



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 7, 2026 – 12:22 AM UTC

PDB ID : 1G55 / pdb_00001g55
Title : Structure of human DNMT2, an enigmatic DNA methyltransferase homologue
Authors : Dong, A.; Yoder, J.A.; Zhang, X.; Zhou, L.; Bestor, T.H.; Cheng, X.
Deposited on : 2000-10-30
Resolution : 1.80 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	NOT EXECUTED
EDS	:	NOT EXECUTED
Buster-report	:	wwPDB partial adaption of 1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

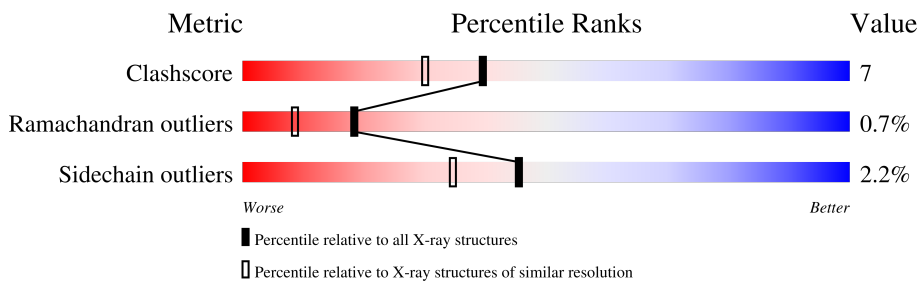
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.80 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	190562	8479 (1.80-1.80)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	8391 (1.80-1.80)
Sidechain outliers	187428	8390 (1.80-1.80)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$.

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	343	

2 Entry composition

There are 6 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 2791 atoms, of which 6 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called DNA CYTOSINE METHYLTRANSFERASE DNMT2.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	313	Total	C	H	N	O	S	0	5	0
			2490	1621	6	405	448	10			

There are 47 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

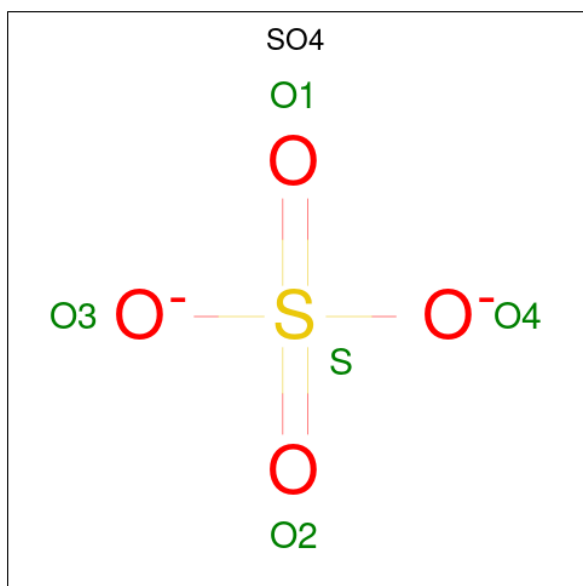
Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	?	-	SER	deletion	UNP O14717
A	?	-	VAL	deletion	UNP O14717
A	?	-	HIS	deletion	UNP O14717
A	?	-	PRO	deletion	UNP O14717
A	?	-	GLN	deletion	UNP O14717
A	?	-	LYS	deletion	UNP O14717
A	?	-	TYR	deletion	UNP O14717
A	?	-	ALA	deletion	UNP O14717
A	?	-	MET	deletion	UNP O14717
A	?	-	ASP	deletion	UNP O14717
A	?	-	VAL	deletion	UNP O14717
A	?	-	GLU	deletion	UNP O14717
A	?	-	ASN	deletion	UNP O14717
A	?	-	LYS	deletion	UNP O14717
A	?	-	ILE	deletion	UNP O14717
A	?	-	GLN	deletion	UNP O14717
A	?	-	GLU	deletion	UNP O14717
A	?	-	LYS	deletion	UNP O14717
A	?	-	ASN	deletion	UNP O14717
A	?	-	VAL	deletion	UNP O14717
A	?	-	GLU	deletion	UNP O14717
A	?	-	PRO	deletion	UNP O14717
A	?	-	ASN	deletion	UNP O14717
A	?	-	ILE	deletion	UNP O14717
A	?	-	SER	deletion	UNP O14717
A	?	-	PHE	deletion	UNP O14717
A	?	-	ASP	deletion	UNP O14717

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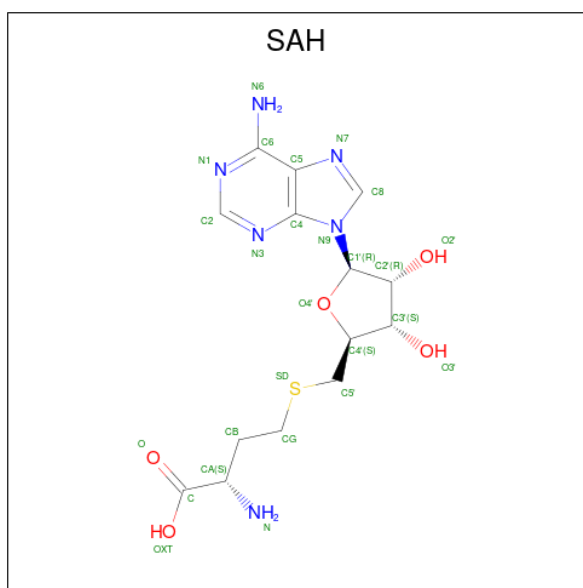
Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	?	-	GLY	deletion	UNP O14717
A	?	-	SER	deletion	UNP O14717
A	?	-	ILE	deletion	UNP O14717
A	?	-	GLN	deletion	UNP O14717
A	?	-	CYS	deletion	UNP O14717
A	?	-	SER	deletion	UNP O14717
A	?	-	GLY	deletion	UNP O14717
A	?	-	LYS	deletion	UNP O14717
A	?	-	ASP	deletion	UNP O14717
A	?	-	ALA	deletion	UNP O14717
A	?	-	ILE	deletion	UNP O14717
A	?	-	LEU	deletion	UNP O14717
A	?	-	PHE	deletion	UNP O14717
A	?	-	LYS	deletion	UNP O14717
A	?	-	LEU	deletion	UNP O14717
A	?	-	GLU	deletion	UNP O14717
A	?	-	THR	deletion	UNP O14717
A	?	-	ALA	deletion	UNP O14717
A	?	-	GLU	deletion	UNP O14717
A	?	-	GLU	deletion	UNP O14717

- Molecule 2 is SULFATE ION (CCD ID: SO4) (formula: O₄S).



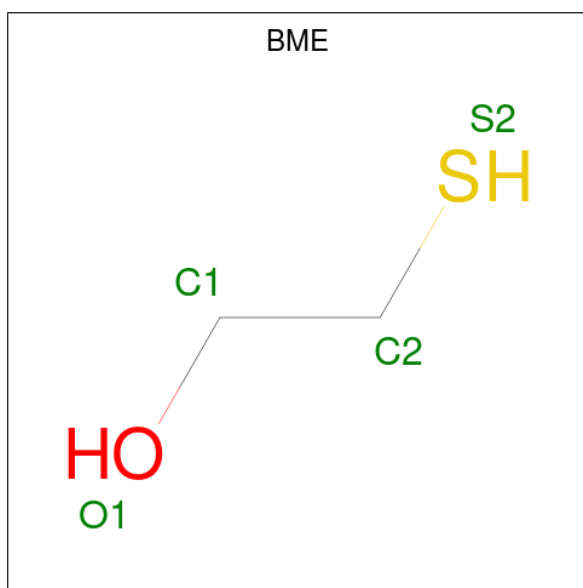
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		

- Molecule 3 is S-ADENOSYL-L-HOMOCYSTEINE (CCD ID: SAH) (formula: $C_{14}H_{20}N_6O_5S$).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			26	14	6	5	1		

- Molecule 4 is BETA-MERCAPTOETHANOL (CCD ID: BME) (formula: C_2H_6OS).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total	C	O	S	0	1
			8	4	2	2		

- Molecule 5 is GLYCEROL (CCD ID: GOL) (formula: $C_3H_8O_3$).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			6	3	3		

- Molecule 6 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	A	256	Total	O	0	0
			256	256		

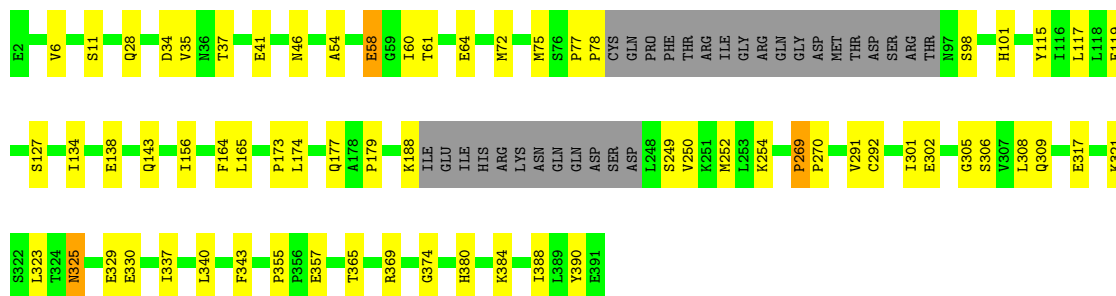
3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

Note EDS was not executed.

• Molecule 1: DNA CYTOSINE METHYLTRANSFERASE DNMT2

Chain A: 



4 Data and refinement statistics

Xtriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	I 41	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	116.50 Å 116.50 Å 69.80 Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	20.00 – 1.80	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	(Not available) (20.00-1.80)	Depositor
R_{merge}	0.05	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
Refinement program	X-PLOR 3.851	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.210 , 0.250	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
Total number of atoms	2791	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	21.0	wwPDB-VP

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: SO4, BME, SAH, CSO, GOL

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.62	0/2546	1.00	17/3453 (0.5%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (17) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	11	SER	N-CA-C	8.38	121.47	111.33
1	A	301	ILE	N-CA-C	7.82	117.86	110.74
1	A	343	PHE	N-CA-C	-7.58	99.82	110.50
1	A	269	PRO	CA-C-N	7.29	126.82	119.24
1	A	269	PRO	C-N-CA	7.29	126.82	119.24
1	A	174	LEU	N-CA-C	-7.18	100.71	109.83
1	A	323	LEU	N-CA-C	6.83	118.81	111.36
1	A	390	TYR	N-CA-C	6.38	118.32	111.36
1	A	250	VAL	N-CA-C	5.96	116.75	109.30
1	A	308	LEU	N-CA-C	5.66	118.46	109.24
1	A	6	VAL	N-CA-C	5.30	115.94	108.36
1	A	75	MET	N-CA-C	5.28	117.28	108.99
1	A	143	GLN	N-CA-C	-5.07	101.44	109.76
1	A	355	PRO	CA-C-N	5.06	125.09	119.32
1	A	355	PRO	C-N-CA	5.06	125.09	119.32
1	A	302	GLU	N-CA-C	5.02	117.49	109.96
1	A	127	SER	N-CA-C	5.00	117.30	110.55

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2484	6	2526	34	1
2	A	5	0	0	0	0
3	A	26	0	19	1	0
4	A	8	0	10	0	0
5	A	6	0	8	0	0
6	A	256	0	0	6	1
All	All	2785	6	2563	34	1

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 7.

All (34) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:177:GLN:HE21	1:A:179:PRO:HG3	1.52	0.75
1:A:291[A]:VAL:HG23	1:A:305:GLY:HA2	1.70	0.74
1:A:60:ILE:O	1:A:101:HIS:HE1	1.71	0.72
1:A:374:GLY:HA2	6:A:476:HOH:O	1.93	0.69
1:A:384:LYS:O	1:A:388:ILE:HG12	1.97	0.63
1:A:173:PRO:HB3	1:A:177:GLN:OE1	1.99	0.63
1:A:337[A]:ILE:HD13	6:A:447:HOH:O	2.00	0.61
1:A:37:THR:O	1:A:41:GLU:HG3	2.06	0.56
1:A:252:MET:HE3	1:A:254:LYS:HE2	1.88	0.55
1:A:119:GLU:HG3	1:A:164:PHE:CE2	2.42	0.54
1:A:60:ILE:O	1:A:101:HIS:CE1	2.58	0.53
1:A:58:GLU:HG3	1:A:98:SER:HA	1.91	0.52
1:A:61:THR:OG1	1:A:64:GLU:HG3	2.11	0.51
1:A:58:GLU:OE1	3:A:392:SAH:N6	2.31	0.51
1:A:325:ASN:CA	6:A:545:HOH:O	2.59	0.49
1:A:177:GLN:OE1	6:A:444:HOH:O	2.20	0.49
1:A:177:GLN:NE2	1:A:179:PRO:HG3	2.23	0.49
1:A:291[B]:VAL:HG11	6:A:535:HOH:O	2.14	0.48
1:A:34:ASP:O	1:A:54:ALA:HA	2.14	0.47
1:A:291[B]:VAL:HG12	1:A:292:CYS:N	2.30	0.47
1:A:329:GLU:HG3	1:A:330:GLU:N	2.29	0.46

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:101:HIS:HD2	6:A:560:HOH:O	1.99	0.46
1:A:58:GLU:HG3	1:A:98:SER:CA	2.47	0.44
1:A:309:GLN:HA	1:A:340:LEU:HD23	2.00	0.44
1:A:252:MET:HE3	1:A:254:LYS:CE	2.48	0.44
1:A:317:GLU:O	1:A:321:LYS:HG3	2.18	0.43
1:A:134:ILE:O	1:A:138:GLU:HG3	2.18	0.43
1:A:72:MET:HA	1:A:115:TYR:O	2.19	0.42
1:A:117:LEU:C	1:A:117:LEU:HD23	2.45	0.42
1:A:365:THR:O	1:A:369:ARG:HG3	2.19	0.42
1:A:77:PRO:HA	1:A:78:PRO:HD3	1.90	0.41
1:A:156:ILE:HD11	1:A:380:HIS:CD2	2.54	0.41
1:A:269:PRO:HA	1:A:270:PRO:HD3	1.93	0.41
1:A:291[A]:VAL:HG22	1:A:306:SER:N	2.36	0.40

All (1) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:46:ASN:OD1	6:A:637:HOH:O[6_665]	2.04	0.16

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	310/343 (90%)	301 (97%)	7 (2%)	2 (1%)	21 11

All (2) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	249	SER
1	A	325	ASN

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	276/312 (88%)	270 (98%)	6 (2%)	45 34

All (6) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	28	GLN
1	A	35	VAL
1	A	58	GLU
1	A	165	LEU
1	A	188	LYS
1	A	357	GLU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (8) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	97	ASN
1	A	101	HIS
1	A	110	GLN
1	A	139	ASN
1	A	143	GLN
1	A	177	GLN
1	A	315	GLN
1	A	328	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

2 non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul

statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
1	CSO	A	140	1	3,6,7	0.94	0	1,6,8	0.59	0
1	CSO	A	287	1	3,6,7	0.57	0	1,6,8	0.03	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
1	CSO	A	140	1	-	0/1/5/7	-
1	CSO	A	287	1	-	0/1/5/7	-

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

5 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the

expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
4	BME	A	395[A]	1	3,3,3	0.29	0	2,2,2	0.17	0
5	GOL	A	397	-	5,5,5	0.31	0	5,5,5	0.25	0
3	SAH	A	392	-	27,28,28	0.67	1 (3%)	36,40,40	0.96	3 (8%)
2	SO4	A	399	-	4,4,4	0.29	0	6,6,6	0.18	0
4	BME	A	395[B]	1	3,3,3	0.29	0	2,2,2	0.81	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
4	BME	A	395[A]	1	-	0/1/1/1	-
4	BME	A	395[B]	1	-	0/1/1/1	-
5	GOL	A	397	-	-	0/4/4/4	-
3	SAH	A	392	-	-	1/15/31/31	0/3/3/3

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
3	A	392	SAH	O-C	3.15	1.31	1.22

All (3) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	A	392	SAH	C4'-C5'-SD	-3.79	100.27	113.78
3	A	392	SAH	OXT-C-O	-2.29	118.88	124.08
3	A	392	SAH	CB-CG-SD	-2.08	108.80	113.45

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) torsion outliers are listed below:

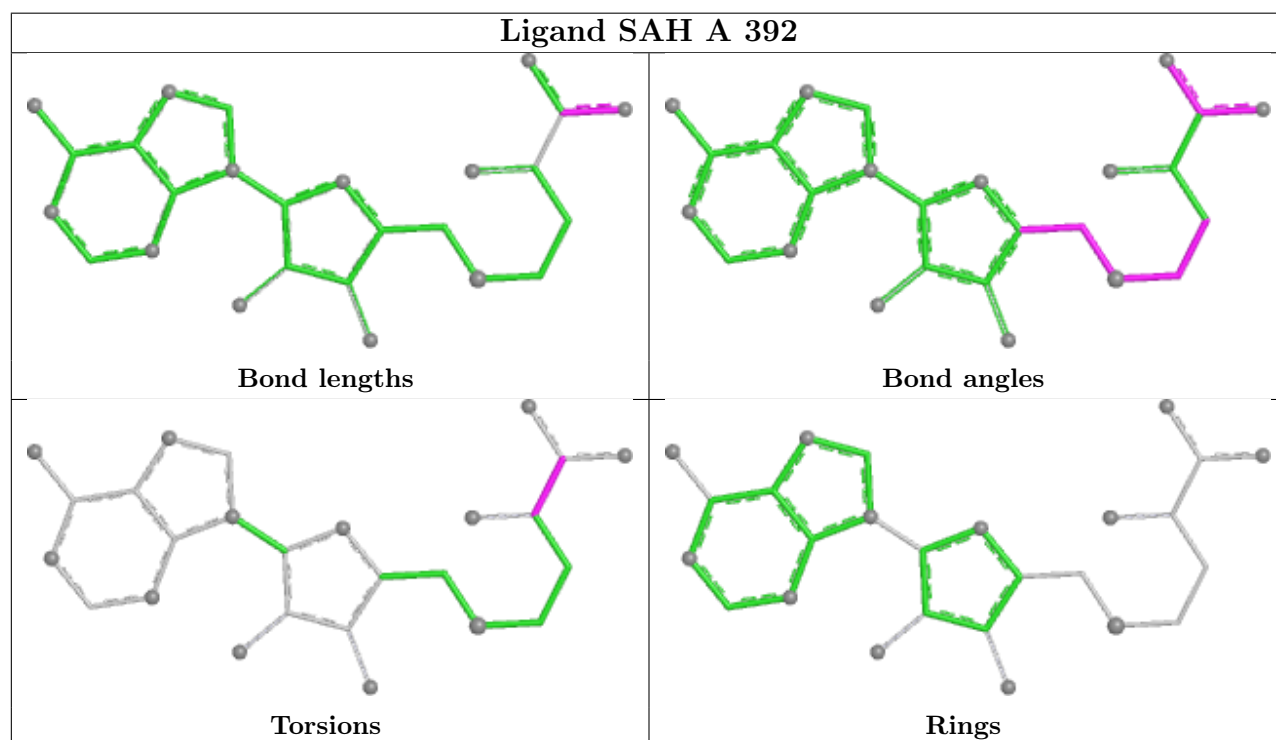
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	A	392	SAH	O-C-CA-CB

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 1 short contact:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	A	392	SAH	1	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less than 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.



5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.