



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 10, 2026 – 08:51 AM UTC

PDB ID : 1GEW / pdb_00001gew
Title : CRYSTAL STRUCTURE OF HISTIDINOL-PHOSPHATE AMINOTRANSFERASE COMPLEXED WITH PYRIDOXAL 5'-PHOSPHATE
Authors : Haruyama, K.; Nakai, T.; Miyahara, I.; Hirotsu, K.; Mizuguchi, H.; Hayashi, H.; Kagamiyama, H.
Deposited on : 2000-11-30
Resolution : 2.00 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	NOT EXECUTED
EDS	:	NOT EXECUTED
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

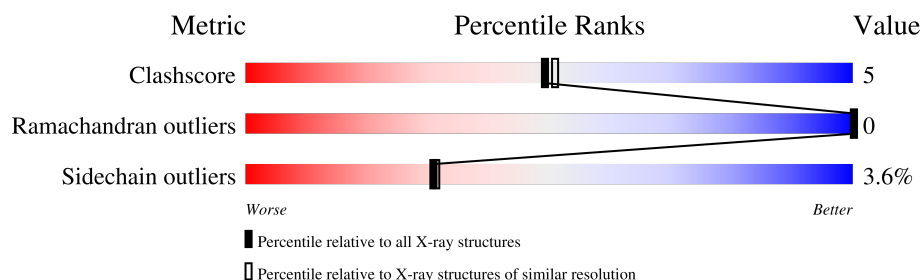
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.00 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	190562	11152 (2.00-2.00)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	11031 (2.00-2.00)
Sidechain outliers	187428	11029 (2.00-2.00)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	356	

2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 2750 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called HISTIDINOL-PHOSPHATE AMINOTRANSFERASE.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	333	2593	1652	438	491	12	0	0	0

- Molecule 2 is PYRIDOXAL-5'-PHOSPHATE (CCD ID: PLP) (formula: $C_8H_{10}NO_6P$).



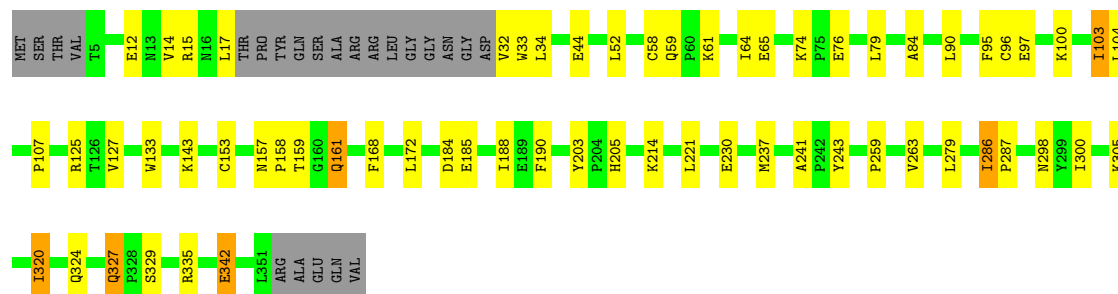
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
			Total	C	N	O	P		
2	A	1	15	8	1	5	1	0	0

- Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	142	Total	O	0	0
			142	142		

Note EDS was not executed.

Chain A: 76% 16% 6%



4 Data and refinement statistics

Xtriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 1 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	133.33Å 63.82Å 46.20Å 90.00° 104.07° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	8.00 – 2.00	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	95.7 (8.00-2.00)	Depositor
R_{merge}	0.07	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
Refinement program	X-PLOR 3.851	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.197 , 0.247	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
Total number of atoms	2750	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	24.0	wwPDB-VP

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: PLP

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.56	2/2641 (0.1%)	1.02	17/3598 (0.5%)

All (2) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	214	LYS	CE-NZ	-6.42	1.30	1.49
1	A	107	PRO	CA-C	5.58	1.55	1.52

All (17) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed($^{\circ}$)	Ideal($^{\circ}$)
1	A	286	ILE	CA-C-N	8.05	127.61	119.24
1	A	286	ILE	C-N-CA	8.05	127.61	119.24
1	A	159	THR	N-CA-C	7.47	120.49	111.82
1	A	243	TYR	CA-C-N	7.03	127.01	119.28
1	A	243	TYR	C-N-CA	7.03	127.01	119.28
1	A	157	ASN	N-CA-C	-6.88	98.91	109.64
1	A	320	ILE	N-CA-C	6.36	116.98	107.51
1	A	241	ALA	CA-C-N	5.87	126.01	119.32
1	A	241	ALA	C-N-CA	5.87	126.01	119.32
1	A	203	TYR	CA-C-N	5.82	125.44	119.56
1	A	203	TYR	C-N-CA	5.82	125.44	119.56
1	A	305	LYS	N-CA-C	-5.74	99.84	108.96
1	A	52	LEU	N-CA-C	5.37	118.93	112.38
1	A	44	GLU	N-CA-C	5.29	118.56	110.20
1	A	95	PHE	N-CA-C	5.20	120.63	113.97
1	A	161	GLN	N-CA-C	5.09	118.31	110.42
1	A	107	PRO	N-CA-C	5.04	115.98	110.58

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2593	0	2614	28	0
2	A	15	0	6	1	0
3	A	142	0	0	1	0
All	All	2750	0	2620	28	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 5.

All (28) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:97:GLU:HG2	1:A:100:LYS:HD2	1.63	0.81
1:A:342:GLU:H	1:A:342:GLU:CD	2.09	0.59
1:A:97:GLU:CG	1:A:100:LYS:HD2	2.33	0.58
1:A:185:GLU:HB3	1:A:188:ILE:HB	1.85	0.58
1:A:96:CYS:SG	1:A:103:ILE:CD1	2.92	0.57
1:A:127:VAL:HG22	1:A:143:LYS:HD2	1.89	0.54
1:A:205:HIS:CD2	1:A:205:HIS:H	2.26	0.53
1:A:335:ARG:HD2	3:A:509:HOH:O	2.11	0.50
1:A:84:ALA:HB3	2:A:413:PLP:H5A2	1.95	0.48
1:A:74:LYS:HD3	1:A:76:GLU:OE2	2.14	0.47
1:A:12:GLU:HG2	1:A:15:ARG:NH2	2.29	0.47
1:A:342:GLU:CD	1:A:342:GLU:N	2.72	0.47
1:A:190:PHE:CZ	1:A:298:ASN:HB3	2.50	0.46
1:A:59:GLN:HB3	1:A:64:ILE:CD1	2.46	0.46
1:A:286:ILE:HA	1:A:287:PRO:HD3	1.84	0.46
1:A:59:GLN:HB3	1:A:64:ILE:HD12	1.97	0.46
1:A:324:GLN:NE2	1:A:327:GLN:HG3	2.32	0.45
1:A:32:VAL:HG12	1:A:34:LEU:HG	1.99	0.45
1:A:133:TRP:HZ3	1:A:329:SER:OG	2.00	0.44
1:A:61:LYS:HE3	1:A:65:GLU:OE2	2.17	0.44
1:A:76:GLU:HG3	1:A:230:GLU:CD	2.44	0.43

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:279:LEU:HD23	1:A:300:ILE:HD12	2.01	0.43
1:A:14:VAL:HA	1:A:17:LEU:HG	2.00	0.42
1:A:58:CYS:SG	1:A:237:MET:HE1	2.60	0.42
1:A:33:TRP:CH2	1:A:320:ILE:HD13	2.55	0.41
1:A:259:PRO:O	1:A:263:VAL:HG23	2.21	0.41
1:A:104:LEU:HA	1:A:125:ARG:O	2.21	0.41
1:A:153:CYS:HA	1:A:184:ASP:HB3	2.04	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	329/356 (92%)	320 (97%)	9 (3%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	281/299 (94%)	271 (96%)	10 (4%)	31	31

All (10) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	79	LEU
1	A	90	LEU
1	A	103	ILE
1	A	158	PRO
1	A	161	GLN
1	A	168	PHE
1	A	172	LEU
1	A	221	LEU
1	A	327	GLN
1	A	342	GLU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (5) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	161	GLN
1	A	205	HIS
1	A	271	GLN
1	A	324	GLN
1	A	327	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

1 ligand is modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond

length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
2	PLP	A	413	1	15,15,16	1.35	1 (6%)	21,22,23	2.12	4 (19%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	PLP	A	413	1	-	4/6/6/8	0/1/1/1

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	A	413	PLP	C3-C2	-2.57	1.38	1.41

All (4) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	A	413	PLP	O4P-C5A-C5	6.65	121.83	109.36
2	A	413	PLP	O2P-P-O4P	-3.08	98.63	106.67
2	A	413	PLP	C5A-C5-C6	-2.98	114.50	119.36
2	A	413	PLP	C4A-C4-C5	2.34	123.35	120.94

There are no chirality outliers.

All (4) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
2	A	413	PLP	C6-C5-C5A-O4P
2	A	413	PLP	C5A-O4P-P-O1P
2	A	413	PLP	C5A-O4P-P-O2P
2	A	413	PLP	C5A-O4P-P-O3P

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 1 short contact:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	A	413	PLP	1	0

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.