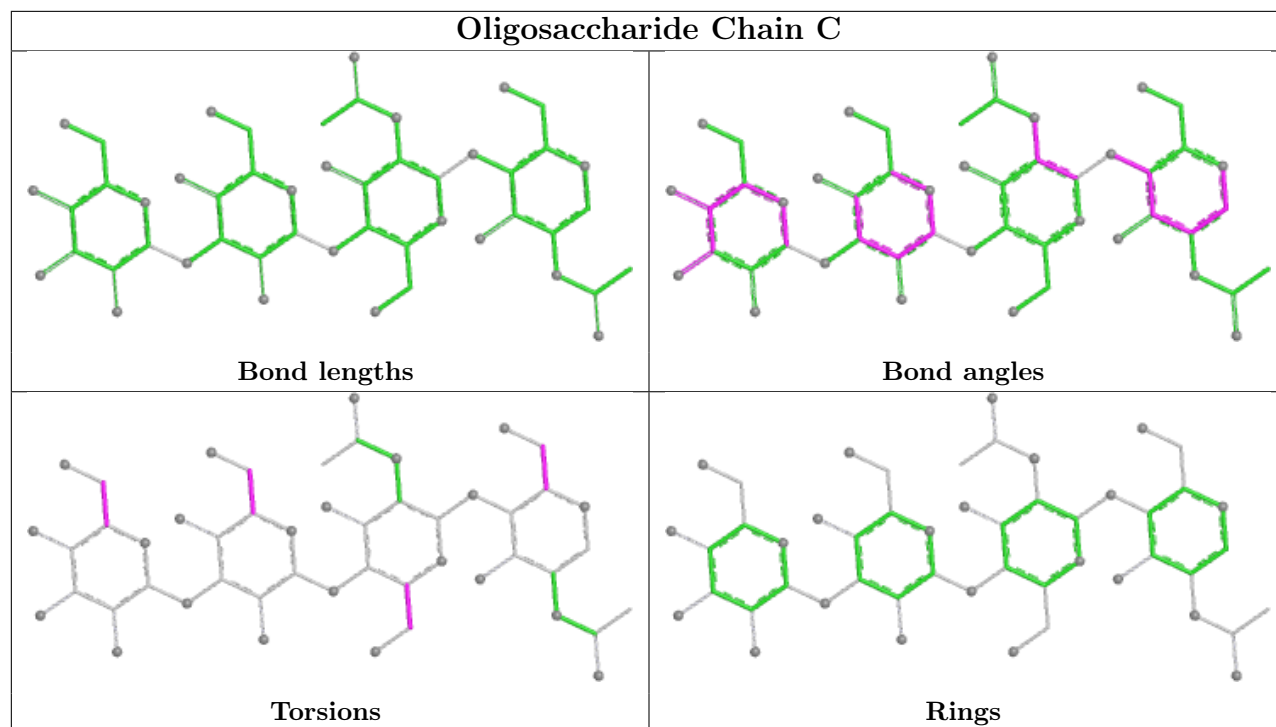
All (16) torsion outliers are listed below:

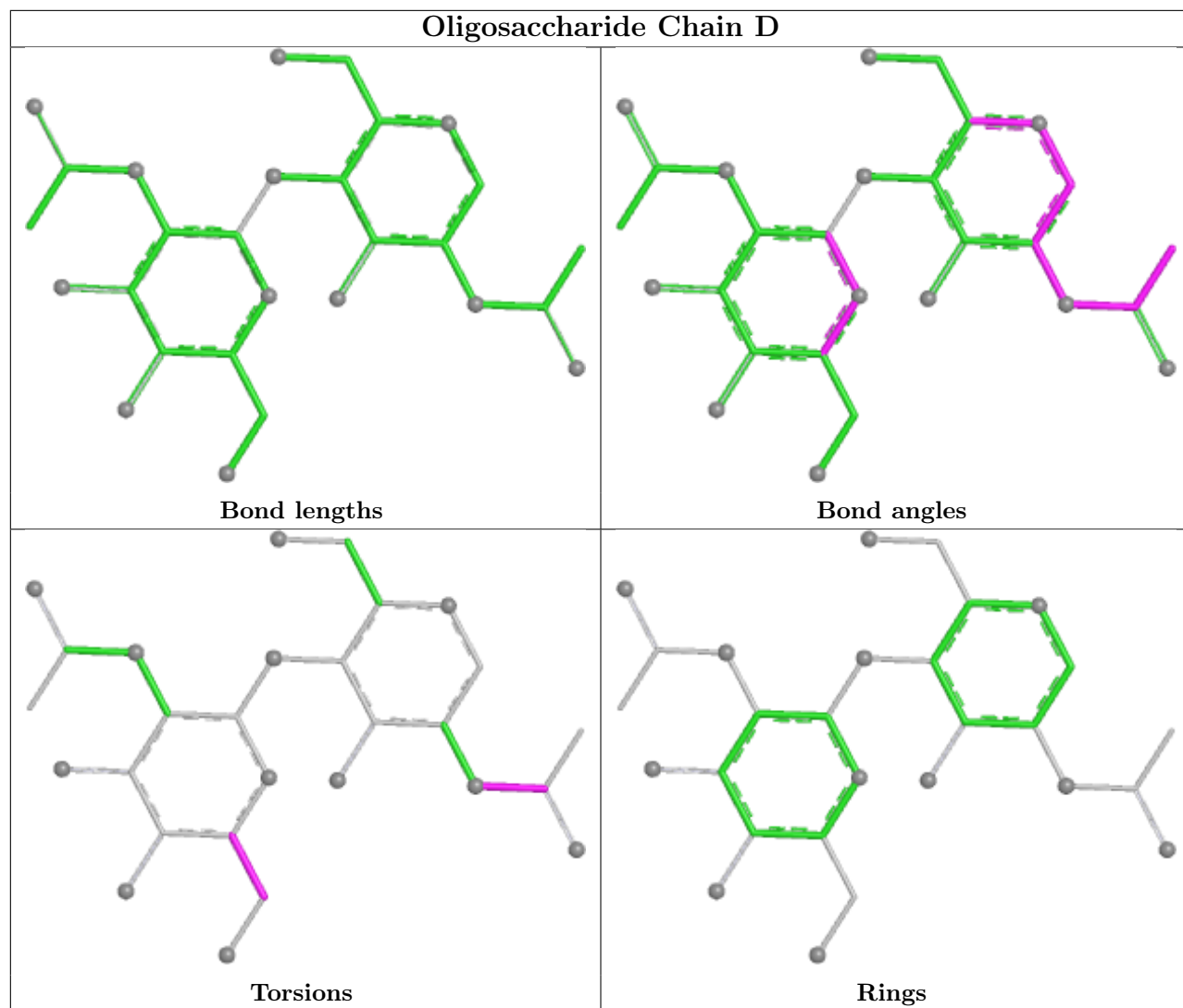
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
2	C	2	NAG	O5-C5-C6-O6
4	F	3	BMA	O5-C5-C6-O6
4	F	3	BMA	C4-C5-C6-O6
2	C	2	NAG	C4-C5-C6-O6
3	D	1	NAG	C8-C7-N2-C2
3	D	1	NAG	O7-C7-N2-C2
3	E	1	NAG	C8-C7-N2-C2
3	E	1	NAG	O7-C7-N2-C2
2	C	3	BMA	O5-C5-C6-O6
3	D	2	NAG	O5-C5-C6-O6
3	D	2	NAG	C4-C5-C6-O6
2	C	4	MAN	O5-C5-C6-O6
2	C	1	NAG	C4-C5-C6-O6
3	E	2	NAG	C1-C2-N2-C7
2	C	1	NAG	O5-C5-C6-O6
4	F	1	NAG	C4-C5-C6-O6

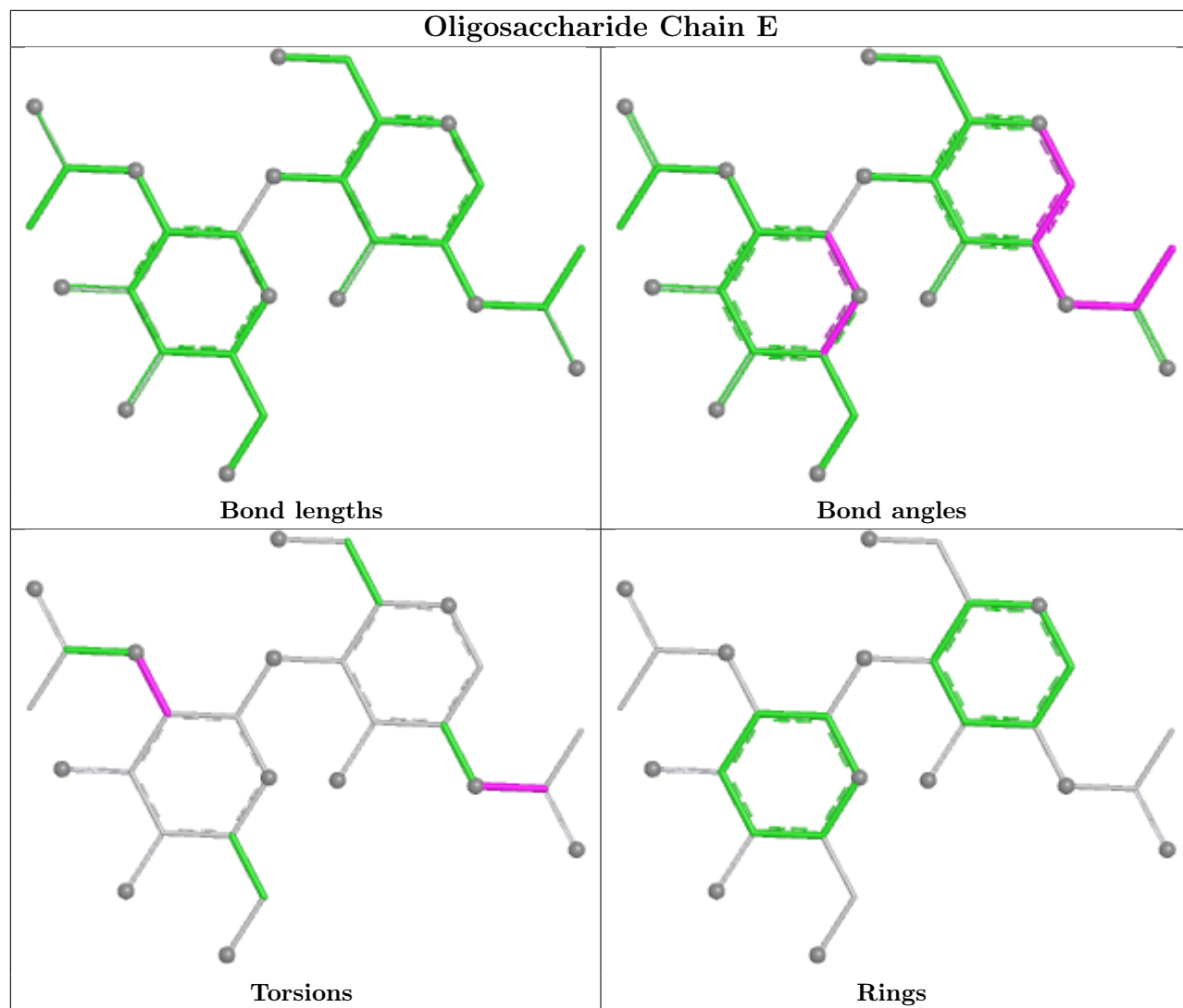
There are no ring outliers.

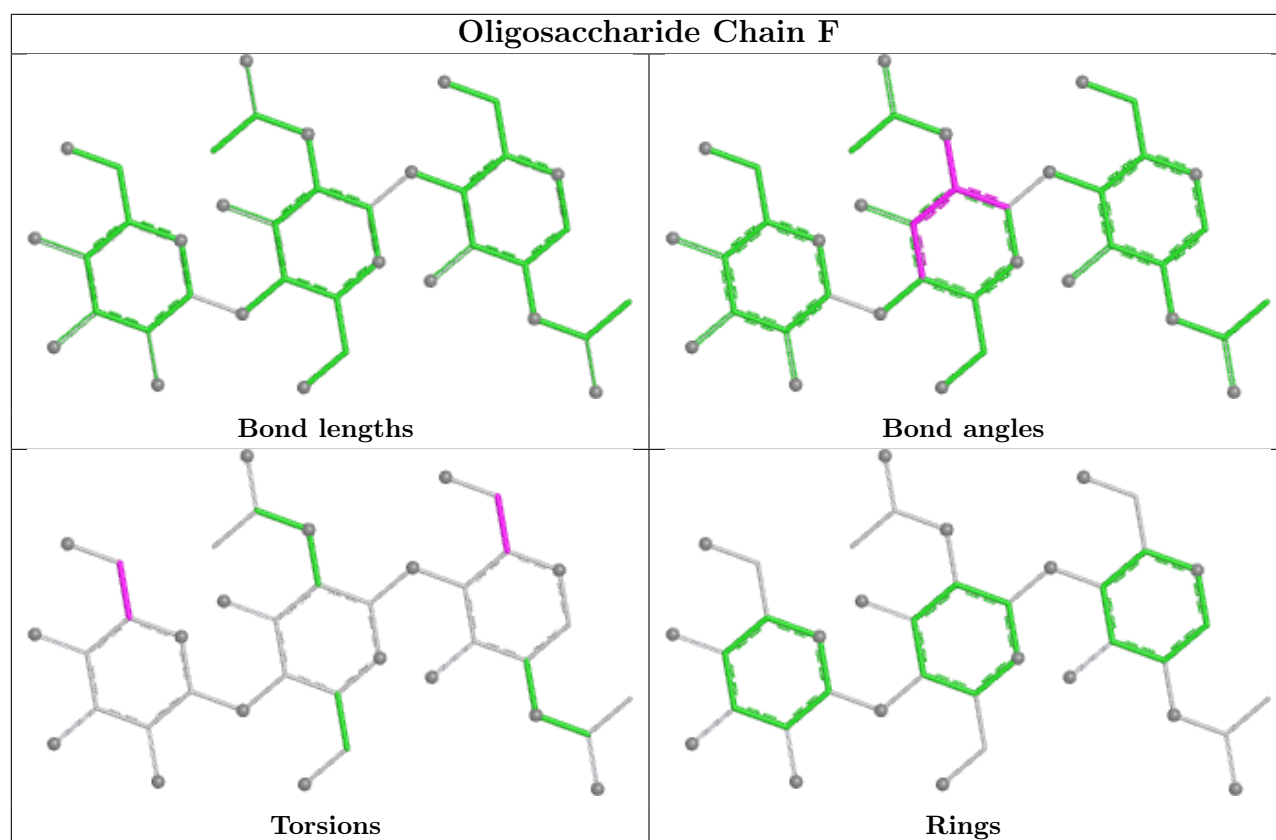
No monomer is involved in short contacts.

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for oligosaccharide.









5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

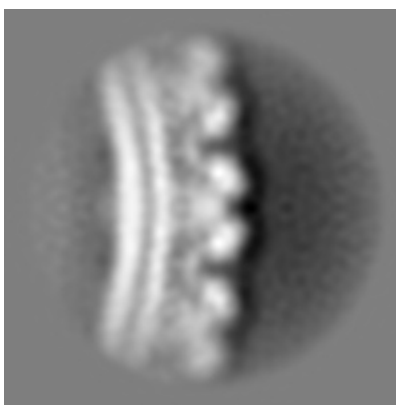
6 Tomogram visualisation [i](#)

This section contains visualisations of the EMDB entry EMD-3364. These allow visual inspection of the internal detail of the tomogram and identification of artifacts.

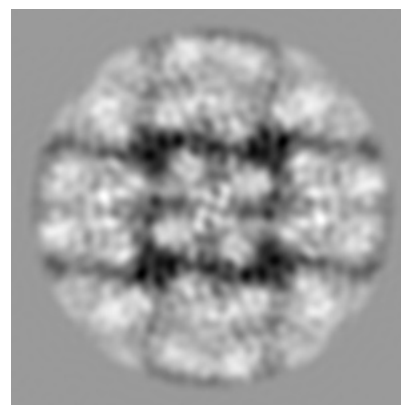
6.1 Orthogonal projections [i](#)



X



Y



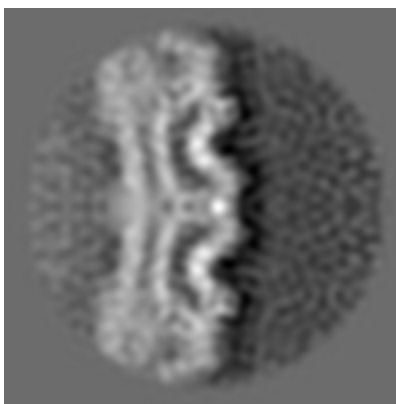
Z

The images above show the tomogram projected in three orthogonal directions.

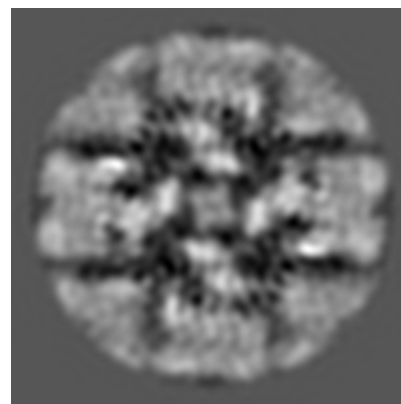
6.2 Central slices [i](#)



X Index: 80



Y Index: 80



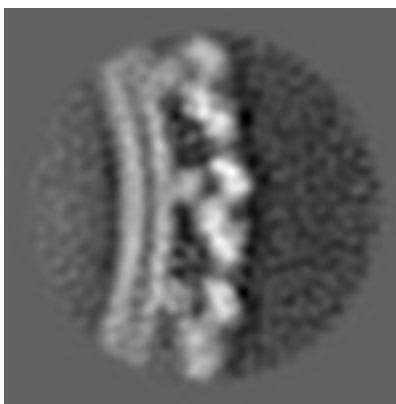
Z Index: 80

The images above show central slices of the tomogram in three orthogonal directions.

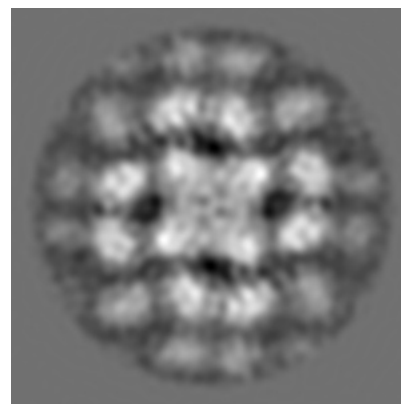
6.3 Largest variance slices [i](#)



X Index: 95



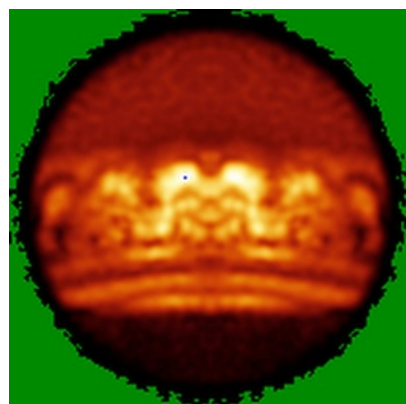
Y Index: 64



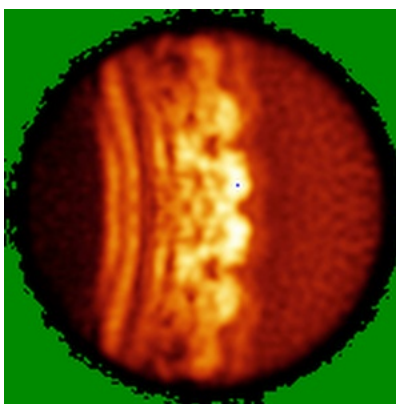
Z Index: 89

The images above show the largest variance slices of the tomogram in three orthogonal directions.

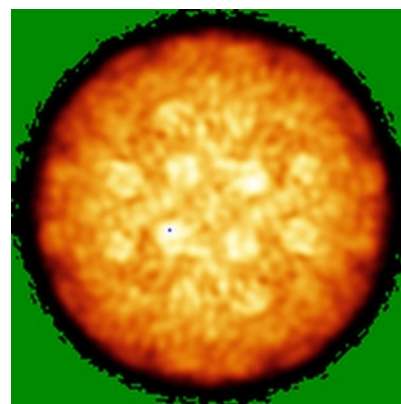
6.4 Orthogonal standard-deviation projections (False-color) [i](#)



X



Y



Z

The images above show the tomogram projected in three orthogonal directions.

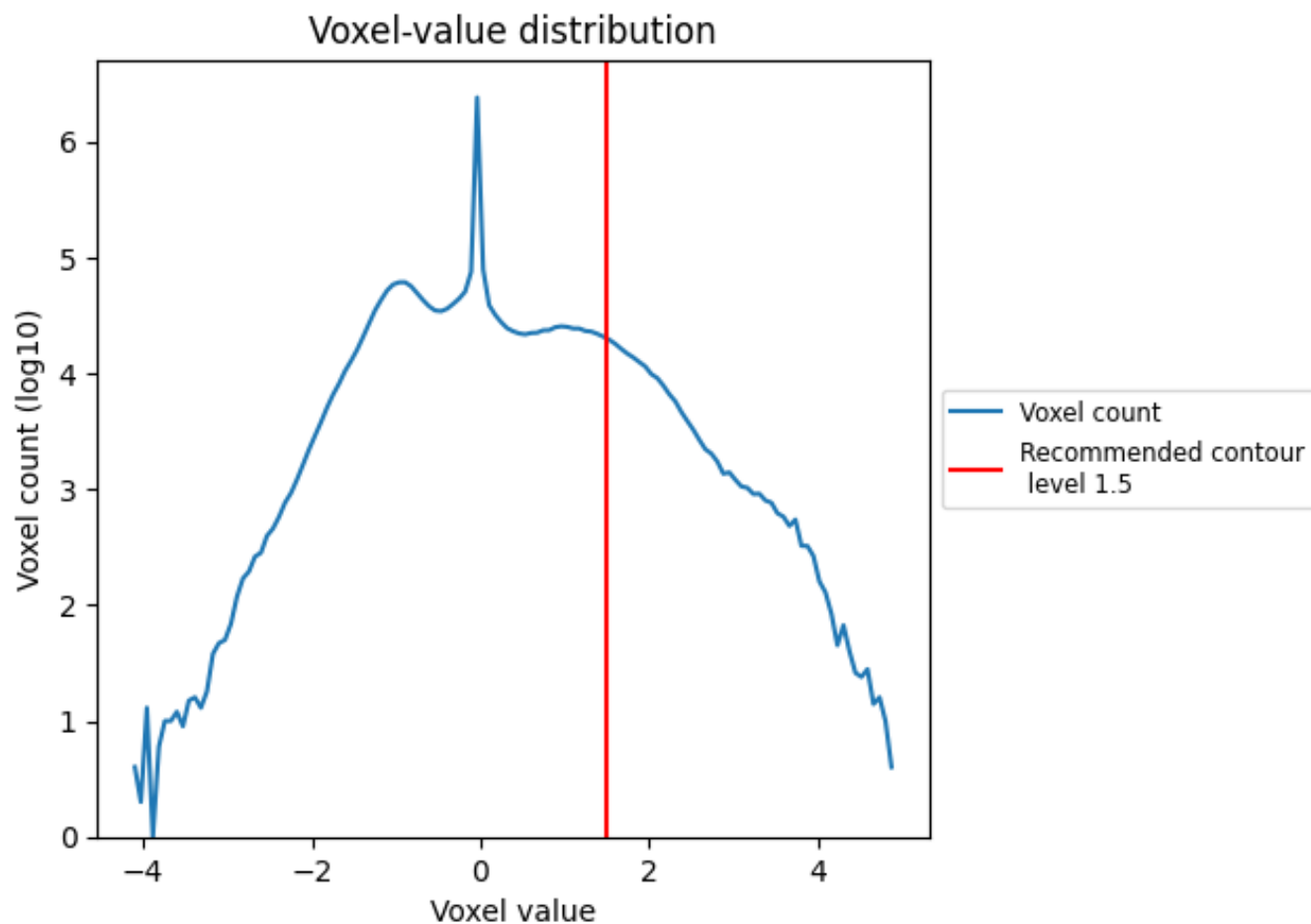
6.5 Mask visualisation [i](#)

This section was not generated. No masks/segmentation were deposited.

7 Tomogram analysis [i](#)

This section contains the results of statistical analysis of the tomogram.

7.1 Voxel-value distribution [i](#)



The voxel-value distribution is plotted in 128 intervals along the x-axis. The y-axis is logarithmic.

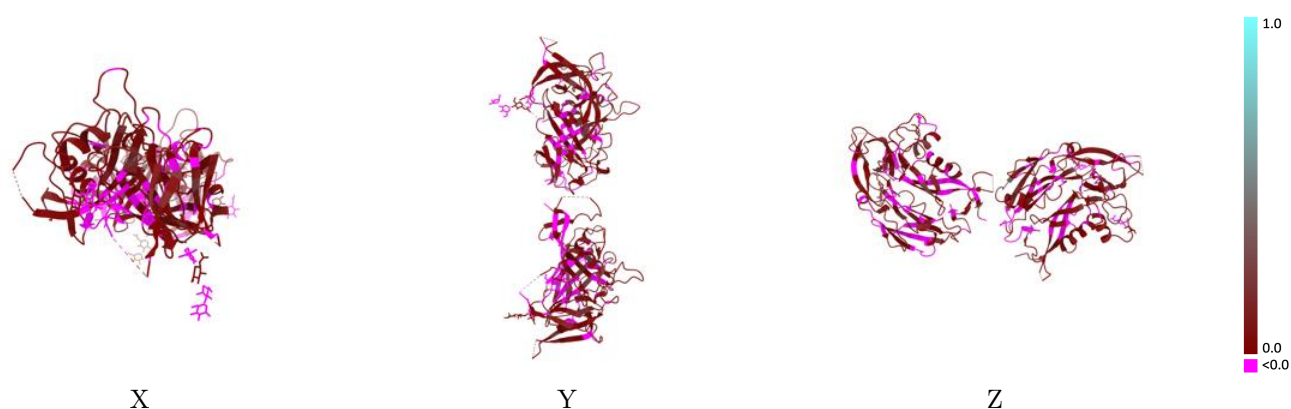
8 Map-model fit [i](#)

This section contains information regarding the fit between EMDB map EMD-3364 and PDB model 5FYN. Per-residue inclusion information can be found in section 3 on page 6.

8.1 Map-model overlay [i](#)

This section was not generated.

8.2 Q-score mapped to coordinate model [i](#)

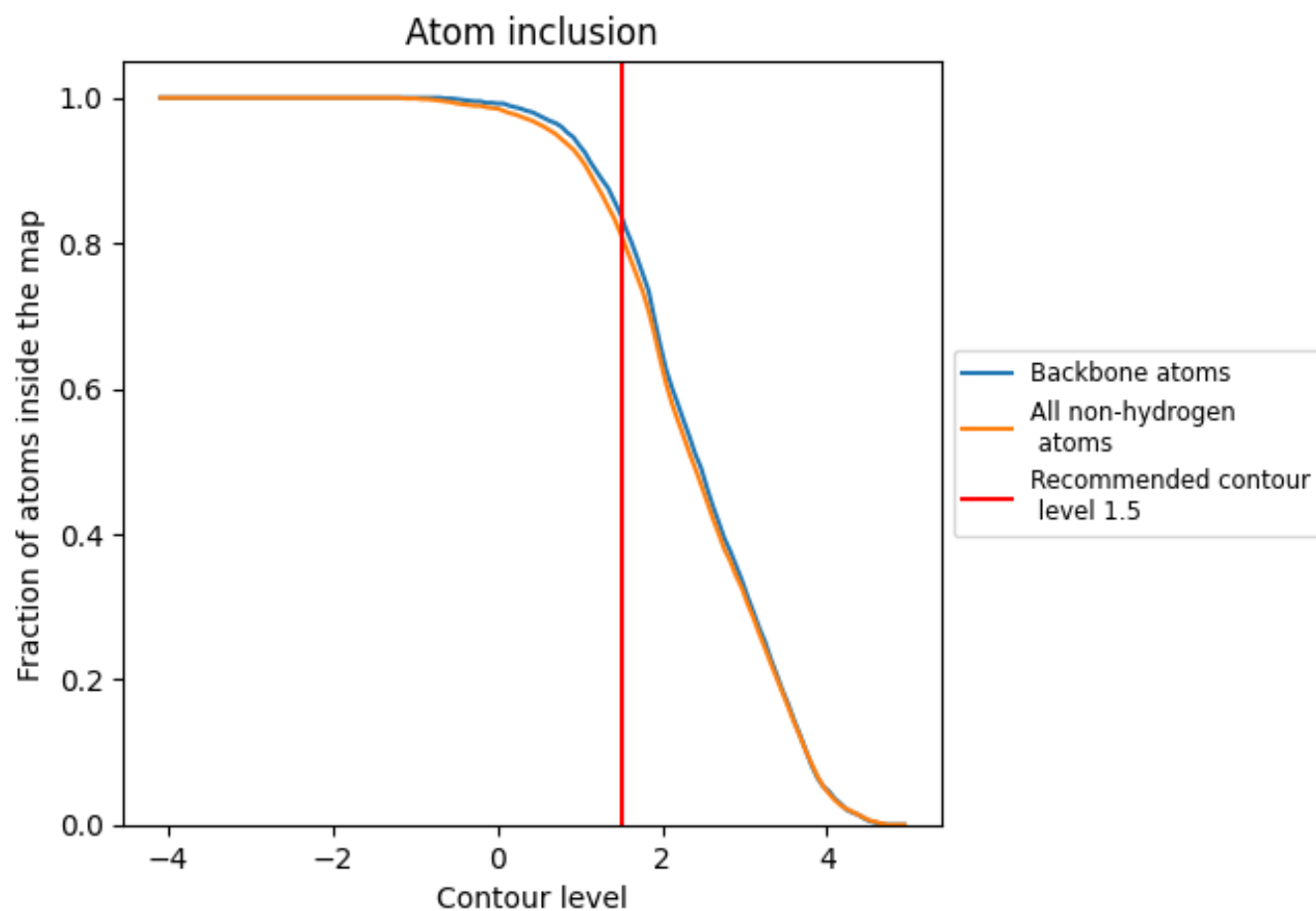


The images above show the model with each residue coloured according to its Q-score. This shows their resolvability in the map with higher Q-score values reflecting better resolvability. Please note: Q-score is calculating the resolvability of atoms, and thus high values are only expected at resolutions at which atoms can be resolved. Low Q-score values may therefore be expected for many entries.

8.3 Atom inclusion mapped to coordinate model [i](#)

This section was not generated.

8.4 Atom inclusion [i](#)



At the recommended contour level, 84% of all backbone atoms, 81% of all non-hydrogen atoms, are inside the map.

8.5 Map-model fit summary ⓘ

The table lists the average atom inclusion at the recommended contour level (1.5) and Q-score for the entire model and for each chain.

Chain	Atom inclusion	Q-score
All	0.8110	0.0520
A	0.8290	0.0550
B	0.8160	0.0520
C	0.4600	-0.0150
D	0.0710	-0.0040
E	0.1790	0.0150
F	0.8210	0.0670

1.0

0.0

<0.0