



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 8, 2026 – 07:43 AM UTC

PDB ID : 6FZ7 / pdb_00006fz7
Title : Crystal Structure of lipase from *Geobacillus stearothermophilus* T6 methanol stable variant L184F
Authors : Gihaz, S.; Kanteev, M.; Pazy, Y.; Fishman, A.
Deposited on : 2018-03-14
Resolution : 1.74 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

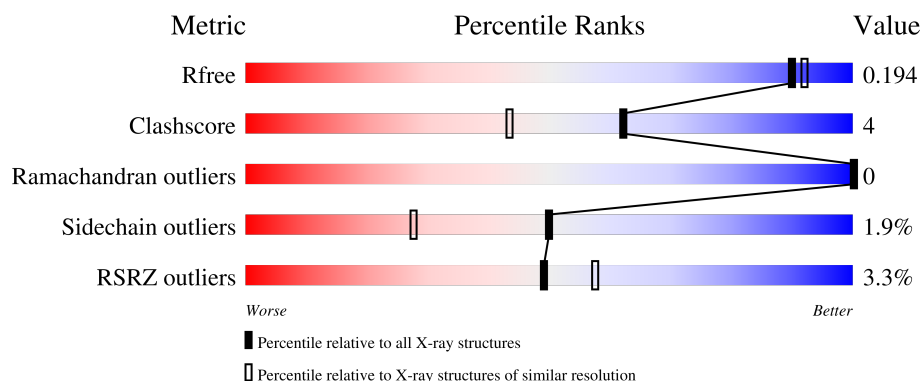
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.74 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	1187 (1.74-1.74)
Clashscore	190562	1207 (1.74-1.74)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	1200 (1.74-1.74)
Sidechain outliers	187428	1200 (1.74-1.74)
RSRZ outliers	180081	1188 (1.74-1.74)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	392	

2 Entry composition

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3448 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Lipase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	392	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			3110	1975	555	572	8			

There are 8 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	184	PHE	LEU	engineered mutation	UNP Q93A71
A	323	ALA	THR	conflict	UNP Q93A71
A	390	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q93A71
A	391	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q93A71
A	392	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q93A71
A	393	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q93A71
A	394	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q93A71
A	395	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q93A71

- Molecule 2 is ZINC ION (CCD ID: ZN) (formula: Zn).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	Zn	0	0
			1	1		

- Molecule 3 is CALCIUM ION (CCD ID: CA) (formula: Ca).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	Ca	0	0
			1	1		

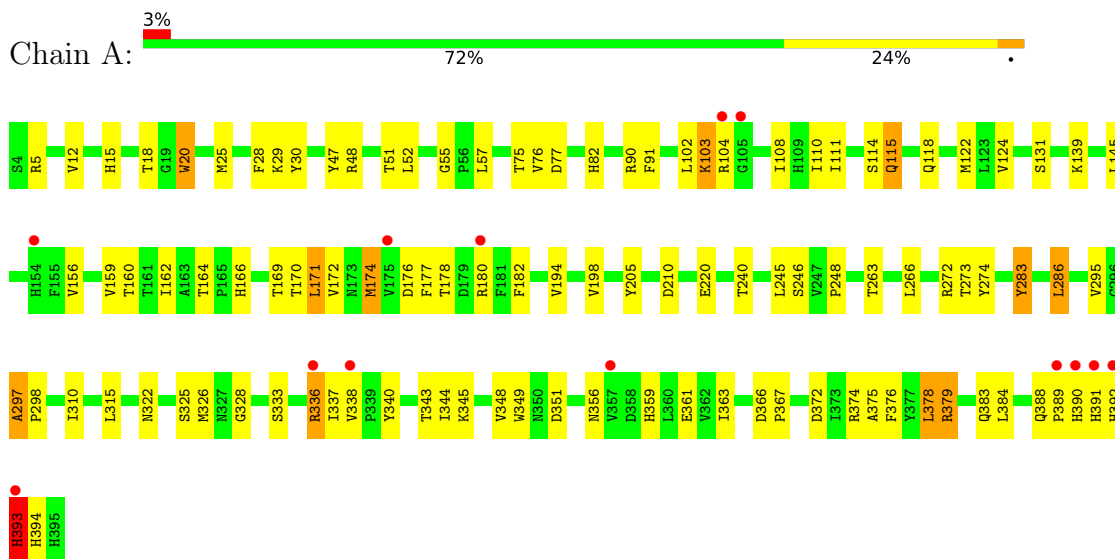
- Molecule 4 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	336	Total	O	0	0
			336	336		

3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Lipase



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	49.97Å 71.68Å 114.51Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	57.26 – 1.74 57.26 – 1.74	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.3 (57.26-1.74) 99.3 (57.26-1.74)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.08	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.23 (at 1.74Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX (1.10.1_2155: ???)	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.171 , 0.182 0.180 , 0.194	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	2125 reflections (4.90%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	22.0	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.649	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.35 , 43.4	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.50$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.33$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.96	EDS
Total number of atoms	3448	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	28.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 5.08% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: CA, ZN

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	1.67	77/3201 (2.4%)	0.97	8/4352 (0.2%)

All (77) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	198	VAL	C-O	-8.67	1.16	1.23
1	A	159	VAL	C-O	-7.61	1.16	1.24
1	A	111	ILE	C-O	-7.54	1.16	1.24
1	A	171	LEU	C-O	-7.22	1.15	1.24
1	A	122	MET	C-O	-6.83	1.16	1.24
1	A	91	PHE	C-O	-6.73	1.16	1.23
1	A	164	THR	C-O	-6.73	1.15	1.24
1	A	344	ILE	C-O	-6.65	1.16	1.24
1	A	52	LEU	C-O	-6.45	1.16	1.23
1	A	110	ILE	C-O	-6.39	1.17	1.24
1	A	372	ASP	C-O	-6.37	1.16	1.23
1	A	273	THR	C-O	-6.32	1.15	1.23
1	A	376	PHE	C-O	-6.23	1.17	1.24
1	A	51	THR	C-O	-6.17	1.17	1.24
1	A	28	PHE	C-O	-6.13	1.16	1.24
1	A	356	ASN	C-O	-6.12	1.17	1.23
1	A	82	HIS	C-O	-5.99	1.17	1.24
1	A	325	SER	C-O	-5.99	1.16	1.24
1	A	367	PRO	C-O	-5.88	1.16	1.23
1	A	124	VAL	C-O	-5.88	1.17	1.24
1	A	286	LEU	C-O	-5.85	1.16	1.23
1	A	55	GLY	C-O	-5.83	1.16	1.24
1	A	390	HIS	CA-C	-5.78	1.46	1.52
1	A	322	ASN	C-O	-5.74	1.17	1.23
1	A	394	HIS	C-O	-5.70	1.17	1.23
1	A	315	LEU	C-O	-5.66	1.17	1.24

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	359	HIS	C-O	-5.63	1.17	1.24
1	A	57	LEU	C-O	-5.62	1.16	1.23
1	A	245	LEU	C-O	-5.60	1.16	1.24
1	A	310	ILE	C-O	-5.60	1.17	1.24
1	A	75	THR	C-O	-5.58	1.17	1.24
1	A	297	ALA	C-O	-5.56	1.19	1.24
1	A	383	GLN	C-O	-5.53	1.17	1.24
1	A	174	MET	C-O	-5.52	1.17	1.23
1	A	131	SER	C-O	-5.51	1.17	1.24
1	A	210	ASP	C-O	-5.50	1.17	1.24
1	A	248	PRO	C-O	-5.48	1.17	1.24
1	A	90	ARG	C-O	-5.47	1.17	1.24
1	A	160	THR	C-O	-5.47	1.17	1.24
1	A	351	ASP	C-O	-5.46	1.16	1.23
1	A	145	LEU	C-O	-5.46	1.17	1.23
1	A	76	VAL	C-O	-5.44	1.18	1.24
1	A	205	TYR	C-O	-5.41	1.17	1.24
1	A	29	LYS	C-O	-5.40	1.17	1.23
1	A	12	VAL	C-O	-5.39	1.18	1.24
1	A	220	GLU	C-O	-5.38	1.17	1.24
1	A	47	TYR	C-O	-5.36	1.17	1.23
1	A	266	LEU	C-O	-5.32	1.18	1.24
1	A	194	VAL	C-O	-5.30	1.18	1.24
1	A	361	GLU	C-O	-5.29	1.17	1.24
1	A	5	ARG	C-O	-5.27	1.17	1.24
1	A	30	TYR	C-O	-5.26	1.17	1.24
1	A	77	ASP	C-O	-5.25	1.18	1.24
1	A	177	PHE	C-O	-5.25	1.17	1.24
1	A	169	THR	C-O	-5.24	1.17	1.23
1	A	283	TYR	C-O	-5.24	1.17	1.24
1	A	20	TRP	C-O	-5.24	1.17	1.23
1	A	240	THR	C-O	-5.23	1.17	1.23
1	A	48	ARG	C-O	-5.21	1.17	1.24
1	A	162	ILE	C-O	-5.21	1.18	1.24
1	A	178	THR	C-O	-5.20	1.18	1.24
1	A	340	TYR	C-O	-5.20	1.17	1.23
1	A	166	HIS	C-O	-5.16	1.17	1.24
1	A	343	THR	C-O	-5.13	1.17	1.24
1	A	363	ILE	C-O	-5.13	1.16	1.24
1	A	263	THR	C-O	-5.12	1.17	1.23
1	A	337	ILE	C-O	-5.10	1.18	1.24
1	A	384	LEU	C-O	-5.10	1.18	1.24

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	182	PHE	C-O	-5.08	1.17	1.24
1	A	366	ASP	C-O	-5.05	1.17	1.24
1	A	115	GLN	C-O	-5.03	1.17	1.24
1	A	328	GLY	C-O	-5.03	1.17	1.24
1	A	272	ARG	C-O	-5.02	1.18	1.23
1	A	18	THR	CA-C	5.01	1.58	1.52
1	A	170	THR	C-O	-5.01	1.17	1.24
1	A	378	LEU	C-O	-5.01	1.18	1.24
1	A	15	HIS	C-O	-5.01	1.16	1.23

All (8) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	393	HIS	N-CA-C	9.63	124.45	110.10
1	A	392	HIS	N-CA-C	8.69	121.58	108.46
1	A	326	MET	N-CA-C	7.62	122.68	113.23
1	A	392	HIS	CA-C-N	5.73	128.90	120.82
1	A	392	HIS	C-N-CA	5.73	128.90	120.82
1	A	333	SER	N-CA-C	5.54	118.75	109.95
1	A	390	HIS	N-CA-C	-5.25	98.71	107.80
1	A	156	VAL	N-CA-C	5.11	114.94	107.37

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	3110	0	2963	25	0
2	A	1	0	0	0	0
3	A	1	0	0	0	0
4	A	336	0	0	0	0
All	All	3448	0	2963	25	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 4.

All (25) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:336:ARG:O	1:A:348:VAL:HG13	1.89	0.73
1:A:176:ASP:O	1:A:180:ARG:HG2	2.00	0.60
1:A:102:LEU:HD21	1:A:108:ILE:HG23	1.90	0.53
1:A:348:VAL:HG12	1:A:349:TRP:N	2.24	0.51
1:A:338:VAL:HG11	1:A:345:LYS:HE3	1.93	0.50
1:A:115:GLN:HG3	1:A:118:GLN:OE1	2.12	0.50
1:A:393:HIS:N	1:A:393:HIS:ND1	2.60	0.49
1:A:374:ARG:HB2	1:A:374:ARG:HH11	1.77	0.49
1:A:176:ASP:OD2	1:A:180:ARG:NE	2.47	0.48
1:A:103:LYS:HE3	1:A:103:LYS:HB2	1.65	0.46
1:A:102:LEU:C	1:A:104:ARG:H	2.24	0.46
1:A:20:TRP:CE2	1:A:25:MET:HG3	2.51	0.46
1:A:180:ARG:HD2	1:A:295:VAL:HG13	1.97	0.46
1:A:172:VAL:HG21	1:A:246:SER:HA	1.98	0.45
1:A:336:ARG:NH2	1:A:338:VAL:HG21	2.32	0.45
1:A:171:LEU:CD1	1:A:174:MET:HE2	2.47	0.45
1:A:388:GLN:HA	1:A:389:PRO:HD3	1.71	0.43
1:A:375:ALA:O	1:A:379:ARG:HG3	2.18	0.43
1:A:374:ARG:HB2	1:A:374:ARG:NH1	2.33	0.42
1:A:180:ARG:HD2	1:A:295:VAL:CG1	2.49	0.42
1:A:114:SER:OG	1:A:115:GLN:N	2.54	0.41
1:A:388:GLN:HB2	1:A:391:HIS:HB3	2.02	0.41
1:A:274:TYR:CZ	1:A:283:TYR:HB2	2.56	0.41
1:A:297:ALA:N	1:A:298:PRO:CD	2.83	0.41
1:A:378:LEU:HD23	1:A:378:LEU:HA	1.89	0.41

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	390/392 (100%)	379 (97%)	11 (3%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	320/320 (100%)	314 (98%)	6 (2%)	50	28

All (6) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	103	LYS
1	A	139	LYS
1	A	286	LEU
1	A	336	ARG
1	A	379	ARG
1	A	393	HIS

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (2) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	60	ASN
1	A	356	ASN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 2 ligands modelled in this entry, 2 are monoatomic - leaving 0 for Mogul analysis.

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	392/392 (100%)	0.08	13 (3%) 49 57	18, 25, 41, 99	0

All (13) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	392	HIS	4.9
1	A	391	HIS	4.8
1	A	390	HIS	4.0
1	A	393	HIS	3.3
1	A	104	ARG	3.2
1	A	105	GLY	2.7
1	A	336	ARG	2.5
1	A	389	PRO	2.4
1	A	357	VAL	2.3
1	A	154	HIS	2.1
1	A	175	VAL	2.0
1	A	180	ARG	2.0
1	A	338	VAL	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
3	CA	A	402	1/1	0.95	0.08	26,26,26,26	1
2	ZN	A	401	1/1	1.00	0.04	21,21,21,21	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.