



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 5, 2026 – 09:34 PM UTC

PDB ID : 4GEX / pdb_00004gex
Title : Structure of a stabilised ceSAS-6 dimer, second crystal form
Authors : Erat, M.C.; Vakonakis, I.
Deposited on : 2012-08-02
Resolution : 2.80 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtrriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

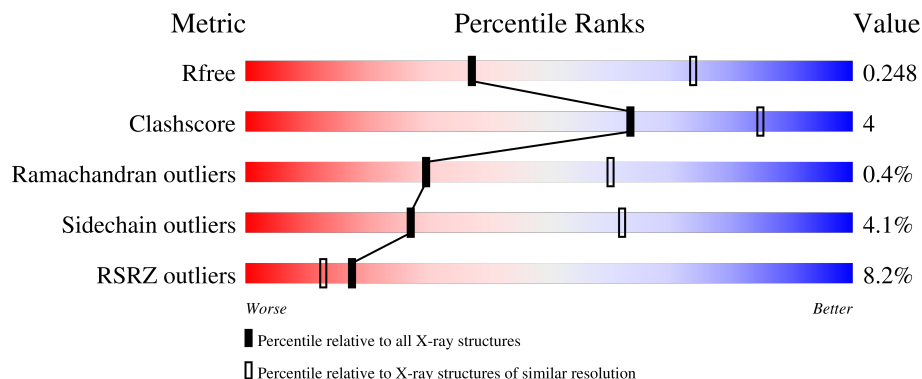
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.80 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	3866 (2.80-2.80)
Clashscore	190562	4276 (2.80-2.80)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	4196 (2.80-2.80)
Sidechain outliers	187428	4198 (2.80-2.80)
RSRZ outliers	180081	3869 (2.80-2.80)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	170	
1	B	170	
1	C	170	
1	D	170	

2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 4630 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Spindle assembly abnormal protein 6.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	145	1244	807	206	228	3	0	7	0
1	B	146	1223	791	201	229	2	0	3	0
1	C	139	1142	741	185	214	2	0	0	0
1	D	120	988	647	159	180	2	0	0	0

There are 16 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	-1	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP O62479
A	0	SER	-	expression tag	UNP O62479
A	123	GLU	SER	engineered mutation	UNP O62479
A	154	TRP	ILE	engineered mutation	UNP O62479
B	-1	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP O62479
B	0	SER	-	expression tag	UNP O62479
B	123	GLU	SER	engineered mutation	UNP O62479
B	154	TRP	ILE	engineered mutation	UNP O62479
C	-1	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP O62479
C	0	SER	-	expression tag	UNP O62479
C	123	GLU	SER	engineered mutation	UNP O62479
C	154	TRP	ILE	engineered mutation	UNP O62479
D	-1	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP O62479
D	0	SER	-	expression tag	UNP O62479
D	123	GLU	SER	engineered mutation	UNP O62479
D	154	TRP	ILE	engineered mutation	UNP O62479

- Molecule 2 is SULFATE ION (CCD ID: SO4) (formula: O₄S).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		
2	C	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		
2	C	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		

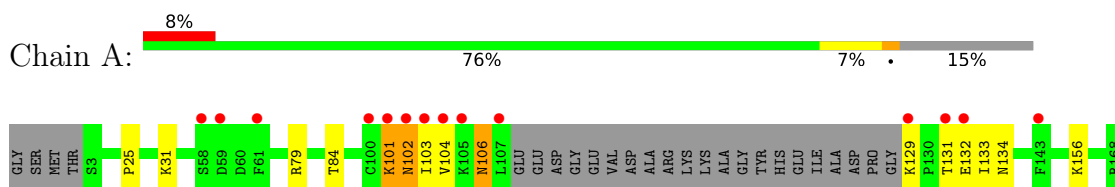
- Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	7	Total	O	0	0
			7	7		
3	B	6	Total	O	0	0
			6	6		
3	C	4	Total	O	0	0
			4	4		
3	D	1	Total	O	0	0
			1	1		

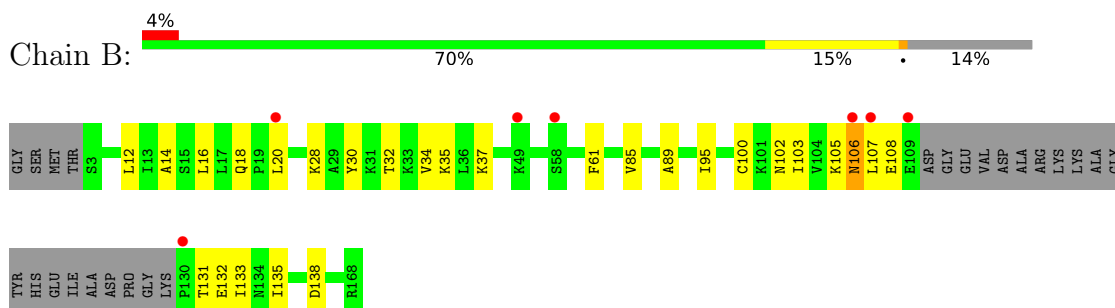
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

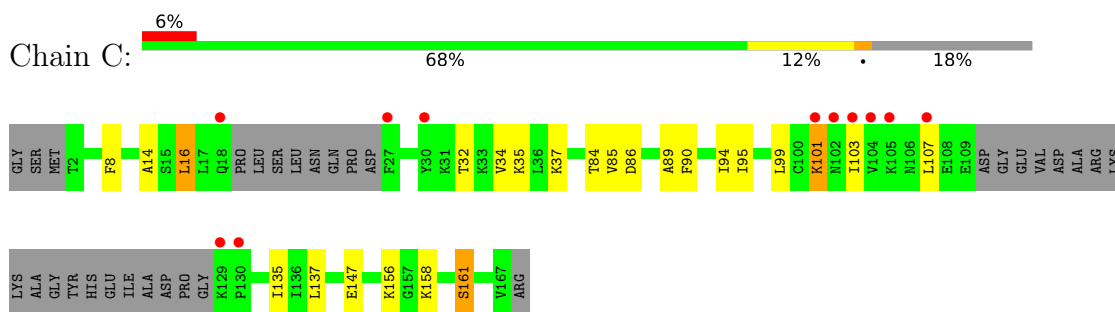
- Molecule 1: Spindle assembly abnormal protein 6



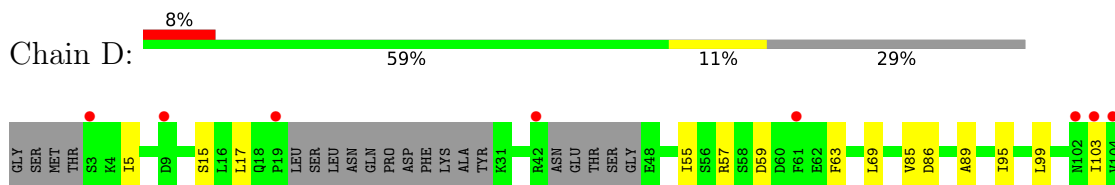
- Molecule 1: Spindle assembly abnormal protein 6

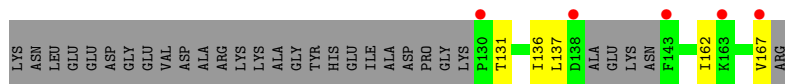


- Molecule 1: Spindle assembly abnormal protein 6



- Molecule 1: Spindle assembly abnormal protein 6





4 Data and refinement statistics i

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 31 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	107.87Å 107.87Å 165.05Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	53.93 – 2.80 53.93 – 2.80	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.9 (53.93-2.80) 99.9 (53.93-2.80)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.77 (at 2.81Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	BUSTER 2.10.0	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.208 , 0.238 0.220 , 0.248	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1404 reflections (5.02%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	63.0	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.471	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.31 , 77.0	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.025 for -h,-k,l	Xtrriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.93	EDS
Total number of atoms	4630	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	81.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.63% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: SO4

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	0.77	0/1266	1.03	1/1700 (0.1%)
1	B	0.80	0/1245	1.08	1/1672 (0.1%)
1	C	0.80	0/1161	1.12	7/1556 (0.4%)
1	D	0.75	0/1004	1.08	2/1344 (0.1%)
All	All	0.78	0/4676	1.08	11/6272 (0.2%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (11) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	B	138	ASP	CA-CB-CG	8.56	121.16	112.60
1	C	101	LYS	CA-C-N	-6.08	114.14	123.14
1	C	101	LYS	C-N-CA	-6.08	114.14	123.14
1	C	103	ILE	CA-C-N	5.89	130.94	123.10
1	C	103	ILE	C-N-CA	5.89	130.94	123.10
1	C	86	ASP	CA-CB-CG	5.67	118.27	112.60
1	A	134	ASN	CA-CB-CG	5.54	118.14	112.60
1	D	86	ASP	CA-CB-CG	5.54	118.14	112.60
1	D	59	ASP	CA-CB-CG	5.22	117.82	112.60
1	C	14	ALA	CA-C-N	-5.05	116.06	122.77
1	C	14	ALA	C-N-CA	-5.05	116.06	122.77

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen

atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1244	0	1287	9	0
1	B	1223	0	1249	16	0
1	C	1142	0	1166	11	0
1	D	988	0	1017	6	0
2	A	5	0	0	0	0
2	C	10	0	0	0	0
3	A	7	0	0	0	0
3	B	6	0	0	0	0
3	C	4	0	0	0	0
3	D	1	0	0	0	0
All	All	4630	0	4719	37	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 4.

All (37) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:131:THR:HG22	1:B:133:ILE:H	1.55	0.72
1:B:20:LEU:HD23	1:B:28:LYS:HB2	1.75	0.68
1:B:85:VAL:HG22	1:B:89:ALA:HB3	1.76	0.66
1:B:35:LYS:HE3	1:B:37:LYS:HE2	1.77	0.66
1:D:85:VAL:HG22	1:D:89:ALA:HB3	1.82	0.61
1:A:101[A]:LYS:H	1:A:101[A]:LYS:HD2	1.67	0.60
1:A:25:PRO:HB3	1:B:95:ILE:CG2	2.32	0.60
1:D:95:ILE:HG23	1:D:99:LEU:HD12	1.86	0.57
1:A:31:LYS:HE2	1:A:129:LYS:HB2	1.87	0.57
1:A:25:PRO:HB3	1:B:95:ILE:HG21	1.85	0.57
1:B:103:ILE:O	1:B:106[A]:ASN:HB3	2.06	0.56
1:B:14:ALA:HA	1:B:131:THR:HG21	1.88	0.56
1:C:35:LYS:HE3	1:C:37:LYS:HE2	1.88	0.55
1:C:147:GLU:HG2	1:C:161:SER:HB2	1.89	0.55
1:D:15:SER:HB3	1:D:131:THR:HG21	1.90	0.53
1:C:8:PHE:HB2	1:C:95:ILE:HG12	1.91	0.51
1:B:102:ASN:HA	1:B:105[B]:LYS:HG2	1.92	0.51
1:B:18:GLN:OE1	1:B:30:TYR:HE1	1.94	0.51
1:A:84:THR:HG21	1:C:156:LYS:HG3	1.93	0.49
1:B:30:TYR:CE2	1:B:32:THR:HB	2.48	0.49
1:C:158:LYS:HE3	1:C:161:SER:HB3	1.93	0.48

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:131:THR:HG22	1:A:133:ILE:H	1.79	0.48
1:C:95:ILE:HG23	1:C:99:LEU:HD12	1.95	0.47
1:B:12:LEU:HD13	1:B:133:ILE:CD1	2.44	0.47
1:C:85:VAL:HG22	1:C:89:ALA:HB3	1.97	0.47
1:C:16:LEU:HD13	1:C:32:THR:CG2	2.46	0.46
1:A:156:LYS:HG3	1:C:84:THR:HG21	1.97	0.46
1:B:85:VAL:CG2	1:B:89:ALA:HB3	2.42	0.45
1:D:17:LEU:HD12	1:D:136:ILE:HG12	1.97	0.45
1:D:69:LEU:HD11	1:D:162:ILE:HD12	1.98	0.45
1:A:102[B]:ASN:OD1	1:A:102[B]:ASN:N	2.50	0.42
1:D:57:ARG:HB2	1:D:63:PHE:CD2	2.54	0.42
1:A:79:ARG:NH1	1:B:61:PHE:CD1	2.88	0.42
1:C:16:LEU:HD12	1:C:135:ILE:HB	2.03	0.41
1:B:16:LEU:HD12	1:B:135:ILE:HB	2.03	0.41
1:B:100:CYS:HA	1:B:103:ILE:HD12	2.02	0.41
1:C:90:PHE:O	1:C:94:ILE:HG12	2.22	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	148/170 (87%)	140 (95%)	5 (3%)	3 (2%)	6	21
1	B	145/170 (85%)	142 (98%)	3 (2%)	0	100	100
1	C	133/170 (78%)	129 (97%)	4 (3%)	0	100	100
1	D	110/170 (65%)	108 (98%)	2 (2%)	0	100	100
All	All	536/680 (79%)	519 (97%)	14 (3%)	3 (1%)	30	51

All (3) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	104[A]	VAL
1	A	104[B]	VAL
1	A	106	ASN

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	143/154 (93%)	135 (94%)	8 (6%)	19	50
1	B	140/154 (91%)	133 (95%)	7 (5%)	22	54
1	C	130/154 (84%)	124 (95%)	6 (5%)	24	58
1	D	114/154 (74%)	109 (96%)	5 (4%)	25	59
All	All	527/616 (86%)	501 (95%)	26 (5%)	27	55

All (26) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	101[A]	LYS
1	A	101[B]	LYS
1	A	102[A]	ASN
1	A	102[B]	ASN
1	A	103[A]	ILE
1	A	103[B]	ILE
1	A	106	ASN
1	A	132	GLU
1	B	34	VAL
1	B	106[A]	ASN
1	B	106[B]	ASN
1	B	107[A]	LEU
1	B	107[B]	LEU
1	B	108	GLU
1	B	132	GLU
1	C	16	LEU
1	C	34	VAL
1	C	101	LYS
1	C	107	LEU

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	137	LEU
1	C	161	SER
1	D	5	ILE
1	D	55	ILE
1	D	103	ILE
1	D	137	LEU
1	D	167	VAL

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (11) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	71	ASN
1	B	10	GLN
1	B	71	ASN
1	B	102	ASN
1	B	134	ASN
1	C	10	GLN
1	C	71	ASN
1	C	134	ASN
1	C	165	HIS
1	D	10	GLN
1	D	134	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

3 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
2	SO4	C	202	-	4,4,4	0.27	0	6,6,6	0.15	0
2	SO4	A	201	-	4,4,4	0.25	0	6,6,6	0.18	0
2	SO4	C	201	-	4,4,4	0.25	0	6,6,6	0.14	0

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	145/170 (85%)	0.46	14 (9%) 13 10	17, 61, 106, 147	7 (4%)
1	B	146/170 (85%)	0.21	7 (4%) 35 28	31, 60, 98, 153	3 (2%)
1	C	139/170 (81%)	0.48	11 (7%) 18 13	42, 77, 138, 179	0
1	D	120/170 (70%)	0.67	13 (10%) 11 8	50, 114, 167, 175	0
All	All	550/680 (80%)	0.44	45 (8%) 17 13	17, 71, 147, 179	10 (1%)

All (45) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	103[A]	ILE	6.9
1	B	107[A]	LEU	6.7
1	D	104	VAL	6.6
1	A	100[A]	CYS	5.3
1	A	105[A]	LYS	5.2
1	A	101[A]	LYS	4.9
1	D	3	SER	4.2
1	A	107	LEU	4.1
1	C	129	LYS	4.1
1	C	103	ILE	4.0
1	D	167	VAL	4.0
1	B	106[A]	ASN	4.0
1	C	27	PHE	3.8
1	C	130	PRO	3.8
1	A	129	LYS	3.5
1	C	104	VAL	3.4
1	D	61	PHE	3.4
1	A	61	PHE	3.3
1	B	130	PRO	3.2
1	C	18	GLN	3.2
1	D	143	PHE	3.1

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	104[A]	VAL	3.0
1	D	103	ILE	3.0
1	A	102[A]	ASN	2.8
1	D	102	ASN	2.8
1	D	9	ASP	2.7
1	D	19	PRO	2.7
1	D	130	PRO	2.7
1	C	101	LYS	2.6
1	D	138	ASP	2.6
1	D	42	ARG	2.5
1	A	59	ASP	2.5
1	B	20	LEU	2.5
1	A	58	SER	2.4
1	B	58	SER	2.4
1	A	131	THR	2.4
1	C	107	LEU	2.4
1	A	143	PHE	2.3
1	A	132	GLU	2.3
1	B	109	GLU	2.2
1	C	30	TYR	2.1
1	C	102	ASN	2.1
1	B	49	LYS	2.0
1	C	105	LYS	2.0
1	D	163	LYS	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(\AA^2)	Q<0.9
2	SO4	C	201	5/5	0.69	0.11	133,134,135,136	0
2	SO4	C	202	5/5	0.71	0.11	165,166,166,166	0
2	SO4	A	201	5/5	0.79	0.11	150,151,151,152	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.