



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 6, 2026 – 08:21 PM UTC

PDB ID : 2GCO / pdb_00002gco
Title : Crystal structure of the human RhoC-GppNHp complex
Authors : Dias, S.M.G.; Cerione, R.A.
Deposited on : 2006-03-14
Resolution : 1.40 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Buster-report : wwPDB partial adaption of 1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

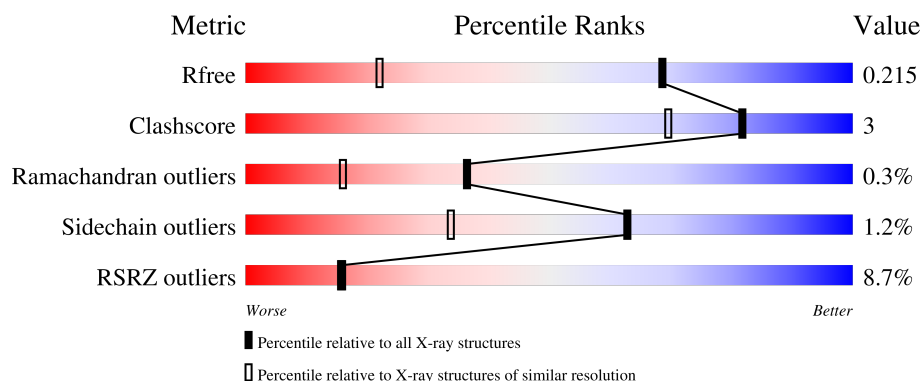
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

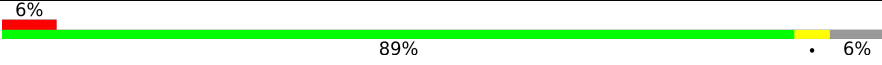
The reported resolution of this entry is 1.40 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	2563 (1.40-1.40)
Clashscore	190562	2660 (1.40-1.40)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	2611 (1.40-1.40)
Sidechain outliers	187428	2610 (1.40-1.40)
RSRZ outliers	180081	2561 (1.40-1.40)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	201	
2	B	201	

2 Entry composition

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3573 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Rho-related GTP-binding protein RhoC.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	188	Total	C	N	O	S	0	7	0
			1528	966	264	289	9			

There are 21 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	-19	MET	-	cloning artifact	UNP P08134
A	-18	GLY	-	cloning artifact	UNP P08134
A	-17	SER	-	cloning artifact	UNP P08134
A	-16	SER	-	cloning artifact	UNP P08134
A	-15	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P08134
A	-14	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P08134
A	-13	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P08134
A	-12	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P08134
A	-11	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P08134
A	-10	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P08134
A	-9	SER	-	cloning artifact	UNP P08134
A	-8	SER	-	cloning artifact	UNP P08134
A	-7	GLY	-	cloning artifact	UNP P08134
A	-6	LEU	-	cloning artifact	UNP P08134
A	-5	VAL	-	cloning artifact	UNP P08134
A	-4	PRO	-	cloning artifact	UNP P08134
A	-3	ARG	-	cloning artifact	UNP P08134
A	-2	GLY	-	cloning artifact	UNP P08134
A	-1	SER	-	cloning artifact	UNP P08134
A	0	HIS	-	cloning artifact	UNP P08134
A	107	CSX	CYS	modified residue	UNP P08134

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Rho-related GTP-binding protein RhoC.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	B	182	Total	C	N	O	S	0	7	0
			1477	935	255	278	9			

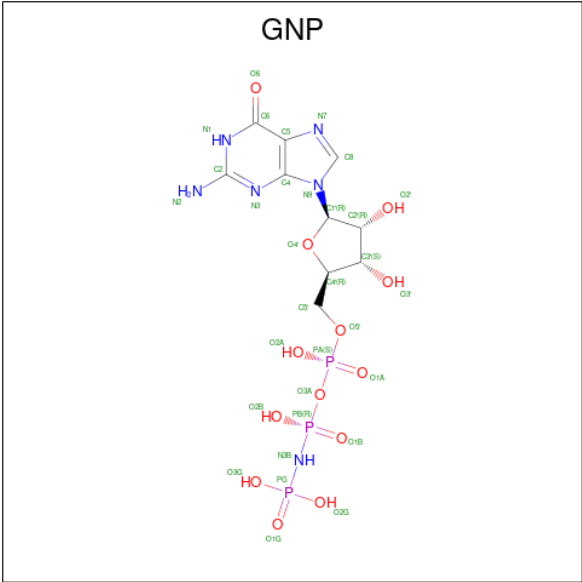
There are 20 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	-19	MET	-	cloning artifact	UNP P08134
B	-18	GLY	-	cloning artifact	UNP P08134
B	-17	SER	-	cloning artifact	UNP P08134
B	-16	SER	-	cloning artifact	UNP P08134
B	-15	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P08134
B	-14	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P08134
B	-13	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P08134
B	-12	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P08134
B	-11	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P08134
B	-10	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P08134
B	-9	SER	-	cloning artifact	UNP P08134
B	-8	SER	-	cloning artifact	UNP P08134
B	-7	GLY	-	cloning artifact	UNP P08134
B	-6	LEU	-	cloning artifact	UNP P08134
B	-5	VAL	-	cloning artifact	UNP P08134
B	-4	PRO	-	cloning artifact	UNP P08134
B	-3	ARG	-	cloning artifact	UNP P08134
B	-2	GLY	-	cloning artifact	UNP P08134
B	-1	SER	-	cloning artifact	UNP P08134
B	0	HIS	-	cloning artifact	UNP P08134

- Molecule 3 is MAGNESIUM ION (CCD ID: MG) (formula: Mg).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	Mg	0	0
			1	1		
3	B	1	Total	Mg	0	0
			1	1		

- Molecule 4 is PHOSPHOAMINOPHOSPHONIC ACID-GUANYLATE ESTER (CCD ID: GNP) (formula: C₁₀H₁₇N₆O₁₃P₃).

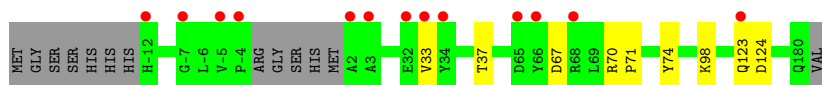


Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0
			32	10	6	13	3		
4	B	1	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0
			32	10	6	13	3		

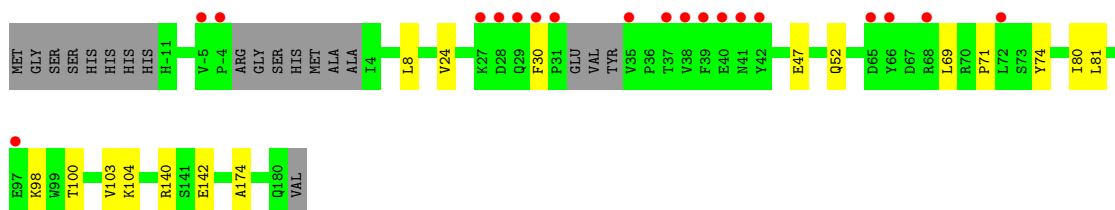
- Molecule 5 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	272	Total	O	0	0
			272	272		
5	B	230	Total	O	0	0
			230	230		

- Molecule 1: Rho-related GTP-binding protein RhoC



- Chain B:  9% 82% 8% 9%



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	64.09Å 75.64Å 82.90Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	8.00 – 1.40 8.00 – 1.40	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	94.3 (8.00-1.40) 93.8 (8.00-1.40)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.09	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.09	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.66 (at 1.40Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.197 , 0.219 0.194 , 0.215	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	3766 reflections (4.74%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	12.0	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.160	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.39 , 50.2	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.51$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.34$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	3573	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	15.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The analyses of the Patterson function reveals a significant off-origin peak that is 47.49 % of the origin peak, indicating pseudo-translational symmetry. The chance of finding a peak of this or larger height randomly in a structure without pseudo-translational symmetry is equal to 9.8494e-05. The detected translational NCS is most likely also responsible for the elevated intensity ratio.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: MG, CSX, GNP

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	0.51	0/1571	0.73	0/2120
2	B	0.54	0/1525	0.74	0/2057
All	All	0.52	0/3096	0.74	0/4177

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1528	0	1537	5	0
2	B	1477	0	1497	10	0
3	A	1	0	0	0	0
3	B	1	0	0	0	0
4	A	32	0	13	0	0
4	B	32	0	13	0	0
5	A	272	0	0	3	0
5	B	230	0	0	1	0
All	All	3573	0	3060	15	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 3.

The worst 5 of 15 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:37:THR:HG22	5:A:1077:HOH:O	1.95	0.67
2:B:80[A]:ILE:HD13	2:B:103:VAL:HG13	1.78	0.66
1:A:98:LYS:HE2	5:A:1117:HOH:O	2.02	0.58
2:B:80[A]:ILE:HD13	2:B:103:VAL:CG1	2.34	0.57
1:A:71:PRO:HA	1:A:74:TYR:CD2	2.45	0.51

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	190/201 (94%)	187 (98%)	2 (1%)	1 (0%)	24	7
2	B	183/201 (91%)	180 (98%)	3 (2%)	0	100	100
All	All	373/402 (93%)	367 (98%)	5 (1%)	1 (0%)	36	16

All (1) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	33	VAL

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	171/175 (98%)	170 (99%)	1 (1%)	78	56
2	B	168/176 (96%)	165 (98%)	3 (2%)	51	20
All	All	339/351 (97%)	335 (99%)	4 (1%)	63	34

All (4) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	123	GLN
2	B	47	GLU
2	B	52	GLN
2	B	69	LEU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (3) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	123	GLN
2	B	41	ASN
2	B	105	HIS

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

1 non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residue is modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
1	CSX	A	107	1	3,6,7	0.77	0	1,6,8	0.54	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the

Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
1	CSX	A	107	1	-	0/2/5/7	-

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 4 ligands modelled in this entry, 2 are monoatomic - leaving 2 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
4	GNP	A	1001	3	34,34,34	1.36	4 (11%)	47,54,54	1.03	4 (8%)
4	GNP	B	1003	3	34,34,34	1.39	6 (17%)	47,54,54	0.98	4 (8%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
4	GNP	A	1001	3	-	3/18/38/38	0/3/3/3

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Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
4	GNP	B	1003	3	-	3/18/38/38	0/3/3/3

The worst 5 of 10 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
4	A	1001	GNP	PG-O1G	4.94	1.53	1.46
4	B	1003	GNP	PG-O1G	4.53	1.53	1.46
4	B	1003	GNP	PB-O2B	-3.31	1.48	1.56
4	A	1001	GNP	PG-O2G	-3.06	1.48	1.56
4	A	1001	GNP	PB-O2B	-3.00	1.48	1.56

The worst 5 of 8 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
4	A	1001	GNP	O3G-PG-O1G	-3.67	104.24	113.45
4	A	1001	GNP	O2B-PB-O1B	3.22	116.78	109.87
4	B	1003	GNP	O2B-PB-O1B	3.18	116.69	109.87
4	A	1001	GNP	O2G-PG-O3G	2.80	115.11	107.59
4	B	1003	GNP	O3G-PG-O1G	-2.79	106.47	113.45

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 6 torsion outliers are listed below:

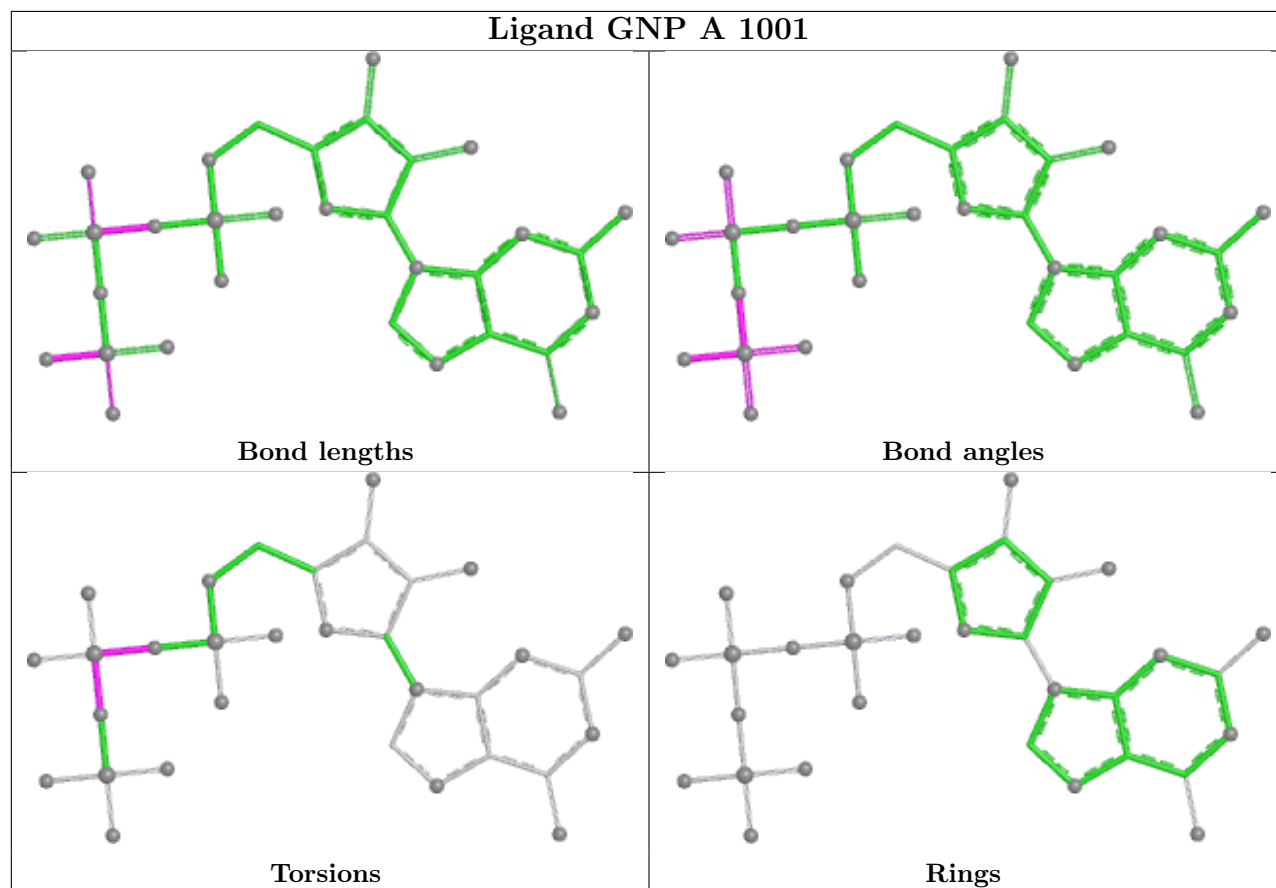
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
4	A	1001	GNP	PG-N3B-PB-O1B
4	A	1001	GNP	PA-O3A-PB-O2B
4	B	1003	GNP	PG-N3B-PB-O1B
4	B	1003	GNP	PA-O3A-PB-O2B
4	A	1001	GNP	PA-O3A-PB-O1B

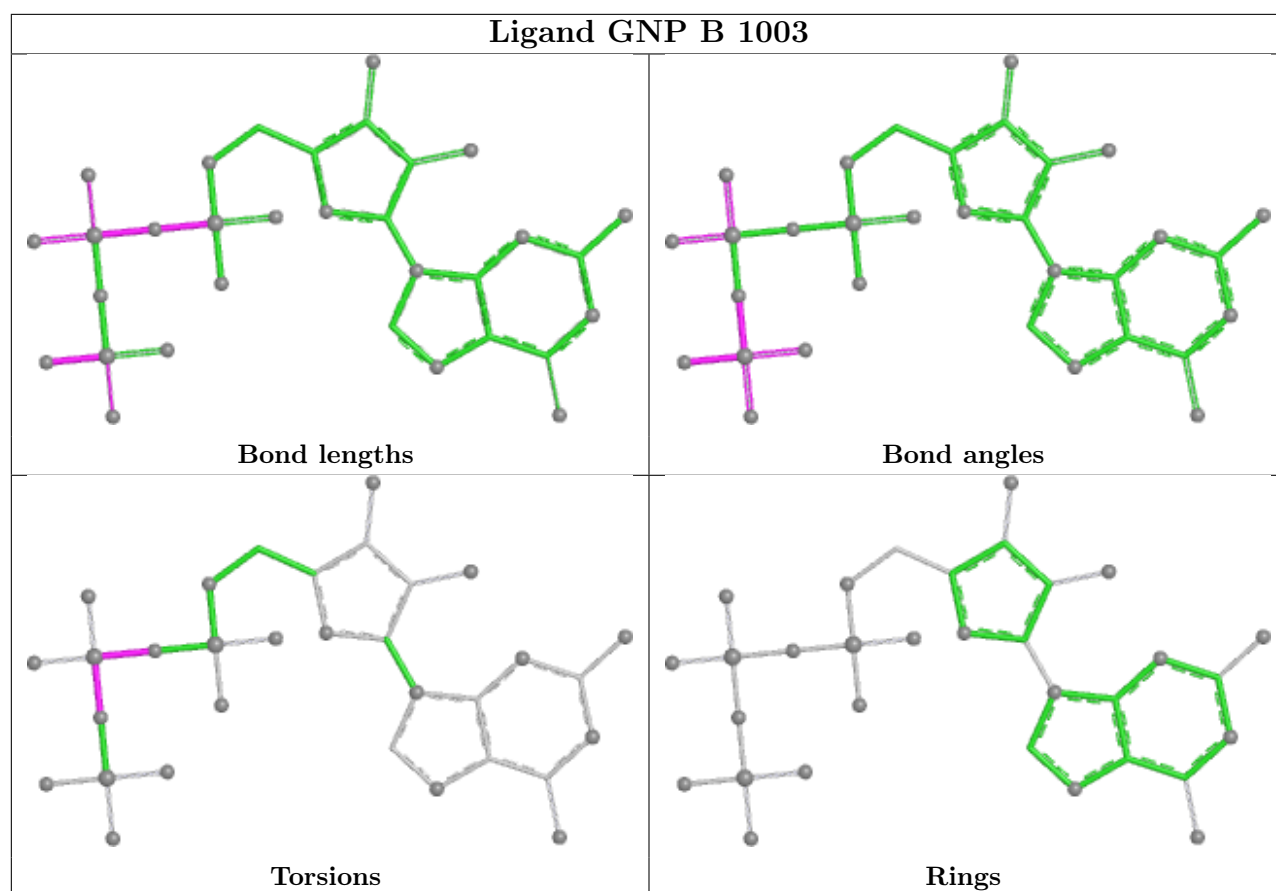
There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less than 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and

any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.





5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	187/201 (93%)	0.17	13 (6%) 22 24	5, 10, 21, 30	26 (13%)
2	B	182/201 (90%)	0.19	19 (10%) 11 11	6, 11, 23, 27	20 (10%)
All	All	369/402 (91%)	0.18	32 (8%) 16 16	5, 11, 23, 30	46 (12%)

The worst 5 of 32 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
2	B	28	ASP	5.9
2	B	35	VAL	5.1
1	A	2	ALA	5.0
2	B	37	THR	4.9
2	B	31	PRO	4.6

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	CSX	A	107	7/8	0.93	0.08	10,11,15,21	0

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

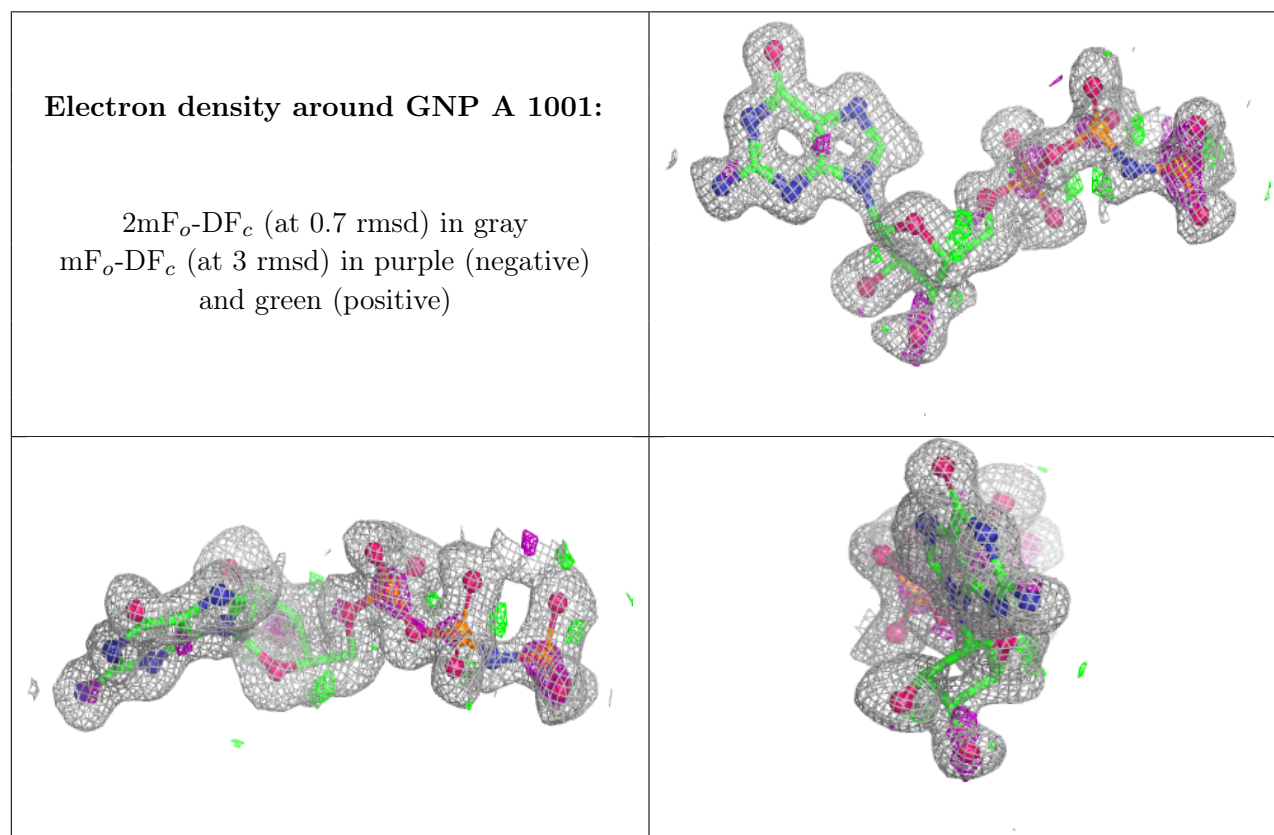
There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

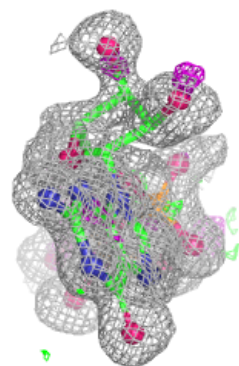
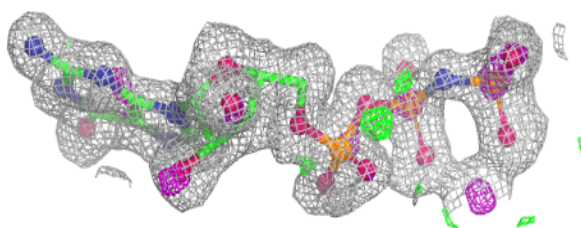
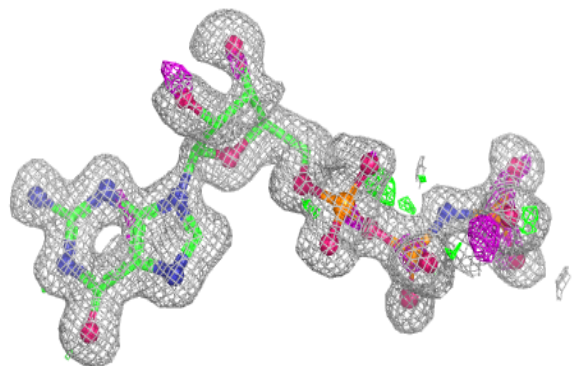
Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
4	GNP	A	1001	32/32	0.97	0.07	9,11,16,16	0
4	GNP	B	1003	32/32	0.97	0.06	10,12,15,17	0
3	MG	B	1004	1/1	0.98	0.08	11,11,11,11	0
3	MG	A	1002	1/1	0.99	0.04	10,10,10,10	0

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density of all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the geometry validation Tables will also be included. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.



Electron density around GNP B 1003:

$2mF_o-DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
 mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)



6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.