



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 8, 2026 – 12:40 PM UTC

PDB ID : 5G4U / pdb_00005g4u
Title : Association of three two-k-turn units based on Kt-7 3bU,3nU, forming a triangular-shaped structure
Authors : Huang, L.; Lilley, D.M.J.
Deposited on : 2016-05-17
Resolution : 2.65 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

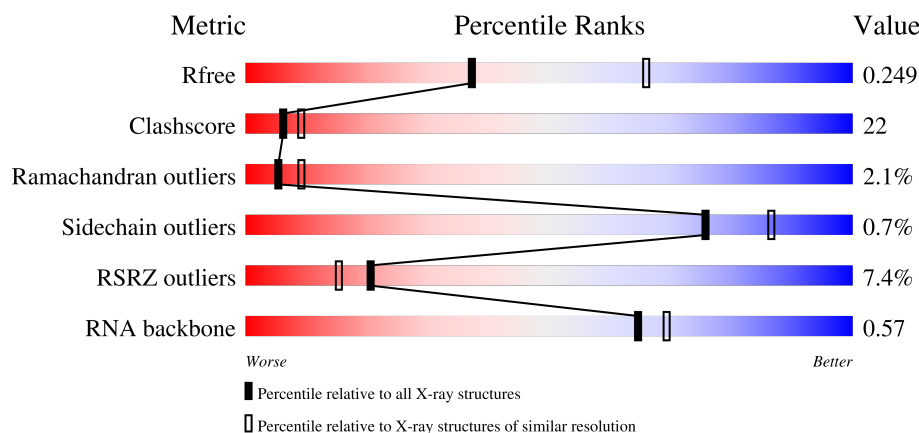
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.65 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	1110 (2.66-2.66)
Clashscore	190562	1141 (2.66-2.66)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	1126 (2.66-2.66)
Sidechain outliers	187428	1126 (2.66-2.66)
RSRZ outliers	180081	1110 (2.66-2.66)
RNA backbone	3983	1090 (2.90-2.42)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	19	74% 21% 5%
1	B	19	84% 16%
1	E	19	58% 37% 5%
1	F	19	5% 58% 42%

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	I	19	84%16%
1	J	19	89%11%
2	C	123	% 67%31%.
2	D	123	9% 44%49%. 5%
2	G	123	24% 33%59%.. 5%
2	H	123	11% 46%46%. 5%
2	K	123	% 67%28%. .
2	L	123	2% 47%47%..

2 Entry composition

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 8022 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a RNA chain called HMKT-7.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	19	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			409	183	79	129	18			
1	B	19	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			409	183	79	129	18			
1	E	19	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			409	183	79	129	18			
1	F	19	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			409	183	79	129	18			
1	I	19	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			409	183	79	129	18			
1	J	19	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			409	183	79	129	18			

- Molecule 2 is a protein called 50S RIBOSOMAL PROTEIN L7AE.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	C	120	Total	C	N	O	S	0	1	0
			935	591	159	182	3			
2	D	117	Total	C	N	O	S	0	1	0
			912	578	155	176	3			
2	G	117	Total	C	N	O	S	0	1	0
			912	578	155	176	3			
2	H	117	Total	C	N	O	S	0	1	0
			912	578	155	176	3			
2	K	121	Total	C	N	O	S	0	1	0
			944	597	161	183	3			
2	L	119	Total	C	N	O	S	0	1	0
			930	589	159	179	3			

There are 30 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
C	-3	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP O29494

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
C	-2	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP O29494
C	-1	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP O29494
C	0	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP O29494
C	1	SER	-	expression tag	UNP O29494
D	-3	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP O29494
D	-2	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP O29494
D	-1	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP O29494
D	0	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP O29494
D	1	SER	-	expression tag	UNP O29494
G	-3	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP O29494
G	-2	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP O29494
G	-1	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP O29494
G	0	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP O29494
G	1	SER	-	expression tag	UNP O29494
H	-3	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP O29494
H	-2	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP O29494
H	-1	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP O29494
H	0	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP O29494
H	1	SER	-	expression tag	UNP O29494
K	-3	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP O29494
K	-2	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP O29494
K	-1	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP O29494
K	0	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP O29494
K	1	SER	-	expression tag	UNP O29494
L	-3	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP O29494
L	-2	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP O29494
L	-1	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP O29494
L	0	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP O29494
L	1	SER	-	expression tag	UNP O29494

- Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total O 1 1	0	0
3	B	2	Total O 2 2	0	0
3	C	2	Total O 2 2	0	0
3	E	1	Total O 1 1	0	0
3	F	2	Total O 2 2	0	0

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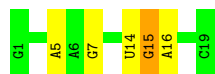
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	I	3	Total 3	O 3	0	0
3	J	5	Total 5	O 5	0	0
3	K	6	Total 6	O 6	0	0
3	L	1	Total 1	O 1	0	0

3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: HMKT-7

Chain A: 



- Molecule 1: HMKT-7

Chain B: 



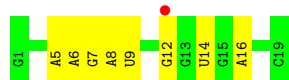
- Molecule 1: HMKT-7

Chain E: 



- Molecule 1: HMKT-7

Chain F: 



- Molecule 1: HMKT-7

Chain I: 

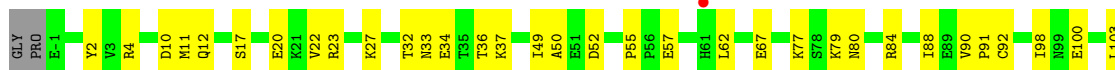


- Molecule 1: HMKT-7

Chain J: 



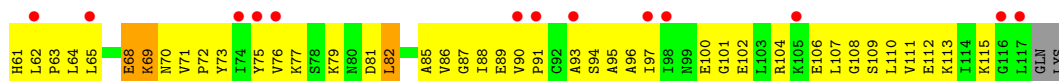
• Molecule 2: 50S RIBOSOMAL PROTEIN L7AE



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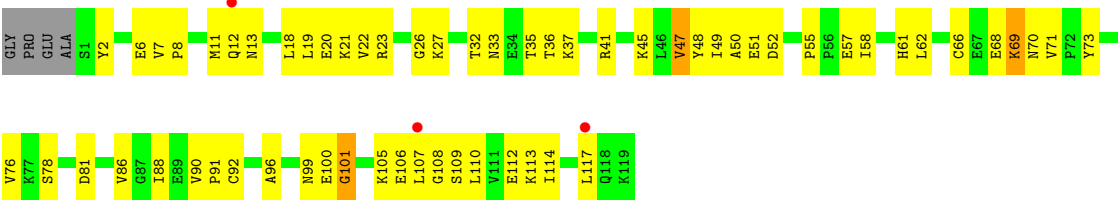


• Molecule 2: 50S RIBOSOMAL PROTEIN L7AE





● Molecule 2: 50S RIBOSOMAL PROTEIN L7AE



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	261.26Å 69.22Å 85.35Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	51.87 – 2.65 51.87 – 2.65	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.4 (51.87-2.65) 99.3 (51.87-2.65)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.10	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$	-	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX (PHENIX.REFINE)	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.229 , 0.258 (Not available) , 0.249	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	2266 reflections (4.96%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	(Not available)	Xtriage
Anisotropy	(Not available)	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.37 , 121.8	EDS
L-test for twinning ¹	$\langle L \rangle =$ (Not available), $\langle L^2 \rangle =$ (Not available)	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.93	EDS
Total number of atoms	8022	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	99.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *(Not available)*

¹Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.20	0/458	0.39	0/714
1	B	0.17	0/458	0.39	0/714
1	E	0.15	0/458	0.36	0/714
1	F	0.17	0/458	0.40	0/714
1	I	0.24	0/458	0.40	0/714
1	J	0.23	0/458	0.43	0/714
2	C	0.26	0/949	0.62	0/1279
2	D	0.28	0/926	0.85	1/1248 (0.1%)
2	G	0.36	0/926	0.77	1/1248 (0.1%)
2	H	0.36	1/926 (0.1%)	0.80	0/1248
2	K	0.29	0/958	0.77	4/1290 (0.3%)
2	L	0.28	0/944	0.69	0/1271
All	All	0.27	1/8377 (0.0%)	0.65	6/11868 (0.1%)

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	H	57	GLU	CD-OE2	-5.56	1.14	1.25

The worst 5 of 6 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	K	99	ASN	CA-C-N	7.20	130.52	120.29
2	K	99	ASN	C-N-CA	7.20	130.52	120.29
2	D	79	LYS	CA-CB-CG	6.14	126.37	114.10
2	K	100	GLU	CA-CB-CG	5.92	125.94	114.10
2	K	100	GLU	N-CA-CB	-5.92	101.40	110.16

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	409	0	209	4	0
1	B	409	0	209	7	0
1	E	409	0	209	9	0
1	F	409	0	209	7	0
1	I	409	0	209	3	0
1	J	409	0	209	2	0
2	C	935	0	975	22	1
2	D	912	0	956	80	0
2	G	912	0	956	91	0
2	H	912	0	956	49	0
2	K	944	0	987	39	1
2	L	930	0	977	44	0
3	A	1	0	0	1	0
3	B	2	0	0	0	0
3	C	2	0	0	0	0
3	E	1	0	0	0	0
3	F	2	0	0	0	0
3	I	3	0	0	2	0
3	J	5	0	0	3	0
3	K	6	0	0	0	0
3	L	1	0	0	0	0
All	All	8022	0	7061	338	1

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 22.

The worst 5 of 338 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:G:65:LEU:HA	2:G:68:GLU:OE1	1.36	1.21
2:K:20:GLU:HG3	2:K:23:ARG:NH2	1.71	1.06
2:G:19:LEU:HD23	2:G:82:LEU:HD11	1.07	1.04
2:D:43:LEU:HB3	2:D:98:ILE:CD1	1.88	1.02
2:G:64:LEU:O	2:G:68:GLU:OE2	1.83	0.94

All (1) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:C:17:SER:OG	2:K:1:SER:OG[3_545]	2.19	0.01

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
2	C	119/123 (97%)	114 (96%)	5 (4%)	0	100	100
2	D	116/123 (94%)	108 (93%)	6 (5%)	2 (2%)	7	12
2	G	116/123 (94%)	100 (86%)	10 (9%)	6 (5%)	1	2
2	H	116/123 (94%)	101 (87%)	10 (9%)	5 (4%)	2	2
2	K	120/123 (98%)	109 (91%)	10 (8%)	1 (1%)	16	27
2	L	118/123 (96%)	108 (92%)	8 (7%)	2 (2%)	7	12
All	All	705/738 (96%)	640 (91%)	49 (7%)	16 (2%)	5	8

5 of 16 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	D	25	SER
2	H	87	GLY
2	K	101	GLY
2	G	60	ALA
2	G	69	LYS

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
2	C	103/104 (99%)	103 (100%)	0	100	100
2	D	101/104 (97%)	101 (100%)	0	100	100
2	G	101/104 (97%)	100 (99%)	1 (1%)	68	81
2	H	101/104 (97%)	100 (99%)	1 (1%)	68	81
2	K	104/104 (100%)	103 (99%)	1 (1%)	68	81
2	L	103/104 (99%)	102 (99%)	1 (1%)	68	81
All	All	613/624 (98%)	609 (99%)	4 (1%)	76	86

All (4) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	G	2	TYR
2	H	65	LEU
2	K	1	SER
2	L	47	VAL

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 9 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	K	33	ASN
2	L	12	GLN
2	D	80	ASN
2	G	13	ASN
2	G	70	ASN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Backbone Outliers	Pucker Outliers
1	A	18/19 (94%)	1 (5%)	0
1	B	18/19 (94%)	0	0
1	E	18/19 (94%)	1 (5%)	0
1	F	18/19 (94%)	1 (5%)	0
1	I	18/19 (94%)	0	0
1	J	18/19 (94%)	0	0
All	All	108/114 (94%)	3 (2%)	0

All (3) RNA backbone outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	15	G
1	E	15	G
1	F	16	A

There are no RNA pucker outliers to report.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ > 2			OWAB(Å ²)	Q < 0.9
1	A	19/19 (100%)	-0.31	0	100	100	49, 64, 107, 112	0
1	B	19/19 (100%)	-0.28	0	100	100	59, 84, 112, 121	0
1	E	19/19 (100%)	-0.12	0	100	100	93, 119, 129, 131	0
1	F	19/19 (100%)	0.12	1 (5%)	32	25	64, 107, 119, 120	0
1	I	19/19 (100%)	-0.21	0	100	100	52, 61, 103, 107	0
1	J	19/19 (100%)	-0.34	0	100	100	52, 57, 86, 93	0
2	C	120/123 (97%)	0.26	1 (0%)	82	79	36, 56, 78, 96	1 (0%)
2	D	117/123 (95%)	1.06	11 (9%)	14	11	74, 118, 139, 145	1 (0%)
2	G	117/123 (95%)	1.52	30 (25%)	1	1	90, 160, 202, 208	1 (0%)
2	H	117/123 (95%)	1.06	14 (11%)	9	7	100, 146, 202, 218	1 (0%)
2	K	121/123 (98%)	0.27	1 (0%)	82	79	32, 63, 94, 124	1 (0%)
2	L	119/123 (96%)	0.44	3 (2%)	58	52	46, 77, 111, 132	1 (0%)
All	All	825/852 (96%)	0.63	61 (7%)	20	15	32, 97, 175, 218	6 (0%)

The worst 5 of 61 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
2	G	48	TYR	4.3
2	G	74	ILE	4.1
2	G	97	ILE	3.9
2	H	65	LEU	3.7
2	D	103	LEU	3.7

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.