



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 8, 2026 – 01:39 AM UTC

PDB ID : 4GBX / pdb_00004gbx
Title : Crystal structure of an immune complex at pH 6.5
Authors : Sethi, D.K.; Pos, W.; Wucherpennig, K.W.
Deposited on : 2012-07-28
Resolution : 3.00 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

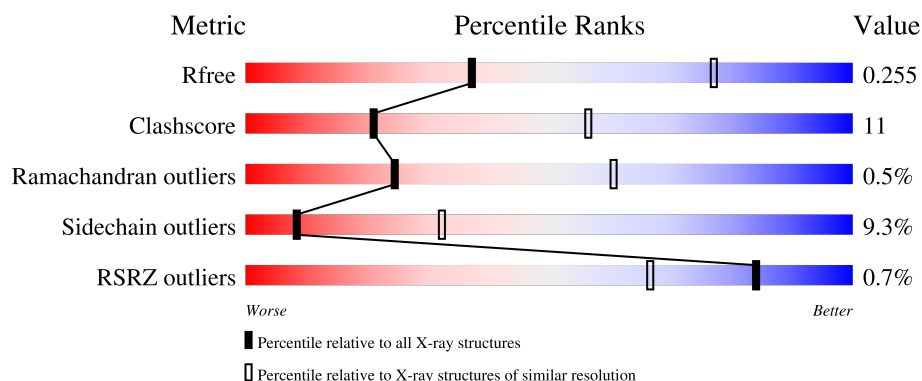
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

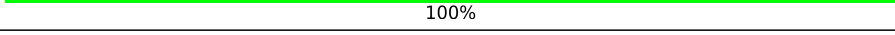
The reported resolution of this entry is 3.00 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	2672 (3.00-3.00)
Clashscore	190562	2977 (3.00-3.00)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	2877 (3.00-3.00)
Sidechain outliers	187428	2880 (3.00-3.00)
RSRZ outliers	180081	2671 (3.00-3.00)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	C	203	 65% 22% 6% 7%
2	D	199	 60% 32% • •
3	A	191	 66% 27% • 6%
4	B	208	 64% 25% • 9%
5	E	10	 100%

2 Entry composition

There are 7 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 6186 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called HLA class II histocompatibility antigen, DM alpha chain.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	C	189	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1499	977	237	279	6			

There are 7 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
C	136	GLN	HIS	variant	UNP P28067
C	137	HIS	ASP	variant	UNP P28067
C	165	ASP	ASN	engineered mutation	UNP P28067
C	200	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P28067
C	201	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP P28067
C	202	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP P28067
C	203	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP P28067

- Molecule 2 is a protein called HLA class II histocompatibility antigen, DM beta chain.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	D	191	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1500	954	256	280	10			

There are 8 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
D	46	SER	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP P28068
D	92	ASP	ASN	engineered mutation	UNP P28068
D	194	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P28068
D	195	CYS	-	expression tag	UNP P28068
D	196	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P28068
D	197	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP P28068
D	198	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP P28068
D	199	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP P28068

- Molecule 3 is a protein called HLA class II histocompatibility antigen, DR alpha chain.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
3	A	180	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1477	955	240	276	6			

There is a discrepancy between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	65	CYS	VAL	engineered mutation	UNP P01903

- Molecule 4 is a protein called HLA class II histocompatibility antigen, DRB1-1 beta chain.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
4	B	189	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1539	971	273	290	5			

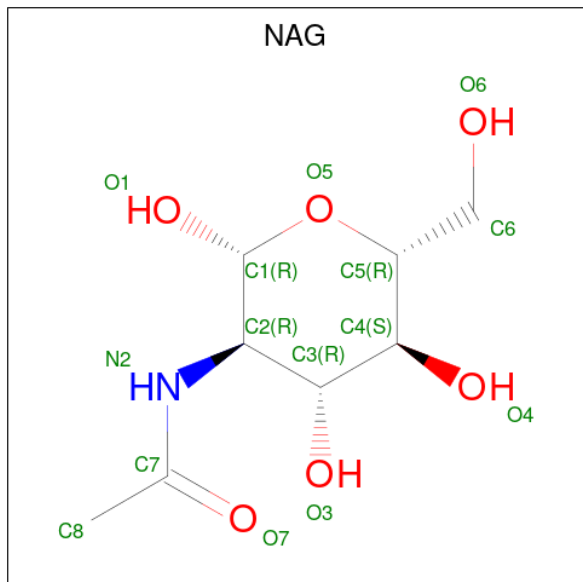
There are 18 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	-5	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP P04229
B	-4	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P04229
B	-3	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP P04229
B	-2	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP P04229
B	-1	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P04229
B	0	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP P04229
B	30	SER	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP P04229
B	192	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P04229
B	193	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P04229
B	194	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P04229
B	195	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P04229
B	196	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P04229
B	197	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P04229
B	198	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P04229
B	199	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP P04229
B	200	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P04229
B	201	THR	-	expression tag	UNP P04229
B	202	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P04229

- Molecule 5 is a protein called synthetic peptide.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
5	E	10	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			73	45	14	13	1			

- Molecule 6 is 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose (CCD ID: NAG) (formula: $C_8H_{15}NO_6$).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	C	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			14	8	1	5		
6	A	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			14	8	1	5		
6	A	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			14	8	1	5		

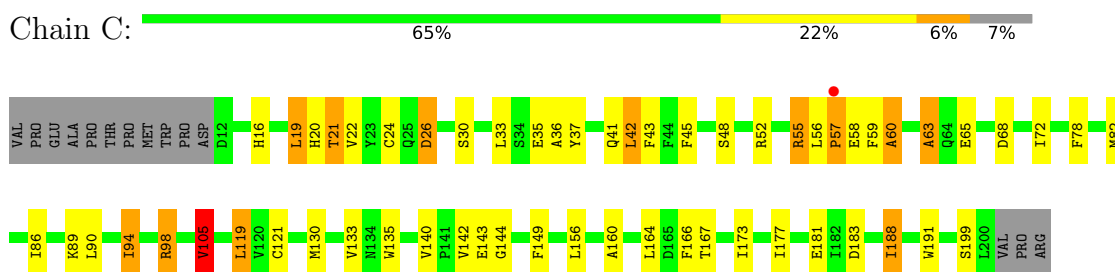
- Molecule 7 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
7	C	11	Total	O	0	0
			11	11		
7	D	5	Total	O	0	0
			5	5		
7	A	21	Total	O	0	0
			21	21		
7	B	17	Total	O	0	0
			17	17		
7	E	2	Total	O	0	0
			2	2		

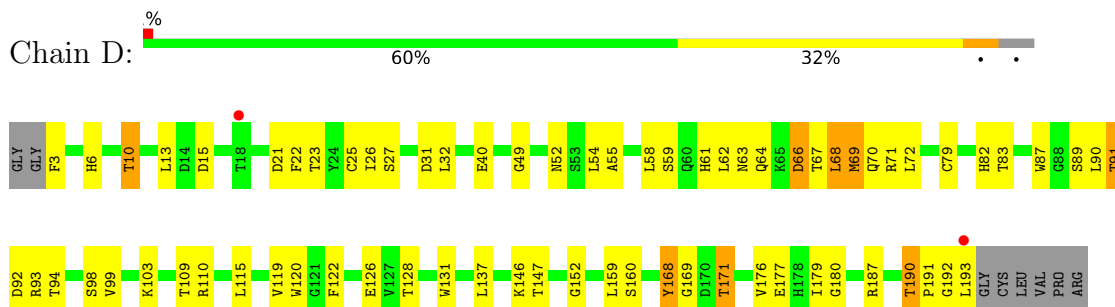
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

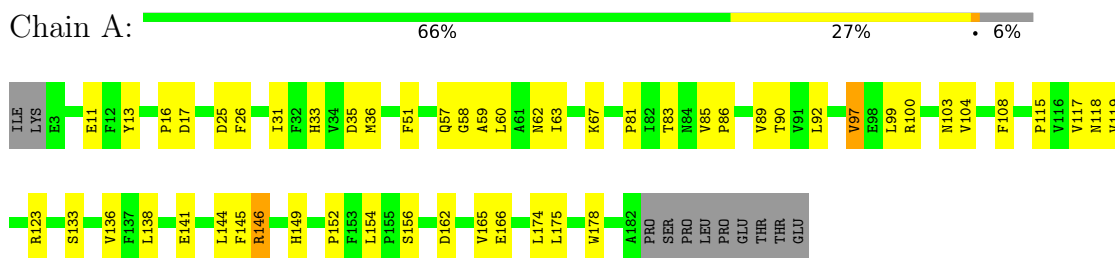
- Molecule 1: HLA class II histocompatibility antigen, DM alpha chain



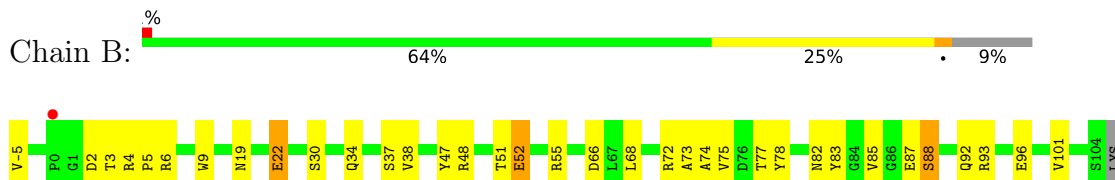
- Molecule 2: HLA class II histocompatibility antigen, DM beta chain



- Molecule 3: HLA class II histocompatibility antigen, DR alpha chain



- Molecule 4: HLA class II histocompatibility antigen, DRB1-1 beta chain





- Molecule 5: synthetic peptide

Chain E:

100%

There are no outlier residues recorded for this chain.

4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	66.17Å 126.03Å 143.11Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	36.99 – 3.00 36.99 – 3.00	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.6 (36.99-3.00) 99.5 (36.99-3.00)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.07	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.42 (at 3.01Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX 1.8_1065	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.198 , 0.250 0.204 , 0.255	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1228 reflections (4.50%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	80.8	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.403	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.29 , 38.9	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.50$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.33$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.94	EDS
Total number of atoms	6186	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	70.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.71% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: NAG

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	C	0.51	0/1551	0.95	6/2123 (0.3%)
2	D	0.47	0/1546	0.92	5/2119 (0.2%)
3	A	0.66	0/1522	1.01	1/2075 (0.0%)
4	B	0.67	0/1578	0.94	0/2144
5	E	0.55	0/72	0.84	0/94
All	All	0.58	0/6269	0.95	12/8555 (0.1%)

There are no bond length outliers.

The worst 5 of 12 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	C	167	THR	CA-C-N	6.82	127.89	119.98
1	C	167	THR	C-N-CA	6.82	127.89	119.98
1	C	63	ALA	CB-CA-C	-6.25	109.38	116.63
1	C	188	ILE	N-CA-C	5.78	116.20	108.11
2	D	120	TRP	N-CA-C	5.70	117.28	109.18

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	C	1499	0	1399	39	1

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	D	1500	0	1433	42	1
3	A	1477	0	1405	32	0
4	B	1539	0	1462	31	0
5	E	73	0	80	0	0
6	A	28	0	26	0	0
6	C	14	0	13	0	0
7	A	21	0	0	4	0
7	B	17	0	0	0	0
7	C	11	0	0	0	0
7	D	5	0	0	0	0
7	E	2	0	0	0	0
All	All	6186	0	5818	131	1

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 11.

The worst 5 of 131 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
3:A:118:ASN:HB2	3:A:166:GLU:HB2	1.71	0.73
1:C:26:ASP:OD2	2:D:3:PHE:N	2.22	0.73
1:C:177:ILE:HG12	1:C:188:ILE:HG13	1.73	0.71
1:C:86:ILE:HD12	2:D:54:LEU:HD11	1.75	0.69
3:A:11:GLU:OE2	3:A:62:ASN:ND2	2.25	0.68

All (1) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:C:89:LYS:NZ	2:D:169:GLY:O[2_354]	2.17	0.03

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was

analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	C	187/203 (92%)	175 (94%)	9 (5%)	3 (2%)	7	34
2	D	189/199 (95%)	171 (90%)	17 (9%)	1 (0%)	24	60
3	A	178/191 (93%)	168 (94%)	10 (6%)	0	100	100
4	B	185/208 (89%)	172 (93%)	13 (7%)	0	100	100
5	E	8/10 (80%)	8 (100%)	0	0	100	100
All	All	747/811 (92%)	694 (93%)	49 (7%)	4 (0%)	24	60

All (4) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	57	PRO
2	D	69	MET
1	C	55	ARG
1	C	60	ALA

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	C	164/181 (91%)	148 (90%)	16 (10%)	7	30
2	D	166/174 (95%)	147 (89%)	19 (11%)	5	24
3	A	164/175 (94%)	153 (93%)	11 (7%)	15	46
4	B	168/183 (92%)	152 (90%)	16 (10%)	8	31
5	E	8/8 (100%)	8 (100%)	0	100	100
All	All	670/721 (93%)	608 (91%)	62 (9%)	8	32

5 of 62 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	D	146	LYS
4	B	126	SER

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
3	A	25	ASP
4	B	118	SER
4	B	176	GLU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 6 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
4	B	34	GLN
4	B	174	GLN
5	E	87	ASN
2	D	157	GLN
2	D	151	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

3 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
6	NAG	A	201	3	14,14,15	0.70	0	17,19,21	1.45	3 (17%)

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
6	NAG	A	202	3	14,14,15	0.42	0	17,19,21	1.20	2 (11%)
6	NAG	C	301	1	14,14,15	0.44	0	17,19,21	1.22	1 (5%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
6	NAG	A	201	3	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
6	NAG	A	202	3	-	1/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
6	NAG	C	301	1	-	0/6/23/26	0/1/1/1

There are no bond length outliers.

The worst 5 of 6 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
6	C	301	NAG	C1-O5-C5	4.06	117.63	112.19
6	A	202	NAG	C1-O5-C5	3.60	117.02	112.19
6	A	201	NAG	C1-O5-C5	2.95	116.13	112.19
6	A	201	NAG	C4-C3-C2	2.77	115.08	111.02
6	A	201	NAG	C3-C4-C5	2.29	114.38	110.23

There are no chirality outliers.

All (3) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
6	A	201	NAG	O5-C5-C6-O6
6	A	201	NAG	C4-C5-C6-O6
6	A	202	NAG	O5-C5-C6-O6

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues ⓘ

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	C	189/203 (93%)	-0.29	1 (0%) 87 72	38, 77, 134, 195	0
2	D	191/199 (95%)	-0.22	2 (1%) 79 59	45, 95, 155, 191	0
3	A	180/191 (94%)	-0.77	0 100 100	24, 39, 79, 128	0
4	B	189/208 (90%)	-0.64	2 (1%) 78 57	20, 49, 99, 146	0
5	E	10/10 (100%)	-0.35	0 100 100	52, 59, 72, 76	0
All	All	759/811 (93%)	-0.47	5 (0%) 84 66	20, 61, 139, 195	0

All (5) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	C	57	PRO	3.8
4	B	0	PRO	3.4
2	D	193	LEU	3.1
2	D	18	THR	2.2
4	B	112	HIS	2.1

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum,

median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q<0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
6	NAG	A	202	14/15	0.61	0.15	108,122,133,137	0
6	NAG	C	301	14/15	0.66	0.12	119,133,145,149	0
6	NAG	A	201	14/15	0.85	0.09	46,61,72,75	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.