



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 6, 2026 – 08:42 PM UTC

PDB ID : 1GHB / pdb_00001ghb
Title : A SECOND ACTIVE SITE IN CHYMOTRYPSIN? THE X-RAY CRYSTAL
STRUCTURE OF N-ACETYL-D-TRYPTOPHAN BOUND TO GAMMA-
CHYMOTRYPSIN
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Deposited on : 1994-04-06
Resolution : 2.00 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	NOT EXECUTED
EDS	:	NOT EXECUTED
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

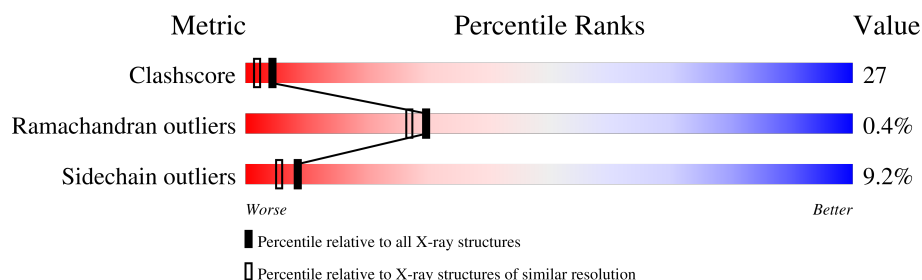
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.00 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	190562	11152 (2.00-2.00)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	11031 (2.00-2.00)
Sidechain outliers	187428	11029 (2.00-2.00)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$.

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	E	13	
2	F	131	
3	G	97	
4	P	3	

The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains that are outliers for geometric or electron-density-fit criteria:

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density
5	ACE	E	600	-	-	X	-
6	TRP	E	601	X	-	X	-
7	HEX	E	651	-	-	X	-
7	HEX	E	653	-	-	X	-

2 Entry composition

There are 9 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 2123 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called GAMMA-CHYMOTRYPSIN.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	E	11	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	1
			69	45	12	11	1			

- Molecule 2 is a protein called GAMMA-CHYMOTRYPSIN.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	F	131	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			979	618	162	195	4			

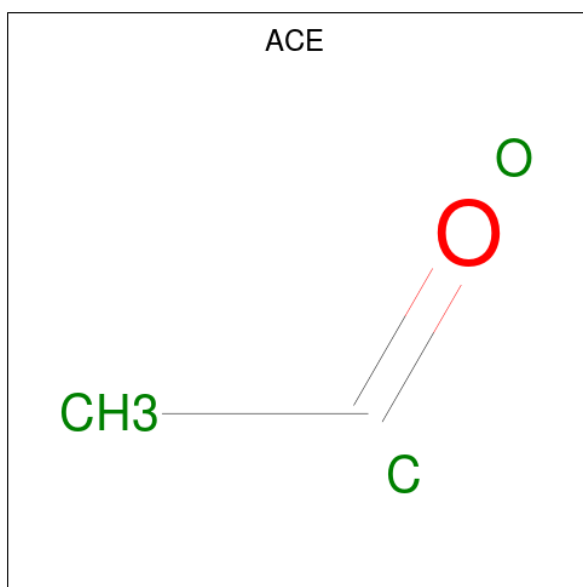
- Molecule 3 is a protein called GAMMA-CHYMOTRYPSIN.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
3	G	95	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			689	429	120	133	7			

- Molecule 4 is a protein called PRO-GLY-ALA.

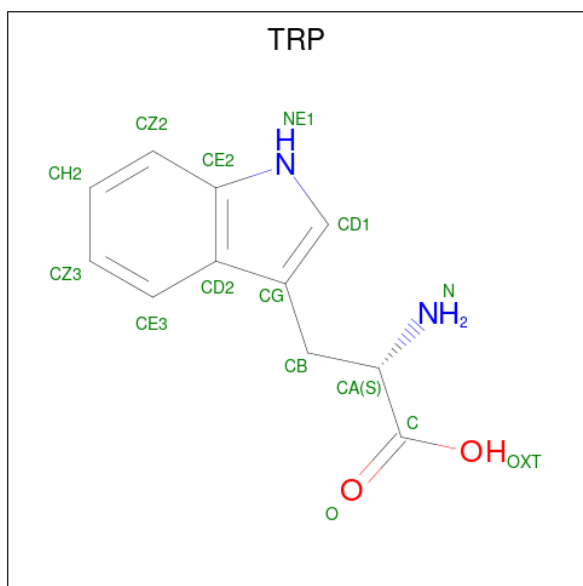
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
4	P	3	Total	C	N	O	0	0	0
			17	10	3	4			

- Molecule 5 is ACETYL GROUP (CCD ID: ACE) (formula: C₂H₄O).



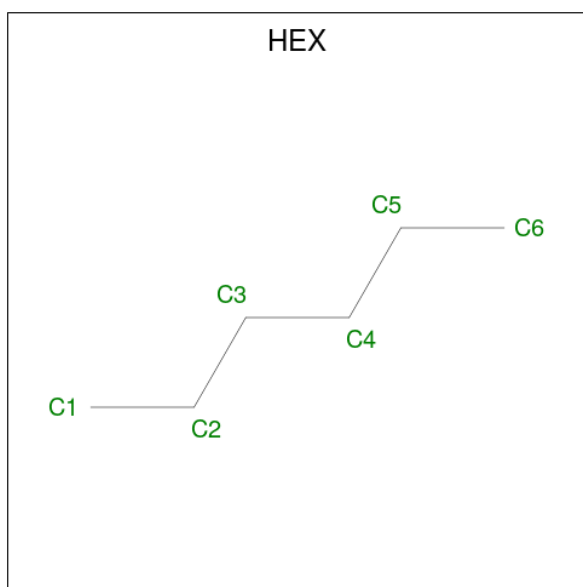
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	E	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			3	2	1		

- Molecule 6 is TRYPTOPHAN (CCD ID: TRP) (formula: $C_{11}H_{12}N_2O_2$).



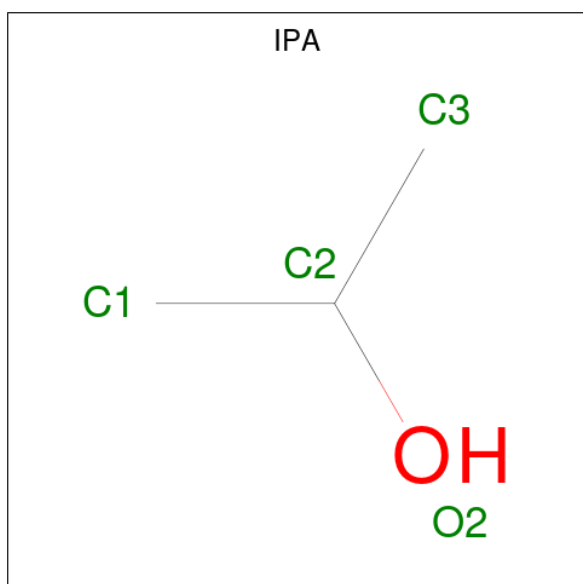
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	E	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			15	11	2	2		

- Molecule 7 is HEXANE (CCD ID: HEX) (formula: C_6H_{14}).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
7	E	1	Total C 6 6	0	0
7	E	1	Total C 6 6	0	0
7	F	1	Total C 6 6	0	0
7	F	1	Total C 6 6	0	0
7	G	1	Total C 6 6	0	0

- Molecule 8 is ISOPROPYL ALCOHOL (CCD ID: IPA) (formula: C_3H_8O).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
8	F	1	Total C O 4 3 1	0	0
8	G	1	Total C O 4 3 1	0	0
8	G	1	Total C O 4 3 1	0	0

- Molecule 9 is water.

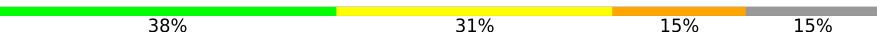
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
9	E	25	Total O 25 25	0	0
9	F	174	Total O 174 174	0	0
9	G	109	Total O 109 109	0	0
9	P	1	Total O 1 1	0	0

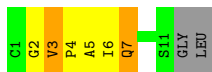
3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

Note EDS was not executed.

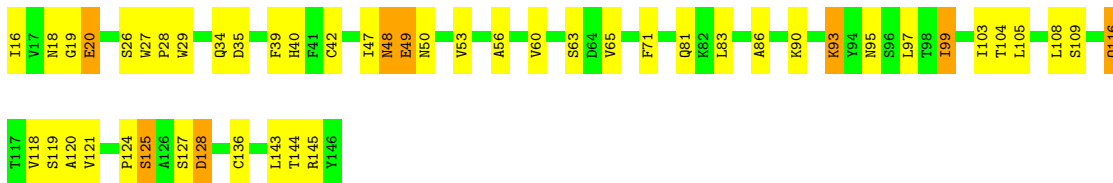
• Molecule 1: GAMMA-CHYMOTRYPSIN

Chain E: 



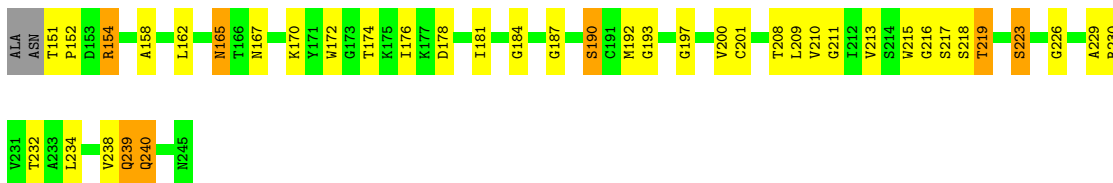
• Molecule 2: GAMMA-CHYMOTRYPSIN

Chain F: 



• Molecule 3: GAMMA-CHYMOTRYPSIN

Chain G: 



• Molecule 4: PRO-GLY-ALA

Chain P: 



4 Data and refinement statistics

Xtriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 42 21 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	69.60Å 69.60Å 97.51Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	(Not available) – 2.00	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	(Not available) ((Not available)-2.00)	Depositor
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
Refinement program	X-PLOR	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.152 , (Not available)	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
Total number of atoms	2123	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	8.0	wwPDB-VP

5 Model quality ⓘ

5.1 Standard geometry ⓘ

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: IPA, HEX, ACE

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	E	1.18	1/70 (1.4%)	1.45	3/97 (3.1%)
2	F	0.77	0/999	1.12	9/1361 (0.7%)
3	G	0.74	0/702	1.14	3/955 (0.3%)
4	P	0.80	0/17	2.57	2/20 (10.0%)
All	All	0.78	1/1788 (0.1%)	1.16	17/2433 (0.7%)

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	E	3	VAL	CA-CB	5.03	1.60	1.54

The worst 5 of 17 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
4	P	571	PRO	CA-N-CD	-7.57	101.40	112.00
2	F	27	TRP	CA-C-N	6.65	128.15	119.84
2	F	27	TRP	C-N-CA	6.65	128.15	119.84
2	F	63	SER	N-CA-C	-6.62	105.02	113.23
3	G	223	SER	N-CA-C	-6.25	105.96	113.97

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	E	69	0	76	7	0
2	F	979	0	951	54	0
3	G	689	0	687	40	0
4	P	17	0	15	0	0
5	E	3	0	3	3	0
6	E	15	0	10	14	0
7	E	12	0	28	15	0
7	F	12	0	28	3	0
7	G	6	0	14	1	0
8	F	4	0	8	3	0
8	G	8	0	16	4	0
9	E	25	0	0	2	0
9	F	174	0	0	2	0
9	G	109	0	0	1	0
9	P	1	0	0	0	0
All	All	2123	0	1836	97	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 27.

The worst 5 of 97 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:F:104:THR:HG21	8:F:703:IPA:H11	1.34	1.10
2:F:90:LYS:HA	2:F:104:THR:HG22	1.35	1.08
6:E:601:TRP:N	6:E:601:TRP:HE3	1.73	0.85
6:E:601:TRP:CZ2	3:G:192:MET:SD	2.70	0.85
2:F:20:GLU:HB3	7:F:654:HEX:H52	1.63	0.80

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	E	9/13 (69%)	9 (100%)	0	0	100	100
2	F	129/131 (98%)	121 (94%)	7 (5%)	1 (1%)	16	11
3	G	93/97 (96%)	88 (95%)	5 (5%)	0	100	100
4	P	1/3 (33%)	0	1 (100%)	0	100	100
All	All	232/244 (95%)	218 (94%)	13 (6%)	1 (0%)	30	27

All (1) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	F	99	ILE

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	E	8/10 (80%)	8 (100%)	0	100	100
2	F	109/109 (100%)	102 (94%)	7 (6%)	16	12
3	G	76/77 (99%)	66 (87%)	10 (13%)	4	2
4	P	1/1 (100%)	1 (100%)	0	100	100
All	All	194/197 (98%)	177 (91%)	17 (9%)	8	6

5 of 17 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
3	G	232	THR
3	G	240	GLN
3	G	151	THR
3	G	154	ARG
3	G	165	ASN

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 8 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
3	G	240	GLN
3	G	239	GLN
2	F	116	GLN
2	F	100	ASN
3	G	165	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

10 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
7	HEX	E	653	-	5,5,5	0.44	0	4,4,4	0.27	0
6	TRP	E	601	5	15,16,16	1.14	2 (13%)	18,22,22	0.64	0
7	HEX	F	655	-	5,5,5	0.27	0	4,4,4	0.39	0
5	ACE	E	600	6	1,2,2	0.82	0	0,1,1	-	-
7	HEX	F	654	-	5,5,5	0.84	0	4,4,4	0.15	0
8	IPA	G	702	-	3,3,3	0.69	0	3,3,3	0.26	0
8	IPA	F	703	-	3,3,3	0.51	0	3,3,3	0.24	0
8	IPA	G	701	-	3,3,3	0.41	0	3,3,3	0.19	0
7	HEX	E	651	-	5,5,5	0.20	0	4,4,4	0.34	0
7	HEX	G	652	-	5,5,5	0.38	0	4,4,4	0.35	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
7	HEX	E	653	-	-	0/3/3/3	-
6	TRP	E	601	5	1/1/2/2	5/8/8/8	0/2/2/2
7	HEX	F	655	-	-	0/3/3/3	-
7	HEX	F	654	-	-	0/3/3/3	-
7	HEX	E	651	-	-	0/3/3/3	-
7	HEX	G	652	-	-	0/3/3/3	-

All (2) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
6	E	601	TRP	CZ3-CE3	-2.36	1.34	1.38
6	E	601	TRP	OXT-C	-2.30	1.23	1.30

There are no bond angle outliers.

All (1) chirality outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atom
6	E	601	TRP	CA

All (5) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
6	E	601	TRP	CA-CB-CG-CD2
6	E	601	TRP	CA-CB-CG-CD1
6	E	601	TRP	OXT-C-CA-CB
6	E	601	TRP	O-C-CA-CB
6	E	601	TRP	OXT-C-CA-N

There are no ring outliers.

9 monomers are involved in 42 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
7	E	653	HEX	6	0
6	E	601	TRP	14	0
5	E	600	ACE	3	0
7	F	654	HEX	3	0
8	G	702	IPA	1	0

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
8	F	703	IPA	3	0
8	G	701	IPA	3	0
7	E	651	HEX	9	0
7	G	652	HEX	1	0

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.