



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 6, 2026 – 08:34 PM UTC

PDB ID : 4G3C / pdb_00004g3c
Title : Crystal structure of apo murine Nf-kappaB inducing kinase (NIK)
Authors : Hymowitz, S.G.; de Leon-Boenig, G.
Deposited on : 2012-07-13
Resolution : 2.15 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

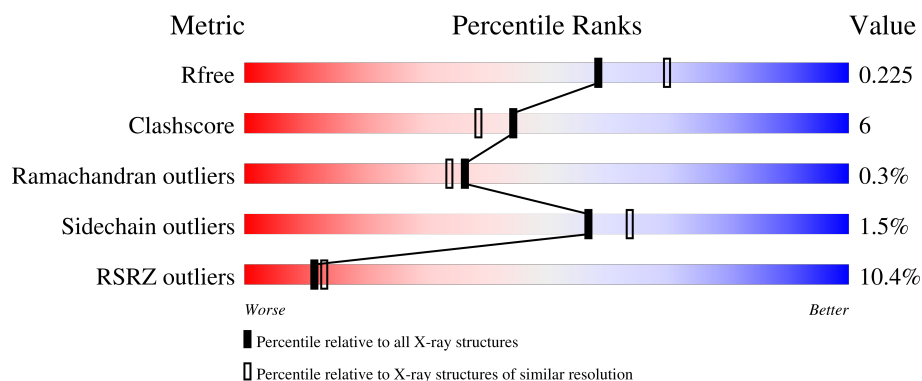
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.15 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	2057 (2.16-2.16)
Clashscore	190562	2159 (2.16-2.16)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	2134 (2.16-2.16)
Sidechain outliers	187428	2133 (2.16-2.16)
RSRZ outliers	180081	2059 (2.16-2.16)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	352	9% 80% 9% 11%
1	B	352	10% 80% 12% 7%

2 Entry composition

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 5227 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called NF-kappa-beta-inducing kinase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	315	Total	C	N	O	S	0	2	0
			2460	1557	437	444	22			
1	B	327	Total	C	N	O	S	0	2	0
			2545	1612	447	464	22			

There are 10 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	327	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q9WUL6
A	328	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q9WUL6
A	676	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q9WUL6
A	677	ASN	-	expression tag	UNP Q9WUL6
A	678	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q9WUL6
B	327	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q9WUL6
B	328	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q9WUL6
B	676	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q9WUL6
B	677	ASN	-	expression tag	UNP Q9WUL6
B	678	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q9WUL6

- Molecule 2 is SULFATE ION (CCD ID: SO4) (formula: O₄S).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		
2	A	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		
2	A	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		
2	B	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		
2	B	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		
2	B	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		

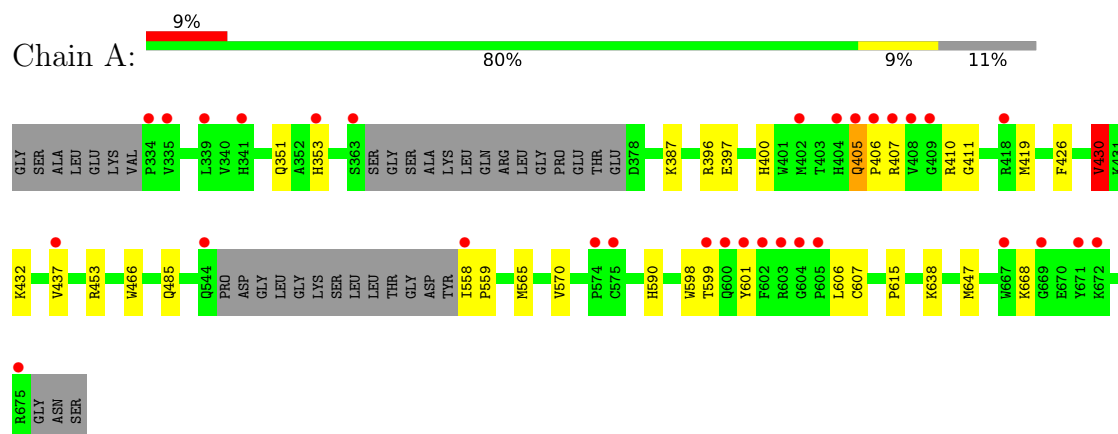
- Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	102	Total	O	0	0
			102	102		
3	B	90	Total	O	0	0
			90	90		

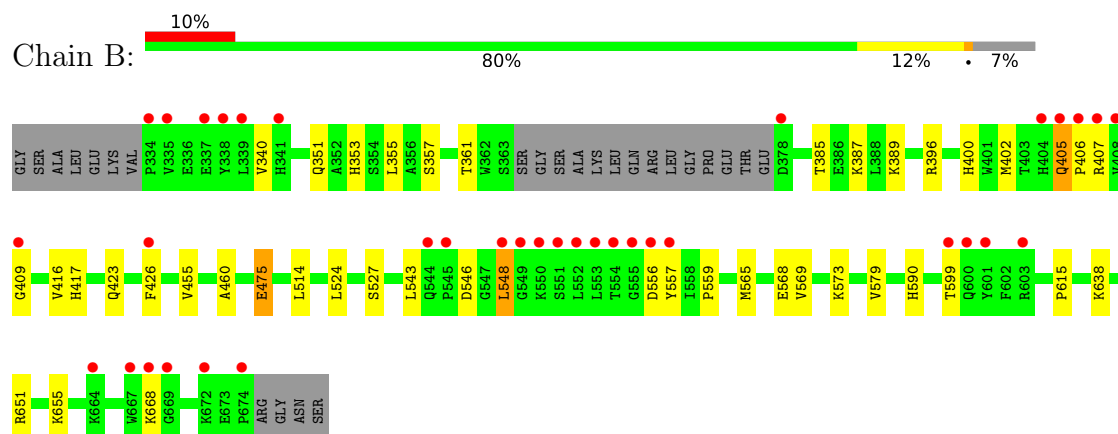
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: NF-kappa-beta-inducing kinase



- Molecule 1: NF-kappa-beta-inducing kinase



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 43	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	142.21Å 142.21Å 45.08Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	47.40 – 2.15 47.40 – 2.15	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.5 (47.40-2.15) 99.5 (47.40-2.15)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.07	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.20 (at 2.16Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.6.0117	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.186 , 0.225 0.186 , 0.225	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	5013 reflections (10.09%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	34.0	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.028	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.38 , 43.9	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.33$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.027 for h,-k,-l	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	5227	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	40.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.12% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: SO4

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.74	1/2523 (0.0%)	0.80	1/3409 (0.0%)
1	B	0.71	0/2611	0.79	0/3531
All	All	0.73	1/5134 (0.0%)	0.79	1/6940 (0.0%)

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	601	TYR	C-O	6.75	1.32	1.24

All (1) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	430	VAL	CB-CA-C	-7.29	99.69	110.33

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2460	0	2469	27	0
1	B	2545	0	2549	33	0
2	A	15	0	0	0	0
2	B	15	0	0	0	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	A	102	0	0	4	0
3	B	90	0	0	3	0
All	All	5227	0	5018	60	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 6.

All (60) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:405:GLN:HB3	1:B:406:PRO:HD2	1.27	1.17
1:A:405:GLN:HB3	1:A:406:PRO:CD	1.84	1.06
1:A:405:GLN:HB3	1:A:406:PRO:HD2	1.51	0.93
1:B:405:GLN:HB3	1:B:406:PRO:CD	1.98	0.92
1:B:396:ARG:H	1:B:400:HIS:HD2	1.24	0.85
1:A:396:ARG:H	1:A:400:HIS:HD2	1.25	0.82
1:B:405:GLN:CB	1:B:406:PRO:HD2	2.09	0.81
1:B:514:LEU:HD11	1:B:579:VAL:CG2	2.13	0.77
1:B:475[A]:GLU:H	1:B:475[A]:GLU:CD	1.92	0.76
1:A:410:ARG:HG2	1:A:411:GLY:H	1.53	0.72
1:A:598:TRP:HB3	1:A:606:LEU:HD11	1.73	0.70
1:B:546:ASP:OD1	1:B:548:LEU:HB2	1.91	0.69
1:B:396:ARG:H	1:B:400:HIS:CD2	2.10	0.69
1:A:396:ARG:H	1:A:400:HIS:CD2	2.11	0.68
1:A:405:GLN:HB3	1:A:406:PRO:HD3	1.75	0.67
1:B:556:ASP:HB3	3:B:848:HOH:O	1.97	0.65
1:A:570:VAL:HG11	1:A:607:CYS:O	1.97	0.64
1:B:514:LEU:HD11	1:B:579:VAL:HG22	1.79	0.64
1:A:405:GLN:CB	1:A:406:PRO:CD	2.69	0.64
1:B:615:PRO:HG3	1:B:638:LYS:HG3	1.80	0.64
1:A:351:GLN:HB2	1:A:353:HIS:CE1	2.34	0.63
1:A:410:ARG:HG2	1:A:411:GLY:N	2.16	0.60
1:B:455:VAL:HG21	1:B:524:LEU:HD12	1.85	0.59
1:B:387:LYS:HB3	1:B:426:PHE:CG	2.37	0.58
1:B:405:GLN:CB	1:B:406:PRO:CD	2.75	0.58
1:A:419:MET:HG2	1:A:430:VAL:HG22	1.87	0.57
1:A:485:GLN:HE22	1:A:668:LYS:NZ	2.03	0.57
1:B:387:LYS:HB3	1:B:426:PHE:CD1	2.40	0.56
1:A:397:GLU:OE2	1:A:407:ARG:NH2	2.39	0.55
1:A:405:GLN:CB	1:A:406:PRO:HD2	2.31	0.55
1:A:387:LYS:HB3	1:A:426:PHE:CG	2.42	0.55

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:638:LYS:HE2	3:A:881:HOH:O	2.07	0.54
1:A:559:PRO:HB3	1:A:565:MET:HE1	1.91	0.53
1:A:615:PRO:HG3	1:A:638:LYS:HG3	1.91	0.51
1:B:396:ARG:N	1:B:400:HIS:HD2	2.01	0.50
1:A:396:ARG:N	1:A:400:HIS:HD2	2.03	0.49
1:B:590:HIS:HD2	3:B:803:HOH:O	1.95	0.48
1:B:409:GLY:HA2	1:B:416:VAL:O	2.15	0.47
1:A:647:MET:HE3	3:A:827:HOH:O	2.16	0.46
1:B:475[A]:GLU:HB2	1:B:527:SER:HB3	1.97	0.46
1:B:355:LEU:HD11	1:B:460:ALA:HB3	1.97	0.46
1:B:514:LEU:HD11	1:B:579:VAL:HG23	1.95	0.46
1:A:485:GLN:HE22	1:A:668:LYS:HZ2	1.62	0.45
1:B:568:GLU:HB2	1:B:573:LYS:HB2	1.98	0.44
1:B:340:VAL:HG11	1:B:361:THR:HG21	1.99	0.44
1:B:514:LEU:CD1	1:B:579:VAL:HG22	2.47	0.44
1:A:590:HIS:HD2	3:A:809:HOH:O	2.01	0.44
1:B:651:ARG:HH21	1:B:655:LYS:NZ	2.17	0.43
1:B:351:GLN:HB2	1:B:353:HIS:CE1	2.54	0.43
1:A:453:ARG:NH1	3:A:869:HOH:O	2.51	0.43
1:B:340:VAL:HG22	1:B:357:SER:HB3	2.01	0.43
1:B:389:LYS:O	1:B:423:GLN:NE2	2.53	0.42
1:B:565:MET:HG2	1:B:569:VAL:HB	2.01	0.42
1:A:570:VAL:HG13	1:A:607:CYS:HB2	2.01	0.42
1:B:557:TYR:CE2	1:B:559:PRO:HA	2.54	0.42
1:A:432:LYS:HE3	1:A:466:TRP:CE2	2.55	0.41
1:B:407:ARG:HD3	1:B:417:HIS:CE1	2.56	0.41
1:A:437:VAL:HG12	1:A:437:VAL:O	2.20	0.41
1:B:668:LYS:NZ	3:B:877:HOH:O	2.53	0.41
1:B:599:THR:O	1:B:599:THR:HG22	2.20	0.41

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	311/352 (88%)	300 (96%)	10 (3%)	1 (0%)	36	34
1	B	325/352 (92%)	310 (95%)	14 (4%)	1 (0%)	36	34
All	All	636/704 (90%)	610 (96%)	24 (4%)	2 (0%)	36	34

All (2) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	405	GLN
1	B	405	GLN

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	266/292 (91%)	263 (99%)	3 (1%)	65	72
1	B	275/292 (94%)	269 (98%)	6 (2%)	45	51
All	All	541/584 (93%)	532 (98%)	9 (2%)	57	60

All (9) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	430	VAL
1	A	558	ILE
1	A	599	THR
1	B	385	THR
1	B	402	MET
1	B	475[A]	GLU
1	B	475[B]	GLU
1	B	543	LEU
1	B	548	LEU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (8) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	351	GLN
1	A	400	HIS
1	A	485	GLN
1	A	590	HIS
1	B	400	HIS
1	B	544	GLN
1	B	590	HIS
1	B	630	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

6 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
2	SO4	B	703	-	4,4,4	0.36	0	6,6,6	0.29	0
2	SO4	B	702	-	4,4,4	0.45	0	6,6,6	0.07	0
2	SO4	A	701	-	4,4,4	0.43	0	6,6,6	0.17	0
2	SO4	A	703	-	4,4,4	0.44	0	6,6,6	0.37	0
2	SO4	A	702	-	4,4,4	0.41	0	6,6,6	0.07	0
2	SO4	B	701	-	4,4,4	0.47	0	6,6,6	0.30	0

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	315/352 (89%)	0.18	31 (9%) 13 14	14, 34, 78, 122	2 (0%)
1	B	327/352 (92%)	0.24	36 (11%) 10 12	17, 34, 77, 123	2 (0%)
All	All	642/704 (91%)	0.21	67 (10%) 11 13	14, 34, 77, 123	4 (0%)

All (67) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	408	VAL	6.8
1	A	601	TYR	5.5
1	A	558	ILE	5.4
1	B	408	VAL	5.3
1	A	409	GLY	5.1
1	B	548	LEU	5.0
1	A	604	GLY	4.8
1	A	602	PHE	4.8
1	B	552	LEU	4.8
1	B	334	PRO	4.5
1	B	553	LEU	4.5
1	B	406	PRO	4.4
1	B	550	LYS	4.4
1	B	669	GLY	4.2
1	A	605	PRO	4.1
1	B	409	GLY	4.0
1	B	549	GLY	4.0
1	B	335	VAL	3.9
1	B	555	GLY	3.8
1	A	335	VAL	3.5
1	A	406	PRO	3.4
1	B	557	TYR	3.3
1	B	600	GLN	3.3
1	A	544	GLN	3.2

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	404	HIS	3.2
1	A	407	ARG	3.1
1	A	334	PRO	3.1
1	B	407	ARG	3.1
1	A	363	SER	3.1
1	B	545	PRO	3.1
1	B	556	ASP	3.0
1	B	341	HIS	3.0
1	B	404	HIS	3.0
1	B	667	TRP	2.9
1	A	599	THR	2.9
1	A	675	ARG	2.8
1	A	418	ARG	2.8
1	A	667	TRP	2.8
1	A	603	ARG	2.8
1	A	669	GLY	2.7
1	B	674	PRO	2.6
1	B	603	ARG	2.6
1	A	341	HIS	2.5
1	B	405	GLN	2.4
1	A	672	LYS	2.4
1	A	575	CYS	2.4
1	A	402	MET	2.3
1	A	600	GLN	2.3
1	B	378	ASP	2.3
1	B	544	GLN	2.2
1	B	426	PHE	2.2
1	A	437	VAL	2.2
1	B	664	LYS	2.2
1	A	405	GLN	2.2
1	B	338	TYR	2.2
1	B	601	TYR	2.2
1	B	339	LEU	2.2
1	A	671	TYR	2.1
1	A	574	PRO	2.1
1	A	353	HIS	2.1
1	B	554	THR	2.1
1	B	599	THR	2.1
1	A	339	LEU	2.0
1	B	668	LYS	2.0
1	B	672	LYS	2.0
1	B	337	GLU	2.0

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	551	SER	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
2	SO4	B	702	5/5	0.81	0.10	78,82,92,100	0
2	SO4	A	703	5/5	0.85	0.17	51,51,67,73	0
2	SO4	B	701	5/5	0.91	0.14	56,59,64,87	0
2	SO4	A	702	5/5	0.91	0.08	60,68,69,81	0
2	SO4	B	703	5/5	0.94	0.09	47,53,57,57	0
2	SO4	A	701	5/5	0.95	0.11	53,59,77,82	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.